Antigua & Barbuda Caribbean Region HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment Survey 2006

U.S. Agency for International Development/ Office of the Representative to Barbados MEASURE Evaluation St. Georges University, Grenada

August 2007









ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA CARIBBEAN REGION HIV AND AIDS SERVICE PROVISION ASSESSMENT SURVEY 2005

U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) Office of the Representative to Barbados

MEASURE Evaluation

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August 2007 **TR-07-50**







This report was made possible by support from the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) through Cooperative Agreement GPO-A-00-03-00003-00. The authors' views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of USAID or the United States government. This publication can be accessed online at the MEASURE Evaluation Web site: www.cpc.unc.edu/measure.

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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

	A service of leaves and efficiency. Completence
	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
ANC	Ante-Natal Clinic
ART	Antiretroviral Therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral Medicines
CAREC	Caribbean Epidemiology Centre
CARICOM	The Caribbean Community and Common Market
CHART	Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative
CHRC	Caribbean Health Research Council
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CIMT	Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools
CPT	Cotrimoxazole Preventive Treatment
CRN+	The Caribbean Regional Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS
CSME	CARICOM Single Market and Economy
CSS	Care and Support Services
CSW	Commercial Sex Workers
CT	Counseling and Testing
DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
DOTS	Direct Observed Treatment Short-course strategy
ELISA	Enzyme-Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay
FPS	Fortified Protein Supplementation
GFATM	The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria
HAART	Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HSPA	HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment
INH	Isoniazid
IV	Intravenous
MOH	Ministry of Health
MSM	Men who have Sex with Men
NAP	National AIDS Program
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NHAC	National HIV/AIDS Commission
OECS	Organization of Eastern Caribbean States
Ols	Opportunistic Infections
ORS	Oral Rehydration Salts
	Pan-American Health Organization
PANCAP	Pan Caribbean Partnership Against HIV/AIDS
PCP	Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia
PEP	Post-exposure Prophylaxis
PLHIV	People Living with HIV
	People Living with HIV and AIDS
PMH	Princess Margaret Hospital
PMP	Performance Monitoring Plan
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission
RPR	Rapid Plasma Reagin (syphilis test)
STIs	Sexually Transmitted Infections
	Tuberculosis
	Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS
	United Nations Development Program United Nations Children's Fund
	United States Agency for International Development
VDRL	Venereal Disease Research Laboratory Test
VCT	Voluntary Counseling and Testing
WHO VES	World Health Organization
YFS	Youth-Friendly Services

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors are most appreciative to have been given the opportunity to assist the Ministry of Health and National AIDS Program in Antigua and Barbuda in the conduct of the Caribbean HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA). MEASURE Evaluation would like to acknowledge the contribution and support of a number of individuals and organizations to the successful completion of the 2005/2006 Caribbean HSPA survey.

We wish to thank the staff of the participating health facilities in each country who patiently responded to all of the questions and enquiries to facilitate the completion of the survey questionnaires. Special thanks to the Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine at St. George's University (SGU), which fielded the research teams and managed data collection and data entry for Antigua and Barbuda, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, Trinidad and Tobago and Suriname. We appreciate the data collection teams, which are as follows:

Antigua and Barbuda:	Jean-Machelle Benn-Du Bois Janet Samuel Cheries Smith
Grenada:	Kathleen Daniel Selwyn Charles
St. Kitts:	Juletta Henderson Stacey Battice
Nevis:	Nicole Slack Andrea Nesbitt
Suriname:	Ingrid Caffe Amalia Clark Widya Punwasi
Trinidad:	Gerald Peters Merle John Joanna Bartholomew
Tobago:	Cecile Beckles Anitta Roseta Nelson Verdine Davis

We would like to thank the team from the Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine at St. George's University for managing and conducting this Phase II project and facilitating the report review meetings in Antigua and Barbuda, St. Kitts and Nevis and Grenada. Kennedy Roberts and Tonia Frame managed the project; Christine Richards and Sherry Noel provided quality assurance oversight. Sherry Noel also managed the data entry process and team. Martin Forde conducted the data analysis and prepared the tables with assistance from Aimee Benson from University of North Carolina. Anika Keens-Douglas provided editorial review and revision to finalize reports, and coordinated the report writing team. This team consisted of St. Claire Forde, Dianne Roberts, and Regan Mendez who drafted the St. Kitts and Nevis, Grenada and Antigua and Barbuda reports, respectively.

The USAID Mission/Barbados provided financial support to MEASURE Evaluation to undertake the Eastern Caribbean HSPA, and Mary Freyder provided guidance.

At MEASURE Evaluation/University of North Carolina, Sarah Bassett-Hileman and Phil Bardsley were instrumental in laying the groundwork for the survey and initiating the activities. Aimee Benson is appreciated for her untiring work with setting up the data entry system, training of SGU staff and managing data analysis and preparation of tables and figures along with her inputs into the final reports.

At MEASURE Evaluation/Macro International Inc., Altrena Mukuria was instrumental in managing the Caribbean HSPA process. Nancy Fronczak conducted the training of staff in HSPA survey methodology and provided technical assistance in data analysis. Nelia Hoffman and Chiho Suzuki drafted the Trinidad and Tobago and Suriname reports, respectively. Andrew Inglis prepared the maps for the report. Beryl Cherry assisted with final editing and publication of the reports.

MEASURE DHS staff, Alfredo Aliaga, provided technical advice on weighting the sample. Jeanne Cushing provided technical assistance in data analysis. Andrew Inglis prepared the maps for each of the country reports.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Summary of Key Findings

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) was developed to assess the quality and capacity of HIV- and AIDS-related services in high prevalent situations. However, the findings of the Eastern Caribbean HSPA need to be interpreted within a low prevalence context. Small islands with few facilities may not require all of the HIV- and AIDS-related services to be at full capacity in every facility. Nevertheless, an efficient system to identify, counsel, and treat those who are HIV positive and to prevent the spread of the virus requires a high-quality HIV testing and counseling system, accessible antiretroviral therapy (ART), treatment services for opportunistic infections (OIs), and a prevention strategy that reaches the vulnerable and at-risk populations. A solid record-keeping and reporting system is essential for monitoring the surveillance of the epidemic and the capacity of the health system to respond. No matter what level health planners decide is best for the country, each service should be provided at the highest quality possible. The results of the 2006 Antigua and Barbuda HSPA provide baseline information for decision-making on how and where to scale up or strengthen HIV- and AIDS-related services.

Focusing on the formal public health sector in Antigua and Barbuda, the HSPA findings provide information on both basic and advanced-level HIV and AIDS services and the availability of record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS care and support. Within the Caribbean region, there is a concern for the recent training of health professionals who provide HIV and AIDS services, for health worker attitudes towards people living with HIV and AIDS (PLHIV), and for patient movement within the region. The Antigua and Barbuda HSPA captured information on these region-specific indicators in addition to the standard HSPA indicators. Although the emphasis of the HSPA is on public facilities, if private or non-government facilities are important providers of HIV and AIDS services, they were also included. The survey was conducted in nine public facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, including hospitals, health centers, specialized clinics, and laboratories. Therefore any interpretation of the findings should be limited to the sample and to the capacity to scale up existing HIV and AIDS services. The HIV- and AIDS-related services that were assessed include counseling and testing capability, care and support services (CSS), antiretroviral therapy (ART), post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) and youth-friendly services (YFS).

Along with documenting what HIV and AIDS services are offered, a few systemic issues were identified:

Region specific findings-

- Most providers have received recent training in counseling.
- Fifty-one percent of health workers surveyed had a positive attitude towards PLHIV.

There are opportunities to address migrants seeking testing, counseling, and treatment for HIV and AIDS.

HIV testing system¹—

- Almost all of the public facilities (8 of 9) surveyed have an HIV testing system.
- Among sites with HIV testing systems, only 25 percent met all of the requirements for a complete system.
- None of the HIV testing system sites met the requirements for counseling or youthfriendly services.
- There is one service site with a youth-friendly trained counselor.
- Overall lack of protocols and policies in place at service sites for informed consent, counseling and youth-friendly services.

Availability of basic care and support services-

- Availability of TB medicines at TB service sites and items for sputum test where sputum tests performed.
- Inadequate TB services or trained personnel.
- In need of recent malaria training.
- Sites in need of STI protocols.
- Nosocomial infection prevention although practiced in all facilities is not fully available in all sites of facilities.
- Low percentage of staff supervised for clinical services in facilities.

Availability of advance care and support services-

- Good infrastructure for inpatient HIV and AIDS services although there is an opportunity for care and treatment services to be scaled up.
- PMTCT sites do not meet all four components: pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, antiretroviral (ARV) prophylaxis to prevent mother-to-child transmission, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral. No facility provided ARV therapeutic treatment for HIV-positive women and their families or all items of PMTCT+.
- At facilities, there is a lack of protocols and guidelines for opportunistic infections (OI), palliative care, children living with HIV and AIDS, adults living with HIV and AIDS and meningitis.

¹ A facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be returned to the facility.

- PEP is available in most facilities.
- Opportunity to increase capacity among providers treating opportunistic infections.
- Inconsistent record-keeping system for client appointments.
- Opportunity to identify scale-up for ART and improve record-keeping systems.
- Reasonable presence of a referral system for HCS among CSS sites.

1.1 BACKGROUND

The State of Antigua and Barbuda is made up of the inhabited islands of Antigua and Barbuda and the uninhabited island of Redonda. Together they comprise a land mass of 440 square kilometers. The islands are located between the Caribbean Sea and the North Atlantic Ocean, and are situated close to the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico. About seventy thousand people (69,108) live on the 280 sq km mainland of Antigua, which is 2.5 times the size of Washington, DC.² Close to 40 percent of the population lives in urban settings concentrated in the capital of St. John's. It is estimated that by 2030, about 54 percent of the island's population will live in urban areas.³ English is the official language of the island. The State of Antigua and Barbuda, with its six parishes (St. George, St. John, St. Mary, St. Paul, St. Peter, and St. Phillip) and two dependencies is divided into seven geographically determined medical districts and Barbuda, each served by a government-appointed District Medical Officer.⁴

1.2 HIV AND AIDS IN THE CARIBBEAN

According to a recent report from the Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), the HIV and AIDS epidemic in the Caribbean is a growing problem across the region; it has begun to impact the health sector and the economic resources of the region in terms of loss of human potential and productivity. The Caribbean has the highest incidence of reported AIDS cases in the Americas, and the size of the epidemic is second only to that in Sub-Saharan Africa. There are approximately 350,000 to 590,000 people living with HIV (PLHIV) who call the region home.

Seventy-nine percent of PLHIV in the Caribbean are from Haiti and the Dominican Republic, making the island of Hispaniola the "epicenter of the epidemic in the Caribbean region and the Western Hemisphere." ⁵

AIDS is now the leading cause of death among 15- to 45-year-olds in the Caribbean. The Caribbean Epidemiology Center (CAREC) reports that 73 percent of cases are

² Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). 2005. CIA World Factbook. Washington DC: Central Intelligence Agency. Available at http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/do.html (accessed November 2, 2006).

³ United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. 2004. Urban and Rural Areas 2003. Available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2003/2003urban rural.htm (accessed November 5, 2006); Pan American Health Organization (PAHO). Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.paho.org/English/DD/AIS/cp_028.htm (accessed. November 16, 2006).

⁴ Pan American Health Organization. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda. Available at

http://www.paho.org/english/SHA/PRFLANT.htm (accessed November 24, 2006).

⁵ Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC). 2004. Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002. Port of Spain, Trinidad: Caribbean Epidemiology Centre.

diagnosed in people of this age group. Although the gender distribution of the disease is predominantly weighted towards males (2:1), young women between 15 and 24 are particularly at risk. The annual incidence of HIV among females of this age group is three to six times higher than in males in the same age group. In the Caribbean there are also subgroups or groups more vulnerable to HIV and AIDS, which include men who have sex with men (MSM), commercial sex workers (CSW), and the mining population (specific economic migrating populations). Also at higher risk are pregnant women and those with sexually transmitted infections (STI). Intravenous drug users are also a risk group in the Caribbean; however, this population seems to be concentrated on certain islands.

1.3 HIV AND AIDS EPIDEMIC IN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) estimates the HIV and AIDS prevalence rate to be 2 percent in Antigua and Barbuda.⁶ From the first case of HIV diagnosed in 1985 through the end of 2002, 411 cases of HIV and 142 cases of AIDS were reported to the National Surveillance Unit at the Ministry of Health (MOH) in Antigua and Barbuda. Males represent 59 percent of diagnosed HIV cases in Antigua and Barbuda.⁷ Except for the 15- to 19-year-old age group, males are diagnosed with HIV and AIDS at higher rates than females are in all of the age groups of sexually active Antiguans. By the end of 2004 the recorded male to female ratio for reported cases of HIV and AIDS was 1:1. Most of the notified cases of HIV were among the 30- to 34-year-old age group.⁸ Less than one percent occurred in persons under 15 years of age.

Screening tests in 1998 indicated a seroprevalence rate of 0.92 percent among pregnant women. Between 1998 and 2002, the test, based on voluntary testing showed an HIV prevalence between 0.3 percent and 0.9 percent among women who agreed to be tested, with an average seroprevalence rate of 0.6 percent.⁹

In the rapid scale-up to ensure that services are available, Antigua and Barbuda is working with several international and regional partners. These partners include The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (GFATM). Antigua and Barbuda is part of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) subregion to receive a multicountry grant from GFATM.¹⁰ This grant is coordinated by the Regional

⁶ United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/ (accessed November 5, 2006).

⁷Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC). Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002: Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.catin.org/country/docs/Antigua_Barbuda.pdf (accessed November 5, 2006).

⁸ United Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS (UNGASS). 2005. Antigua and Barbuda: Status at a Glance. Available at http://www.unaids.org/unaids resources/UNGASS/2005-Country-Progress-Reports/2006_country_progress_report_antigua_barbuda_en.pdf (accessed November 2, 2006).

⁹ CAREC. Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002: Antigua and Barbuda. ¹⁰ The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria. OECS and the Global fund. Available at http://www.theglobalfund.org/search/portfolio.aspx?countryID=MAE&lang=en (accessed February 28, 2006).

Coordinating Mechanism at the OECS and with several regional and global partners including the Clinton Foundation and the Caribbean Health and Research Council (CHRC) in Trinidad. Further, the World Bank has invested considerable funds in the region and in Antigua and Barbuda to assist with building and opening VCT (Voluntary Counseling and Testing) centers and rapid testing services, with some centers opening post-survey in December 2006.

Regionally, with the assistance and guidance of the Pan Caribbean Partnership against HIV and AIDS (PANCAP) and the Caribbean HIV and AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART) network, key capacity needs for providers of HIV and AIDS care and treatment are being addressed in the OECS region. Furthermore, with assistance and guidance from CHRC, important care and support indicators are monitored consistently in the region.¹¹

1.4 SELECTED HEALTH AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The average life expectancy in Antigua and Barbuda is 72 years, with women having a longer average lifespan (75 years) than men (70 years). Infant mortality stands at 19 deaths/1,000 live births. Male infants die at about one and a half times the rate of female infants, with infant mortality rates of 23 deaths/1,000 live births for males and 15 deaths/1,000 live births for females. The leading reported causes of mortality among children less than 5 years of age were conditions originating in the perinatal period, pneumonia, congenital anomalies, external causes and other diseases of the respiratory system.¹² The island's total fertility rate is around 2.2 children born per woman. Antigua and Barbuda's estimated population growth rate for 2006 is 0.55 percent. Currently, 28 percent of the population is in the 0–14 year age range, 69 percent is in the 15–64 year age range, and 4 percent is 65 years old or older. Approximately 30 percent of the population lives in poverty, and the net external migration rate per year is -6.08 migrant(s)/1,000 population.¹³

In 1998 and 1999, acute respiratory infections ranked as the leading communicable disease. The only vector-borne communicable disease of any significance in Antigua and Barbuda is dengue fever. Cardiovascular diseases accounted for 37.7 percent of all deaths in 1998 and 37.3 percent in 1999. At the end of 1999, 63.5 percent of all deaths occurred in the population older than 65 years old, while 13.6 percent occurred in the population 15 to 49 years old. Males accounted for almost 55 percent of the deaths.¹⁴

¹¹Caribbean Health Research Council. Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT). Available at http://www.chrc-caribbean.org/CIMT.php (accessed February 28, 2006).

¹²PAHO. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda. ¹³CIA. 2005.

¹⁴PAHO Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda.

1.5 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM

This section provides the context to view the findings of the Antigua and Barbuda HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment. Health services in Antigua are mostly run by and paid for by the government. In Barbuda, health services are regulated and organized by the Barbuda Council. Private care is limited to Antigua, where private practitioners offer ambulatory services. Primary health care services are decentralized and delivered from 9 health centers, 18 clinics and 1 hospital. Secondary care services are centralized. One public and five private health laboratories provide services for the island. There are also four private ophthalmology/ophthalmic centers and a private physical therapy center.¹⁵

According to the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), the reorganization of the health system is a high priority for the government of Antigua and Barbuda. In 1996, a 5-year development plan was drafted for the MOH and included—

- Recommendations that address the direction and development of the hospital services
- Financing
- Human resource development
- Community participation in management and evaluation of services
- Private participation in the delivery of hospital services
- Relations with public and private sectors.

1.6 FUNDING OF THE HEALTH SECTOR

Government spending on health was about 12 to 14 percent of the national budget from 1996 through 1999. In 1996, the estimated recurrent expenditure for health activities was EC\$40.47 million, with EC\$12.4 million going to the Central Board of Health and EC\$17.06 million to the hospital. The public health, medical and sanitary services in Barbuda were allocated EC\$1.14 million. Funding for the health sector comes from general revenue and the Medical Benefits Scheme.¹⁶ The Medical Benefits scheme, which is an important source of funds, is financed through a wage contribution of 7 percent that is equally shared between employer and employee. Beneficiaries are entitled to free drugs for a number of chronic diseases, inpatient and outpatient care, and specialist treatment overseas.¹⁷ Less important sources of funding are private insurance and the

¹⁵PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

¹⁶ Ibid.

¹⁷European Commission. 2002. European Community Country Strategy Paper and Indicative Programme for the period 2001–2007. Available at http://ec.europa.eu/comm/development/body/csp_rsp/print/ag_csp_en.pdf (accessed November 26, 2006).

Social Security Fund. User fees are the main source of revenue in the private sector but have an almost negligible role in the public sector.¹⁸

Grants from external sources increased from US\$2.5 million in 1999 to US\$4 million in 2000. Organizations providing assistance were the Caribbean Environmental Health Institute (CEHI), CAREC, PAHO, and other United Nations organizations.¹⁹

1.7 HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS

Antigua and Barbuda's Governor General, in the throne speech of 2004, spoke of the government's plans to introduce a national health insurance plan. This would provide universal health care coverage and reduce significantly the taxes on a wide range of over-the-counter pharmaceutical products including medicines for arthritis, cancer, circulatory disorders, HIV and AIDS and disorders of the ear, nose, and throat.²⁰

There is minimal involvement of private insurance in health financing. The reorganization plan of the MOH promises to take a closer look at this aspect.²¹ The amount spent on health by private health insurances is not known.²²

1.8 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR

Primary health care is offered through the seven medical districts. It includes maternal and child health, health education, management of common health problems, environmental sanitation, community mental health care, nutrition, diabetic and hypertensive care, communicable disease control and surveillance, home visitation and referral services.

Secondary health care is provided by the general hospital, which is the only public acute care health institution. Its 200 bed capacity was reduced to 141 beds by a hurricane in 1995. It provides both general and specialist services in medicine, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, radiology, and pathology. There are two long-stay facilities—the mental hospital with 150 beds and the geriatric institute that serves 100 geriatric patients. The hospital in Barbuda serves mainly as an outpatient facility. A 21-bed private facility provides both outpatient and inpatient care. In 2001, the Government was building a new 180-bed state-of-the-art hospital.

¹⁸Pan American Health Organization. 2001. Health Systems and Services Profile for Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.lachsr.org/documents/healthsystemprofileofantiguabarbuda-EN.pdf (accessed November 27, 2006).

¹⁹PAHO. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda.

²⁰Carlisle, Sir James Beethoven. 2004. Antigua & Barbuda Throne Speech. Speech delivered at the State Opening of the Parliament, Monday, March 29. Available at <u>http://www.antigua-barbuda.com/</u>

business_politics/throne_speeches/thronespeech_march2004.asp (accessed November 26, 2006). ²¹PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

²²World Health Organization. WHO Estimates for Country NHA Data. Available at http://www.who.int/nha/country/ATG.xls (accessed November 26, 2006).

Tertiary care is available from the private sector or foreign specialists who provide services in otolaryngology, ophthalmology, orthopedics, neurology, and radiology.^{23 24}

1.9 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE NON-GOVERNMENTAL HEALTH SECTOR

According to PAHO, the private health sector is growing rapidly. There is one 21-bed private secondary care facility providing both inpatient and outpatient services. There are also 4 private laboratories, at least 10 pharmacies, 1 orthopedic center, 2 group practice medical centers, and 10 physicians in private practice.

1.10 HUMAN RESOURCES

According to a 2001 PAHO report, there was an adequate supply of health personnel, 309 in the public sector and 58 in the private sector. In 1999, there were 10.5 physicians and 33.2 trained nurses per 10,000 population. The specialists among the physicians included two gynecologists, two ophthalmologists, and two pediatricians. The majority of doctors and nurses practice at the general hospital. In addition, Caribbean nationals as well as returning residents supplemented the local health personnel. Staff vacancies were filled by nationals.^{25 26}

1.11 HEALTH EDUCATION

The School of Nursing is the only certified program for the education of health personnel. It operates from the Antigua State College, having been transferred by the government from its base at the hospital. Training for other health personnel is available through regional training institutions. Continuing education is provided both locally and internationally through the efforts of the government, professional organizations and international and regional agencies.²⁷

1.12 NATIONAL HIV AND AIDS PROGRAM

An AIDS Secretariat housed within the Ministry of Health is the coordinating body for all the HIV and AIDS efforts in Antigua and Barbuda.²⁸ A National Strategic Plan for HIV/AIDS was completed in 2001 and approved by Cabinet. It extended from 2002 through to 2005.²⁹

²³PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

²⁴PAHO. 2001. Health Systems and Services Profile of Antigua and Barbuda.

²⁵lbid.

²⁶PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

²⁷lbid.

²⁸UNGASS. 2005.

²⁹lbid.

The strategic plan identifies the following six priority areas for addressing the HIV epidemic:

- Education and prevention
- Policy and legislation
- Treatment, care, and support
- Employment and social mobilization
- Surveillance, epidemiology, and research
- Program coordination and management.³⁰

In keeping with the National Strategic Plan, the care of HIV and AIDS has been incorporated into the existing public health infrastructure. Along with primary care services, voluntary counseling and testing is carried out at all the health centers, the private medical offices, and hospital laboratories. In keeping with policy, persons requesting voluntary counseling and testing from public laboratories are not required to contribute to the cost of the testing services.³¹

Funding for the program has come mainly from the Government. Technical and financial support is received from CAREC/PAHO, the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID). CHRC, UWI–CHART, ITECH, GFATM, British High Commission, the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and local businesses. NGOs, the church, and line ministries work in collaboration with the Secretariat.³²

³⁰lbid.

³¹Ibid.

³²lbid.

2.1 OVERVIEW

HIV and AIDS are global problems; with an estimated 39.4 million persons infected worldwide and 4.9 million newly infected in 2004 (UNAIDS 2004). According to UNAIDS data, the Caribbean is the second most affected region in the world. Among adults 15–49 years, the HIV prevalence rate is estimated to be 2.3 percent. At the end of 2003, an estimated 440,000 people were living with HIV and AIDS in the Caribbean. Of these, 53,000 were newly infected during 2004. It is estimated 36,000 AIDS-related deaths that year (UNAIDS 2005).

In response to improved treatment options and commitment from donors and international health experts, various initiatives are underway to expand the scope and quality of services for HIV and AIDS. The services needed for the prevention of HIV transmission and optimal treatment and support of HIV- and AIDS-infected persons are multidimensional and include both clinical and community-based services. In the Eastern Caribbean region, there is a need for facility-level information regarding HIV and AIDS clinic-based services. With the recent investment of international assistance in AIDS care and support, filling the gaps in knowledge about clinical services and HIV testing will help facilitate the successful scaling-up of services, including USAID's Caribbean Regional HIV and AIDS Program.

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) is a methodology developed by MEASURE DHS+/Macro International Inc. This national-level survey has been adapted for implementation in two phases to assess the availability of health services and capacity to provide high-quality HIV- and AIDS-related services in the nine focus countries of the USAID Caribbean Regional Mission: Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, and Trinidad and Tobago. Phase I included four countries: Barbados, Dominica, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent and the Grenadines; Phase II included the remaining countries: Antigua and Barbuda, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, Surinam, and Trinidad and Tobago

The HSPA provides facility-based information such as the availability and location of services, the capacity and conditions at those service delivery points, and who is accessing the services. Information about AIDS-related services and mapping the geographic location of these services provide a regional perspective as well as data useful for country programs to improve the provision of AIDS-related services and to create conditions to support the scale-up. The HSPA provides information on two UNAIDS/WHO/Global Fund indicators that are included in the Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT) related to the conditions and capacity for health facilities to provide quality HIV and AIDS services at both the basic and advanced level.

The information collected by the HSPA already exists in many different places within a facility (such as patient registers, individual patient files, health information system database, staff training records, and equipment and pharmacy distribution records);

however, it is necessary to bring that information together in order to assess the care available to patients.

2.2 INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK AND OBJECTIVES OF THE HSPA

The Antigua and Barbuda HSPA was commissioned by the USAID Caribbean Regional Office/Barbados, as part of the Caribbean regional HSPA, with technical assistance from Macro International Inc. under the MEASURE Evaluation Project. St. George's University was contracted to supervise the data collection, analysis, and report writing aspects of the survey.

Objectives of the study are as follows:

- To provide information about nine Eastern Caribbean countries regarding—
 - The location of facilities providing AIDS-related services, by type of service (ART, PMTCT, VCT, laboratory services, TB, STI, malaria, basic and advancedlevel inpatient and outpatient care)
 - > Patient flow, by type of service and by facility
 - Type and source of training received by providers at facilities offering AIDSrelated services
 - Format and content of routine data collected on AIDS services
 - Costs of services to patients
 - Patient movement within the region to access services
 - Services provided by private practitioners and to approximately how many patients (with emphasis on ART)
 - Facility systems, resources, and infrastructure to support high-quality services (access to guidelines, equipment, drugs and supplies in stock, supervision, referrals, etc.)
 - Provider stigma
- To map AIDS-related services in nine Eastern Caribbean countries

- To provide estimates of indicators for the Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CMIT) which include the following CIMT/UNAIDS/WHO/Global Fund Care and Support Indicators:
 - Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide basic-level HIV testing and HIV and AIDS clinical management
 - Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide advanced-level HIV and AIDS care and support services, including provision of ART.

2.3 HSPA CONTENT AND METHODS FOR DATA COLLECTION

2.3.1 CONTENT OF THE HSPA

The content covered by the HSPA includes all categories of service and care for HIV and AIDS: VCT; PMTCT; ART; PEP; basic and advanced-level clinical services for HIV and AIDS (inpatient and outpatient); TB; STIs; and malaria. For each type of service, information is collected on the availability of systems, resources and infrastructure to support quality services. A review is made of systems, guidelines, referrals, service records, individual client records, staff supervision, resources, laboratory diagnostics, equipment, pharmaceuticals and supplies, staff training, and infrastructure.

2.3.2 METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION

The HSPA consists of two survey instruments—the facility resources inventory and the health worker interview. The facility resources inventory obtains information on the conditions and capacity of health facilities to provide care and support services and on referral linkages between services. Specifically, it collects information on the HIV- and AIDS-related services that the facility provides (i.e., inpatient and outpatient services, VCT services, PMTCT services and laboratory services), linkages to other HIV- and AIDS-related services for patients and their families (i.e., home-based care), the availability of guidelines and protocols for HIV- and AIDS-related care and support services, the availability of medicines and supplies, facility conditions, and health information management systems.

The inventory comprises a different module for each area of care and support service, and modules are used in each service site within a facility, where applicable. Data are collected and analyzed at each service site within a facility and then aggregated to present facility-level data. The survey instrument requires interviews with the person in charge of the facility for an overview of HIV and AIDS services as well as interviews with the most knowledgeable person about outpatient care, inpatient care, HMIS reports, laboratory services, pharmacy, TB, counseling and testing, ART, and PMTCT. A separate interview is administered to health care workers providing HIV- and AIDS-related services who are present on the day of the facility survey.

The health worker interview is used to interview health service providers for information on their experience and on pre-service and in-service training in HIV- and AIDS-related care and support provision that they may have received.

2.4 SAMPLING DESIGN

Because HIV and AIDS services are not offered across all facility types, and services are relatively scarce, it was important to collect data from all known sites where HIV and AIDS services are offered. This, however, results in the sample being disproportionately representative of these services. The emphasis of the facilities inventory is on public facilities. However, if private or NGO facilities are a primary provider of AIDS-related services, the inventory is carried out in these facilities as well. A list of all public facilities (and all others, if available) and the AIDS-related services they provide in each country were first obtained through interviews with the National AIDS Program Coordinator. The list provided revealed a total of 18 facilities, 9 of which are public and 8 of which are private.

2.4.1 SAMPLE OF FACILITIES

The sample used for the HSPA was obtained from the above list. Among these facilities, many provide the majority of care and treatment to HIV-positive individuals, such as ART, PMTCT, and laboratory services. In addition to facilities providing a broad spectrum of care, others provide AIDS-related services on a narrower scale, such as VCT for antenatal patients or tuberculosis care to HIV-positive individuals. Both types of facilities were included in the sample. Because of the small number of facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, the decision was made to do a census of all facilities that reported offering HIV and AIDS services.

Table 2.4.1 provides information on the different types of facilities, the managing authority of facilities, and the level of care provided by the facilities represented in the sample. Because a census of facilities was carried out, the weighted and unweighted numbers of facilities are the same in all cases. For the purposes of this report, only public facilities will be discussed.

Table 2.4.1: Distribution of facilities by type of facility, managing authority, and tier Percent distribution of facilities (weighted) and number of facilities (weighted and unweighted) by facility type, managing authority, and tier, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

		Number of facilities	
Background characteristic	Percent distribution of facilities (weighted)	Weighted	Unweighted
Type of facility			
Hospital	18	3	3
Health Center	35	6	6
Lab	29	5	5
Other+	18	3	3
Managing authority			
Government	53	9	9
Non-governmental	47	8	8
Tier			
Advanced	59	10	10
Basic	41	7	7
Total	100	17	17

+Other: Stand-alone VCT clinics and private doctor's office.

2.4.2 SAMPLE OF HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS

The sample of health service providers was selected from providers who were present in the facility on the day of the survey and who provided services assessed by the HSPA. The selection was carried out to ensure that, if available, at least one provider from each service was interviewed. A provider is defined as a physician or a nurse who actually provides client services of some type (counseling, health education, or consultation services). Thus, for example, a nurse who only completed registers and never provided any type of professional client services was not included in a group identified as eligible for interview.

To ensure that the relevant providers were interviewed in each facility, providers were selected without consideration of their representativeness of the qualification and number of staff who were assigned to the facility. Thus, the results of the health worker interviewers are potentially biased because the staff present on the day of the survey may not be representative of the staff who normally provided the services of interest in the facility.

The main challenge to the health service provider component of the Antigua and Barbuda HSPA was the rotating schedule of many of the providers. However, in most cases where a provider was not available to be surveyed in one facility, HSPA team members were able to survey him/her at a different facility on a different day.

2.5 SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION

2.5.1 TRAINING AND SUPERVISION OF DATA COLLECTORS

Survey interviewers were primarily recruited from the Phase II country Ministries of Health and National AIDS Programs service providers, health planners, and epidemiologists experienced in HIV and AIDS services and knowledgeable about survey implementation and interviewing. A 2-week training was conducted for survey staff at St. George's University, Grenada, by MEASURE Evaluation staff. It included practical training, role-play in completing all questionnaires and actual survey conducted in health facilities of different types.

2.5.2 DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS

Data were collected using structured printed instruments. These instruments are an adaptation of the HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment questionnaires developed in the MEASURE DHS+ project and were adapted during Phase I after consulting with technical specialists from the MOH, USAID, and NGOs knowledgeable about Caribbean health services and service program priorities covered by the HSPA. A training manual was developed and distributed to all Phase II survey interviewers and project staff to support standardized data collection.

Operational definitions were modified for the health system components that were to be measured. They were revised based on discussions with survey interviewers during the training and again after the pre-test in Grenada.

2.5.3 DATA COLLECTION METHODS

The survey was conducted between December 2005 and March 2006. Data collection consists of key informant interviews with the most knowledgeable person about a service, observations of facility resources in each service area, interviews with service providers to learn about training and stigma and GPS readings of the geographic coordinates of each facility.

Each country team received a list of facilities to be visited. Data collection lasted I day in most facilities, with 2 days being allocated to hospitals, if required. In addition, if one of the observed services, such as VCT or PMTCT for example, was not offered the day of the survey, or if the health facility was closed for training or any other scheduled activity, the teams returned on a day when the service was offered or the facility was open to clients.

The team leader was instructed to ensure that the informant for each component of the facility survey was the most knowledgeable person for the particular health service or system component being addressed. Where relevant, the data collector indicated whether a specific item being assessed was observed, reported available but not observed, not available, or whether it was uncertain the item was available. Equipment, supplies, and resources for specific services were required to be in the relevant service delivery area or in an immediately adjacent room to be accepted as available. Informed

consent was taken from the facility director and from all other interviewed respondents and interviewed providers. Data collection teams were supervised throughout the field activities by quality assurance specialists from St. George's University.

2.5.4 PROCESS FOR DATA MANAGEMENT AND REPORT WRITING

After the data were collected in the country the questionnaires were sent to St. George's University where staff entered the results into CSPro using double data entry to ensure accurate keying of results. Two separate datasets were produced by (at least) two different data entry clerks. The two datasets were then compared for any keying errors. Errors found during the comparison were corrected to create a final dataset. The biostatistician from SGU Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine was trained in the analysis of the HSPA. Once a final dataset was completely entered and cleaned, the biostatistician and MEASURE Evaluation/UNC staff completed the data analysis using STATA.[®] The final data set and the original questionnaires were sent to MEASURE Evaluation/UNC.

The country reports were written by SGU and MEASURE Evaluation/Macro International Inc. technical staff and were vetted and revised with input from country representatives and stakeholders. St. George's University, in Grenada, facilitated the final phase of the country report review and revisions.

2.5.5 DATA ANALYSIS AND CONVENTIONS FOLLOWED IN DEVELOPING THE INDICATORS

The following conventions were observed during the analysis of the HSPA data:

Assessing the availability of items. Unless specifically indicated, the HSPA considered observed items as available. HIV and AIDS services are frequently offered in various service sites within large facilities. For example, HIV testing may be offered to clients who come to a VCT clinic, but they also may be offered to sick clients attending different outpatient clinics as well as to inpatients on different types of inpatient units. Among elements identified for supporting the quality of services related to HIV and AIDS, some need only be at any location in a facility, with the assumption that all units can access the item (medicines, laboratory tests, facility-level policies). Record-keeping is necessary for clients who receive services from any service site, but the records may be kept in different locations depending on the organization of a facility. Some items, such as service statistics and client records may be centralized or decentralized, depending on the organization of a facility. For this survey, it is assumed that as long as a unit offering a service knows where the records are, and the existence of records in that site is verified, this verifies that records are being kept for clients receiving services from the unit. It is not reasonable, however, to assume that providers will run around a facility in search of soap and water to wash hands or guidelines to remind them of information when providing services to a client. Thus, some items, such as those for infection control, and guidelines and protocols, need to be in the vicinity of each relevant service delivery area. The analyses of the quality of HIV and AIDS and related services for this

*

survey follow the general conventions when determining if a facility meets the standards defined as those necessary to provide quality services.

Provider information. Not infrequently, providers indicated that they "personally provided" a service that the facility did not offer. It may be that providers indicated services they provide outside the facility. For the HSPA, only providers from facilities that offered the service in question were included in the analysis.

Development of aggregate variables. Aggregating the data into subsets makes it possible to analyze many pieces of information and to see how they relate to the overall capacity to provide services. It also enables monitoring of changes in capacity to provide services and changes in adherence to standards, since there may be improvements in some items but not in others. The aggregate variables presented in this report are based on definitions of the common indicators developed for the Presidential Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Initiative by an international technical working group, comprising representatives from World Health Organization (WHO), UNAIDS, USAID, and other organizations, including NGOs that implement HIV and AIDS services. Each of these indicators has been defined in detail, and the components measured in a sample of health facilities. These indicators and their components are an initial phase in the process of defining useful health information aggregates.

2.6 MAPPING FACILITIES

The mapping component of this data collection effort is in line with global trends to map health care facilities, such as the Service Availability Mapping (SAM) initiative by WHO. Maps are valuable tools for monitoring programs, and increasing their use will help increase the demand for and use of spatial data in the public health field. As a result of this exercise, maps of each country are made to illustrate the geographic distribution of services, which help to plan and monitor the scale-up of AIDS-related services. Interviewers were trained in the use of GPS units and geographic coordinates of the facilities were obtained during field work (for facilities included in the survey). Maps of the actual number of facilities surveyed are included in report.

3.1 OVERVIEW

A National AIDS Committee (NAC) under the direction of the Chief Medical Officer of Health was appointed after the first case of AIDS was diagnosed in Antigua and Barbuda in 1985. It comprised persons from the MOH and quickly expanded to include persons from the Ministries of Education and Home Affairs, civil society, and faith-based organizations. In January 1992, the government of Antigua and Barbuda established an AIDS Secretariat within the MOH. It has a functioning secretariat headed by an AIDS program manager. It is the only coordinating authority, providing interactions between the government, persons living with HIV and AIDS (PLWHA) and civil society for implementing HIV and AIDS strategies and programs.³³ It serves as the focal point for the collection and dissemination of information about HIV and AIDS, other STDs and related issues.³⁴

An international technical working group made up of representatives from the World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations program on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and other organizations including non-governmental organizations (NGOs) that implement HIV and AIDS services, has developed common indicators for measuring the quality of HIV and AIDS services provided through the formal health sector. The HSPA responds to and provides data on the following internationally accepted indicators. They fall into the following broad categories (1-5), with specific indicators listed below each, as necessary:

- I. Capacity to provide basic-level services for HIV and AIDS
 - 1.1 System for testing and providing results for HIV infection
 - 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre-and post-test counseling
 - 1.3 Specific health services relevant to HIV and AIDS (TB, Malaria, STI) including resources and supplies for providing these services
 - I.4 Elements for preventing nosocomial infections
 - 1.5 Trained staff and resources providing basic interventions for prevention and treatment of people living with HIV and AIDS
- 2. Capacity to provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS
 - 2.1 Systems and items to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care for the advanced care of people living with HIV and AIDS
 - 2.2 Systems and items to support advanced services for the care of people living with HIV and AIDS

³³UNGASS. 2005.

³⁴European Commission. 2002.

CHAPTER 3: CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

- 2.3 Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy
- 2.4 Conditions to provide advanced inpatient care for people living with HIV and AIDS
- 2.5 Conditions to support home care services
- 2.6 Post-exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)
- 3. Data availability and record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS and support
- 4. Capacity to provide services for prevention of Mother-To-Child transmission (PMTCT and PMTCT+)
- 5. Availability of youth-friendly services (additional indicator).

The indicators and components that were collected through a sample of health facilities are reported below. The emphasis was on public facilities, although the inventory also included a sampling of private facilities where HIV testing and/or care services are provided. The number of private facilities and hospitals is too small to be included in a country-specific comparison Therefore, only public facilities are discussed in this report.

3.2 AVAILABILITY OF PROVIDERS AND SERVICES

The HSPA assessed the availability of HIV- and AIDS-related services in Antigua and Barbuda. As shown in Figure 3.2., the survey included 9 public facilities located in 6 parishes, and 45 public providers were interviewed.

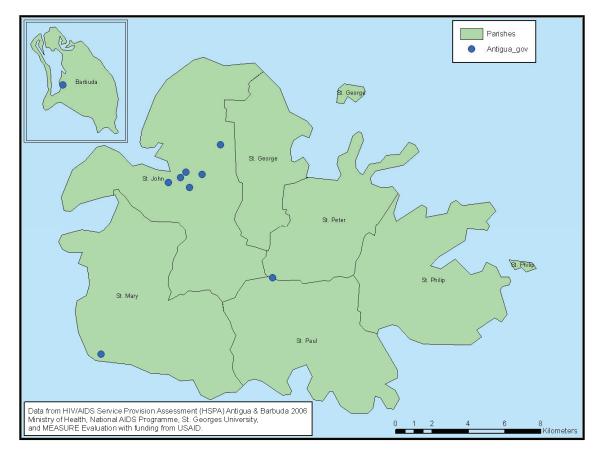


Figure 3.2: Location of public facilities surveyed, Antigua and Barbuda 2006

The services that were assessed are components of either basic or advanced-level HIV and AIDS services. The components of basic and advanced-level services as well as PMTCT and youth-friendly services are described below:

- Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT). The survey defines a facility as offering counseling and testing if clients are offered the HIV test; then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive the results back and to follow up clients for post-test results ("HIV Testing System"). A facility where clients are simply referred elsewhere was not defined as offering counseling and testing, as it is expected that the other location counsels and follows up on test results. (Basic-Level Services)
- Care and support services (CSS). Care and support services include any services that are directed toward improving the life of an HIV-infected person. These most often include treatment for opportunistic infections, including treatment for illnesses commonly associated with or worsened by HIV infection, such as tuberculosis, sexually transmitted infections, and malaria. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. Along with

CSS, infection control measures were assessed for all service units assessed in the facility. (Basic-Level and Advanced-Level)

- Antiretroviral Therapy (ART). This refers to providing antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of the HIV-infected person. (Advanced- Level)
- Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP). This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection, for persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available. (Advanced-Level)
- Prevention of Mother-To-Child transmission (PMTCT). A facility is defined as offering PMTCT services if any activities related to prevention of transmission are offered. This may include only counseling about exclusive breastfeeding for PMTCT, or it may include all the components of PMTCT services, including provision of antiretroviral medicines during labor.
- Youth-Friendly Services (YFS). This refers to facilities that have youth-friendly programs for HIV- and AIDS-related services and that have trained providers and guidelines for the services. Within a facility, there should be observed policy/guidelines for youth-friendly services, at least one provider trained in providing youth-friendly services, and the facility reports implementing youth-friendly services.

In addition to the key indicators of HIV and AIDS services, region-specific indicators were also collected by the HSPA. The availability of trained staff was assessed by interviewing service providers to determine their areas of service and recent training, along with attitudes towards PLHIV. A concern with the movement of clients within the region in search of quality PMTCT and ART services was also addressed by the HSPA.

3.2.1 REGION-SPECIFIC FINDINGS

Training of Service Providers

In Antigua and Barbuda, the HSPA interviewed 19 service providers from among the 9 public facilities sampled. The public facilities and provider information was broken down to identify facilities providing specific types of services, and among the facilities, the number of providers who were recently trained in specific service areas (within the last 3 years).

The HSPA explored several key indicators that are highlighted here and will be helpful in assessing the provider and service availability in Antigua and Barbuda.

Of the nine public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, eight had an HIV testing system (Figure 3.2.1a). All eight facilities with the HIV testing system had at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling by the Caribbean HIV and AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART)/JHU (Table 3.2.1a). An HIV testing system is defined in the HSPA as a facility offering counseling and testing, where clients are offered

the HIV test, and then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive results back and to follow up clients post-testing. This is an important distinction to make since in some countries it has been shown that HIV testing happens without a full system in place or without pre- and post-test counseling.

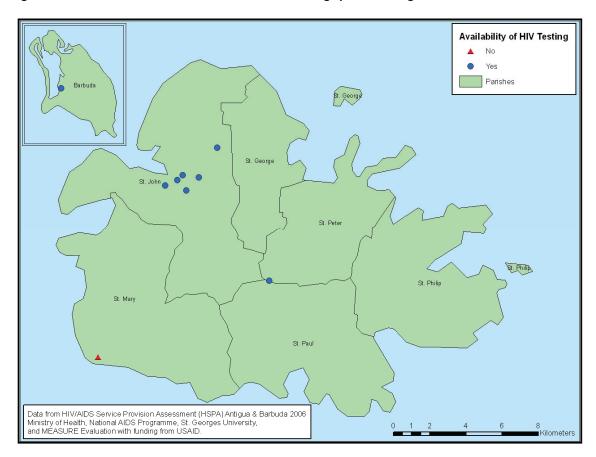




Table 3.2.1a: Number of public facilities sampled, number of those facilities with an HIV testing system¹ (VCT), and number of facilities with an HIV testing system with at least one counselor of pre- and post-test counseling trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Number of facilities sampled ²	Number of sampled facilities with HIV testing system	Number of sampled facilities with HIV testing system with at least one counselor of pre- and post-test counseling who reported training by CHART
9	8	8

¹Facility offers counseling and testing (onsite or offsite) and keeps records of having received test results. ²Includes only public facilities.

Number of Clinical Sites Providing ART by a CHART-Trained Provider

For the purposes of this assessment, ART as defined includes prescribing ART; medical follow-up of ART clients; or ordering/prescribing lab tests to monitor ART. Two types of interviews were used to report on training providers. Table 3.2.1b is based on the facility inventory where the in-charge of a facility was queried about the level of training of staff. Tables 3.2.1c and 3.2.1d are based on the responses of the health workers interviewed about the training they received.

Only one of the nine public facilities surveyed reported that it provides ART (Table 3.2.1b).³⁵ This facility did not report having a director. Capacity in ART service provision is likely challenged by the relatively limited number of staff and the low number of HIV-positive clients accessing services. Capacity building must go hand-in-hand with scaling up programs, resources, and staffing.

Table 3.2.1b: ART provision by public facilities, number of public facilities with a director of ART services, and number of public facilities that report a director of ART services trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering ART services	Number of facilities reporting a director of ART services	Number of facilities reporting a director of ART services trained by CHART/JH
9	Ι	0	NA

³⁵For the purposes of this assessment, ART is defined as: prescribing ART; medical follow-up for ART clients; or ordering/prescribing lab tests to monitor ART.

acilities offering ART	services				surveyed in ver of traine			L service, number of counseling for ART	prov surve facilities adhe coun number	hose viders yed in offering rence seling, of trained ders in
Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART services	Number of facilities offering ART s	Prescribing ART	Prescribing ART who reported training by CHART	Medical follow-up for ART	Medical follow-up for ART who reported training by CHART	Ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART	Ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART who reported training by CHART	Among those facilities offering ART service, number of facilities reporting provision of any counseling for ART medicines	Adherence counseling for ART	Adherence counseling for ART who reported training by CHART
19	Ι	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	Ι	I	I

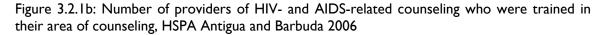
Table 3.2.1c: Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART who reported receiving training from CHART in ART-related services as reported by providers interviewed.¹ HSPA Antigua 2006

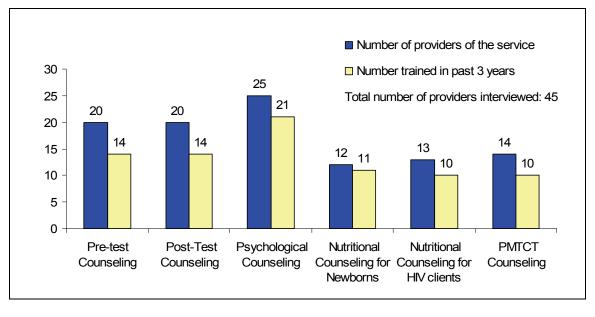
From the health worker interviews, there are 19 providers who work in the facility that offers ART services (Table 3.2.1c). Of those 19, only one provider reported having received training in ART adherence counseling in the last year and that training was done by CHART. None reported having been trained in medical follow-up for ART or ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART in the past year.

Proportion of Providers of HIV- and AIDS-Related Services Who Are Trained in Those Services

An assessment of this indicator has focused on basic HIV- and AIDS-related services (note that more details on basic services are reported under Section 3.3, and advanced-services are reported in Section 3.4). The HSPA looked at providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services and their specific area of service. It then looked at those who had been trained recently (within the past 3 years). Figure 3.2.1b shows the number of providers of counseling services of the 45 total providers surveyed who were recently trained.

¹Results reported at provider level for public facilities only. Provider is considered to be a trained provider of service if training occurred within the last year





The data illustrate that most of the providers have received recent training in HIV- and AIDS-related counseling services. Of the six types of counseling identified (Figure 3.2.1b), psychological counseling had the highest number of providers (25), as well as the highest number of providers trained (21) within the past 3 years of this service.

The data show that 92 percent of providers of nutritional counseling for new mothers (11 of 12 providers trained in newborn nutrition) have been trained within the last 3years; and just under three-quarters of providers have received recent training in PMTCT (10 of 14 providers).

It is also important to look at the proportion of providers who see and treat some of the common diseases often linked with HIV and AIDS, including sexually transmitted infection, malaria and tuberculosis. Although malaria is a standard disease area assessed in the HSPA, it should be noted that it is not a major concern in Antigua and Barbuda. Table 3.2.1d shows the number of providers of STI and malaria diagnoses/treatment and TB services who were trained recently. As expected, malaria diagnosis and treatment has the lowest number of those trained. The largest proportion of those who have recently received training is among those who provide TB services (3 of 5 providers of the service have been trained in the last 3 years). There are 9 health care professionals providing STI diagnosis/treatment, and close to half (4 of 9) of the providers have been trained in the last 3 years. STIs might be an area that could be assessed further, in terms of the number of providers trained in this area and the impact of STIs on co-infection rates with HIV and AIDS. TB services should be of concern, that is, whether there are an adequate number of trained providers to handle the patient load if the prevalence rate increases. TB becomes more of a risk and concern for the health

system as HIV prevalence rises. In people without HIV, the lifetime risks of active TB are 5 to 10 percent, but it rises to 50 percent in those with HIV.³⁶

services who were trained in the last 3 years, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006								
	STI diagn	osis/treatment	diagn	Malaria osis/treatment	ТВ	services ¹		
	υ	a	e	a	Ð	٥		

Table 3.2.1d: Of the public facilities	sampled, number	of providers	of STI,	malaria,	and TB
services who were trained in the last 3	3 years, HSPA Antig	gua and Barbu	da 2006		

			•			
Total number of providers	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained within last 3 years	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained within last 3 years	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained within last 3 years
45	9	4	2	0	5	3
	defined as a	ithan clinical dia		um diagnosis pros	cribo trootr	nont follow up

¹TB services defined as either clinical diagnosis, sputum diagnosis, prescribe treatment, follow-up treatment, or DOTS.

3.2.2 SERVICE PROVIDER STIGMA

Provider stigma can play a major role in the quality of services provided to PLHIV. One study and literature review completed in Barbados found that "generally, health care settings with high levels of fear and discriminatory practices have few measures in place to reduce the risk of occupational exposure as well as no management protocols and policy guidelines for dealing with HIV and AIDS. The survival rate for HIV and AIDS patients is higher among practitioners with more experience in HIV and AIDS management. Service providers need to be more aware of how their prejudices affect clients' health-seeking behavior and to develop sensitivity to enable them to effectively work with people with HIV and AIDS."³⁷

To provide an estimate of proportion of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services reporting accepting attitudes towards PLHIV, a composite indicator was constructed to measure provider stigma. Respondents with a positive score of 6 out of 6 questions are considered to have accepting attitudes towards PLHIVs. The indicator is derived from providers' responses (recorded on a 4-point Likert scale) of agreement or disagreement with the following series of statements:

- 1. People who are infected with HIV should not be treated in the same place as other patients in order to protect other patients from infection.
- 2. People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.

³⁶Pape, J. W. 2004. Tuberculosis and HIV in the Caribbean: Approaches to diagnosis, treatment, and prophylaxis. Topics in HIV Medicine, 12(5):144-149.

³⁷Massiah E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004. Stigma, discrimination, and HIV/AIDS knowledge among physicians in Barbados. Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 16(6), 395-401.

- 3. Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources, since they will die soon anyway.
- 4. Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of health care as other clients.
- 5. Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation for treating HIV-positive clients, since this might affect who might go to them for other health services.
- 6. You avoid touching clothing and belongings of clients whom you know or suspect have HIV for fear of becoming HIV infected.

Four of the six items are related to internationally recognized measures of health worker attitudes toward PLHIV (1-4) and one is related to health worker comfort working around PLHIV (6).³⁸ Item 5 was adapted locally to further explore health worker stigma.

In Antigua and Barbuda, of 45 public providers sampled, 51 percent of providers of HIVand AIDS-related services responded with accepting attitudes toward PLHIV (Table 3.2.2). Since this is only a sample of providers in the country, one cannot make assumptions about the attitudes of all providers, but there appears to be a need to sensitize health providers and better inform them. It has been reported elsewhere that health care providers without an in-depth knowledge of HIV transmission hold more stigmatizing attitudes.³⁹

Table 3.2.2: Of the public facilities sampled, percentage of providers with an accepting attitude toward People Living with HIV/AIDS,¹ HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Total number of public providers	Percentage of public providers with a positive attitude toward PLHIV
45	51

¹Based upon six questions related to HIV and AIDS stigma.

3.2.3 PATIENT MOVEMENT WITHIN THE REGION TO ACCESS SERVICES (ART AND PMTCT)

With the creation of the CARICOM Single Market and Economy (CSME) in 1989 to advance integration and promote economic growth in the region, there has been an anticipated increase in the migrant labor. Such population mobility is likely to increase the spread of HIV and burden the HIV and AIDS response and treatment of some National AIDS Programs (NAPs).⁴⁰ It has been reported elsewhere that because of high

³⁸The Synergy Project. 2005. Working Report Measuring HIV Stigma: Results of a field test in Tanzania. Silver Spring, MD: Social and Scientific Systems, Inc.
³⁹Ibid.

⁴⁰MEASURE Evaluation. 2005. The implications of a Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Single Market and Economy (CSME) for population mobility and the spread of HIV. Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc.

levels of stigma and discrimination, people often seek services outside their own health districts to remain anonymous. It is well known that people travel long distances, even to other countries, for care and treatment of HIV. This underlines the need not only for urgent measures to reduce stigma, but also the importance of having quality services available throughout the region.^{41,42} However from the HSPA, Table 3.2.3a does not indicate this happening in Antigua and Barbuda for ART services. Of the nine facilities sampled, only one reported offering ART service and there none offered services to residents of other countries. However, for PMTCT, 3 percent of the facilities reported that they have provided services to people from other countries in the Caribbean (Table 3.2.3b). Only one facility reported that it was serving PMTCT clients from other countries. Mechanisms to track movement of PLHIV around the region are not currently in place. This makes it difficult to assess migration for health services.

Table 3.2.3a: Provision of ART services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Antigua 2006

				offer ART services to other countries
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering ART service	Of those offering ART, number of facilities that offer services to residents of other countries	Median number of clients from other countries	Number of other countries represented in clientele
9	I	0	NA	NA

⁴¹Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS. Provisional Agenda Item 4.15 CD46/20 (Eng.): 46th Directing Council, 57th Session of the Regional Committee, 26-30 September. Washington, DC: World Health Organization.

⁴²MEASURE Evaluation, 2005.

Table 3.2.3b: Provision of PMTCT services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Antigua 2006

	offering	CT, It ever ents of	Among thos	e facilities that ever offer F residents of other count	
Number of facilities	Number of facilities of PMTCT services	Of those offering PMT number of facilities tha offer services to reside other countries	Number with current PMTCT clients who are residents of other countries	Among those facilities clients who are resider Median number of clients from other countries	
9	5	3	I	NA	5 ²

¹Facility did not know exact number of clients or refused to answer.

²Countries included clients from: Guyana, St Kitts & Nevis, Dominica, Jamaica, and the Dominican Republic.

3.3 BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

3.3.1 AVAILABILITY OF BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES

The HSPA assessed two different levels of services for HIV and AIDS—basic and advanced-level. Both are described briefly in Section 3.2. This section reviews the results of basic-level services for HIV and AIDS, which includes voluntary counseling and testing for HIV (VCT), services for HIV- and AIDS-related care and support (TB, STI, malaria, and infection control), and basic-level treatment of opportunistic infections and provision of palliative care. In this report, a facility is used to describe any health service facility or non-home-based care site where services related to HIV and AIDS are offered. Within one facility, there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.

Of the 9 public facilities surveyed, 89 percent have an HIV testing system, 33 percent provide STI services, 22 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services of any kind, and 11 percent reported offering malaria treatment services (Table 3.3.1). Of the 9 public facilities, 44 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 22 percent offer palliative care.

Table 3.3.1: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Total number of facilities	Percentage of facilities with HIV testing system	Percentage of facilities offering TI services	Percentage of facilities offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percentage of facilities offering malaria treatment services	Percentage of facilities offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage of facilities offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients
9	89	33	22	11	44	22

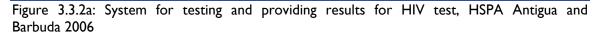
3.3.2 VOLUNTARY COUNSELING AND TESTING (VCT)

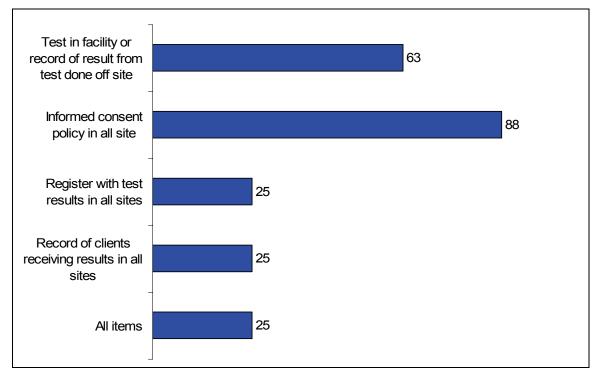
A facility is defined as having an HIV testing system in place if it offers counseling and HIV testing to clients and has a record of clients who received test results (i.e., facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site to return the test results to the facility). A facility where clients are referred elsewhere for testing or receiving results was not defined as having an HIV testing system, since it is expected that the referred location counsels and follows up on test results. Beyond an HIV testing system, a menu of services needs to be available to provide clients with basic-level care, support and treatment for HIV-related conditions. Table 3.3.2 shows that among the 8 facilities that have an HIV testing system, 38 percent offer STI services, 25 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services, 50 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 25 percent provide palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients. Since malaria is not a widespread problem, it is not surprising that only 13 percent of the facilities with an HIV testing system in place offer malaria treatment services. It is also not surprising that most of the VCT sites are located in the parish of St. John's, as this is where all the laboratories and hospital facilities are situated. A large proportion of the population works and resides in and around St. John's.

			Among f	acilities with	HIV testing system	
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities with HIV testing system	Percentage offering STI services	Percentage offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percentage offering malaria treatment services	Percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients
9	8	38	25	13	50	25

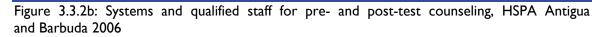
Table 3.3.2: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that have an HIV testing system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006.

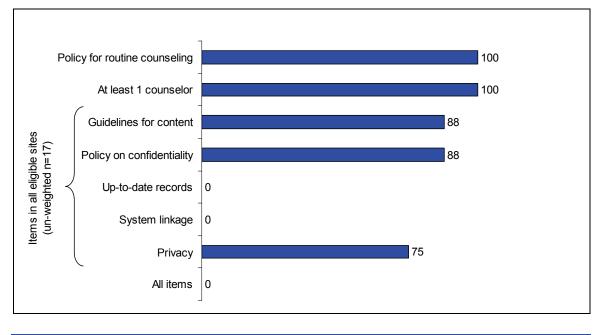
The eight facilities with an HIV testing system included 17 sites with an HIV testing system. Systems for testing and providing results for HIV tests are shown in Figure 3.3.2a. Sixty-three percent of the eight facilities had an HIV test available in the facility or an affiliated laboratory. An informed consent policy for HIV testing was observed in all relevant service sites of 88 percent of the facilities. In 25 percent of the facilities, a register with HIV test results was observed. Records for clients receiving HIV test results were observed in 25 percent of the facilities, and all of the following items for the indicator observed were in 25 percent of the facilities: an HIV test available in the facility or an affiliated laboratory, records of results, an informed consent policy for HIV test results. It should be noted that positive HIV/AIDS results and related information are sent directly to doctors for their communication with the client. Doctors also update the clients' official records/notes, which are stored confidentially.





Systems and trained staff are needed to ensure full coverage for high-quality HIV testing and counseling services. Additional scale-up will enable Antigua and Barbuda to have systems and qualified staff in place for pre- and post-test counseling. The current situation is illustrated in Figure 3.3.2b. All of the facilities have at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling assigned to counseling and testing site. All of the facilities had an observed written policy for routine provision of pre- and post-test counseling for HIV testing, which is important for the consistency and quality of information given to clients. Among the systems in place in service sites within facilities, 88 percent of the facilities had observed guidelines for content of pre- and post-test counseling in all eligible service sites. Similarly, there were 88 percent of the facilities with observed guidelines or a policy on confidentiality for HIV test results in all eligible service sites. Both of these results indicate a high coverage among the facilities.





In a site or facility offering HIV testing and counseling, it is important to have privacy in order to respect confidentiality. As is noted in the literature, "Stigma, shame and denial also surround HIV and AIDS in many parts of the Caribbean and frequently preclude open discussion of personal sexual issues."⁴³ Thus, it is very important to have visual and auditory privacy possible in all counseling areas. Seventy-five percent of the eight facilities with an HIV testing system have this type of privacy available in all eligible service sites. It should be noted that none of the facilities met the strict definition of having all items present for a complete system for pre- and post-test counseling.

3.3.3 Services and Service Conditions Relevant to HIV and AIDS Care and Support

Availability of Services

Care and support services (CSS) for PLHIV include any services that are directed towards improving the life of PLHIV. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. Tuberculosis (TB) and sexually transmitted infections (STIs) are both illnesses associated with HIV and AIDS.

⁴³ Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005. HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean basin. AIDS Care; 17 (Suppl. 1): 9-25.

International programs such as "Roll Back Malaria" are being addressed in conjunction with those addressing HIV and AIDS, TB, and STIs, to decrease the most serious underlying causes of death and disease. Facilities that provide CSS should also offer services for TB, STIs and malaria. Following is information on the availability of services for each of these illnesses.

Public facilities were surveyed to assess whether they offer any CSS. Figure 3.3.3a shows the location of the four such facilities in Antigua that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS.

Figure 3.3.3a: Location of facilities providing care and support services, Antigua and Barbuda 2006

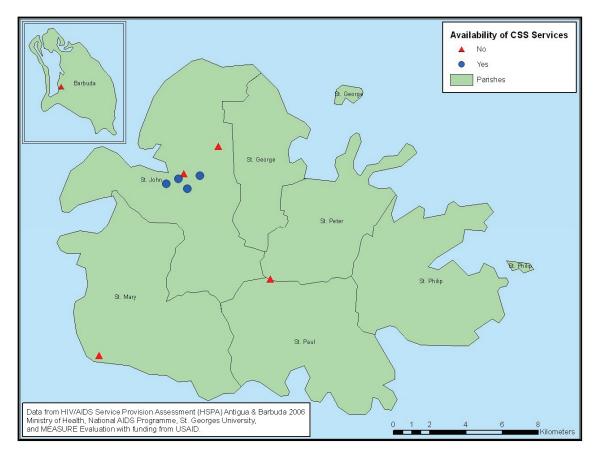


Table 3.3.3a illustrates that of the nine public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, four offer CSS to HIV and AIDS clients. Among the four facilities that reported offering CSS, all four have an HIV testing system in place, 50 percent offer STI services, 50 percent offer diagnosis or treatment of any kind for tuberculosis. With the low incidence and prevalence of malaria, only 25 percent of the nine facilities offer malaria treatment.

Table 3.3.3a: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	Number of	Amo	ong facilities offer	ring CSS for HIV/AID	S clients
Total number of facilities	facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage with an HIV testing system	Percentage offering STI services	Percentage offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percentage offering malaria treatment services
9	4	100	50	50	25

Supportive Management

In addition to the provision of services, supportive management practices are required to ensure the quality of those services (Table 3.3.3b). This includes recent pre- or inservice training of providers and regular supervisory visits to service providers. In three of the nine facilities (33 percent), at least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services had received pre- or in-service training during the past 3 years (Table 3.3.3b). Twenty-two percent of the facilities reported having at least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria or STI services personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months. In countries with some human resource constraints for HIV and AIDS services and possible lack of consistent funding, this could be an area to look at scaling-up from a regional perspective. For example, a study of public and private physicians in Barbados found that some (especially those who graduated in or before 1984) had not received recent training in HIV and AIDS care and support.⁴⁴

Table 3.3.3b: Percentage of public facilities with supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	Percentage of facilities with								
Number of facilities	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in-service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months							
9	33	22							

Tuberculosis Services and Related Conditions

TB is one of the most common opportunistic infections associated with HIV and AIDS and is one of the leading causes of death in HIV-infected persons. With the pandemic of HIV and AIDS, the incidence of TB was noted to increase, and with this came an increased risk of drug resistance. It is estimated that one-third of the 40 million people living with HIV worldwide are co-infected with TB. People who are HIV positive and

⁴⁴ Massiah E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004.

infected with TB are up to 50 times more likely to develop active TB in a given year than ARE HIV-negative people.⁴⁵

TB diagnosis and treatment is considered an essential component of care for HIV and AIDS clients. The WHO advocates the use of the direct observed treatment short-course (DOTS) strategy for TB treatment to improve compliance with full treatment.

Generally accepted standards for quality of TB services include the following key elements:

- Diagnosis based on sputum smear, with backup or confirmation using X-ray
- Records that indicate newly identified cases and that monitor the course of treatment and client adherence to the treatment protocol
- Standard guidelines and protocols for the TB diagnostic and treatment regime
- A continuous supply of the TB treatment regime for each patient.

In addition to providing quality treatment for diagnosed cases of TB, it is advocated that all newly diagnosed HIV-infected persons be screened for TB (and that all newly diagnosed TB patients be screened for HIV). Preventive treatment for TB, using isoniazid (INH) in HIV-infected persons who might not yet have TB but who may have been infected is advocated in some instances, but is not at present advocated as a routine intervention.

TB is a major co-infection in the greater Caribbean region as well.⁴⁶ The four tables below illustrate different service conditions for TB. Two facilities with two service sites offer TB services (Table 3.3.3c). None of the two facilities offers DOTS. The DOTS treatment strategy is direct observe 2 months, follow-up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months, which can be an effective strategy in treating the disease if the infrastructure and medication are available. Another strategy includes follow-up treatment only, in which clients receive follow-up after intensive treatment for TB by a different clinical site/facility. Fifty percent of the facilities report that they perform only follow-up treatment (Table 3.3.3c) and fifty percent reported that they provide other strategies.

⁴⁵ World Health Organization (WHO). 2005. Frequently asked questions about HIV and TB. Available at http://www.who.int/tb/hiv/faq/en/index.html.

⁴⁶ Kaplan, J. 2005. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of selected common HIV-related opportunistic infections in the Caribbean region. *Topics in HIV Medicine*, *12*(5).

Table 3.3.3c: Among those public facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), HSPA Antigua 2006

ng any TB	sites offering	TB s rep	g facilities of ervices, pero orting they ed treatment	centage follow	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with				
Number of facilities offering any services	Number of unweighted sit TB services	DOTS ²	Follow-up treatment only ³	Other strategies ⁴	Observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered	Observed TB treatment protocol at all sites offering TB treatment	All first-line TB medicines available ⁵	All items for TB indicator ⁶	
2	2	0	50	50	0	0	50	0	

¹More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.

 2 Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

³Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.

⁴Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other unit/facility for follow-up.

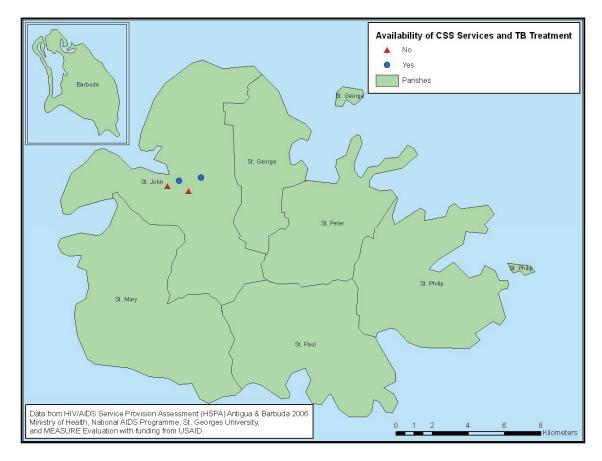
⁵Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

⁶Observed client register in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

In resource-constrained settings, diagnosing co-infection or simply diagnosing TB without explicit training (and follow-up for providers) can be complicated. Table 3.3.3c further shows that among the facilities offering any TB services, neither of the two facilities where TB treatment is offered had an observed TB treatment protocol, and 50 percent of the facilities offering any TB services had all first-line TB medicines available (this includes any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients). First-line treatment is important to fully treat the disease and to assist in preventing multidrug resistant TB. In Table 3.3.3c, neither of the two facilities offering any TB services had an observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered. Registers would be helpful to any follow-up system for TB.

When the HSPA considered provision of TB services among facilities that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS clients (Figure 3.3.3b), the numbers were comparable. Fifty percent of the facilities that offer CSS also provide TB services.

Figure 3.3.3b: Location of CSS services that offer TB treatment or diagnosis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



There is a real need to have appropriate guidelines on hand for diagnosing TB and HIV and for treating the two in co-infection situations, as provision of ARTs and TB medication in this situation would need special attention. Further, providers of HIV and AIDS services need to stay abreast of new information and indications for preventing and treating opportunistic diseases that reflect the breadth of co-infection concerns.⁴⁷

It is imperative for TB services that functioning resources and supplies for diagnosing TB are available. It is difficult to clinically diagnose TB patients who may be co-infected with HIV or AIDS with only one of the following diagnostic tools: X-ray diagnosis, bacteriologic diagnosis, blood culture, or nucleic acid amplification assays.⁴⁸, ⁴⁹ Thus, it is important to assess what is available in country to best understand where the gaps might occur to facilitate the scaling-up of services. Table 3.3.3d illustrates the resources that are available among facilities with any TB diagnostic or treatment services.

⁴⁷Pape, J.W. 2004.

⁴⁸Kaplan, J. 2005.

⁴⁹ Pape, J.W. 2004.

Of the two facilities that provide any TB diagnostic or treatment services, one uses a sputum test for TB diagnosis (Table 3.3.3d). However, the two facilities included sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test, and had observed records of sputum test results. One of the facilities reported diagnosing TB using X-ray, although neither had X-ray capacity.

Table 3.3.3d: Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis in public facilities, HSPA Antigua 2006

		TB diagnosis using sputum					osis using ray
			cilities diagno um², percent		diagnosing t		diagnosing
Total number of facilities	number of treatment		Observed record of sputum test results	All items for indicator ³	Number of facilities dia TB using sputum test	Percentage with X-ray capacity ⁴	Number of facilities dia TB using X-ray
9	2	100	100	100	I	0	I

¹Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.

²Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.

³All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.

⁴Functioning X-ray machine with films.

As noted earlier, DOTS is one fairly effective strategy to treat patients with TB, as it necessitates the direct observation of a client taking medication administered by a provider (the treatment strategy followed is direct observe 2 months, follow up six months, or direct observe 6 months). Table 3.3.3e shows that of the nine facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, none report having a DOTS strategy or being a part of the national program

Table 3.3.3e: Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS) in public facilities, HSPA Antigua 2006

		rcentage wi ted TB acti			Amonş strateş		rvice		
Total number of facilities	Any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Report they are part of national DOTS program	Follow DOTS strategy ¹	Number of facilities following DOTS strategy for TB	Observed client register for DOTS	Observed TB treatment protocol in all eligible service sites	All first-line TB medicines available ²	All items for TB indicator ³	Number of sites offering TB service using DOTS strategy ⁴
9	22	0	0	0	na	na	na	na	0

¹Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

²Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

³Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

⁴The reported number of sites is unweighted.

To scale up services to diagnose and rapidly treat patients for TB, it might be beneficial to consider the feasibility of modeling the Haiti system in which TB testing and diagnosis are performed if patients present for an HIV test with a cough. If possible, clients were treated the same day, and co-infected persons were followed up and treated with the appropriate medication. Linking these two services (TB diagnosis and HIV testing and co-unseling) might provide a beneficial opportunity to identify and co-treat the two infections.⁵⁰

Sexually Transmitted Infections Services and Service-Related Conditions

Not only is the most common method of transmission of HIV and AIDS through sexual activities, but there is also a well documented link between other STIs and the risk of contracting HIV. Service locations where STIs are treated are prime locations for activities for detection and prevention of HIV and AIDS. In addition, persons with HIV and AIDS are at higher risk than the general population is for contracting syphilis. Thus, screening and diagnosis and treatment for STIs, including syphilis, comprise a basic service that should be provided to all at-risk clients.

⁵⁰ Pape, J.W. 2004.

Generally accepted standards for quality of STI services include the following key elements:

- Diagnostic and treatment guidelines should be available in all service sites where STI diagnosis and treatment are offered.
- The probability that a client will receive the correct medicine in the correct treatment dosage is improved if the facility can provide the necessary medicine prior to the client's departure.

In addition, laboratory diagnosis is important, as it may be the only means for confirming the presence or absence of many STIs. International experts also advocate that all newly diagnosed HIV and AIDS clients be screened for syphilis.

While three of the nine facilities (and six STI treatment service sites from among these three facilities) offer STI services, no STI treatment protocol was observed in any of the sites in any facility. All STI medicines were available in all facilities (Table 3.3.3f). No facility had all the items available for STI services (i.e., observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy). It should be noted that large facilities, such as hospitals with multiple service sites, may not have all of the items in every site, and hence are penalized by this indicator. In addition, in some facilities, one or two people may provide the service at multiple sites and thereby may only have a protocol at one site but not another. All STI medicines were available in all of the facilities, and condoms were readily available. However without the treatment protocols present, all items for the STI indicator could not be met.

Table 3.3.3f: Diagnosis and treatment for STIs in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

			Percentage	of facilities offe	ring STI servio	ces with
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities offering STI treatment services	Number of sites offering STI treatment ¹	Observed STI treatment protocol in all relevant units	All STI medicines available in facility ²	Condoms in any service area or pharmacy	All items for STI services3
9	3	6	0	100	100	0

¹The reported number of sites is unweighted.

²At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea (ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository).

³Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy.

Malaria Services and Service-Related Conditions

Although there is little incidence or prevalence of malaria in Antigua and Barbuda, it was assessed in the HSPA (Table 3.3.3g). The low numbers in this area should not be seen as negative. If a patient with malaria were to present themselves to the health system for care, there is one facility that reported offering malaria treatment services, and it had observed malarial medicines. However, there was no malaria treatment protocols observed in all treatment sites.

Table 3.3.3g: Malaria diagnosis and treatment in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	ities ces	ces_	Among facilities offering malaria services, percentage with						
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities offering malaria treatment services	Number of sites offering malaria treatment servic	Observed malaria treatment protocol in all relevant units	Any antimalarial medicines in the facility	Treatment protocol in all relevant units and medicines in facility				
9	I	2	0	100	0				

'The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Infection Control

Infection control practices need to be followed in all sites where the possibility of crossinfection between clients or between providers and clients is possible. Items for infection control that should be in every service site (or in close enough proximity that a provider could reasonably be expected to use it when needed) include the following:

- Soap and running water, for hand-washing
- A chlorine-based mixture for decontaminating equipment, prior to cleaning and processing for reuse
- Latex examination gloves
- A "sharps" container, for immediately placing used needles and blades to prevent injury and transmission of blood-borne infections.

In addition, written guidelines are important to reinforce to all staff the expected infection control practices that should be followed.

Figure 3.3.3c shows the percentage of facilities that have the infection control items at all of the sites within the facility. It could be a serious problem if a whole facility does not have any infection control system. Systems should be in place in some of the sections of the facility, then a review of the infection control system is needed to determine if there is a problem with infection control in general, if the facility is just temporarily out of supplies, or if there is a larger systems problem. Certainly the aim should be to have all of the sites with a completely functioning fully stocked infection

control system. By reviewing Figures 3.3.3c and 3.3.3d, policymakers and program planners will have a better idea of how their services are achieving full coverage.

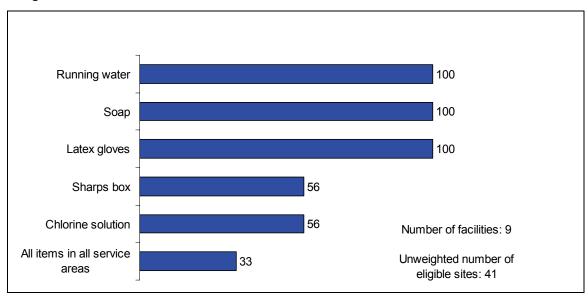
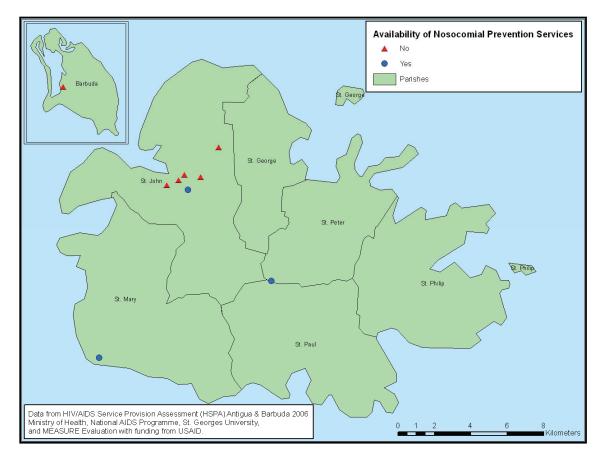


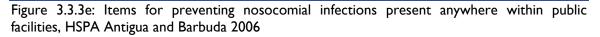
Figure 3.3.3c: Elements at public facility service sites for preventing nosocomial infections, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

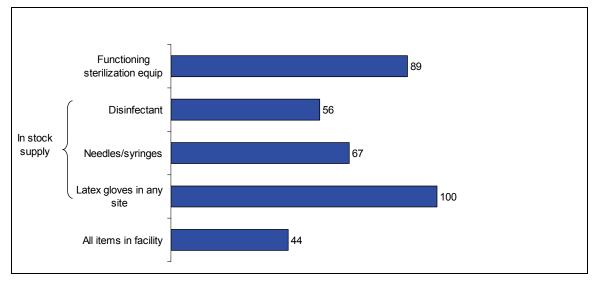
While all of the facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda had running water, soap, and latex gloves in all relevant service areas within the facility for infections control, a little more than half had a sharps box and chlorine solution available in all relevant service areas in the facility. Only 33 percent of the facilities had all items for infections control present in all relevant service areas in the facility (Figures 3.3.3c and 3.3.3d).

Figure 3.3.3d: Location of facilities offering nosocomial prevention services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



Given the ready availability of stock supplies for infection control and the significance of nosocomial infections to patients with compromised immunity, it is important to note that the majority of the facilities (89 percent) had functioning equipment for sterilization or high-level disinfection processing in the facility (Figure 3.3.3e). In 56 percent of the facilities was a disinfectant solution (bleach) present in stock supply within the pharmacy; and in 67 percent of the facilities the pharmacy has a stock supply of needles/syringes present. While all nine facilities had latex gloves available at any site in the facility, this barrier method cannot provide infection control for many of the transmission routes. Forty-four percent of the facilities had all items present in all of the relevant service areas of the facility (functioning equipment for sterilization or HLD processing, disinfectant and needles/syringes in stock, and latex gloves in any site in the facility). To meet the requirements for the indicator, infection control materials (See Figure 3.3.3e) must be available in any of the eligible sites in a facility and the facility must have functioning equipment for sterilization or HLD, all stock items, and at least one site with latex gloves. Forty-four percent of the facilities in Antigua and Barbuda met this requirement.





3.3.4 Basic-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care for HIV and AIDS Clients

Availability of Service

Due to the suppression of their immune response, HIV and AIDS clients are at high risk for developing opportunistic infections (OIs). All facilities providing any care and support services for HIV and AIDS clients should be able to treat OIs and to provide a basiclevel or palliative care.

Elements that are identified for quality services related to care and support for HIV and AIDS clients include—

- Having a provider trained specifically in OIs
- Treatment guidelines in all service areas
- Availability of medicines for the most commonly seen OIs and conditions for which palliative care is needed
- Record-keeping to document the burden of disease related to HIV and AIDS
- Confidentiality guidelines
- Individual client records to support continuity of care.

In addition to the above, isoniazid (INH) preventive treatment for TB, particularly for HIV and AIDS clients who might have been exposed to TB, and Cotrimoxazole Preventive Treatment (CPT) for Pneumoncystis Carinii Pneumonia (PCP) are under

international discussion as to whether they should be routinely provided to all HIV positive clients, or selectively provided, depending on client conditions. It is important to know the extent to which these interventions are being offered.

Table 3.3.4 below illustrates that of the 4 facilities that reported offering care or support services, all offer treatment for opportunistic infections (such as oral thrush) for HIV and AIDS clients, and 50 percent offer palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients.

Table 3.3.4: Basic HIV/AIDS-related	service	provision	by	public	facilities	that	offer	any	CSS,
HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006									

		Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients					
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients				
9	4	100	50				

3.4 ADVANCED-LEVEL TREATMENT, CARE, AND SUPPORT FOR HIV AND AIDS CLIENTS

In addition to assessing a basic-level of HIV- and AIDS-related services, the HSPA also assessed advanced-level services for treatment, care and support for HIV and AIDS clients. Persons with advanced stages of HIV and AIDS usually have serious illnesses that require a more advanced level of follow-up and treatment than is available at many health facilities. Hospitals should be fully capable of providing all of the advanced care and support services needed for monitoring and treating HIV and AIDS patients. As service development expands, however, it is expected that many of these services will be available outside of hospitals as well. Current programs are focusing on increasing staff training, developing protocols and guidelines, ensuring adequate laboratory and medical equipment, and implementing record-keeping to allow monitoring of HIV and AIDS services. PMTCT is also seen as advanced-level care; however, it will be discussed separately in Section 3.5.

The services for advanced-level care and support include the following:

Laboratory services: This refers to diagnostic and laboratory capacity for advanced HIV and AIDS care. Such diagnostic and laboratory capacity include having a spinal tap kit and laboratory capacity for culturing specimens; liver function tests; haematological testing (white blood cell count, anemia test, platelet count, blood urea nitrogen [BUN] and creatinine); India ink stain and Gram stain; and enzymelinked immuno-sorbent assay for HIV or a documented system for referral and receiving results for the above mentioned tests. A documented system for HIV assays includes a record or a register where the referral and test result is included; and an indication that the test result or follow-up was provided to the person tested. If the laboratory or pharmacy is external to the facility but has a formal agreement and is the designated laboratory or pharmacy for the facility, the laboratory capacity and the availability of medicines should be assessed in the external referral location.

- Antiretroviral therapy (ART): This refers to provision of antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of an HIV-infected person.
- Opportunistic Infections (OIs): This includes the treatment and care of: basic OIs (TB, STI, Malaria); cryptococcus fungal infections; respiratory infections; other bacterial infections; herpes infections; herpes ophthalmic infection; parasitic infections; diseases of the nervous system; and mental disorders. The medication required to treat these infections should be available at the clinic or pharmacy associated with the facility.⁵¹
- Palliative Symptomatic Treatment: This refers to the relief of pain and nervous system symptoms as well as provision of fortified protein supplementation (FPS).
- Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP): This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection to persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available.
- Pediatric AIDS care: The facility should have at least one inpatient or outpatient unit that provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care.
- Nutritional rehabilitation services: There should be at least one outpatient or inpatient unit that provides care and support services, and reports providing nutritional rehabilitation services.

The specific areas of advanced services are illustrated in Table 3.4a. As shown, Antigua and Barbuda is substantially lacking in facilities that provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS. This lack of availability is noticeable in all areas except PEP available to staff. Eleven percent of the public facilities reported offering pediatric AIDS care. Only 22 percent of the public facilities offered nutritional rehabilitation services, and none of these offered fortified protein supplementation (FPS).

⁵¹ For a list of medicines to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care, please see footnote 54.

Table 3.4a: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	city	available	available PEP		Percer	nt of pub	olic facilit	ies offering	
Total number of facilities	Percent with any lab capaci for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients1	Percent reporting PEP avail to staff	Percent reporting PEP avail to staff with observed PEP medicines	ART	Pediatric AIDS care	Nutritional rehabilitation services	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	Both nutritional rehabilitation services and FPS	IV treatment for fungal infections
9	22	89	13	П	11	22	0	0	11

¹Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap, culture media and incubator, liver function test, all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit, all items to assess white cell count, all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine, all items to assess serum glucose, India ink test, all items for Gram stain, all items to assess platelet count, all items for ELISA.

The HSPA further assessed the availability of advanced-level services among facilities with an HIV testing system in place. Of the 9 public facilities surveyed, 8 had an HIV testing system in place (Table 3.4b). A comparison of Table 3.4a and Table 3.4b shows that the public facilities offering advanced-level care have an HIV testing system in place. Only 25 percent of public facilities with an HIV testing system have laboratory services, only 13 percent offers ART, and 88 percent report having PEP available. However, only 14 percent were observed to have PEP medicines. Pediatric AIDS services were offered in 13 percent of the public facilities with an HIV testing system in place.

It has been noted that the decentralization of the health system and the development of trained staff that have the qualifications necessary to scale up the provision of health services are needed to make an impact on service delivery. However, there may be ramifications on other critical disease services. This issue needs to be carefully considered.⁵² If there is a need for additional services, diversifying staff and providing a balanced and integrated service that delivers ART would be the best approach. An assessment of the human resources available in light of the prevalence and trends of HIV and AIDS is key to determining a strategy for expanding ART services, if necessary.

As Table 3.4b shows, 25 percent of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system in place offered nutritional rehabilitation services. None of the facilities offered fortified protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services. Thirteen percent of the public facilities that have an HIV testing system in place offered IV treatment of fungal infections.

⁵² Fitzgerald, J., M. Dahl-Regis, P. Gomez, A. Del Riego. 2005. A multidisciplinary approach to scaling up HIV/AIDS treatment and care: the experience of the Bahamas. *Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 17*(1):66-72.

Table 3.4b: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities with an HIV testing	
system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006	

S	_	A	Among facilities with HIV testing system, percent offering/reporting:							
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities with HIV testing system	Any lab capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients ¹	PEP available to staff	PEP available to staff with observed PEP medicines	ART	Pediatric AIDS care	Nutritional rehabilitation services	Fortified protein supplement-ation (FPS)	Both nutritional rehabilitation services and FPS	IV treatment for fungal infections
9	8	25	88	14	13	13	25	0	0	13

¹Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap; culture media and incubator; liver function test; all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit; all items to assess white cell count; all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine; all items to assess serum glucose; India ink test; all items for Gram stain; all items to assess platelet count; all items for ELISA.

3.4.1 Systems to Support Service Providers of Advanced Services for HIV and AIDS

Guidelines and Protocols

It is important that guidelines and protocols are available in the health facilities so reference can be made as necessary to maintain a minimum quality of HIV and AIDS and related service provision. Briefly considered in this section are the records kept for client appointments, which is then assessed in more detail in Chapter 4, Status of the HIV and AIDS Health Information System. Of the 4 facilities (and at 7 sites across these facilities) offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 50 percent had a record system for individual client appointments observed in all relevant program sites of the facilities (Figure 3.4.1a). In only 25 percent of the facilities offering CSS were guidelines/protocols for treating opportunistic infections observed in all relevant sites within the facility. Guidelines/Protocols for symptomatic palliative care were observed at all sites in 25 percent of the facilities, and only in 25 percent of the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities.

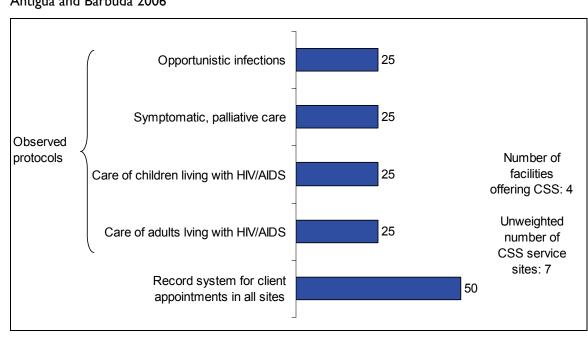


Figure 3.4.1a: Protocols and guidelines to support advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Trained Providers

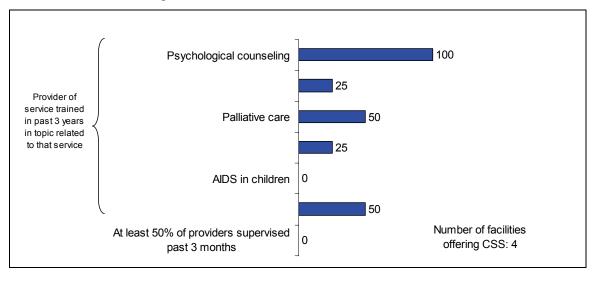
In order to provide quality services, health workers need to be up to date in best practices. Facilities should have at least one provider who has been trained in the past 3 years. The HSPA assessed training and supervision in palliative and nutritional care, as well as recent training in psychosocial counseling, disorders of the central nervous system and mental functioning, and AIDS in children (Figure 3.4.1b). Of the four facilities offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients—

- All four facilities reported having at least one provider of psychosocial counseling trained in psychosocial counseling within the last 3 years.
- Twenty-five percent reported having at least one provider of treatment for OIs trained in treatment for OIs within the last 3 years.
- Fifty percent reported having at least one provider of palliative care trained in palliative care within the last 3 years.
- Twenty-five percent reported having at least one provider of central nervous system and mental disorders trained in central nervous system and mental disorders within the last 3 years.
- No facility had any provider of treatment of AIDS in children trained in treatment of AIDS in children within the last 3 years.

Fifty percent reported having at least one provider of nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS trained in nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS within the last 3 years.

No facility reported recent supervision in the last 3 months for at least half of service providers for PLHIV. No facility reported all items for the indicator of systems to support providers of advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS.

Figure 3.4.1b: Management and support for health service providers of advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



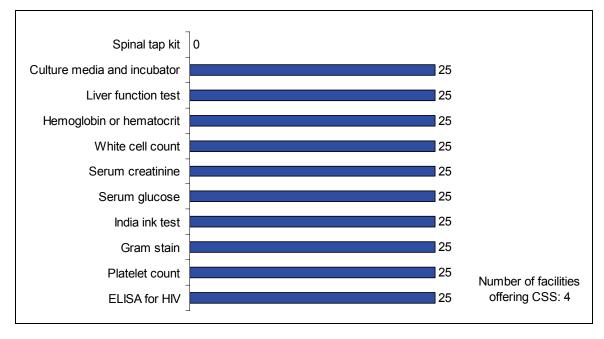
3.4.2 LABORATORY SERVICES

In Antigua and Barbuda, all test results from the public laboratory are verified by the Caribbean Regional Epidemiological Center (CAREC) before informing the client. As a result, the testing process can take up to 2 weeks.⁵³ The potential time lag and limited access to public facility laboratory resources means that timely assessment, response, and treatment can be a challenge to clients and providers. Although there are 4 facilities offer CSS, only 25 percent have the capacity to conduct laboratory investigations. No facility has kits for spinal taps, but 25 percent of the facilities have an onsite laboratory to conduct the ELISA test for HIV.

⁵³ Personal Communication, Janet Samuels. December 2006.

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Figure 3.4.2: Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



3.4.3 Advanced-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care

As defined above, it is crucial that advanced services are available in public facilities to support and care for the later stages of AIDS infection. Advanced-level treatment capacity requires that a facility have access to at least two of the most common medications used for treating an indicated condition. Availability of protocols or guidelines for treating common opportunistic infections in each service area is assessed (Figure 3.4.3).

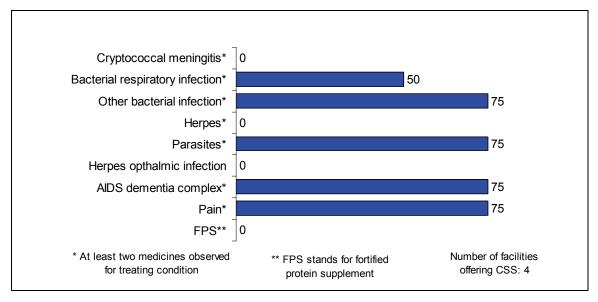


Figure 3.4.3: Advanced-Level care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines⁵⁴, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Although 50 percent of facilities offer two medicines to treat bacterial infections, 75 percent of facilities offer two medicines to treat other bacterial infections, parasites, AIDS dementia complex, and pain.

Other illnesses need advanced-level treatment as well. Figure 3.4.3 shows that none of the facilities surveyed offered at least two medications to treat cryptococcal meningitis, herpes, and herpes ophthalmic infection, all of which can be quite severe in immuno-compromised patients. None offered 2 types of fortified protein supplements. Health planners may want to review the treatment regimen currently implemented to include a wider range of HIV- and AIDS-related medications in at least one or more facilities that accept referrals.

3.4.4 ANTIRETROVIRAL THERAPY (ART)

There are several global and regional initiatives that have sparked rapid scale-up of ART in the Caribbean and around the world. These initiatives include the PANCAP Strategic

⁵⁴ Cryptococcal meningitis—Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole

Bacterial respiratory infection—Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone

Other bacterial infection—Tetracycline, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin

Herpes—Acyclovir and gancyclovir

Parasites-Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole

Herpes ophthalmic infection—One of Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

AIDS dementia complex—Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

Pain—One from each of the following groups: Group I (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codeine, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine) Fortified protein supplement

Framework to coordinate the many initiatives in the region: Millennium Development Goals, the Special Session of the United Nationals General Assembly (UNGASS), the "3x5" Initiative, Resolution CD45.R10 of the 45th Directing Council of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), GFATM grants in the Caribbean region, The World Bank and others. Scale-up to provide ART is moving along in many countries and as noted by PAHO, from January 2004 to June 2005, "the number of people under treatment rose from 196,000 to 304,415." To address the steady increase in the demand for treatment, there needs to be a high level of commitment and intensified action of countries in the region as well as heightened support from development partners.⁵⁵

Despite the need for rapid scaling-up, there are still barriers in terms of human resources, costs, and limited equipment and supplies regulating appropriate policy development, management and strategic planning to fully offer treatment and care services to HIV and AIDS clients.⁵⁶ Hopefully, this survey can help identify areas that need attention. In Figure 3.4.4a, one facility with one service site offers ART. However, it did not have any protocols or guidelines for the ART-related services present.

Figure 3.4.4a: Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	_
Opportunistic infections	0
Symptomatic, palliative care	0
Care of children living with HIV/AIDS	0
Care of adults living with HIV/AIDS	0
National ART guidelines	Number of facilities0offering ART: 1
Other ART guidelines	0 Unweighted number of ART service sites: 1

The capacity to support antiretroviral combination therapy services with monitoring/tracking records and availability and security of ARVs is also extremely low. The facility offering ART had laboratory capacity for monitoring ART and at least one ARV medicine available. No stock outs were recorded, and ARV medicines were not

 ⁵⁵ PAHO. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS. Provisional Agenda Item 4.15 CD46/20 (Eng.); 46th Directing Council, 57th Session of the Regional Committee.
 ⁵⁶ Ibid.

kept in locked storage, nor were they kept separate from other medicines (Figure 3.4.4b).

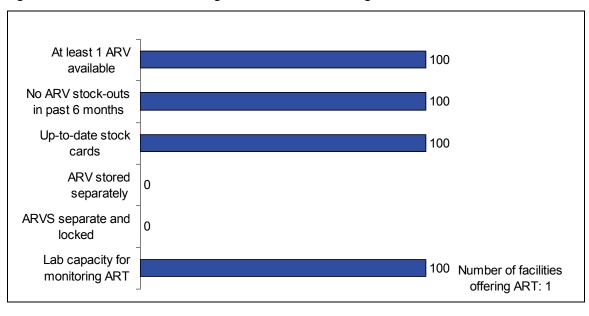


Figure 3.4.4b: ARV stock and storage conditions, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Figure 3.4.4c further assesses systems and items to support ART combination therapy services. In the one facility offering ART, individual client records/charts for ART clients were observed, but up-to-date registers or client cards from which the number of current ART clients can be calculated were not observed. There was at least one interviewed provider of ART services with related in-service training in the last 12 months (Figure 3.4.4d). Likewise, there was at least one interviewed provider of of nutritional rehabilitation related to HIV and AIDS had related in-service training in the past 12 months; also at least half of the ART providers interviewed were personally supervised in the last 3 months.

Figure 3.4.4c: Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

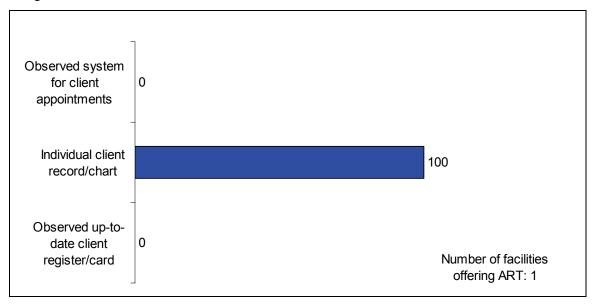
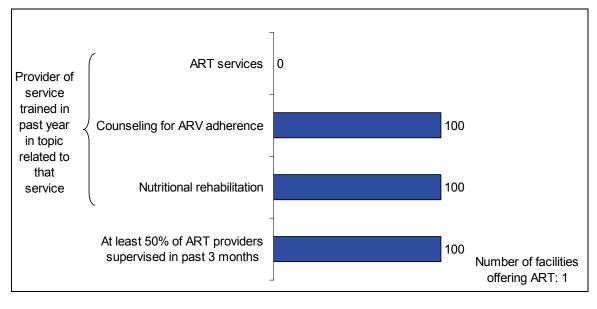


Figure 3.4.4d: Management and support for health service providers of ART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



3.4.5 POST-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)

Ideally, PEP should be available to all health service providers, who are at risk of exposure to HIV through needle-pricks and other blood exposure, as well as to the general public, because of inadvertent exposure (such as in the cases of rape victims).

Even facilities that do not officially offer HIV- and AIDS-related services should have access to PEP, since it is frequently not known which clients may be infected. The location of sites at which PEP is available in Antigua and Barbuda is shown in Figure 3.4.5a.

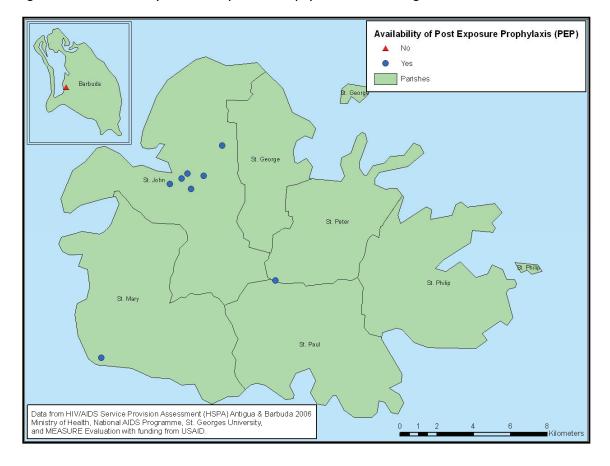


Figure 3.4.5a: Availability of Post-Exposure Prophylaxis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Although PEP is available at 8 of the 9 public facilities surveyed (all of which were in Antigua), the availability of PEP medicines is very limited. PEP medicines were observed at only 13 percent of the facilities, even though 89 percent reported that the staff has access to PEP (Table 3.4a). PEP guidelines are available in 63 percent of the facilities where staff prescribes PEP, but only in 13 percent of the facilities are there records for monitoring records/registers of staff receiving PEP (Figure 3.4.5b).

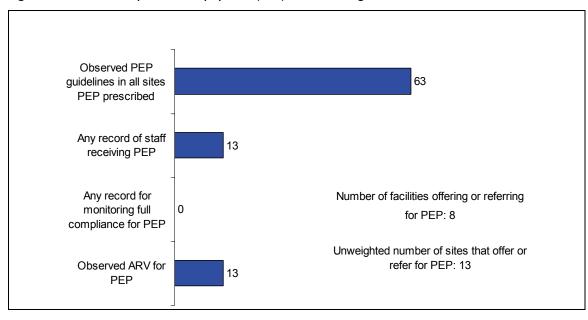
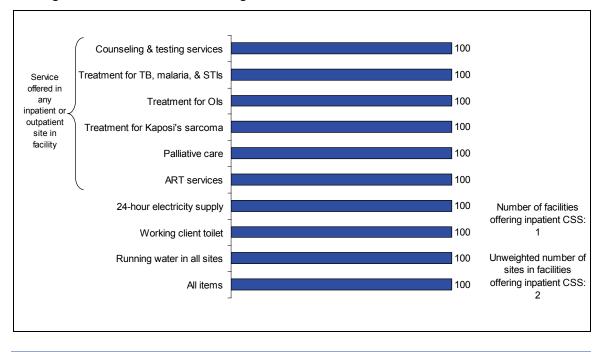


Figure 3.4.5b: Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

3.4.6 INPATIENT CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The ability for a facility to provide inpatient services for clients needing advanced-level care is important for treating and supporting HIV and AIDS clients (Figure 3.4.6). The one facility with two service sites offering inpatient CSS for HIV and AIDS clients offered the following services at any inpatient or outpatient site in the facility: counseling and testing services for HIV; treatment for opportunistic infections; palliative care; treatment for TB, malaria, and STIs; and treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma. The facility also offered all of the items of infrastructure to support high-quality care.

Figure 3.4.6: Services and infrastructure for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



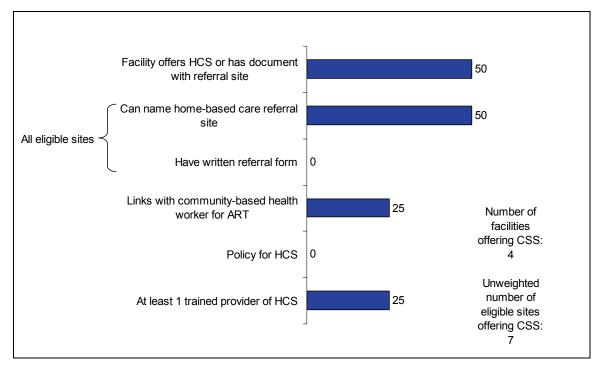
3.4.7 HOME-BASED CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Home-based care provides support to PLHIV and their families. This includes medical care, counseling, social support (emotional, physical, financial, and/or material) and other social services. Many home-based care programs are managed by community-based groups outside of the medical care establishment. Therefore, observing their services is beyond the scope of the HSPA. Although not all PLHIV need home-based care, most will need some aspect of home- based care during their lives.

In countries where advanced-level care for HIV and AIDS patients is available, homebased care services are often part of the program, since it can be difficult for patients to transport themselves to a health care facility. Further, in some cases, this can be dangerous as well because of the extreme stigma and discrimination that clients might encounter if they have the physical symptoms of having AIDS. Figure 3.4.7 indicates that of the four facilities offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 50 percent offers homebased care (HC) or has a documented referral site. Providers in all relevant service sites in 50 percent of the facilities were able to name a home-based care referral services. No referral form for home care services was observed in all eligible service sites of the four facilities.

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Figure 3.4.7: Conditions to support home-based care services (HCS), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



3.4.8 PEDIATRIC AIDS CARE

Most children with HIV were born to mothers with HIV; some may have received a transfusion of infected blood. However, where ARVs and good antenatal care are available to women, new infections in children are rare. Nevertheless, children have a different response to HIV infection and respond differently to ARV medications. Therefore, HIV in children should be treated by a pediatric practitioner trained in HIV.⁵⁷

For the purposes of the HSPA, a facility is identified as offering pediatric AIDS care if at least one inpatient or outpatient unit provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care. Table 3.4a (page 46) indicates that of the 9 public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, 11 percent offered pediatric AIDS services. None of the 4 facilities that offer CSS had a provider of pediatric AIDS care who was trained in the past 3 years (Figure 3.4.1b, page 49).

3.4.9 NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

A major cause of morbidity and mortality in PLHIV is unintentional loss of weight and lean body mass. The nutrition of HIV-infected persons and persons with AIDS is crucial to their longevity and ability to live positively. Maintaining adequate nutritional status can help strengthen the immune system, ensure sufficient nutrients to maintain energy,

⁵⁷ The New Mexico AIDS InfoNet. Children and HIV. Available at http://www.aidsinfonet.org/factsheet_ detail.php?fsnumber=612 (accessed January 30, 2006).

and normalize weight and proper bodily functions. Nutritional rehabilitation services help PLHIV manage complications; it promotes positive responses to medical treatment and improves the quality of life.⁵⁸

Of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system in Antigua and Barbuda, 25 percent offered nutritional rehabilitation services and none offered FPS along with nutritional rehabilitation services (Table 3.4b, page 47). Of the 4 facilities offering CSS, 50 percent have a provider of nutritional rehabilitation for PLHA trained in the past 3 years. (Figure 3.4.1b, page 49)

3.5 PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)

Services for PMTCT are most often offered in conjunction with antenatal and delivery services and may include a variety of activities, with the degree to which a facility offers the total package often determined by the level of staffing, and whether the facility offers both antenatal care and delivery services.

Generally accepted standards for PMTCT include the following:

- Pre- and post-HIV test counseling, and testing pregnant women for HIV
- Providing HIV-positive women with counseling on infant feeding practices and the importance of family planning to prevent transmission
- Provision of prophylactic ARV to the HIV-positive woman and to her newborn (within 72 hours of birth).

Additional services (referred to as PMTCT+) include making ART available to all women identified through PMTCT as HIV positive and to their families.

Despite Antigua and Barbuda's low estimated HIV prevalence rate, it offers PMTCT services, but primarily through the main hospital's antenatal clinic and delivery ward. Of the public facilities surveyed, five offer some aspects of the PMTCT services (Figure 3.5).

⁵⁸ Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance Project. 2004 HIV/AIDS: A Guide for Nutritional Care and Support. 2nd Ed. Washington, DC: Academy for Educational Development.

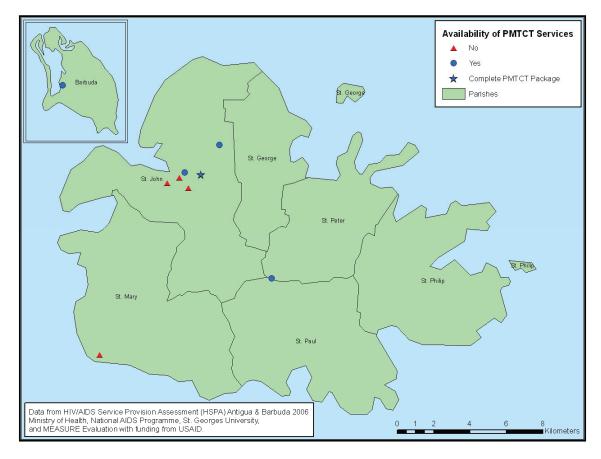


Figure 3.5: Location of PMTCT Services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Table 3.5 presents data from the HSPA indicating that 20 percent of the five public PMTCT services surveyed provided all four items of the minimum package of PMTCT (pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral). None of the five facilities provided ARV therapeutic treatment for HIV-positive women and their families, nor did they provide all items of PMTCT+.⁵⁹

⁵⁹ PMTCT+ is defined as a facility having all components for the minimum package PMTCT services have available, and the facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

	50		Percer	ntage of fa		reporting t TCT servio	hey offer th	e indicat	ed
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT services	Number of sites offering PMTCT services ¹	Pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services	ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT	Infant feeding counseling	Family planning counseling or referral	All four items for minimum package PMTCT ²	Offering PMTCT+ services ³	All items for PMTCT+ ⁴
9	5	6	80	20	80	80	20	0	0

Table 3.5: Availability of services for PMTCT of HIV/AIDS at public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

¹The reported number of sites is unweighted.

²Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre- and post-test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services. ³Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

⁴All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers PMTCT+ services.

4.1 OVERVIEW

A good HIV and AIDS records and reporting system allows data to be collected to follow patient care, provide key epidemiological information, and help manage the drug supply, thereby monitoring the performance of the health system. Such an information system will facilitate the evaluation of the country program and the dissemination of data to other countries in the region.⁶⁰

The staff of the Antigua and Barbuda MOH includes a health minister, a permanent secretary, a principle assistant secretary, a chief medical officer, a principal nursing officer, a national epidemiologist, a nurse epidemiologist, a head of health information division, a head of health education unit, a superintendent of public health nurses, a department of public health nurses, a chief health inspector, matrons of hospital, a hospital administer, and a medical superintendent. The staff at the National AIDS Secretariat consists of an AIDS program manager, a department program manager, counselors, a nurse counselor, secretaries, a cleaner/messenger, and a driver.

The HSPA provides helpful information in routine data collection for HIV and AIDS, which the countries, region, and partners can learn to target the most appropriate areas and understand the current situation.

4.2 ROUTINE DATA COLLECTION FOR HIV AND AIDS

Table 4.2 reports on routine data collection for HIV and AIDS that was assessed in the survey. The results show that there are 7 service sites across the 4 facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV and AIDS clients. Of the public facilities surveyed that provide CSS, 50 percent were observed to have registers to track HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses in any eligible outpatient and/or inpatient clinic or unit. However, no individual client records/charts were observed across all eligible units nor was a confidentiality guideline found in any of the facilities.

These numbers seem very low, especially when considering that none of the facilities offering CSS included all components for routine data collection for HIV. However, it should be noted that the client records and confidentiality guidelines must be observed in all eligible units. Although a facility with multiple units may have these items in one unit, the indicator strictly requires that they be present in all units. Nevertheless, care for PLHIV can be complicated and difficult to follow appropriately if clear and consistent records are not kept on patients, and the quality of patient care can be affected.

⁶⁰ Pan American Health Organization. 2003. Scaling up Health systems to Respond to the Challenges of HIV/AIDS—Latin America and the Caribbean. Washington, DC: World Health Organization.

Additionally, the government and programs may not be documenting the "full picture" of the epidemic and the number of clients being seen in their facilities.

			Percentage of facil	ities with	
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Number of service sites in facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients ¹	Individual client record/chart observed in all eligible clinic/units	Register with HIV/AIDS- related client diagnoses observed in any eligible outpatient and any eligible inpatient clinic/unit ²	Confidentiality guideline in all eligible client clinic/unit	All items for indicator in facility
4	7	0	50	0	0

Table 4.2: Records for HIV/AIDS services in public facilities offering care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

'The reported number of sites is unweighted.

²Within facilities where CSS are offered in any outpatient clinic/unit, at least one outpatient unit had an observed register with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses and where CSS are offered in any inpatient unit and at least one inpatient unit had an observed register with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses observed.

4.2.1 RECORDS FOR CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The tracking of client receipt of pre- and post-test counseling and test results is inconsistent, with only 13 percent of the 8 facilities that offer counseling and testing having observable records indicating that clients received pre- and post-test counseling and test results (Figure 4.2.1). Fifty percent of the 8 facilities submitted any reports for HIV testing services. Since data on counseling and testing (pre- and post-test counseling and receipt of test results) are best collected at service delivery sites and are significant to program implementation monitoring and ongoing surveillance, it is crucial that the monitoring and evaluation (M&E) capacity within the NAP M&E Unit is improved.

Record-keeping and tracking clients receiving ART is also very important, not only for financial management and for anticipating program delivery costs, but also for donor reporting. The one facility in Antigua that offers ART maintains no records indicating the number of clients receiving ARV treatment and has not submitted any reports for ART services (Figure 4.2.1). It is likely that, given the relatively small number of clients on ART, records are kept informally. As programs scale up and as more HIV-positive clients enter the system, it will become increasingly important to maintain accurate records.

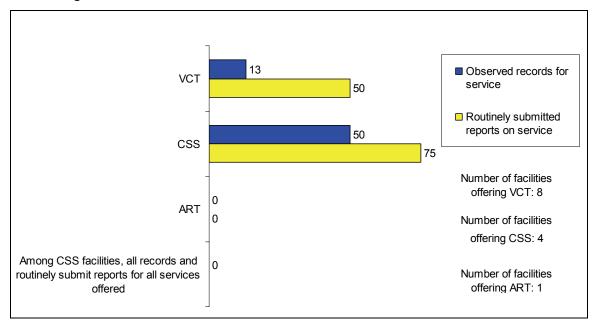


Figure 4.2.1: Facilities with record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV/AIDS care and support, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Facilities were slightly better at reporting than at documenting treatment of HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses. In 50 percent of facilities offering CSS, records documenting clients treated for HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses were observed, but 75 percent of the facilities reported that they submit reports.

None of the facilities with records for HIV and AIDS services routinely submits reports on the services provided (Figure 4.2.1).

4.2.2 PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)

PMTCT

The greatest challenge to tracking PMTCT service delivery is in tracking ARV treatment among pregnant women. None of the five facilities offering any PMTCT services could provide records of all items for routine record-keeping for these services.

In looking at PMTCT service records, the HSPA found that of the 9 public facilities, 5 offer any PMTCT services. From the data, we see that each facility has at least one site with PMTCT services. Less than fifty percent of the facilities that offered PMTCT services were observed to have specific documentation, as shown in Table 4.2.2a. For example, only 20 percent of the facilities offering PMTCT services had observable records of women attending antenatal care and who accepted HIV testing. Similarly, 20 percent of the facilities had observable records of women who received their HIV test results. It should be noted that the community staff is not informed of the mother's HIV status. Although counseling on breastfeeding is offered but not done outside of these facilities, no facility had observable records of women who received post-test

counseling for HIV (by serostatus). As well, 20 percent of the facilities reported providing ARV for HIV+ women (Table 3.5, page 62,) but there were no facilities that had a record of HIV+ pregnant women who were provided a complete ARV course for PMTCT, thus, no facility had record-keeping documentation for all the items listed (Table 4.2.2a). This illustrates the need for greater record-keeping capacity among facilities offering PMTCT services, not only for reporting but for planning, programmatic, and advocacy needs.

Table 4.2.2a: Availability of service records for PMTCT services among public facilities that offer any PMTCT services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

	vices	ing	Percent		offering PMTCT	services and having on	
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT servi	Number of sites offering PMTCT services ¹	Observed record of women attending ANC and who accepted HIV testing	Observed record of women who received HIV test results	Observed record of women who received post-test counseling (by serostatus)	Observed record of HIV+ pregnant women who were offered a complete ARV course for PMTCT	All items for indicator
9	5	6	20	20	0	0	0
¹ Numt	per of sites	s is unweigh	nted.				

PMTCT+

All elements for PMTCT+ services have been defined to include counseling and testing (CT) services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning, ARV treatment for HIV-positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services. None of the facilities in Antigua and Barbuda offered PMTCT+ services (Table 4.2.2b).

Table 4.2.2b: Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services¹ among public facilities that offer any PMTCT+ services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

			Per	centage of facil	ities
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT+ services	Number of sites offering PMTCT+ services ²	Observed record of HIV-positive pregnant women who receive therapeutic ARV	All elements and records of PMTCT+ ³	PMTCT women and family referred outside PMTCT unit for ART, no further follow-up by PMTCT clinic/unit
9	0	0	NA	NA	NA

¹Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

²Number of sites is unweighted.

³All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning for HIV-positive women, ARV treatment for HIV-positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services).

Donor reporting and very importantly, National HIV/AIDS program planning and financial management, rely on accurate record-keeping.

5.1 OVERVIEW

The youth population in the Caribbean is becoming increasingly susceptible to HIV and AIDS. According to several sources, "the face of HIV in the region has become increasingly young and female."⁶¹ Also, CAREC notes in the Status and Trends Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic from 1982-2002 that "73 percent of cases diagnosed are between 15 and 44 years, with close to 50 percent of these between 25 and 34 years. Young people and young adults are the most vulnerable group whether in or out of school, with young women aged 15 to 19 having characteristics of a distinct epidemic profile."⁶²

Since youth are a major target group in HIV and AIDS prevention and treatment, the HSPA asked questions about youth and the provision of youth-friendly services (YFS). This indicator is defined using information from the facility or unit representatives (under VCT and PMTCT services) and provider responses available regarding general YFS, whether there are any written policies or guidelines for the YFS available, and whether specific staff have received training in providing YFS. The HSPA also asked if YFS included a separate room and if there are discounts or waived fees for youth to make the services more accessible.

5.2 SERVICE CONDITIONS FOR YOUTH-FRIENDLY SERVICES

Only one out of 8 facilities with an HIV testing system in Antigua and Barbuda has youth-friendly HIV testing services. Although YFS policies/guidelines were not observed, there was one trained provider in YFS (Table 5.2). Having YFS sites/facilities available is paramount to reaching this at-risk population. Antigua and Barbuda, as other countries in the Caribbean, should also consider how to adapt, enhance, and scale up prevention programs. For example, programs might look to research findings based on the program experiences in Haiti. Although Haiti has a very different epidemiologic picture than does Antigua and Barbuda, there are youth programs highlighting the importance of programmatic impact on behavior changes such as communication skills around sexual negotiation and building on social norms around prevention activities. These programs may be effective in preventing HIV infection in young people.⁶³ Further, targeting these strategies at young women and designing youth-friendly facilities/health services through a gendered lens is also imperative, as the trend in HIV infection in the region is turning more towards young women.⁶⁴

⁶¹Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

⁶²CAREC. 2004.

⁶³Holschneider, S., C. S. Alexander. 2003. Social and psychological influences on HIV preventive behaviors of youth in Haiti. *Journal of Adolescent Health.* 33, 31–40.

⁶⁴Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

Table 5.2: Youth-friendly services for HIV/AIDS among public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

ties ting	cilities iendly ervices		Percentage of facilities with	
Number of facilities with an HIV testing system	Number of facilitie: with youth-friendly HIV testing service:	Observed policy/guidelines for YFS	At least one trained provider for YFS ¹	All items for indicator ²
8	I	0	100	0

¹Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years or facility. In-charge reports that there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey.

²Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS.

Youth-friendly HIV prevention services may prove key to curbing the epidemic. It is crucial to reach young people early, "before adolescents start developing lifelong sexual habits."⁶⁵ Although YFS as an HIV prevention program might encounter some resistance because of cultural and social norms in the Caribbean, it may stem the spread of HIV within this major target group.

⁶⁵ Ibid.

CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION

The HSPA provides a mechanism for assessing capacity, availability of services, and training needs related to the goals and priority program areas outlined in the Antigua and Barbuda National Strategic Plan.⁶⁶ The major priority areas of the National Strategic Plan are—

- I. Education and prevention
- 2. Policy and legislation
- 3. Treatment, care, and support
- 4. Employment and social mobilization
- 5. Surveillance, epidemiology, and research
- 6. Program coordination and management.

The HSPA data are useful in identifying the needs and existing capacities upon which to build in order to address these goals, as well as the following six priority program areas:

- Program design, implementation, evaluation, and management
- Advocacy, human rights, policy development, and legislation
- Provision of treatment and care for PLHIVs
- Prevention of HIV among the general population
- Prevention of HIV among vulnerable groups (including youth)
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV and AIDS.

Data from the HSPA pinpoint areas for further capacity building, particularly in program implementation monitoring; data management; and tracking ongoing advocacy, rights, and policy developments. Currently, among the 4 facilities that offer care and support services to HIV and AIDS clients, records and client registers are not found consistently across all eligible service units. None had client records/charts observed in all eligible units, although 50 percent had registers with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses observed in some of the eligible service units within the facility. The one facility offering ART had no observed records indicating the number of clients receiving ARV treatment nor did it submit any reports for ART services. This reflects the need for a confidential record-keeping system. Currently a HIV care coordinator could be tracking this information informally because of the fear of exposing sensitive information on individual clients through the routine record-keeping system. While the lack of a formal system may work now, as Antigua and Barbuda scales up its HIV and AIDS programming, a confidential record-keeping system will be required across service delivery units.

Data from the HSPA can highlight specific strengths and weaknesses in comprehensive care for persons living with HIV and AIDS; the availability and level of service for care

⁶⁶ Antigua and Barbuda HIV/AIDS Program Report: December 2003 to June 2004.



and support services to PLHIV; the availability of medicines related to ART, OI, and palliative care; the control of nosocomial infections; and the level of stigma associated with PLHIV as reported by health service providers. There is the need for systems and trained staff to ensure full coverage for high-quality HIV testing and counseling services. The one facility that offers ART services reported no provider trained in prescribing ART, ordering and/or prescribing laboratory tests for monitoring ART, or medical follow-up for ART. There was one trained provider in adherence counseling who reported being trained by CHART. Fifty percent of the 4 facilities providing CSS to HIV and AIDS clients offer TB diagnostic or treatment services. None of the facilities had all the first-line TB medicines available. None of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system offered protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services. Thirteen percent offered IV treatment of fungal infections.

Of 45 health care providers interviewed in public facilities, 51 percent displayed a positive attitude toward PLHIV. In reaching out to the population more generally, the National AIDS Secretariat would do well to begin with health care providers by educating them about issues of stigma and building more positive attitudes toward PLHIV.

More training is required to address prevention program areas. As Antigua and Barbuda scales up its VCT programs and creates greater demand for counseling and testing, more access (more facilities with an HIV testing system in place) and additional and/or more recent training for providers in pre- and post-test counseling and PMTCT will be required. The availability and supply of STI medicines and other STI services should also grow to meet increased demand. At the time of the HSPA, all facilities offering STI treatment services had all STI medicines available.

There is a need to strengthen PMTCT services in Antigua and Barbuda. HSPA data show that only 20 percent of the five public facilities surveyed provided all four items of the minimum package of PMTCT (pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral).

Antigua and Barbuda's health care system has a strong base from which to build its capacity. A targeted response to the findings in the HSPA can help Antigua and Barbuda meet its national strategic goals.

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APPENDIX A: TABLES

Table 1.1 System for testing and for offering results for HIV test

Percentage of facilities¹ with an HIV testing system, and among these, percentage with the indicated items for counseling and testing (CT), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of		Percenta	Percentage of facilities with indicated items:	indicated item	IS:		Number of	Number of
	facilities with HIV testing	facilities	HIV test available in	HIV test available or observed	Item observed in all relevant service sites in the facility	all relevant sei the facility	rvice sites in	All items for indicator ⁵	facilities with HIV testing	service sites ⁶ with
	system ²		facility or affiliated lab	record of results for testing conducted outside facility	Ir te	Observed register with HIV test results	Observed record for clients receiving		system	HIV testing system
Background characteristics					service sites ³		HIV test results ⁴			
Facility Type										
Hospital	100	3	67	29	33	0	0	0	3	10
Health Center	83	9	0	40	100	20	20	20	5	7
Laboratory	100	5	100	100	20	100	60	0	5	6
Other	100	3	0	33	100	67	67	33	3	3
Authority										
Government	89	6	25	63	88	25	25	25	8	17
Non-governmental	100	8	63	63	38	75	50	0	8	12
Tier										
Advanced	100	10	70	80	40	60	40	10	10	21
Basic	86	7	0	33	100	33	33	17	6	8
Total	94	17	44	63	63	50	38	13	16	29
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. ^T Facility is used to describe any health service facility or other non-home based site where services related to HIV/AIDS are offered.	nns indicate the d scribe any health	lenominators service facili	that were used ty or other non	d to calculate the co -home based site w	lumns that appear here services relat	to the left. ed to HIV/AID3	S are offered.			
7 acility either conducts the test, has an affiliated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be	cts the test, has a	an affiliated ex	tternal laborato	ory, or has an agree	ment with a testing	site where the	e test results	are expected t	o be	
returned to the facility.										
If national VCT guidelines are present, this is accepted as having a confidentiality policy, as this is specified in the guidelines.	elines are present	t, this is accel	oted as having	a confidentiality po	licy, as this is spec	ified in the gui	delines.			
It rapid test is done, record with client identitier and results is sufficient. ⁵ HIV test available or records showing test results are received by facility, and informed consent policy in all relevant service sites, and observed register with	record with client records showing	identifier and test results a	results is suffi re received by	icient. facility, and informe	ed consent policy ir	n all relevant s	ervice sites, a	ind observed r	egister with	
HIV test results and observed register for clients receiving HIV test results.	bserved register	for clients red	ceiving HIV tes	st results.		- - -				
Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.	ere may be sever	al locations w	here the same	e service is offered.	Each of these loc	ations is define	ed as a servic	e site.		

Table 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre and post test counseling

Among facilities with a system for HIV testing, percentage with indicated components for counseling and testing (CT) services, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006

			Per	Percentage of facilities where:	ies where:				Number of	Number of
	Facility has	Facility has		Iten	Item in all eligible sites	S		All items for	facilities with	service sites ⁵
	observed written policy for routine	at least one counselor	Observed	Observed	Observed up-to-	Observed	Visual and	indicator ³	HIV testing system ⁴	with HIV testing system
Background characteristics	provision of pre and post test counseling for HIV testing ¹	trained in pre and post test counseling assigned to a HIV testing site	for content of pre and post test counseling ²	poolicy on confidentiality for HIV test results	each relevant unit for clients receiving pre and post test	linking test results with pre and post test	privacy possible in all counseling			
)			D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D		222			
Facility Type										
Hospital	67	67	33	33	0	0	67	0	ю	10
Health Center	100	100	100	100	0	0	80	0	5	7
Laboratory	20	20	20	20	0	0	20	0	5	თ
Other	100	100	100	100	0	0	100	0	с	ю
Authority										
Government	100	100	88	88	0	0	75	0	80	17
Non-governmental	38	38	38	38	0	0	50	0	8	12
Tier										
Advanced	50	50	40	40	0	0	50	0	10	21
Basic	100	100	100	100	0	0	83	0	9	ω
Total	09	60	63	63	c	c	63	c	16	00
NOTE: Shadad adjun	us indicator the deno.	minator that was		+0 +ho columna +	0		3	5	0	67
Policy was observed	vo re, shaded countil indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the countils that appear to the felt. Policy was observed in any relevant service site. Presences of National Guidelines for VCT, PMTCT, or ART were accepted as having a policy.	rimator mat was o ce site. Presences	useu to calcula s of National G	uidelines for VC	T, PMTCT, or AR	reru. T were accept∈	ed as having a	policy.		
² Pre test counseling I	Pre test counseling may consist of general education for groups or individual client counseling	I education for gr	oups or individ	ual client counse	eling.)	•		
³ Facility has written p	Facility has written policy for HIV counseling, at	ng, at least one tr	ained counseld	or assigned to C	least one trained counselor assigned to CT, observed guidelines for content of counseling, policy on confidentiality,	lines for conte	nt of counselin	ig, policy on c	onfidentiality,	
records of clients rec	records of clients receiving counseling, and visual and auditory privacy in all counseling areas.	d visual and audit	ory privacy in a	all counseling ar	eas.	-	2	-		
racinty enner conduct returned to the facility	radiity either conducts the test, or has an aimiated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be commod to the feature.	allillated externa	l laboratory, or	nas an agreeme	ent with a testing s	site where the	est results are	expected to t	e	
⁵ Within one facility th	forming to the recting. Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.	cations where the	e same service	is offered. Each	of these locations	s is defined as	a service site.			
				5	000					

Table 1.3a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

Background characteristic	Percentage of facilities offering CSS	Number of facilities	Among facilities HIV/AIDS clients indicated T		offering CSS for t, percentage with B activities	Number of facilities offering CSS	Among facil follow	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and following DOTS strategy, percentage with	i for HIV/AIDS Jy, percentag∈	s clients and s with	Number of facilities offering CSS	Number of sites offering CSS and TB
	clients		Any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Report they are part of national DOTS program	Follow DOTS strategy ¹	clients	Observed client register for DOTS	Observed TB treatment protocol in all eligible service sites	All first-line TB medicines available ²	All items for TB indicator ³	following DOTS strategy	service using DOTS strategy
Facility Type												
Hospital	67	ო	50	0	0	7	na	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center	50	9	33	0	0	ю	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	33	ю	100	0	0	-	na	na	na	na	0	0
Authority												
Government	44	6	50	0	0	4	na	na	na	na	0	0
Non-governmental	25	80	50	0	0	2	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier												
Advanced	20	10	50	0	0	2	na	na	na	na	0	0
Basic	57	7	50	0	0	4	na	na	na	na	0	0
					,						,	
Total	35	17	50	0	0	9	na	na	na	na	0	0
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to	nns indicate th	le denominato	ors that were us	sed to calcula	te the column	calculate the columns that appear to the left.	to the left.					
I reatment strategy rollowed is either direct observe 2 months, rollow	oliowed is eith	er airect obsei	rve z montns,		ontns, or aire	up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.	ontns.					
² Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients,	soniazid (INH)	, rifampicin, et	thambutol, and	d pyrazinamid	le. If medicin	es provided arc	prepackagec	d for individual DC	DTS clients,			
medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.	available for a	II DOTS client:	s.									

³Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

Table 1.3b Treatment. and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients and any tuberculosis (TB) treatment services, percentage having indicated components for management of TB, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Among facilit clients an percentage I tr	iong facilities offering CSS for HIV/AI clients and offering any TB services, rcentage reporting they follow indicat treatment strategy ¹	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and clients and offering any TB services, percentage with percentage reporting they follow indicated treatment strategy ¹	Among facilit offerin	g facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clier offering any TB services, percentage with	SS for HIV/AIC ces, percenta	S clients and ge with	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Number of sites offering CSS and TB service
Background characteristic	DOTS ²	Follow-up treatment onlv ³	Other strateoies ⁴	Observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered	Observed TB treatment protocol at all sites offering TB treatment	All first-line TB medicines available ⁵	All items for TB indicator ⁶	offering and offering any TB services	
Facility Type									
Hospital	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	-	~
Health Center	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	-	~
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	-	۲
Authority									
Government	0	50	50	0	0	50	0	2	2
Non-governmental	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	-	~
Tier									
Advanced	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	-	~
Basic	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	2	7
Total	0	33	67	0	0	33	0	ę	ę
NOTE: Shaded column in	indicates the	e denominator	idicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	o calculate the	columns that	appear to the	left.		
¹ More than one treatmen	ent strategy m	nay apply if fac	strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.	ervices from m	iultiple sites.	- - - -			
² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.	owed is eithe	er direct observ	e 2 months, foll	ow up 6 montl	hs, or direct ob	serve 6 mont	hs.		
³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⊄⊏itere no direct observed treatment are regionte are treated utsile inneritient but directored to other unit/feeditiv/fee follow un	for TB client	s, after intensiv	ve treatment off	ered elsewher	e. cohoraod to of	hor unit/focility	tor following		
Existent to direct observed iteration of partents are iterated within inpartent but discurringed to other diminiating for romow-dp. ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual	oniazid (INH).	rifamoicin. eth	ambutol. and pv	rrazinamide. I	f medicines pr	ovided are pre	epackaged for	individual	
DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.	es had to be a	available for all	DOTS clients.		-	-	-		
⁶ Observed client register	er for DOTS i	n any service s	for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in	nt protocols in	all relevant sit	tes, and all firs	st-line TB medi	cines available	i
facility.									

Table 1.3c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage diagnosing (TB), and percentage with the indicated diagnostic elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	A mona facilities offering	offoring CSS for L	Ceefer HIV/AIDe cliente	Numbor of						
						IB diagnosis using sputum	using sputum		I B diagnosi:	I B diagnosis using X-ray
	percentage with	percentage with indicated TB diagnostic activities	nostic activities	facilities		Among facilities offering CSS for	CSS for	Number of	Percentage	Number of
				offering CSS		HIV/AIDS clients and diagnosing TB	inosina TB	facilities	with X-ray	facilities
				for HIV/AIDS		using sputum ² , percentage with:	age with:	offering CSS	capacity ⁴	offering CSS for
								clients and		clients and
								diagnosing TB using		diagnosing TB using X-rav
	Any TB				All items for	Observed		sputum test		
-	diagnostic or	I to contrime for			conducting	record of	All itoms for			
Background characteristic		TB diagnosis ²	Use A-ray ror TB diagnosis		sputum test for TB	spurum test results	indicator ³			
Facility Type										
Hospital	50	50	50	2	100	100	100	-	0	1
Health Center	33	0	0	ю	na	na	na	0	na	0
Laboratory	na	na	na	0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	100	100	0	-	0	0	0	-	na	0
Authority										
Government	50	25	25	4	100	100	100	-	0	1
Non-governmental	50	50	0	2	0	0	0	-	na	0
Tier										
Advanced	50	50	50	2	100	100	100	-	0	7
Basic	50	25	0	4	0	0	0	-	na	0
Total	50	33	17	6	50	50	50	2	0	1
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	mns indicate the o	denominators that	were used to cali	culate the colu	imns that appe	ar to the left.				
¹ Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.	atients, or prescri	ibes initial therapy,	; or conducts TB	test.						
² Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.	croscopy, culture,	, or rapid test.								
³ All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.	ting test or docum	nented system for	sending sputum	elsewhere, an	d record of test	t results.				
⁴ Functioning X-ray machine with films.	lachine with films.									

Table 1.3d Malaria diagnosis and treatment

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering malaria treatment, and among those, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for malaria, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

cilities SSS for clients,	ar or sites nalaria tent													
ĭ≥ ∄ ∠H	number of service sites offering malaria treatment services		2	0	na	0		2	0		2	0	ſ	7
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	and onering of malaria treatment services		1	0	na	0		-	0		-	0	Ţ	
Number of Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS offering CSS clients and malaria services, percentage with	Treatment protocol in all relevant units and medicines	6	0	na	na	na		0	na		0	na	c	>
es offering CS laria services,	Any anti- malarial medicines in		100	na	na	na		100	na		100	na	001	8
Among faciliti clients and ma	Observed malaria treatment protocol in all		0	na	na	na		0	na		0	na	c	>
Number of facilities offering CSS	clients		2	e	0	1		4	2		2	4	u	2
Percentage of facilities that offer malaria treatment	services		50	0	na	0		25	0		50	0	1	-
	Background	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Laboratory	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic		1 0131

Table 1.3e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated compoents to support services for STISs, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities that		Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and STI services, with	acilities offering CSS for and STI services, with	g CSS for HIV vices, with	/AIDS clients	Number of facilities offering	Within facilities offering CSS for
Background characteristic	services	onering Coo for HIV/AIDS clients	Observed STI treatment protocol in all relevant units	All STI medicines available in facility ¹	Condoms in any service area or pharmacy	All items for STI services ²	HIV/AIDS clients and offering STI treatment services	HIV/AILOS CITENTS, number of sites offering STI treatment
Facility Type								
Hospital	100	2	0	50	50	0	2	4
Health Center	33	ю	0	100	100	0	-	4
Laboratory	na	0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	100	-	100	0	100	0	-	-
Authority								
Government	50	4	0	100	100	0	2	4
Non-governmental	100	2	50	0	50	0	2	2
Tier								
Advanced	100	2	0	50	50	0	2	4
Basic	50	4	50	50	100	0	2	2
Total	67	9	25	50	75	0	4	9
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	ndicate the denor	ninators that we	ere used to calc	sulate the colur	mns that appe	ar to the left.		
At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea	treating syphilis (doxycycline, er	ythromycin, per	nicillin, or tetra	cycline), gono	rrhea		
(ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or	, or norfloxacin), o	chlamydia (amo	oxicillin, doxycilli	in, erythromyc	in, norfloxacin	or		
tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository)	oniasis (metronida	azole, tindazole	e, or miconazole	e vaginal supp	ository).			
² Observed treatment proto	otocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy.	nt units, STI me	edicines availab	le, and condo	ms in any serv	ice area or ph	larmacy.	

Table 1.3f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities offering	Number of facilities	Perc	Percentage of facilities with:		Number of facilities
Background characteristic	CSS for HIV/AIDS clients		At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in- service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months	All items for all components of indicator ¹	offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients
Facility Type						
Hospital	67	с	50	0	0	2
Health Center	50	9	33	67	0	ю
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	0
Other	33	ю	100	0	0	-
Authority						
Government	44	6	50	50	0	4
Non-governmental	25	80	50	0	0	2
Tier						
Advanced	20	10	50	0	0	2
Basic	57	7	50	50	0	4
Total	35	17	50	33	C	y
NOTE · Shaded column	indicate the deno	ominators tha	t were used to calculate the	NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left		,
¹ All records, guidelines	, medicines, and tr	ained and sup	pervised staff for offering tub	All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria, and STI services	ervices	
(Tables 1.3b. 1.3d. 1.3e. 1.3f)	e. 1.3f).					
						Ī

Table 1.4a Elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements in all relevant service delivery sites, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage (of facilities wit	h indicated iten servi	d items for infectior service areas ¹	is control pre	Percentage of facilities with indicated items for infections control present in all relevant service areas ¹	Number of facilities	Number of eligible service
Background	Running				Chlorine	All items present in all relevant		sites
characteristic	water	Soap	Latex gloves	Sharps box	solution	service areas		
Facility Type								
Hospital	100	100	100	67	67	33	с	28
Health Center	100	100	100	67	67	50	9	16
Laboratory	100	100	100	80	80	60	5	13
Other	100	100	100	33	67	33	က	9
Authority								
Government	100	100	100	56	56	33	6	41
Non-governmental	100	100	100	75	88	63	8	22
Tier								
Advanced	100	100	100	70	70	50	10	44
Basic	100	100	100	57	71	43	7	19
Total	100	100	100	65	71	47	17	63
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	indicates the o	denominator t	hat was used to	o calculate the	columns that	t appear to the left.		
¹ All eligible service sites within a facility are the sum of all assessed outpatient or inpatient client examination areas, all	within a facilit	ty are the surr	n of all assesse	d outpatient o	r inpatient clie	ent examination are	as, all	
VCT or PMTCT sites where blood is drawn or HIV testing is conducted in the unit, plus the blood drawing area in the lab	nere blood is d	Irawn or HIV to	esting is condu	cted in the uni	t, plus the blo	od drawing area in	the lab.	
			2			,		

Table 1.4b Availability of stock elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006

	Percentage of facilities with		Percentage of facilities with	Percentage	Percentage	All items for	Number of
	functioning equipment for	stock supplie	stock supplies for infection	of facilities	of facilities	indicator ²	facilities
	sterilization or high level	contro	control present	with latex	with all items		
	alsinecting			gloves at any site in facility	present '		
Background		Disinfectant (bleach)	Needles/ svringes				
Facility Type		-	D				
Hospital	100	33	67	100	33	0	ю
Health Center	100	67	67	100	50	50	9
Laboratory	20	0	0	100	0	0	5
Other	33	0	33	100	0	0	ю
Authority							
Government	89	56	67	100	44	33	6
Non-governmental	38	0	13	100	0	0	8
Tier							
Advanced	40	10	20	100	10	0	10
Basic	100	57	71	100	43	43	7
Total	65	29	41	100	24	18	17
NOTE: Shaded column ¹ Disinfectant, needles a	NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. Disinfectant, needles and syringes, and latex gloves are available in facilitiy stores.	at was used to are available i	calculate the colunt facility stores.	umns that app	ear to the left.		
² Soap, running water, s	Soap, running water, sharps box, disinfecting solution and latex gloves in all relevant sercice areas within facility, and disinfectant,	on and latex glo	wes in all relevan	t sercice area:	s within facility	', and disinfect	ant,

needles/syringes and latex gloves are in stock, and facility has functioning equipment for sterilization or high level disinfecting.

Table 1.4c Additional items for prevention of nosocomial infections

Percentage of facilities with indicated elements for prevention of infections, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Pe	Percentage of facilities with:		Number of facilities
	Observed guidelines for infection prevention in any	Observed guidelines for sterilization/high level	Adequate disposal system for hazadous	
Ĺ	assessed site in facility	disinfection in any	waste for all assessed	
Background characteristic		assessed site in facility	sites ¹	
Facility Type				
Hospital	33	67	67	e
Health Center	17	17	83	9
Laboratory	20	0	80	5
Other	33	0	67	ო
Authority				
Government	22	22	78	6
Non-governmental	25	13	75	8
Tier				
Advanced	20	20	80	10
Basic	29	14	71	7
Total	24	18	76	17
NOTE: Shaded column	NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. <u>Hazardoue wasta is indicated</u> burned and buried for removed officite, and there is no underted bazardoue.	was used to calculate the c	olumns that appear to the	left.
	מווסומוסט, במווסט מווס במווסט, סו		וא ווא מווליו הנהקומת וומדמומי	200
waste observed.				

Table 1.5a Elements to support quality treatment for opportunistic infections

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs) and, among these, percentage with the indicated components for offering service, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

CSS for Number of facilities Nu offering CSS for	At least one and offering service sites provider of OI treatment for OIs service sites service sites in the past 3 years			50 2 5	0 3 3	na 0 0	0 1 1		25 4 6	0 2 3		50 2 5	0 4 4	17 6 9
Percentage of facilities offering HIV/AIDS clients with	Observed protocol for treating opportunistic infections present in all OI treatment service sites			0	33	na	100		25	50		0	50	33
Number of facilities				з	9	5	e		0	8		10	7	17
Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs)				67	50	0	33		44	25		20	57	35
	for HIV/AIDS clients			67	50	0	33		44	25		20	57	35
	- u m	Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Laboratory	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

alliative care
tic infections and p
ints for opportunist
lability of treatme
<u>Table 1.5b Avai</u>

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS dients and offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs) associated with HIV/AIDS, percentage with medicines for treating the indicated conditions, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage	of facilities offe	ering CSS for	Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients with at least one medicine for managing the indicated conditions or with the indicated conditions or with the	th at least one r indicated item	medicine for me	inaging the indic	ated conditions	s or with the	Number of facilities	Number of CSS and OI
Boolographic	Topical	Bacterial	Other bacterial	Vitamin	Management of chronic	Basic management		Intravenous fluid for	Oral	offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and offering treatment for OIs	treatment service sites
characteristic	infection ¹	pneumonia ²	infections ³	supplementation ⁴	diarrhea ⁵	of pain ⁶	De-worming ⁷	rehydration ⁸	salts		
Facility Type											
Hospital	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	2	5
Health Center	33	67	67	67	0	67	67	33	67	ю	3
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	~
Authority											
Government	50	75	75	75	25	75	75	50	75	4	9
Non-governmental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	ო
Tier											
Advanced	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	2	5
Basic	25	50	50	50	0	50	50	25	50	4	4
Total	33	50	50	50	17	50	50	33	50	9	თ
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left	indicates th€	e denominator	that was usec	I to calculate the col	umns that app∈	sar to the left.					
¹ Flucoconazole or clotrimazole or ketoconazole or nystatin or Violet of Gentian.	imazole or ke	toconazole or	nystatin or Vic	olet of Gentian.							
² Amoxicillin or ampicillin or chloramphenicol	n or chloramp	shenicol									
³ Tetracycline or nalidixic acid or cotrimoxazole or erythromycin or p	c acid or cotr	imoxazole or e	rrythromycin o	r penicillin							
⁴ Iron or any multivitamin	c										
⁵ Loperamide or dipenoylate or oral codeine	/late or oral c	odeine									
⁶ Paracetamol or aspirin or ibuprofen	ı or ibuprofen										

⁸Normal saline or D5NS or ringers lactate or plasma expanders

⁷Albendazole or mebendazole

Table 1.5c INH for preventing tuberculosis in HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering intermittent preventive treatment (IPT) for tuberculosis (TB) to HIV/AIDS clients using the indicated practices, and among these, percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities offering IPT for TB under the indicated conditions	ntage of facilities offering IPT funder the indicated conditions	l IPT for TB itions	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Number of Among facilities ever offering IPT facilities for TB, percentage with or HIV/AIDS	er offering IPT tage with	Number of facilities offering CSS	Number of service sites that report they ever
	Routinelv refers			clients	Observed protocol for IPT for TB in all service sites ever offering IPT for TB	INH available	clients and clients and reporting they ever offer IPT for TB	IPT for TB
Background characteristic	clients elsewhere ¹	Selectively offers ²	Routinely offers ³				1	
Facility Type								
Hospital	0	0	50	2	0	100	-	2
Health Center	33	33	0	С	0	0	-	4
Laboratory	na	na	na	0	na	na	na	na
Other	100	0	0	-	na	na	0	0
Authority								
Government	25	25	25	4	0	50	2	ю
Non-governmental	50	0	0	7	na	na	0	0
Tier								
Advanced	0	0	50	2	0	100	-	2
Basic	50	25	0	4	0	0	-	4
Total	33	17	17	6	0	50	2	3
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. ¹ At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely	indicate the denoi acility offers preve	minators that v ntive TB thera	vere used to c py routinely th	alculate the co rough referral,	olumns that appear t and no site in facilit	o the left. ty routinely		
or selectively offers the pr	preventive TB therapy.	apy.						
² At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.	acility offers preve	ntive TB thera	py sometimes	, but no site pi	rovides it routinely.			
³ At least one site in the facility reports it provides preventive TB therapy to all HIV/AIDS clients.	acility reports it pro	ovides prevent	ive TB therapy	y to all HIV/AID	DS clients.			

Table 1.5d Co-trimoxazole treatment for preventing pneumonia in HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering co-trimoxazole to HIV/AIDS clients for prevention of pneumonia (CPT) using the indicated practices, and among those offering routine CPT, percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage o HIV/AIDS of	Percentage of facilities offering CPT for HIV/AIDS clients under the indicated conditions	e indicated	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Among facilities routinely offering preventive CPT, percentage with	utinely offering ercentage with	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Number of service sites that report they ever offer CSS and CPT
	Routinelv			2100	Observed protocol for CPT in all service sites	Co- trimoxazole available	reporting they ever offer	
Background characteristic	refers clients elsewhere ¹	Selectively offers ²	Routinely offers ³		ever offering CPT		5	
Facility Type								
Hospital	0	50	0	7	0	100	-	-
Health Center	33	0	33	3	0	0	-	-
Laboratory	na	na	na	0	na	na	na	na
Other	0	0	100	-	0	0	-	-
Authority								
Government	25	25	25	4	0	50	2	2
Non-governmental	0	0	50	2	0	0	-	-
Tier								
Advanced	0	50	0	2	0	100	-	-
Basic	25	0	50	4	0	0	2	2
Total	17	17	33	6	0	33	3	3
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	is indicate the	denominators	that were use	ed to calculate	the columns that at	opear to the left		
¹ At least one site in the facility offers CPT routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely or	facility offers	CPT routinely	through referi	ral, and no sit∉	e in facility routinely	or		
selectively offers CPT.								
² At least one site in the facility offers CPT sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.	facility offers	CPT sometim	es, but no site	provides it ro	utinely.			
³ At least one site in the facility reports it routinely provides CPT	facility report	s it routinely p	rovides CPT.					

Table 1.5e Records for HIV/AIDS services

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage where indcated items were found in indicated eligible sites, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

		Percentage of facilities with	ties with		Number of	Number of
	Individual client record/chart	Register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses	Confidentiality guideline in all	All items for indicator in	facilities offering CSS	service sites in facilities
	observed in all eligible clinic/units	observed in any eligible outpatient and any	eligible client clinic/unit	facility	for HIV/AIDS clients	for HIV/AIDS offering CSS for clients HIV/AIDS
Background		eligible clinic/unit ¹				clients
characteristic						
Facility Type						
Hospital	0	50	0	0	2	9
Health Center	0	33	0	0	З	з
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	4	-
Authority						
Government	0	50	0	0	4	7
Non-governmental	0	0	0	0	2	3
Tier						
Advanced	0	50	0	0	2	9
Basic	0	25	0	0	4	4
						:
Total	0	33	0	0	9	10
NOTE: Shaded columi	n indicates the deno	NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left	alculate the columns	s that appear to	o the left.	
¹ Within facility where C	SSS are offered in ar	Within facility where CSS are offered in any outpatient clinic/unit, at least one outpatient unit had	least one outpatient	unit had		
an observed register v	vith HIV/AIDS related	an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses and where CSS are offered in any	ere CSS are offered	in any		
inpatient unit, at least	one inpatient unit ha	inpatient unit, at least one inpatient unit had an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client	h HIV/AIDS related o	slient		
diagnoses observed.						

Table 2.1a Advanced care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines

infections and the provision of palliative care (symptomatic treatment) for the advanced care of people living with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006. Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated medicines to support the management of opportunistic

	Percentage	Number of	_	Percen	tage of facilitie	s with at leas	t two medicin	Percentage of facilities with at least two medicines for treating each of the indicated conditions	each of the in	dicated condit	tions		
	of facilities	facilities	of facilities										
	offering CSS for HIV/AIDS		offering systemic IV									Percentage	Number of
	clients		treatment for		Bacterial	Other			Herpes	AIDS		with fortified	offering C.S.S
Background			fungal	Cryptococcal	respiratory	bacterial			ophthalmic	dementia		protein	for HIV/AIDS
characteristics			INTECTIONS	fungal ¹	infection ²	infection ³	Herpes ⁴	Parasites ⁵	infection ⁶	complex ⁷	Pain ⁸	supplement ⁹	clients
Facility Type													
Hospital	67	e	100	0	50	50	0	50	0	50	50	0	2
Health Center	50	9	0	0	33	67	0	67	0	67	67	0	e
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0
Other	33	з	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	٢
Authority													
Government	44	6	25	0	50	75	0	75	0	75	75	0	4
Non-governmental	25	8	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Tier													
Advanced	20	10	100	0	50	50	0	50	0	50	50	0	2
Basic	57	7	25	0	25	50	0	50	0	50	50	0	4
Total	35	17	50	0	33	50	0	50	0	50	50	0	9
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left	nns indicate th	e denominato	ors that were u	sed to calculate	the columns	that appear to	o the left.						
¹ Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole	onazole, Itraco	nazole, and ŀ	Ketoconazole										
² Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone	e, ciprofloxacir	ne, gentamyci	ine, cotrimoxaz	cole, and dapsor	ЭГ								
³ Tetracyclin, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin	acid, cotrimox	azole, erythro	omycin, penicili	lin, doxycyline,	clindamycin, ı	norfloxacin, ar	nd cloxacillin						
⁴ Acyclovir and gancyclovir	clovir												
⁵ Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole	zole, nalidixic ;	acid, and cotr	rimoxazole										

Table 2.1a CSPA 2006

⁸One from each group: Group 1 (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codein, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine)

⁷Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

⁹Fortified protein supplement

⁶One of: Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

Table 2.1b Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated laboratory testing capacity or with system for receiving results of indicated test when test is conducted outside the facility, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of			Perce	Percentage of facilities with all items to conduct the indicated laboratory investigations	ities with all	items to cor	nduct the i	ndicated lat	ooratory inves	stigations ¹			Number of
	facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	facilities											Enzyme- linked immunosorbe		facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS
				Culture	Liver	Hemoglobin		BUN and					nt assay	All items	clients
Background			Kit for	media and function	function	or	White cell	serum	Serum	Indian ink		Platelet	(ELISA) for	for	
characteristics			spinal tap	incubator	test	hematocrit	count	creatinine	glucose	test	Gram stain	count	HIV	indicator ²	
Facility Type															
Hospital	67	ო	50	50	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	100	50	0	2
Health Center	50	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ю
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0
Other	33	ო	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Authority															
Government	44	0	0	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	0	4
Non-governmental	25	ø	50	0	50	50	50	50	50	0	0	50	0	0	2
Tier															
Advanced	20	10	50	50	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	100	50	0	2
Basic	57	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Total	35	17	17	17	33	33	33	33	33	17	17	33	17	0	Q
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the	nns indicate the de	enominators th	hat were use	ed to calcula	te the colu	he columns that appear to the left.	ear to the le								
'Laboratory either has all equipment and reagents to conduct the test or a documented system for sending blood and receiving results for the test	s all equipment an	d reagents to	conduct the	test or a do	cumented	system tor st	ending blood	d and receiv	ring results	tor the tes	Ļ				

² Has all laboratory testing capacity or system for receiving results, as well as all indicated medicines within the facility (see Table 2.1a)

Table 2.2a Protocols/guidelines and appointment system to support advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities reporting they offer any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having protocols or guideline for the indicated topic, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

		Percentage c	Percentage of eligible facilities with:	ities with:		Number of	Number of
	Observed guidel site	Observed guidelines/protocols for offering the service, in all sites where clinical CSS is offered	or offering the CSS is offered	service, in all ł		facilities offering CSS	Sites offering CSS for
					Observed record system for individual	clients	clients
			Care of	Care of	client		
Background characteristics	Opportunistic infections	Symptomatic, palliative care	HIV/AIDS	with with HIV/AIDS	appointments in all relevant program sites		
Facility Type							
Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	2	9
Health Center	33	33	33	33	67	ю	З
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	100	100	100	100	100	-	4
Authority							
Government	25	25	25	25	50	4	7
Non-governmental	50	50	50	50	50	7	з
Tier							
Advanced	0	0	0	0	0	2	9
Basic	50	50	50	50	75	4	4
Total	33	33	33	33	50	9	10
	- - - - -	, , ,	3	3	8	, - -	2
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	indicates the der	nominator that w	as used to cal	Iculate the colu	umns that appea	ar to the left.	

Table 2.2b Management and support for health service providers of advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated items to support service providers for HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

			Pero	entage of eligit	Percentage of eligible facilities with:	/ith:			÷	Number of
	At least one pro	ovider of indicated HIV/AIDS service trained in the past 3 years in topic related to that service	ed HIV/AIDS service tra related to that service	service trained at service	in the past 3	years in topic				Sites offering CSS for
				Central		Nutritional	At least half of providers of services for PLHIV		clients	clients
Background Psychological characteristics counseling	Psychological counseling	Treatment of opportunistic infections	Palliative care	nervous system and mental disorders	AIDS in children	rehabilitation for HIV/AIDS infectious persons	were supervised during past 3 months	All items for indicator ¹		
Facility Type										
Hospital	50	50	50	50	0	50	0	0	0	9
Health Center	100	0	33	0	0	33	0	0	3	ю
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	100	0	0	0	100	100	0	0	-	-
Authority										
Government	100	25	50	25	0	50	0	0	4	7
Non-governmental	50	0	0	0	50	50	0	0	2	ю
Tier										
Advanced	50	50	50	50	0	50	0	0	0	9
Basic	100	0	25	0	25	50	0	0	4	4
Total	83	17	33	17	17	50	0	0	9	10
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	indicates the d€	snominator that	was used to c	alculate the co	lumns that ap	pear to the left.				
¹ Observed guidelines for managing opportunistic infections, palliative care, and general care of HIV/AIDS infected adults and children, and trained	r managing opp	portunistic infecti	ions, palliative	care, and ger	neral care of h	HV/AIDS infecte	d adults and ch	hildren, and tra	iined	
providers for each of the relevant HIV/AIDS services, and at least half of the providers of these services were supervised during the past 3 months	e relevant HIV/₽	AIDS services, a	nd at least ha	If of the provid	lers of these s	services were su	Ipervised during	g the past 3 m	onths.	

Table 2.3a Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among all facilities, percentage offering antiretroviral therapy (ART), and among these, percentage with the indicated items, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage	Number of		Observed guidelines/protocols in all	delines/protoc		eligible ART service sites		Number of	Number of
	of facilities	facilities					ART treatment guidelines:	: guidelines:		sites offering
	ortering AK I						National ART	Other ART	ortering AK I	AKI servires
					Care of	Care of	treatment	treatment		
					children	adults living	guidelines for	guidelines for		
Background			Opportunistic	Symptomatic,	living with	with	(adults and	adults or		
characteristics			infections	palliative care	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS	pediatric)	pediatrics		
Facility Type										
Hospital	33	ი	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-
Health Center	0	9	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	33	c	100	100	100	100	100	100	4	~
Authority										
Government	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	٢	-
Non-governmental	13	8	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-
Tier										
Advanced	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	۲	-
Basic	14	7	100	100	100	100	100	100	4	-
Total	12	17	50	50	50	50	50	50	2	2
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	ns indicate the	denominators	that were used	to calculate the	columns that	appear to the l	eft.			

Table 2.3b Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with the indicated ART program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	ART medicines	dicines	Up-to-date			Lab capacity	Lab capacity Number of	Number of
			pharmacy	ARVs storage	torage	for	facilities	sites offering
			stock cards			monitoring	offering ART	ART
		No stock-outs	for ARVs		Separate	ART ¹		
		for any ARV		Separate	from other			
Background	At least one	during past 6		from other	medicines			
characteristics	ARV available	months		medicines	and locked			
Facility Type								
Hospital	100	100	100	0	0	100	-	٢
Health Center	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	100	0	0	100	0	0	-	٢
Authority								
Government	100	100	100	0	0	100	-	٢
Non-governmental	100	0	0	100	0	0	-	۲
Tier								
Advanced	100	100	100	0	0	100	-	٢
Basic	100	0	0	100	0	0	-	-
Total	100	50	50	50	0	50	2	2
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	n indicates the d	enominator that	was used to ca	alculate the co	lumns that ap	pear to the let	ft.	
¹ Lab can either conduct CD4, viral load, or total lymphocyte count (TLC), or has a system for sending blood	t CD4, viral load	d, or total lymphc	cyte count (TL	.C), or has a s	ystem for ser	nding blood		
outside for testing and for receiving results.	for receiving res	sults.						

Table 2.3c Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with indicated program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

			Percentage of	f facilities offe	Percentage of facilities offering ART and having	having			Number of	Number of
				At least on	At least one interviewed provider of	provider of			facilities offering ART	sites offering ART services
			Observed up-to	indicated se training	indicated service has related in-service training in the past 12 months	ed in-service months	At least half of			
	Obconvod rocord		register/client		Councoling		providers of			
	System for	client	carus wriere number of		Couriseiirig for	Nutritional	ARI were personally			
	individual client	record/chart	current ART		adherence to	Ð	supervised			
Background characteristics	Background appointments for aracteristics ART clients	for ART clients	clients can be calculated	ART services	ARV drug therapy	related to HIV/AIDS	during past 3 months	All items for indicator ¹		
Facility Type										
Hospital	0	100	0	0	100	100	100	0	٢	.
Health Center	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	٢	۲
Authority										
Government	0	100	0	0	100	100	100	0	4	~
Non-governmental	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	4	~
Tier										
Advanced	0	100	0	0	100	100	100	0	٢	۲
Basic	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	-	~
Total	50	100	50	0	50	50	50	0	2	2
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. 14PT convises have observed record for individual client appointments individual client record/charts current register of ART clients and staff with in-	indicates the denoi	minator that we	nator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left	ite the column	is that appear	to the left.	r of ART clients	and staff with	ci	
service training related to ART services during the past 12 months, and at least half of the interviewed ART service providers had been supervised	to ART services du	ring the past 1	2 months, and at	least half of th	he interviewed	ART service p	roviders had be	en supervised	1	
in the past 3 months.		-				•		-		

Table 2.4 Services and conditions for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services

Among facilities offering inpatient care and support services (CSS), percentage with the indicated program and infrastructure items to support quality HIV/AIDS services, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage	Number			Among fa	acilities offering	inpatient CS5	Among facilities offering inpatient CSS services, percentage with	intage with				Number of	Number of
	of facilities	of 	Indicé	ated service offer	Indicated service offered in facility at any site, either inpatient or outpatient	ny site, either in	ipatient or out	patient					facilities	inpatient
	offering inpatient	facilities											ottering inpatient	CSS sites for
	CSS for HIV/AIDS		Counseling and testing	Treatment for TB, malaria,					With 24-	A functioning	Runnina		CSS for HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS
	clients		(CT)	and sexually	Treatment for	Treatment for		-	nour regular		>	All items		
Background			services for	transmitted	opportunistic	Kaposi's	Palliative	Antiretroviral	electric	for	inpatient	for		
characteristics			ΗIV	infections	infections	sarcoma	care	therapy (ART)	supply	inpatients	client units	indicator ¹		
Facility Type														
Hospital	67	ი	100	50	100	100	100	50	100	100	100	50	2	ю
Health Center	0	9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	ი	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Authority														
Government	11	6	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	2
Non-governmental	13	8	100	0	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	0	-	-
Tier														
Advanced	20	10	100	50	100	100	100	50	100	100	100	50	2	ю
Basic	0	7	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
F	5	į	0	ŝ		007	007	ŝ	0	007	007	ć	c	c
T otal	12	17	100	50	100	100	100	20	100	100	100	50	2	e.
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	nns indicate th	le denomin.	ators that were	e used to calculat	te the columns th	at appear to the	e left.	e en elte ette i						
Facility otters UI services, treatment for illnesses relevant to HIV/AIUS (tuberculosis,	vices, treatme	ent tor Illnes	sses relevant to	HIV/AIDS (TUDE	rculosis, malaria,	S I IS), treatmer	nt tor opportui	malaria, S I IS), treatment for opportunistic infections and Kaposi's sarcoma,	and Kaposi's	sarcoma,				

palliative care, and ART, plus facility has an infrastructure to support quality services (24-hour electricity, client latrine, and running water in all inpatient client service units).

Table 2.4 CSPA 2006

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Percentage of facilities offering post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) or having a system to refer staff for PEP. Among these facilities, percentage where the indicated elements are present, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

of facilities have acsets have acsets have access to PEP characteristics and beta present present present present presential		Percentage	Number of		Perce	Percentage of facilities offering PEP and having:	s offering PEP :	and having:			Number of	Number of
V storage condi Locked and stored with medicines 13 0 0 0 17 0 0 8 8		of facilities	facilities								facilities	service sites
Locked and stored with medicines 1 1 0 0 0 0 8 8		where staff		Obconied DED				PEP AR	V storage con	ditions ¹	where staff	where PEP
Locked and stored with medicines 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		have access to PEP		guidelines		Any observed					have access to PEP	is prescribed
b stored with medicines 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				present in all	Any	record for	Observed	Locked and	רמה המילמת ו			
medicines 100 13 0 17 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Backdroind			where PFP is		compliance for	(ARV) for	from other	stored with			
100 0 0 13 0 8 0 8	characteristics			prescribed		PEP regime	PEP	ARVs	medicines	Unlocked		
0000 €0 €0 ∞	Facility Type											
000 °C 0 °C 000 000 °C 000 000 °C 0000 °C 0000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 0	Hospital	33	ю	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	-	9
8 0,4 0 0 8	Health Center	100	9	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
8 0 4 0 3 0	Laboratory	80	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
13 0 17 0 8	Other	67	с	50	0	0	50	0	0	50	0	ю
13 0 17 0 8	Authority			_								
o 7, 0 x	Government	89	6	63	13	0	13	0	13	0	8	13
0 8	Non-governmental	63	8	0	0	0	20	0	0	20	5	9
0 8	Tier											
0 00	Advanced	60	10	17	17	0	17	0	17	0	9	11
	Basic		7	57	0	0	14	0	0	14	7	80
œ				_								
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. I ADVe may be available in more than one location within a facility and the storage conditions may be different in different locations.	Total	76	17	38	8	0	15	0	8	8	13	19
	NOTE: Shaded columi ¹ ARVs may be availab	ns indicate the le in more thar	e denominator.	s that were used 1 within a facility ar	to calculate the condition the storage condition	lumns that appe iditions may be c	ar to the left. Jifferent in diffe	rent locations.				

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Among all facilities offering the indicated service, percentage with up-to-date records for the indicated information, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Among facilities offering counseling and testing for HIV percentage	ss offering sting for HIV, age	Number of facilities offering counseling	Among fac antiretroviral (ART), p	Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage	Number of facilities offering ART	Among facilities and support HIV/AIDS clier	Among facilities offering any care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients
Background characteristics	With records indicating clients receiving pre test and post test counseling and received test results	Submitting any reports for HIV testing services	2	With records indicating number of clients receiving ARV treatment	Submitting any reports for ART services		With records documenting clients treated for HIV/AIDS related illnesses	Submitting any reports for HIV/AIDS related illnesses treated	HIV/AIDS services offered', and routinely submitting reports on these services	
Facility Type										
Hospital	33	67	ю	0	0	-	50	50	0	2
Health Center	0	40	5	na	na	0	33	67	0	ю
Laboratory	0	20	5	na	na	0	na	na	na	0
Other	0	33	ю	100	100	-	0	100	0	1
Authority										
Government	13	50	8	0	0	-	50	75	0	4
Non-governmental	0	25	8	100	100	-	0	50	0	2
Tier										
Advanced	10	30	10	0	0	-	50	50	0	2
Basic	0	50	9	100	100	-	25	75	0	4
Total	6	38	16	50	50		33	67	0	6
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. ¹ HIV testing, ART, and/or CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Is indicate the deno	minators that v DS clients	were used to (calculate the c	olumns that app	ear to the left.				

Table 3.2 Youth friendly services for HIV/AIDS

Percentage of facilities offering any youth friendly services (YFS) for counseling and testing for HIV/AIDS, and among these, percentage with indicated item, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of	Percenta	Percentage of facilities with	vith	Number of
	facilities offering YFS with VCT or PMTCT services	facilities with an HIV testing system	Observed policy/guidelines for YFS	At least one trained provider for	All items for indicator ²	facilities with youth friendly HIV testing
Background characteristics				Y T S		services
Facility Type						
Hospital	0	ю	na	na	na	0
Health Center	20	5	0	100	0	-
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	0
Other	33	ю	0	100	0	-
Authority						
Government	13	8	0	100	0	-
Non-governmental	13	8	0	100	0	-
Tier						
Advanced	10	10	0	100	0	-
Basic	17	9	0	100	0	-
Total	13	16	0	100	0	2
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	indicate the denomi	nators that we	re used to calculate	the columns th	lat appear to t	he left.
¹ Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years,	received training rela	ated to youth-s	specific services dur	ing the past 3 y	/ears,	
or facility in-charge reports there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey.	ts there is a trained	provider, but th	he provider was not	present the da	y of the surve	×.
2 Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS	observed policy/guic	lelines, and ha	is trained staff for Y	FS		

Formerly labeled at Indicator 5.

Table 3.3 Facilities with home or community-based linkages

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated components for home or community care and support, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

			Percentage of facilities with	facilities with			Number of	Number of
		All eligible s	All eligible sites in facility				facilities	sites in facilities
			Have an	Links with		At least one	for HIV/AIDS	
		Can name a HC site	observed written	community- based health	Observed policy or guidelines for	trained provider for community	clients	clients
	Facility offers HC or has	where	referral form		community home-	home-based care		
Background characteristics	a written document naming referral site	clients can be referred	for client referral	ART services	based care for HIV/Aids clients	for HIV/AIDS clients ¹		
Facility Type								
Hospital	0	0	0	50	0	0	2	9
Health Center	67	67	0	0	0	33	ю	ю
Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	100	100	100	100	0	0	-	-
Authority								
Government	50	50	0	25	0	25	4	7
Non-governmental	50	50	50	50	0	0	2	ю
Tier								
Advanced	0	0	0	50	0	0	2	9
Basic	75	75	25	25	0	25	4	4
Total	50	50	17	33	0	17	6	10
NOTE: Shaded colum	NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	or that was us	ed to calculate	the columns th	at appear to the le	sft.		
Provider has received	Provider has received in-service training in the past 3 years for training caregivers and/or patients in HIV/AIDS care, palliative care, or	past 3 years to	or training care	givers and/or p	atients in HIV/AID:	S care, palliative c	are, or	
specific home-based :	specific home-based services for HIV/AIDS clients.	its.						

ion of HIV/AIDS	
child transmiss	
on of mother to	
es for preventic	
bility of servic	
Table 4.1 Availa	

Percentage of facilities offering any services for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV/AIDS, and, among these, percentage with the indicated program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage	~		Dercentage of	facilities repo	rting they offer	r the indicated	Percentage of facilities reporting they offer the indicated PMTCT services	ş	Number of	Number of
	of facilities	facilities	Pre and post	ARV	Infant	Family	All four	ARV	All items for	facilities	sites offering
	offering any		test	prophylaxis	feeding	planning	items for	therapeutic	PMTCT+ ²	offering	PMTCT
	PMLCI services		counseling	to prevent	counseling	counseling	minimum	treatment for		Services	services
						or relerral	package				
Background			testing services				PMTCT ¹	and family (PMTCT+)			
Facility Type											
Hospital	67	ო	100	50	100	100	50	0	0	2	e
Health Center	33	9	100	0	50	100	0	0	0	2	7
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	33	ю	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	۲	~
Authority											
Government	56	6	80	20	80	80	20	0	0	5	9
Non-governmental	0	8	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier											
Advanced	30	10	67	33	100	67	33	0	0	ი	4
Basic	29	7	100	0	50	100	0	0	0	2	2
Total	29	17	80	20	80	80	20	0	0	5	6
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. ¹ Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre and post test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and	ns indicate the le PMTCT for t	denominators he facility incl	s that were us ude HIV testin	ed to calculate g with pre and	e the columns d post test cou	that appear to inseling, ARV	the left. prophylaxis fo	or the mother and	F		
newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services.	ing and provis	ion of family pl	lanning servic	es.							
² All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers ARV therapy for HIV infected women and	e minimum pa	ckage PMTCT	services are	available, and	I the facility of	fers ARV thera	apy for HIV inf	ected women ar	q		

their families.

Table 4.2a Availability of service records for PMTCT services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV (PMTCT), percentage with the indicated doumentation observed and up-to-date, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities	Number of facilities		cilities offering I	PMTCT services a	Percentage of facilities offering PMTCT services and having indicated documentation	ocumentation	Number of facilities	Number of sites offering
	PMTCT services		Observed record of women attending ANC and who accepted HIV	Observed record of women who received HIV test results	Observed record of women who received post- test counseling (by serostatus)	Observed record of HIV+ pregnant women who were offered a complete ARV course for PMTCT	All items for indicator	PMTCT services	services
Background characteristics			testing						
Facility Type									
Hospital	67	ю	50	50	0	0	0	2	ი
Health Center	33	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	33	ю	0	0	0	0	0	-	~
Authority									
Government	56	6	20	20	0	0	0	5	9
Non-governmental	0	8	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier									
Advanced	30	10	33	33	0	0	0	ю	4
Basic	29	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Total	29	17	20	20	0	0	0	5	6
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left	ns indicate the	e denominator	rs that were used	to calculate the	columns that appe	∋ar to the left.			

Table 4.2b Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV and antiretroviral treatment (ART) for HIV positive women and their families (PMTCT+), percentage with the indicated up-to-date documentation, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

characteristics of facilities offering PMTCT+ services Facility Type	taciities		All elements and records	PMTCT women and family referred outside	facilities offering	sites offering
Facility Type		receive therapeutic ARV	of PMTCT+1		PMTCT+ services	PMICI+ services
	ო	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center 0	9	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory 0	5	na	na	na	0	0
Other 0	ო	na	na	na	0	0
Authority						
Government 0	6	na	na	na	0	0
Non-governmental 0	8	na	na	na	0	0
Tier						
Advanced 0	10	na	na	na	0	0
Basic 0	7	na	na	na	0	0
Total 0	17	0	0	0	0	0
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	ate the denor	minators that were us	ted to calculate	the columns that appe	ar to the left.	
'All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding	vices (CT sei	rvices, ARV prophyla.	xis for mother a	and newborn, counselin	ng on infant fe	eding
and family planning for HIV positive women, ARV treatment for HIV positive women and family members,	ositive womer	n, ARV treatment for I	HIV positive wo	omen and family memb	ers,	
counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV	s for ANC clie	ents, records on ARV	prophylaxis pr	ovided, and records on	therapeutic A	ιRV
for women receiving PMTCT services)	services).					

Table 5.1a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among all facilities percentage treating tuberculosis (TB) and, among those following direct observed short-course (DOTS) strategy, percentage having the indicated components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage with	with indicated	indicated TB activities	Number of facilities	Among fac	Among facilities following DOTS strategy for TB, percentage with	g DOTS strate ige with	igy for TB,	Number of facilities	Number of sites offering
		Report they				Observed TB			following DOTS strategy for TB	I B service using DOTS strategy
	Any TB diagnostic or		Follow		Observed client	treatment protocol in	All first-line TB		<u>)</u>	
Background	treatment services	DOTS	DOTS stratedv ¹		register for	all eligible	medicines available ²	All items for TB indicator ³		
Facility Type		5	(6,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,) - -		5			
Hospital	33	0	0	3	na	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center	17	0	0	9	na	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	0	0	0	5	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	33	0	0	3	na	na	na	na	0	0
Authority										
Government	22	0	0	6	na	na	na	na	0	0
Non-governmental	13	0	0	8	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier										
Advanced	10	0	0	10	na	na	na	na	0	0
Basic	29	0	0	7	na	na	na	na	0	0
									,	
Total	18	0	0	17	na	na	na	na	0	0
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	mns indicate t	he denominato	ors that were u	ised to calcula	ate the columr	is that appear	to the left.			
'I reatment strategy followed is either	tollowed is eith	her direct obse	erve 2 months	follow up 6 n	nonths, or dire	direct observe 2 months, tollow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.	ronths.			
⁴ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual	isoniazid (INH	I), rifampicin, ∈	ethambutol, ar	id pyrazinami	de. If medicin	es provided ar	e prepackage	ed for individua	la	
DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.	ines had to be	e available for	all DOTS clier	ıts.						
"Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines	ister for DOTS	s in any service	e site, TB trea	tment protoco	ls in all releva	nt sites, and a	II first-line TB	medicines		
available in facility.										

Table 5.1b Treatment, and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

Image: Normal control Conserved Conserved TB Indext Follow-up Conserved Conserved TB Indext Follow-up Conserved Conserved TB Indext Follow-up Conserved TB Interatment Indext Follow-up Other any site precood at the annent is interatment is offering TB Indext 0 0 100 0 0 0 Indext 0 0 0 0 0 0 Indext 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Indext 0		Among f. services, p follow indi	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage reporting they follow indicated treatment strategy ¹	g any TB orting they it strategy ¹	Among facilit	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with	any TB services with	s, percentage	Number of facilities offering any	Number of sites offering TB services
Advance Doserved client Doserved register at register at all sites Doserved client Doserved register at all first-li any site Doserved client Doserved register at all first-li any site Doserved client Doserved register at all sites All first-li any site Background characteristic DOTS ² Follow-up tregister Other Dots Dots Dots Health Center 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 Health Center 0 100 0									TB services	
Address Client any site background Follow-up treatment background Instant background Add setting treatment background Add setting background Add setting					Observed	Observed				
Facility Type Follow-up treatment register at where TB any site treatment any site All first-lit shrategies4 Background characteristic DOTS2 only3 strategies4 any site protocol at where TB and sites Facility Type DOTS2 only3 strategies4 offered treatment and site Hospital 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Health Center 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 Laboratory na na na na na na na Non-governmental 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Advanced 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Mon-governmental 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0					client	TB				
Endlow-up Background characteristicFollow-up treatment is any siteFollow-up any siteInstruct any siteInstruct and sites and sitesBackground characteristicDOTS2 treatment isDOTS2 treatment is only3Follow-up treatment is offered is treatment is offered in treatment is offered in treatment is and sitespolocol at all sites and sites and sitesAll methorFacility Type Health CenterDOTS2 thealth Center00000Health Center01000000LaboratorynananananaOther0000000Muthority050500000Authority001000000Mon-governmental001000000Mon-governmental0000000Advanced001000000Mon-governmental05050000Advanced03670000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.**More than one treatment or freed observe 2 months, offers Amounts, or direct observe*00*0000000More than one treatment o					register at	treatment	:			
Background characteristicFollow-up only3Follow-up strategies4Other treatment is offering TBall sites all sitesTB and freadmentBackground characteristicDOTS2 only3only3strategies4 strategies4Other offeriodonlo3all sites treatmentTB availableFacility Type Health Center0000000100Health Center01000000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Mon-government0505000000Mon-governmental0505000000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental0500000Mon-governmental0500 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>:</td> <td></td> <td>any site</td> <td>protocol at</td> <td>All first-line</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			:		any site	protocol at	All first-line			
Background characteristicTreatment characteristicCruber toning TBIneatment is strategies4offered offeredTreatmentavailableFacility Type Hospital0000000Health Center010000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Muthority050500000Muthority05000000Mon-government050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000More			Follow-up		where TB	all sites	E E			
characteristicDOTS2only3strategies4offeredtreatmentavailableFacility Type0000000Hospital00100000100Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaOther0100000000Health Center010000000Authority0505050000Authority001000000Authority050500000Mon-governmental001000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental000000Authority000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental0000000Authority00000000Authority00000000Mon-governmental00000000Authority0000000<	Background		treatment	Other	treatment is	offering TB	medicines	All items for		
Facility Type Hospital001000100Hospital010000000Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaCuther000100000Non-government00100000Non-government05050000Non-governmental001000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental0010000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governm	characteristic	DOTS ²	only ³	strategies ⁴	offered	treatment	available ⁵	TB indicator ⁶		
Hospital Health Center0010000100Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaOther0001000000Authority0001000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority050500000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. 1100 000More than one treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 1 friettor observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 1 friettor 0 friet	Facility Type									
Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaChther0000000Authority0000000Authority05000000Mon-governmental001000000Mon-governmental000100000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental050500000More ta0336700000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment of reatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other ur500Site provides follow-up for TB clients, affer intersive treatment offered elsewhere.5000Softents, med	Hospital	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	-	٢
LaboratorynanananananananaOther00000000Authority0050500000Authority00010000000Non-governmental00010000000Advanced00010000000Advanced0505000000Basic0336700000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.10000 ¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.35000 ² Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.55000 ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider555555555 ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider555555555555555555555555555555555<	Health Center	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
Other Authority00100000Authority Governmental050500050Non-governmental001000000Non-governmental001000000Advanced0001000000Basic0505000000More than one basic033670000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.100000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.367000000More than one treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un 5 and collow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.10000000000More than on of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider 0DTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.000	Laboratory	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Authority050500050Government0000000Non-governmental0000000Advanced0001000000Advanced00000000Basic05050500000NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea ¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	Other	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	-	٢
Government Non-governmental05050050Non-governmental Tier00100000Advanced Basic001000000Advanced Basic0505050000100Mon-governmental Advanced050505000000Mone determine Treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.03333After intensive treatment offered observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 3 site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.5000050After no direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 3 site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.60000000After no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un 5 Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provide 6 Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	Authority									
Non-governmental000100000TierTherTher0000000Advanced000000000Basic05050000000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.200000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe3333*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe3400000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe35000000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe350000000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe4500	Government	0	50	50	0	0	50	0	2	2
TierTer0001000100Advanced05050500000Basic050505000000Total03367000000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.270000 ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.3333 ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treated while inpatient but discharged to other ur50000 ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.0000 ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	Non-governmental	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	-	٢
Advanced001000100Basic0505050000Total0336700033MOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea03333More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.200033 ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe35101100 ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.411	Tier									
Basic05050000Total0336700033NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea'More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provides DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed dient register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	Advanced	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	-	1
Total033670033NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea ¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines providerDOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	Basic	0	50	50	0	0	0	0	2	2
NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea ¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.	LotoT	c	33	67	c	c	33	c	ç	¢
¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ¹ More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. ² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	NOTE: Shodod colum			2 that was 100		•		+po o#	2	2
² Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	More than one treatm		may annly if fa	n lital was ust icility offers TI	su iu vaiculate 3 servires fror	n multinla sita	נוומו מטטפמו ור כ	ulle leit.		
³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ³ Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. ⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	² Treatment stratedy fo	illowed is eith	an a gapat and a	rve 2 months		onths or direc	t observe 6 n	nonths		
⁴ Either no direct observed treatment or patients, and memory reament onered ensemble. ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	³ Cito providos follour u		ner affer inten	rivo trootmond	in o do moiner	dinita, or and				
"Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un ⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an			וווא, מוופו וווופווי		I OIIEIEN EISEN	Mere.				
⁵ Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	*Either no direct obser	ved treatmen	nt or patients a	are treated wh	ile inpatient bu	It discharged	to other unit/fa	acility for follow	v-up.	
DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. ⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	⁵ Any combination of is	soniazid (INH	l), rifampicin, e	thambutol, an	d pyrazinamid	le. If medicine	es provided ar	re prepackage.	d for individua	la
⁶ Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an	DOTS clients, medicir	ies had to be	e available for a	all DOTS clien	its.					
	⁶ Observed client regis	ter for DOTS	in any service	site, TB treat	tment protocol	s in all relevar	nt sites, and a	Il first-line TB	medicines	
available in facility.	available in facility.									

Table 5.1c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among all facilities, percentage offering TB diagnosis, and having the indicated elements for diagnosis, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Percentage of facilities with indicated TB	dicated TB	Total		TB diagnosis using sputum	using sputum		TB diagnosis using X-ray	using X-ray
	dia	diagnostic activities		number of	Among facil	Among facilities diagnosing TB using	ng TB using			
				facilities	sputu	sputum ² , percentage with	e with			
								Ni umbor of		Nicology of
	Any TB				All items for	Observed		facilities		facilities
	diagnostic or				conducting	record of		diagnosing	Percentage	diagnosing
Background	treatment	Use sputum for	Use X-ray for		sputum test	sputum test	All items for	TB using	with X-ray	TB using X-
characteristic	services ¹	TB diagnosis ²	TB diagnosis		for TB	results	indicator ³	sputum test	capacity ⁴	ray
Facility Type										
Hospital	33	33	33	З	100	100	100	-	0	-
Health Center	17	0	0	9	na	na	na	0	na	0
Laboratory	0	0	0	5	na	na	na	0	na	0
Other	33	33	0	з	0	0	0	-	na	0
Authority										
Government	22	11	11	6	100	100	100	-	0	-
Non-governmental	13	13	0	8	0	0	0	-	na	0
Tier										
Advanced	10	10	10	10	100	100	100	-	0	-
Basic	29	14	0	7	0	0	0	~	na	0
Total	18	12	9	17	50	50	50	7	0	-
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	ns indicate the de	nominators that	were used to c	alculate the c	olumns that a	ppear to the le	eft.			
¹ Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test	ients, or prescrib	es initial therapy	, or conducts T	B test.						
² Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.	oscopy, culture, o	ir rapid test.								
³ All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.	ig test or docume	nted system for	sending sputur	n elsewhere,	and record of	test results.				
⁴ Functioning X-ray machine with films.	chine with films.									

Table 5.1d Malaria diagnosis and treatment

Among all facilities, percentage offering malaria treatment services, and among these, percentage having the indicated components for management of malaria, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities	Total number of	Among facili	ities offering mala percentage with	Among facilities offering malaria services, percentage with	Number of facilities	Number of sites offering
Background characteristic	that offer malaria treatment services	facilities	Observed malaria treatment protocol in all relevant units	Any anti- malarial medicines in the facility	Treatment protocol in all relevant units and medicines in facility	offering malaria treatment services	malaria treatment services
Facility Type							
Hospital	33	с	0	100	0	-	2
Health Center	0	9	na	na	na	0	0
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	3	na	na	na	0	0
Authority							
Government	11	6	0	100	0	-	2
Non-governmental	0	8	na	na	na	0	0
Tier							
Advanced	10	10	0	100	0	-	2
Basic	0	7	na	na	na	0	0
Total	9	17	0	100	0	-	7
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that annear to the left	ne indicata the	denominator	re that ware used	to coloridate t	onan that amulan an	or to the left	

Table 5.1e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among all facilities, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for STIs, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities	Total number of	Percentage	e of facilities of	Percentage of facilities offering STI services, with	vices, with	Number of facilities offering	Number of sites offering
	that offer STI services	facilities	Observed STI	AII STI	-		STI treatment services	STI treatment
			treatment protocol in	medicines	Condoms in any service	All items for		
Background			all relevant	available in facilitv ¹	area or nharmacy	STI services ²		
Facility Type			2	(mon)	formula	000100		
Hospital	100	3	0	67	67	0	က	9
Health Center	17	9	0	100	100	0	-	-
Laboratory	0	5	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	67	3	50	0	100	0	2	2
Authority								
Government	33	6	0	100	100	0	ę	9
Non-governmental	38	8	33	0	67	0	ო	3
Tier								
Advanced	40	10	0	50	75	0	4	7
Basic	29	7	50	50	100	0	7	2
Total	35	17	17	50	83	0	6	6
NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.	ns indicate the	enominators	s that were use	ed to calculate	the columns	hat appear to	the left.	
¹ At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicilin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea	for treating sy	rphilis (doxycy	cline, erythrom	iycin, penicillir	n, or tetracyclii	ie), gonorrhea		
(ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or	acin, or norflox	acin), chlamyc	lia (amoxicillin	, doxycillin, er	ythromycin, no	orfloxacin, or		
tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository)	omoniasis (me	etronidazole , t	indazole, or m	iconazole vag	inal supposito	ry).		
"Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy	protocols in all	relevant units,	STI medicine:	s available, ar	nd condoms in	any service a	rea or pharmacy.	

Table 5.1f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among all facilities, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

	Pero	Percentage of facilities with:		Number of facilities
Background characteristic	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in-service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months	All items for all components of indicator ¹	
Facility Type				
Hospital	33	0	0	ო
Health Center	33	33	0	9
Laboratory	0	0	0	5
Other	33	0	0	ო
Authority				
Government	33	22	0	o
Non-governmental	13	0	0	ω
Tier				
Advanced	10	0	0	10
Basic	43	29	0	7
TotoT	24	ç	c	1
NOTE: Shadad calumnia	e indicato the denominators	NOTE: Shadad columns indicate the denominators that were used to coloridate the columns that among	the columns that a	
to the left.		ווומו אפופ מספט וט כמוכחומנס ו		Ippear
¹ All records, guidelines,	medicines, and trained and	¹ All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria,	tuberculosis, mala	aria,
and STI services (Table	and STI services (Tables 5.1b, 5.1d, 5.1e, 5.1f).			
	-			

APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT

EASTERN CARIBBEAN HIV/	AIDS SERVICE PROVIS COVER SHEET 1. Facility Identification	ION INVENTORY (HSPI) SURVEY
001 NAME OF FACILITY		
		FACILITY CODE COUNTRY NUMBER
003 COUNTRY		
004 DISTRICT		
005 FACILITY NUMBER		FACILITY NUMBER
006 TYPE OF FACILITY: NATIONAL REFERRAL/TERTIARY HOSPITAL GENERAL HOSPITAL DISTRICT HOSPITAL HOSPITAL HOSPITAL HOSPITAL HOSPITAL HOSPITAL STAND-ALONE VCT/HEALTH PROMOTION CLINIC DOCTOR'S OFFICE	02 03 04 05 06 07 08	FACILITY TYPE
OTHER (SPECIFY)		
007 MANAGING AUTHORITY: GOVERNMENT NGO PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) SEMIAUTONOMOUS MISSION		MANAGING AUTHORITY
OTHER (SPECIFY)		
2	. Information about Inte	erview
008 INTERVIEWER VISITS:		
Visit 1 Visit 2 DATE:	Visit 3	
TEAM		
LEADER: RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 RESPONDENT NOT AVAILABLE 3 FACILITY REFUSED	1 2 3	RESULT CODE FROM LAST ATTEMPT
009 Date:		
010 Name of the interviewer:	-	DAY MONTH YEAR
011 CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:		······
SIGNATURE	DATE	

GPS READING

- 1 Turn GPS machine on and wait until satellite page changes to "position"
- 2 Press "MARK"
- 3 Highlight "WAYPOINT NUMBER" and press "ENTER"
- 4 Enter facility code (seven digits)
- 5 Highlight "AVERAGE" and press "ENTER"
- 6 Wait 3 minutes
- 7 Highlight "SAVE" and press "ENTER"
- 8 Page to main menu, highlight "WAYPOINT LIST" and press "ENTER"
- 9 Highlight your waypoint
- 10 Copy information from waypoint list page- this is the average of all the satellite readings
- 11 Be sure to copy the waypoint name from the waypoint list page to verify that you are entering the correct waypoint information on the data form

012 WAYPOINT NAME	WAYPOINT NAME	0	
		COUNTRY	FACILITY
013 LATITUDE	DEGREES/DECIM b	c	
014 LONGITUDE	DEGREES/DECIM b	c	

FACILITY CHECKLIST FOR QUESTIONNAIRES: OUTPATIENT & INPATIENT SERVICES



COUNTRY DISTRICT

I would like to start by asking about the overall facility organization and availability of services. I want to know about the different clinc/units that provide services. I am going to mention different types of services and clinic/units that may offer the services. I need to know about specific clinic/units, and about where different HIV/AIDS related services are offered.

LIST ALL MAIN OUTPATIENT (OPD) CLINIC/UNITS. COMPLETE AN OPD/IPD QRE FOR ALL MAIN UNITS WHERE CURATIVE OR HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICES ARE OFFERED. IF STAFF FROM THE CLINIC/UNIT OFFER ANY OF THE INDICATED HIV/AIDS SERVICES, MARK THE "ELIGIBLE QUESTIONNAIRE COLUMN WITH AN " / " IF A PARTICULAR SECTION IS REQUIRED, AND AS SOON AS THAT SECTION IS DONE, MAKE A COMPLETE "X" IN THE BOX TO INDICATE THAT THIS SECTION WAS REQUIRED AND IT IS DONE

	CLINIC/UNIT					ELI		ESTIONNAIRI ICE PROVIDE	, ,		
		DESCRIPTIC	ON OF CLINIC/UNIT	<u>Vod B (</u> OPD or	or C Mod IPD TB	<u>G</u> <u>Moo</u> VC			<u>Mod D</u> HMIS	<u>Mod E</u> LAB	<u>Mod F</u> PHARM
01	1 8	Service statistics	(HMIS/med records)								
02	1 9	Laboratory								\square	
03	2 0	Pharmacy/Medica	al supplies								\square
04		Outpatient (OPD)	or Inpatient (IPD)	\square							
05											
06										$\overline{\Box}$	
07				$\overline{\Box}$							$\overline{\Box}$
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09						<u>. </u>		<u>, </u>		$\overline{\Box}$	
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											
15				$\overline{\Box}$		<u> </u>				$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$
οι	JTPATIENT (OI	PD) CLINIC/UNITS									
	= General Ou		09= Specific HIV/AIDS		-		17 = Socia	al Services D	epartment	/home ba	sed
	= Pediatric O = Antenatal C		10= Specific Diagnose	es (Includ	ing HIV/A			ommunity se ice statistics/			
	= Antenatal C = Family Plar		11= STI 12= Gynecology					ratory (OPD		COLOS/HIV	15
	= Delivery (O	•	13= Urology				20 = Phar		0,0111 D)		
	= Tuberculosi						96= Othe				
07	= VCT or C (r	may be stand alone)	15= Emergency/Casua	alty					(SPECIFY)		
08	= PMTCT		16= Social Services D	epartmer	nt/ home-b	ased ca	are/comm	nunity service	s (not HIV	/AIDS spe	ecific)
	PATIENT (IPD) = Inpatient me	UNITS edical (adult or adult a	nd pedia	26 = HI	V/AIDS O	nly Inpa	atient	:	30 = Hospie	ce	
23	= Inpatient m	edical/surgical (adult o	r adult and pediatric)	27 = Sp	pecific Dia	gnoses	(Includin	g HIV/AIDS)	9 7 = Other	IPD	
24	=Inpatient su	rgical (adult or adult an	nd pediatric)	28 = Tu	berculosi	s (TB)					
25	=Inpatient pe	diatric		29 = De	elivery (Inp	oatient)					

	CLINIC/UNIT							ELIG			TIONNAIR PROVIDE	•	QRE)		
		DESCRIPTIC	ON OF CLINIC/UNIT		od B o PD or		Mod G TB	Mod VCT	_	<u>Mod I</u> ART	Mod J PMTCT		<u>Mod D</u> HMIS	<u>Mod E</u> LAB	<u>Mod F</u> PHARM
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				OF	PD or	IPD	ТВ	VCT		ART	РМТСТ		HMIS	LAB	PHARM
	TOTAL Q	RES COMPLETED		Γ					+	<u> </u>					
				╞	+				-		<u> </u>	_			<u> </u>
		EALTH WORKER II	NTERVIEW QRES												
	TPATIENT (O = General Ou	PD) CLINIC/UNITS	09= Specific HIV/AID	S OI	nlv (m	nav b	e ART i	unit) 1	7= 5	Social S	Services (Depa	rtment	/home b	ased
	= Pediatric O		10 = Specific Diagnos		• •	•		,			mmunity	•			
03	= Antenatal C	Care	11= STI					1	8= 3	Service	statistics	/mec	dical re	cords/HI	ЛIS
04	= Family Plar	ning	12= Gynecology					1	9 = L	_aborat	ory (OPD) &/o	r IPD)		
05	= Delivery (O	utpatient)	13= Urology					2	0 = F	Pharma	су				
	= Tuberculos							9	6= (Other C	PD				
		may be stand alone)	15= Emergency/Casu										ECIFY)		
	= PMTCT		16= Social Services E	Depa	artme	nt/ ho	ome-ba	sed ca	re/co	ommun	ity servic	es (n	ot HIV	/AIDS sp	ecific)
	PATIENT (IPD) -Inpatient me	UNITS edical (adult or adult ar	ad pediatric) 2	6– L	41\//A	י פחו	Only Inp	atient				30-	Hospie	20	
	-		or adult and pediatric) 2						Idio	а Ш\//^	וססו		Other		
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								`							
25	=Inpatient pe	uiatric	2	9= L	Jellive	ery (Ir	patient)							

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			F	PROVIDER CODE AND NAME			SER	VICE REL	ATED	TO HIV/A	IDS							
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			PROVIDER CODE AND NAME		SER			ΤΟ ΗΙΥ/ΑΙ	IDS						INF	DIVIDUAL
	CLINIC/	UNIT NUMBER	WRITE NAME OR INITIA			PRESCRIBE			S	CAL HIV			ERY	OTHER (SPECIFY)	INT	HW FERVIEW DMPLETE
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	u c .		18=Social Worker 19=HIV/AID			0=Other Co				ologist				- Other (wri		. / 1001010111

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CLINIC/ UNIT	NUMBER	WRITE NAME OR INITIAL FOR STAFF AND CHECK AT RIGHT IF INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW CONDUCTED*	QUALI- FICATION		PRESCRIBE IT A DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA		TO HIV/AI	DS	CLINICAL CARE HIV			DELIVERY	E	INT	DIVIDUAL HW FERVIEW DMPLETE
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*Provid Qualific Code:		01=Specialist/Consultant Physician07=Midwife08=Family Nurse Prima13=Community Health Aide14=118=Social Worker19=HIV/AIDS Consultant	ractitioner District Hea	09= Nu alth Vis		tant =Health	10= Clinic A	\ide 1 [.] ∙ 16=		nmuni nican/	ty Hea Techn	lth Nurse 1 2 ologist		nity Hea ab Assi	alth Worker

STAFF LISTING FORM																		
		INTERVIEWER CODE FACILITY																
													COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY					
				PROVIDER CODE AND NAME	SERVICE RELATED TO HIV/AIDS												DIVIDUAL	
CLINIC/ UNIT NUMBER		STAFF LINE #		QUALI- FICATION		PRESCRIBE II DRAW < BLOOD HI OR DO TEST 4	ст			IICAL			DELIVERY	Ш	INT	HW FERVIEW OMPLETE		
	line unit		STAF	INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW CONDUCTED*	ENTER NUMBER	COUN	PRE: DRA BLOC OR D	PMTCT	ART		CLINICAL	LAB	TB	DELI	OTHER	YES		
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	alific		07= 13=	01=Specialist/Consultant Physician02=Physician/Medical Doctor03=Medical Officer04=Intern05=Nurse-Midwife06=Nurse07=Midwife08=Family Nurse Practitioner09=Nursing Assistant10=Clinic Aide 11=PH/Community Health Nurse12=Community Health Worker13=Community Health Aide14=District Health Visitor15=Health Educator16=Lab Technician/Technologist17=Lab Assistant18=Social Worker19=HIV/AIDS Counselor20=Other Counselor21=Psychologist22=Nutritionist23=Other (write in)													alth Worker	

	SECTION A: OVERVIEW	OF HIV/AIDS SERVICES	
	e of Facility:	QRE A TYPE	
No	w I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory an	d asking your consent to participate.	
-	name is We are here on behalf of Minis we are here on behalf of Minis pwing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	stry of Health, based into assist into	
We ope info dui	ur facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. One will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care erations at this facility. All questions are related to this healt formation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked fring our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we only want to count numbers of patients.	and support services and questions about general th facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal ed with the information you give us. At a later point	it.
cor bas in t que as the	e information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of mbined with information about other facilities in this country, sic questions and to learn about the different service units in he facility. We expect to spend <i>one day</i> in total here talking estions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The info it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involve a delivery of services.	. I will need about minutes of your time to ask some n this facility. After that, I will request to speak with othe g to staff members. You may refuse to answer any prmation you provide is extremely important and valuable	ers le,
Do	you have any questions for me at this time?		
100	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2	→ STOP
101	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	Date Date MONTH YEAR	
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
102	REVIEW OVERALL ORGANIZATION OF FACILITY AN	ID IDENTIFY CRITICAL CLINIC/UNITS ON CHECKLI	ST
103	Now I have some questions about staffing for this facility with the qualification, that the facility is authorized to hav the information for the highest technical qualification the public health nurse trained as an HIV counselor is a publ	e, and the number actually assigned. Please provide staff have, not their position for example, a	

NO.	QUESTIONS	COD			
	QUALIFICATION	(a) ESTABLISHMENT (NUM. AUTHORIZED)	ACTUAL NUMBER	(c) AVE. NUM. DYS PER MONTH	
01	Specialist/Consultant Physician-onsite				
02	(NOT APPLICABLE)	9 9 5	9 9 5		
03	Specialist/consultant or physician (visiting)				
04	Medical Officer/Physician/House officer, District medical officer, etc.				
05	Intern (on site)				
06	Intern (visiting)				
07	Nurse/Midwife				
08	Nurse				
09	Midwife				
10	Family Nurse Practitioner				
11	Nursing Assistant				
12	Clinic Aide/Personal Care Assistant (PCA)				
13	Public Health/Community Health Nurse				
14	Community Health Worker				
15	Community Health Aide				
16	District Health Visitor				
17	Health Educator				
18	Lab technician/technologist				
19	Lab assistant				
20	Social worker				
21	HIV/AIDS counselor				
22	Other counselor				
23	Psychologist				
24	Nutritionist				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CO	DING CATEGORIES	GO TO
	QUALIFICATION	(a) NUMBER AUTHORIZED	(b) ACTUAL NUMBER ASSIGNED TO FACILITY	(c) AVE. NUM. DYS PER MONTH
25	Pharmacist			
26	Pharmacy assistant			
27	All other staff with clinical training or providing client services (e.g., radiologist, dietician, dentist, surgical/anesthetic staff, etc.)			
104	SUM THE NUMBER OF STAFF REPORTED IN COLUMN (b).	TOTAL ASSIGNED CLINICAL/CLIENT SERVICE STAFF		
	You have told me that there are (TOTAL STAFF) with c to this facility. Is this correct? IF NOT CORRECT, PRC			d
105	In addition to the above mentioned staff, does this facility have any people who are not officially assigned to the facility but who work routinely (either full or part time) and who provide client services? This might include seconded staff from other			-
	organizations or volunteers.			
106	Please tell me the number of staff of each of the qualifications I will mention that are seconded to this facility, both the number providing HIV/AIDS related services and the number providing other services.		SERVICES HIV/AIDS NOT ONLY ONLY HIV/AIDS	Y
01	Doctor	DOCTOR		
02	Intern	INTERN		
03	Nurse	NURSE		
04	Midwife	MIDWIFE		
05	Nursing assistant	NURSING ASSIS		
06	Laboratory technician	LAB TECHNICIA		=
07	Laboratory assistant	LAB ASSISTANT		
08	Counselor	COUNSELOR		=
09	Community worker	COMM WORKER		i
10	Other client service staff	OTHER CLIENT SERVICE PROVI		
107	SUM THE NUMBER OF OTHER PEOPLE WHO WORK WITH THE FACILITY.	TOTALS		
108	Among all staff (either assigned or seconded) how many are foreign ? (FOREIGN = NON-CARICOM EXCEPT SURINAME)	TOTAL FOREIGN SERVICE PROVID	ERS	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
109	Does the facility have a computer? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE) IF YES, ASK: Is the computer functioning today?	YES, FUNCTIONING 1 YES, NOT FUNCTIONING 2 NO 3	→ 111
110	Is there access to email/internet within the facility? IF NOT FUNCTIONING, ASK ABOUT EMAIL ACCESS WHEN COMPUTER FUNCTIONS	YES 1 NO 2	
111	Does the facility have a functioning telephone or 2-way radio to call outside? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	YES, TELEPHONE1YES, 2-WAY RADIO2ONLY PERSONAL CELL, PAYOR OFF-SITE BORROWED PHONE3NO4	
112	Does this facility have a stand-by or back-up generator? IF YES, ASK: Is the generator functioning and is fuel routinely available? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	YES, FUNCTIONING AND FUEL ROUTINELY AVAILABLE	
113	Does this facility ever obtain electricity from any non-generator source?	YES CENTRAL SUPPLY 1 YES, SOLAR OR OTHER SUPPLY 2 NO 3	→ 116
114	Is the electricity (not including any backup generator) always available during the times when the facility is providing services, or is it sometimes interrupted?	ALWAYS/ALMOST ALWAYS AVAILABLE1SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED2ELECTRICITY ONLY AFTER DARK3	→ 116
115	IF SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED, ASK: How many <i>days</i> during the past week was the electricity <u>not</u> available for at least 2 hours?	NUMBER OF DAYS NOT AVAILABLE IN PAST WEEK NEVER INTERRUPTED 2 HOURS OR MORE 0	
116	What is the most commonly used source of water for washing hands and other items in the facility? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	PIPED FROM PROTECTED SOURCE, SUCH AS PROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE 01 PIPED FROM UNPROTECTED SOURCE, SUCH AS UNPROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE 02 PIPED FROM UNKNOWN SOURCE 03 PROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE) 04 UNPROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE) 04 UNPROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE) 05 RAINWATER PROTECTED 06 RAINWATER UNPROTECTED 07 RIVER OR LAKE OR POND 08 OTHER 09 SPECIFY DON'T KNOW	
117	Is the water outlet from this source available onsite or within 500m of the facility? REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE	YES, INSIDE FACILITY 1 YES, OUTSIDE FACILITY 2 NO 3	
118	Is the water supply for this facility sometimes interrupted or always available?	SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED	→ 128
119	How many days in the last 6 months was water unavailable?	DAYS	
120-1	2 QUESTIONS DELETED		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
128	Are new staff, who work with HIV/AIDS clients in any capacity, routinely given written or verbal instruction in confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or client status?	YES, WRITTEN IN CONTRACT 1 YES, NOT WRITTEN IN CONTRACT 2 NO 3 DON'T KNOW 8	
129	Do you have any staff who have been trained in <u>both</u> pre and post test counseling for HIV/AIDS?	YES, TRAINED COUNSELOR IN FACILITY	
	POST EXPC	SURE PROPHYLAXIS	
130	Now I want to ask you about post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) for people who may have been exposed to HIV/AIDS. Are at-risk , clients, for example, rape victims, offered or referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: Is the PEP provided in this facility, or are clients referred elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP IN THIS FACILIT	
131	Do staff in this facility have access to post- exposure prophylaxis (PEP)? IF YES, Is the PEP provided in this facility or are staff referred elsewhere for the PEP?	YES, PEP IN THIS FACILITY	→ 139
132	Is there a non-client service unit where staff who are exposed either receive the prescription or a referral for PEP? NON CLIENT UNIT MEANS ANY LOCATION NOT ELIGIBLE FOR OPD/IPD QRE.	YES	→ 139
133	GO TO MAIN PEP SERVICE OR REFERRAL SITE. IF NO CENTRAL SITE FOR PEP SERVICES, GO TO MAIN STORAGE SITE FOR PEP MEDICINES. Is there a centrally maintained register or record that shows that a worker has been prescribed PEP or has been referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record? GO TO WHERE THE RECORD/REGISTER IS MAINTAINED AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEPARECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TESTBRECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGSCRECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TESTDNO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUTRECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENTSERVICE UNITSEINFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE ININDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDSFNO RECORDS FOR PEPY	
134	Is the PEP regime prescribed by a provider in this clinic/unit?	YES	→ 136
134a	What is the PEP regimen that is most commonly prescribed?	ZIDOVUDINE 1 OTHER6	
135	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/ unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES. (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE1YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE2YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN3NO4	
136	ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN PLACE IN THE FACILITY WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE STORED, AND INDICATE IF MEDICINES ARE AVAILABLE. IF YES, INDICATE IF INFORMED CONSENT WAS RECEIVED FROM RESPONDENT.	NO PEP MEDICINES IN FACILITY 1 YES PEP MEDS, YES INFORMED CONSENT 2 YES, MEDICINES, NO INFORMED CONSENT 3	→ 139 → 139

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
137	ASK TO GO TO WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE STORED AND RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT.	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC) A STAVUDINE B LAMIVUDINE C INDINAVIR D ZIDOVUDINE E OTHER (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
138	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES? IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES AND ARVS	
	STERILIZATION/HIGH LEVEL	DISINFECTING EQUIPMENT	
139	ASK THE RESPONDENT TO TAKE YOU TO THE MAIN ARE CLEANED AND STERILIZED OR DISINFECTED AND ASK T PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE PROCES	O SPEAK WITH THE	
	What procedure is used for decontaminating and cleaning syringes or equipment before its final processing for reuse? PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION AND THEN BRUSH SCRUBBED USING SOAP AND WATER 01 BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND WATER AND THEN SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION 02 BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND WATER ONLY 03 SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT, 04 CLEAN WITH SOAP AND WATER, 04 NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED 05 OTHER 06 (SPECIFY) 07 NONE 95 DON'T KNOW 98	→ 147 → 147
140	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	

NO.	QUESTIONS				CATEGORIES	GO TO
141	After cleaning, which are the <u>final</u> processing methods most commonly used for disinfecting syringes and needles?	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	Use disposables <u>only</u>	1 142 ◀	2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1	2	8		
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2			
142	After cleaning, what are the final processes		(a)			
	most commonly used for sterilizing or disinfecting medical equipment , such as surgical instruments, before they are reused, and where are they done?	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	No equipment sterilized or disinfected	1 143◀	2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1	2	8		
07	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2			

NO.	QUESTIONS			CO	DING CATEGORI	ES		GO TO
143	ASK IF EACH OF THE INDICATED ITEMS BELOW IS AVAILABLE, AND IF SO, ASK TO SEE IT AND IF IT IS FUNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RELEVANT)						IF IT IS	
	ITEM		(a) ITEM A\	/AILABLE		(b) F	UNCTIO	NING
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABL	DON'T E KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → b	2→ b	³ 02 ↓	⁸ 02 ↓	1	2	8
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE/WET HEAT)	1 → b	2→ b	3 03↓	⁸ →	1	2	8
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → b	2→ b	³ 04 ↓	⁸ →	1	2	8
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → b	2→ b	³ 05 ↓	⁸ →	1	2	8
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/BOIL)	1	2	3	8			
06	Heat source for non-electric equipment (STOVE OR COOKER)	1 → b	2 → b	3 07 ◀	⁸ →	1	2	8
07	Automatic timer (MAY BE ON EQUIPMENT)	1 → b	2 → b	3 08↓	8 ↓ 80	1	2	8
08	TST Indicator strips or other item that indicates when sterilization is complete	1	2	3	8			
09	Written protocols or guidelines for ster- ilization or disinfection	1	2	3	8			
144	ASK TO SEE WHERE ITEMS ARE S AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICA OF THE BELOW IF THIS WAS AN C OR REPORTED PRACTICE	TE FOR EACH	OBS	SERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO/ NOT APPLICA		DON'T KNOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave sealed with tape	e paper,		1	2	3		8
02	Stored in sterile container with lid	that clasps shut		1	2	3		8
03	Stored unwrapped inside an auto sterilizer	clave or dry-heat		1	2	3		8
04	On tray, covered with cloth/paper sealing tape	or wrapped withou	t	1	2	3		8
05	In container with disinfectant or a	ntiseptic		1	2	3		8
06	OTHER CLEAN			1	2	3		8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN			1	2	3		8
145	Date of sterilization written on pac with processed items	cket or container		1	2	3		8
146	Storage location dry and clean			1	2	3		8

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
147	ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN LOCATION AT THE FACILITY FOR DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS WASTE. How does this facility finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes?	BURNED IN INCINERATOR 02 BURNED AND BURIED 03 BURNED AND REMOVED TO 04 OFFSITE LANDFILL 04 BURNED AND NOT BURIED 05 BURIED AND NOT BURNED 06 THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT 07 THROWN IN PIT LATRINE 08 REMOVED OFFSITE 09 NOT APPLICABLE 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) 02	
148	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4	
149	How does this facility finally dispose of needles and other sharps?	SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q147)01BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO03OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96(SPECIFY)01	→ 151
150	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
151	CHECK Q147 AND Q149, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 153
152	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED	
153	 ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF FACILITY. A FACILITY IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE. A FACILITY IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS. 	FACILITY CLEAN 1 FACILITY NOT CLEAN 2	
R	EVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS,	RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN A	ANSWER.
154	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	к	
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP F DATA COLLECTION SITE	PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT	

	SECTION B: HIV/AIDS OUTPATIENT CARE				
	e of Facility:	QRE B TYPE			
HIV/A	IRE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT T IDS SERVICES OFFERED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT. IF THERE A RED IN THE FACILITY, COMPLETE AT LEAST ONE OPD QRI	ARE NO HIV/AIDS OR RELATED SERVICES			
200	INDICATE WHICH OUTPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER			
200a	MANAGING AUTHORITY 01 GOVERNMENT 01 NGO 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	MANAGING			
200b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END OF THIS INTERVIEW AND VERIFY THAT ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT. FINALLY, MARK ON FACILITY CHECKLIST EACH QRE COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT	VES APPLICABLE (V)CT Q204, Q206, OR 1 2 Q208 7 7 PMTCT Q214 1 2 TB Q220 (01, 02 or 03) 1 2 ART Q224 (07 OR 08) 1 2			
My to a You We ope infc dur we The will of y The and	w I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory an name is We are here on behalf of Mir assist in knowing more about health services related to HIV ur facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Of will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care erations at this facility. All questions are related to this health prmation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked ing our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but yo only want to count numbers of patients.	histry of Health, based in (AIDS. (Country) Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. and support services and questions about general th facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal ed with the information you give us. At a later point we are not interested in seeing names of patients Health, but when made publicly available, this country. I will need about minutes ose to stop the interview at any time. uable, as it will help the Ministry of Health			
201	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			
202	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	CK DATE DAY MONTH YEAR			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
203	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) w TB, malaria, or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit Please give me the names and main service responsibilities and who are present today.	who provide services related to HIV/AIDS, who are present today.	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	
	Next, I want to understand any policies or practices for p this clinic/unit for HIV test counseling or HIV testing.	rescribing or referring clients in	
204	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this clinic/unit ever provide any individual counseling for HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or post-test counseling?	YES	Q:VCT
205	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this clinic/unit ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients to other clinic/units (either in this facility or outside) for HIV tests?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 213
206	Other than for PMTC when a provider wants a a client to receive an HIV test, what is the procedure that is followed? NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN CLINIC/UNIT (WHETHER SENT TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY), CIRCLE E, F, OR G. CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE ONLY IF THIS CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB, RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY. AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR ANY OTHER PROCEDURES USED FOR PROVIDING THE HIV TEST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	TESTING IN THIS FACILITY RAPID TEST IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT A CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT) D BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT BY CLINIC/UNIT STAFF BY CLINIC/UNIT STAFF BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN F BY EXTERNAL VCT/PMTCT STAFF G CLIENT SENT TO LAB H TESTING OUTSIDE FACILITY: CLIENT/BLOOD SENT DIRECTLY BY CLINIC/ UNIT TO SITE OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY OTHER (SPECIFY)	Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT
207	CHECK Q206: IS "I" CIRCLED, INDICATING CLIENT OR BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT	YES 1 NO 2	→ 213
208	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with the external testing site for HIV tests that test results will be returned to the clinic/unit, either directly or through the client?	YES 1 NO 2	Q:VCT
209	Is there a record of clients who are referred for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	
210	When you refer the client to another facility for an HIV test, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 212 → 212

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
211	Does the referral form have a place where the name and location of the referral site can be entered?	YES, OBSERVED	→ 213 → 213
212	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
213	What is the normal practice for this clinic/unit if a person comes voluntarily to ask for an HIV test? PROBE TO CLARIFY WHICH RESPONSE IS MOST ACCURATE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	IF PROVIDER AVAILABLE, PROVIDE SERVICE AT TIME OF VISIT THROUGH THIS CLINIC/UNIT A MAKE APPOINTMENT FOR TEST IN THIS FACILITY ANOTHER TIME B REFER WITHOUT APPOINTMENT FOR TEST WITHIN FACILITY C REFER TO SITE OUTSIDE FACILITY WITHOUT APPOINTMENT D OTHER X (SPECIFY) DON'T PROVIDE SERVICE OR REFERRAL Y	
214	Does this clinic/unit provide any services related to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between the mother and the child (PMTCT)?	YES 1 NO 2	Q: PMTCT
215	QUESTION DELETED		
216	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit? IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'. IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED1YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT2ELSEWHERE IN FACILITY3YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS4ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES5OTHER6SPECIFY7	
217	Is there a written policy on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/AIDS status available in this clinic/unit? IF YES: May I see the written policy?	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 219
218	Does the policy specify that no one, including family , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS status without the client's consent?	YES 1 NO 2	
219	Now I would like to talk with the person most familiar with clinical care services that are available in this clinic/unit. IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND CONTINUE. IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAGE 1, AND CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSENT WAS PROVIDED.	YES 1 IF NO AGREEMENT, SEEK ASSISTANCE OF FACILITY/UNIT IN-CHARGE. IF NO AGREEMENT TO PROVIDE FURTHER INFORMATION ON CLINICAL SERVICES, CIRCLE '2' 2	→ END QRE

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					GO TO
220	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this	SERVICE OFF	ERED IN THIS FACIL	ITY				
	clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDE SERVICE THIS CLINIC	REFER TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THIS FACILITY				NO SERVICE	
01	Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?	1 → TB QRE	2		3		4	
02	Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3		4	
03	Provide follow-up treatment/care for clients with tuberculosis? THIS INCLUDES COMMUNITY LEVEL F/U	1→ TB QRE	2		3		4	
04	Prescribe treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	1	2		3		4	
05	Prescribe treatment for malaria	1	2		3		4	
221	Do you have written guidelines on any of following topics in this clinic/unit? IF YES: May I see it please?	of the	OBSERVED, COMPLETE		SERVED, DMPLETE		EPORTED, OT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for Universal Preca	utions (19)	1 → 03		2		3	4
02	Other guidelines for infection control (19	9)	1		2		3	4
03	National guidelines on management of	STIs (13)	<u>1 → 05</u>		2		3	4
04	Other guidelines for management of ST	ls (13)	1		2		3	4
05	WHO guidelines on syndromic manage of STIs (13)	ment	1	2			3	4
06	Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tes to all STI clients	ts to	1	//////////////////////////////////////			3	4
07	National guidelines for the managemen of malaria (14)	t	1 → 222		2		3	4
08	Other guidelines for the management of malaria (14)		1		2		3	4
222	Do providers assigned to this unit ever provide treatment or follow-up for client they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONF THAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES F TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS.	FIRM ,) OR	YES1NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED2ELSEWHERE, WITHIN FACILITY2NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED3TO OTHER FACILITY3OTHER6(SPECIFY)6NEVER REFER OR PROVIDE SERVICESFOR HIV/AIDS7				$\rightarrow 229$ $\rightarrow 231$ $\rightarrow 231$ $\rightarrow 249$	
223	Now I would like to talk with the person familiar with clinical services for HIV // that are offered by this clinic/unit. OBTAIN INFORMED CONSENT IF NEW RESPO CIRCLE '1' TO INDICATE INFORMED CONSEN	AIDS	YES NO IS NOT AC RESPONDENT PREVIOUS RE	CEPTA T AVAIL	ABLE, CON	OTHE	R	

NO.	QUESTIONS				cc	DING CATEGOR	IES	GO TO
224	For each service I will mention,	SERVICE	OFFERED IN	I THIS P	ACILITY			
	please tell me if providers in this clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDE SERVICE THIS CLINIC	REFER OTHE CLIN	ER	INPATIENT SERVICE ONLY	CLIENTS OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL	
01	Prescribe treatment for any opportunistic infections or symptoms related to HIV/AIDS, including topical fungal infections	1	2		3	4	5	
02	Systemic intravenous treatment of specific fungal infections such as cryptoccocal meningitis?	1	2		3	4	5	
03	Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?	1	2		3	4	5	
04	Provide or prescribe palliative care for patients, such as symptom or pain management, or nursing care for the severely debilitated client?[HOSPICE CARE]	1	2		3	4	5	
05	Nutritional rehabilitation services with client education and diet supplementation	1	2		3	4	5	
06	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	1	2		3	4	5	
07	Prescribe ARV therapy?	1 → ART QF	2 RF		3	4	5	
08	Provide follow-up services for clients on antiretroviral treatment [THIS INCLUDES PROVIDING COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES]	1 →ART QF	2		3	4	5	
09	Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients	1	2		3	4	5	
10	Other HIV/AIDS services	1	2		3	4	5	
225	For each service I mention, please tell m			_		E OFFERED		
	whether you routinely offer it to your clien routinely I mean the service is offered to	every		ĸ	ROUTINELY		SELECTIVELY	
	client who is identified as possible HIV in PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS OFFE THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR THROUGH REFERR/ WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY.	RED IN	PROVIDE SERVICE THIS CLINIC	T(CL	EFERRED D OTHER INIC THIS FACILITY	REFERRED TO OUTSIDE FACILITY	SOFFERED OFFERED (MAY BE IN THIS CLINIC OR REFER	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Test or screen for tuberculosis		1		2	3	4	5
02	Preventive treatment for TB (Isoniaz	id or INH)	1		2	3	4	5
03	Primary preventive treatment, that is the client is ill, for opportunistic infec such as Cotrimoxazole treatment (C for pneumonia.	tions	1		2	3	4	5
04	Micronutrient supplementation such as vitamins or iron		1		2	3	4	5
05	Family planning services for HIV/AID clients	OS	1		2	3	4	5
06	Condom distribution for preventing for transmission of HIV/AIDS.	urther	1		2	3	4	5

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					
226	Do you have any written guidelines for HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients available in this clinic/unit?	YES NO						
227	For each service I mention, are written guidelines available? IF YES: Could you please show them to me?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE			
01	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3				
02	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4			
03	Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections (subset of 8)	1	2	3				
04	Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
05	Guidelines on advanced nutritional support (fortified protein supplements or FPS) (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
06	Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or palliative care (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
07	Guidelines on ART for adults (9)	1	2	3	4			
08	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1 → 10	2	3	4			
09	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1	2	3	4			
10	Guidelines on ART for children (9)	1	2	3	4			
11	Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)	1	2	3				
12	Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)	1	2	3	4			
13	National guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1 → 15	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4			
14	Other guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4			
15	Standard operating procedures or guidelines for the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)	1	2	3				
16	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services (SPECIFY)	1		3				

NO.	QUESTIONS			GO TO			
228	For each specialty support service I mention, please tell me if you offer it to clients either in this facility or through referral. PROBE FOR WHERE SERVICE IS OFFERED. IF THROUGH REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY				REFERRED OL		
	LIST OF REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER CAN NAME A SITE.	SERV AVAIL	ES, ICE IS LABLE ACILITY	OBSERVED	CAN NAME SITE	CANNOT NAME SITE	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Home-based care services for people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families		1	2	3	4	5
02	PLHA support group		1	2	3	4	5
03	Emotional/spiritual support						
04	Support for orphans or other vulnerable children		1	2	3	4	5
05	Social support, such as food, material, income generating projects and fee exemption for PLHA and their families		1	2	3	4	5
06	Legal services		1	2	3	4	5
07	Education on HIV care for patients and their families		1	2	3	4	5
08	Traditional medicines (e.g. bushtea)		1	2	3	4	5
09	Other HIV/AIDS services(SPECIFY)		1	2	3	4	5
229	When you refer the client to another clinic/unit within the facility for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.		YES, R NO	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S FERRAL WITHIN	SEEN		→ 231 → 231
230	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the other clinic/unit to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		R WRITE F PROVII R A WRITE B OTHER		ARD CRIPTION RHEAD BAL OR LIENT) JN 	A B C D X Y	
231	Is there a register or record of clients you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.		YES, R NO, ONI	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S _Y WRITTEN IN INC	SEEN DIVIDUAL CLIEN	T CHART/REC 3	
232	When you refer the client to another facility for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	,	YES, R NO	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S FERRALS TO OT	SEEN 		
233	Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?			BSERVED			→ 235 → 235

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
234	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
235	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for HIV/AIDS clients? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	
236	CHECK Q224 AND RECORD IF ANY RESPONSES ARE '1', INDICATING THE CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES CLINICAL SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 249
237	Where can we find information on the numbers of clients seen in this clinic/unit who received services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS "NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED. INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	CLINIC/UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS1CLINIC/UNIT COMPUTER2CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD3CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER4INFORMATION NOT RECORDED4ANYWHERE OR ONLY IN INDIVIDUAL5	→ 242 → 242 → 242
238	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER NOT SEEN4	→ 242

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO			
239	EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count th illnesses who have received services in this clinic/unit du looking for are compiled for reports, I can use those repo clinic/unit records.	ring the past year. If the diagnoses I am				
	START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOST RECENT COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS OR FOR 1000 CLIENT VISITS, WHICHEVER IS THE LEAST NUMBER OF CLIENTS. BE CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FULL MONTH IN WHICH THE 1000TH CLIENT VISIT FELL.					
	IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO ELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED D ONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MO THE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN ONE OF THE	ETIME PERIOD BEING REVIEWED. DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR DIST SPECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS. DO NOT RECORD E BELOW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.				
01	ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE					
02	TOXOPLASMOSIS	·····				
03	KAPOSI'S SARCOMA					
04	AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)					
05	HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX					
06	PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)					
07	PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)					
08	TB (TUBERCULOSIS)					
09	IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS					
10	WASTING SYNDROME					
11	CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)					
12	OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)					
240	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	NUMBER OF FULL MONTHS OF DATA ENTER '98' IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE				
241	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS				
242	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of visits by clients who seek treatment from this clinic/unit for HIV/AIDS related illnesses?	YES, FOR ALL VISITS	→ 249			
243	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN 1 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 2 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 3 LESS OFTEN THAN 4 EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME 4 NEVER 5	→ 245			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
244	To whom are the reports sent? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
245	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES 1 NO 2	
246-2	48 QUESTIONS DELETED		
	POST EXPOS	SURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)	
249	Do any providers in this clinic/unit prescribe the PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK, Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed workers elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY OTHER SITE THIS FACILITY 2 NO REFERRALS, STAFF CAN SEEK PEP AT OTHER FACILITY IF DESIRED 3 NO ACCESS TO PEP 4	\rightarrow 253 \rightarrow 253 \rightarrow 253
249a	Is there a register or record maintained in this clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed PEP or who have been referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record? CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEP A RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST B RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS C RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST D NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT SERVICE UNITS. E INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS F NO RECORDS FOR PEP Y	
249b	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/ unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE 1 YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE 2 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 3 NO 4	
250	Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS	YES 1 NO 2	→ 253
251	RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR PEP	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC) A STAVUDINE B LAMIVUDINE C INDINAVIR D OTHER (SPECIFY) OTHER (SPECIFY) NONE AVAILABLE TODAY Y	
252	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES? IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES AND ARVS	

NO.	QUESTIONS			COD	ING CAT	EGORIES		GO TO
253	Does this clinic/unit ever keep patients overnight for observation or treatment? PROBE FOR CORRECT RESPONSE.	FC NO, / CL		PATIENT DAS INF T, THIS F	SERVI ATIENT	CES TO OTHER Y	2	
254-2	256 QUESTIONS DELETED							
257	Is there an indoor waiting area for clients, for example where they are protected from sun and rain?	-						
258	Is there a client toilet that patients from this clinic/unit can use? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET AND INDICATE THE CONDITION	YES, YES,	FUNCTIO FUNCTIO NOT FUN LIENT TO	NING, NICTIONI	IOT CLE	AN	2 3	
258a	FILTER: ARE CLIENT EXAMINATIONS OR PROCEDURES EVER CONDUCTED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT?							→ 259c
	ASK TO SEE THE AREA(S) IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT WHERE M RELATED ILLNESSES OR THOSE RECEIVING HIV/AIDS RE OBSERVE THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CLIENT EXAM ARE SEVERAL ROOMS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, RANDO	ELATEI /IINATI	D SERVIC	ES ARE S PLAC	EXAMI E. IF TH			
259	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA		OBSEF	RVED		REPORTED NOT SEEN		NOT
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)			→	04	2		3
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		,	1		2		3
03	VISUAL PRIVACY			1		2		3
04	RUNNING WATER		-	→	06	2		3
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)			1		2		3
06	SOAP				08	2		3
07	HAND SANITIZER		ŕ	1		2		3
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER			1		2		3
09	SHARPS CONTAINER			1		2		3
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES			→	12	2		3
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		^	1		2		3
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED	,	<i>.</i>	→	14	2		3
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		<i>.</i>	l 		2		3
14	CONDOMS			l 		2		3
15						2		3
16 17				 		2		3
17 18	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES DISPOSABLE SYRINGES			I 		۲ ۲		১ ২
18	EXAMINATION TABLE			 1		∠ ?		3
20	MASKS			 1		2		3
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	 I		2		3

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO TO					
259a	IS THERE A PROCEDURE ROOM THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THE PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED ROOM? IF YES, GO TO THAT ROOM AND ASSESS.	YES NONI				1 2 → 259c	
259b	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA		OBSERVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)		1 →	04	2	3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1		2	3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1		2	3	
04	RUNNING WATER		1 →	06	2	3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1		2	3	
06	SOAP		1	08	2	3	
07	HAND SANITIZER		1		2	3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		1		2	3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1		2	3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12	2	3	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		1		2	3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1	14	2	3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		1		2	3	
14	CONDOMS		1		2	3	
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)		1		2	3	
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV		1		2	3	
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1		2	3	
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1		2	3	
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		1		2	3	
20	MASKS		1		2	3	
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1		2	3	
259c	Is this the main outpatient clinic/unit?	YES NO			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 2 → 260	
259d	IS THERE A SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY OR DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE UNIT INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS.	DERI DEN NONI				$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}\longrightarrow 260\end{array}$	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				
259e	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE			
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1 04	2	3			
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1	2	3			
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1	2	3			
04	RUNNING WATER	1 → 06	2	3			
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1	2	3			
06	SOAP	1 → 08	2	3			
07	HAND SANITIZER	1	2	3			
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1	2	3			
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1	2	3			
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1 → 12	2	3			
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1	2	3			
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 14	2	3			
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1	2	3			
14	CONDOMS	1	2	3			
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1	2	3			
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1	2	3			
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1	2	3			
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1	2	3			
19	EXAMINATION TABLE	1	2	3			
20	MASKS	1	2	3			
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1	2	3			
259f	IS THERE AN OTHER SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY OR DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE UNIT INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS.	DERMATOLOGY DENTALNONE		→ 260			

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODI	NG CAT	EGORIES	GO TO
259g	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	(DBSERVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)		1 →	04	2	3
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1		2	3
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1		2	3
04	RUNNING WATER		1 →	06	2	3
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1		2	3
06	SOAP		1 →	08	2	3
07	HAND SANITIZER		1		2	3
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		1		2	3
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1		2	3
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12	2	3
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		1		2	3
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED))	1	14	2	3
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		1		2	3
14	CONDOMS		1		2	3
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)		1		2	3
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV		1		2	3
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1		2	3
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1		2	3
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		1		2	3
20	MASKS		1		2	3
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1		2	3

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING (CATEGORIES	GO TO
	STERILIZATION AN		GH-LEVEL [DISINFECTING		
	ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLED	DGEAE	BLE ABOUT F	PROCEDURES F	OR DISINFECTION	
260	What procedure is used for decontaminating and cleaning syringes or equipment before its fina processing for reuse? PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	I	AND THI SOAP AI BRUSH SC WATER DISINFE BRUSH SC AND WA SOAKED IN NOT BRI CLEAN WIT NOT BRI OTHER NO REUSA NONE	RUBBED WITH S AND THEN SOAI CTANT SOLUTIC RUBBED WITH S TER ONLY I DISINFECTANT JSH SCRUBBED ISH SCRUBBED (SPEC BLE SYRINGES	JBBED USING 01 SOAP AND 01 KED IN 02 DN 03 T, 04	→ 271 → 261
260a	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?		YES, REPO	ORTED, NOT SEE		
261	Where are reusable syringes or used equipment from this clinic/unit most commonly sterilized or disinfected before being reused again?		THIS FA THIS CLINI OTHER CL ENTER (LINE AN SEND TO (OTHER NO ITEMS	CILITY C/UNIT INIC/UNIT THIS F CLINIC/UNIT D NUMBER DTHER FACILITY (SPEC EVER STERILIZE	/	$ \rightarrow 271 \rightarrow 263 \rightarrow 271 \rightarrow 271 \rightarrow 271 \rightarrow 271 $
262	HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED? IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.		YES NO		1 2	→ 271
263	After cleaning, which are the <u>final processing</u> methods most commonly used for disinfecting syringes and needles?	YE	S NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	Use disposables only	1 264	2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1	2	8		
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	//////////////////////////////////////		

NO.	QUE	STIONS				CODING CA	TEGORIES		GO TO
264	After cleaning, what are most commonly used for disinfecting <u>medical eq</u> surgical instruments, be and where are they dor	or sterilizing or uipment, such as fore they are reused			(a) √O	DON'T KNOW			
01	No equipment sterilized	or disinfected			2	8			
02	Dry heat sterilization				2	8			
03	Autoclave				2	8			
04	Steam				2	8			
05	Boiling				2	8			
06	Chemical method				2	8			
07	Other(SPEC	IFY)		l	2				
265	QUESTION DELETED								
			V IS AVAILAE	BLE, A	ND IF SC	, ASK TO SEE IT	AND IF IT IS		
F	JNCTIONING OR NOT (IF I	KELEVANI)					b)	IS THE ITEN	1 IN
266	ITEM	a)	IS THE ITEN		AILABLE	?	-		
		OBSERVED	REPORTED		NOT AVAILAE	DON'T BLE KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → 01b	2→	01b	3 02∢	⁸ 02 ↓	1	2	
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE/ WET HEAT)	1 → 02b	2→	02b	3 03∢	⁸ ↓	1	2	
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → 03b	2→	03b	3 04∢	8 04 ↓	1	2	
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → 04b	2→	04b	3 05∢	8 05 ↓	1	2	
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/ BOIL)	1	2		3	8	///////////////////////////////////////	//////////////////////////////////////	///
06	Heat source (STOVE/COOKER)	1 → 06b	2→	06b	3 07∢	8 07 ◀	1	2	
07	Automatic timer	1 → 07b	2→	07b	3 08∢	8 08 ↓	1	2	
08	TST indicator strips (TAPE INDICATING STERILIZATION)	1	2		3	8	//////////////////////////////////////		/// ///
09	Written guidelines for processing	1	2		3	8	///////////////////////////////////////		

NO.	QUESTIONS		GO TO		
267	ASK TO SEE WHERE PROCESSED ITEMS ARE STORED AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICATE FOR EACH OF THE BELOW IF THIS WAS AN OBSERVED OR REPORTED PRACTICE	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO/ NOT APPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave paper, sealed with tape	1	2	3	8
02	Stored in sterile container with lid that clasps shut	1	2	3	8
03	Stored unwrapped inside an autoclave or dry-heat sterilizer	1	2	3	8
04	On tray, covered with cloth/paper or wrapped without sealing tape	1	2	3	8
05	In container with disinfectant or antiseptic	1	2	3	8
06	OTHER CLEAN	1	2	3	8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN	1	2	3	8
268	Date of sterilization written on packet or container with processed items	1	2	3	8
269	Storage location dry and clean	1	2	3	8
270	QUESTION DELETED				
271	Finally, I would like to ask a few questions about the waste disposal practices for hazardous waste. How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	BURNED IN INCIN BURNED AND BUI OFFSITE LAND BURNED AND NO BURIED AND NOT THROWN IN TRAS THROWN IN PIT L REMOVED OFFSI NOT APPLICABLE OTHER	RIED MOVED TO FILL T BURIED BURNED SH/OPEN PIT ATRINE TE	05	
272	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, F WASTE VISIBLE, U NO WASTE VISIBL WASTE SITE NOT	UNPROTECTED		
273	How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of needles and other sharps? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	SAME SITE AS OT BURNED IN INCIN BURNED AND BUI BURNED AND REI OFFSITE LAND BURNED AND NOT BURIED AND NOT THROWN IN TRAS THROWN IN PIT L REMOVED OFFSI' NOT APPLICABLE OTHER	IERATOR RIED MOVED TO FILL T BURIED BURNED SH/OPEN PIT ATRINE TE		→ 275
274	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, F WASTE VISIBLE, U NO WASTE VISIBL WASTE SITE NOT	UNPROTECTED	1 2 3 4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
275	CHECK Q271 AND Q273, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 277
276	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED 1 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND BURNED 2 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND 3 NOT BURNED 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 8	
277	 ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF CLINIC/UNIT. A CLINIC/UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE. A CLINIC/UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS. 	CLINIC/UNIT CLEAN 1 CLINIC/UNIT NOT CLEAN 2	
	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, I	RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWE	R
278	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME A HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE CK NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE.	ND

	SECTION C: HIV/A	AIDS INPATIENT CARE				
Code	of Facility:	QRE C TYPE				
Interv	viewer Code:					
INPAT ELIGI CRITE O PI IF AI	RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODAY FIENT HIV/AIDS SERVICES. INTRODUCE YOURSELF AND VERIFY BLE FOR THE SURVEY. ERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY: THE FACILITY CARES FOR ANY ADMITTED R SUSPECTED HIV/AIDS, REGARDLESS OF REASON FOR ADMISS RESCRIBE HIV/AIDS TESTS FOR INPATIENTS OR PROVIDE COUNS 'UNIT REFERS A CLIENT ELSEWHERE IF HIV/AIDS IS SUSPECTED NY PRESCRIPTION OR COUNSELING RELATED TO TESTING AND I OR HIV/AIDS CLIENTS THEN THE UNIT IS DEFINED AS PROVIDING	THAT THE INPATIENT SERVICES ARI PATIENTS WITH CONFIRMED ION; OR PROVIDERS SOMETIMES SELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS. , AND DOES NOT PROVIDE DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY FOLLOW-UP				
300	INDICATE WHICH INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER LINE UNIT				
300a	MANAGING AUTHORITY: 01 GOVERNMENT 01 NGO 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	MANAGING AUTHORITY				
300b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT	COMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE (V)CT Q304, Q306 1 2 Q306b 2 2 PMTCT Q307 1 2 TB Q313 (01, 02, 03) 1 2 ART Q318 (07 OR 08) 1 2				
My kno You We ope info duri we The will of y The and	Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and asking your consent to participate. My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry of Health, based in to assist in knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS. (Country) Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients. The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about					
301	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2 → STOP				
302	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	DATE DATE MONTH YEAR				

NO.	QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES			
303	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doc social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide service STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are present today Please give me the names and main service responsibility of th	es related to HIV/AIDS, TB, malaria, or y.		
	and who are present today.			
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED		
	Next I want to understand any policies or practices for prescribi counseling and/or testing	ng or referring clients in this unit for HIV		
304	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this unit ever provide any individual counseling for HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or post-test counseling?	YES	Q:VCT	
305	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this unit ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients to other clinic/units (either in this facility or outside) for HIV tests?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 307	
306	Other than for PMTCT, when a provider wants a client to receive an HIV test, what is the procedure that is followed? NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN UNIT (WHETHER SENT TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY), CIRCLE E,F, OR G. CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE ONLY IF THIS CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB, RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY. AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR ANY OTHER PROCEDURES USED FOR PROVIDING THE HIV TEST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	TESTING IN THIS FACILITY RAPID TEST IN THIS UNIT A CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT) D BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT BY UNIT STAFF BY UNIT STAFF OR TECHNICIAN BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN F BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN <td>Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT</td>	Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT	
306a	CHECK Q306: IS 'I' CIRCLED, INDICATING CLIENT OR BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 307	
306b	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with the external testing site for HIV tests that test results will be returned to the clinic/unit, either directly or through the client?	YES 1 NO 2	Q:VCT	
306c	Is there a record of clients who are referred for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3		
307	Does this unit provide any services related to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between the mother and the child (PMTCT)?	YES 1 NO 2	Q:PMTCT	
308	QUESTION DELETED			

NO.	QUESTIONS		с	ODING CAT	EGORIES		GO TO
309	Is an individual client chart/record maintain clients receiving services in this clinic/unit? IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIE OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'N IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	ENTS /ES'.	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES OTHER (SPECIFY) NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD				
310	Is there a written policy on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/Al status available in this unit? IF YES: May I see the written policy?	IDS	YES, OBSERVE YES, REPORTE NO	D, NOT SEE		2	→ 312
311	Does the policy specify that no one, includ family , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS st without the client's consent?	ling tatus	-				
312	Now I would like to talk with the person mo familiar with clinical care services that ar available in this unit. IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND CO IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAG CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSEN PROVIDED.	e DNTINUE. GE 1, AND	YES IF NO AGREEMI FACILITY/UNIT I TO PROVIDE FU CLINICAL SERV	ENT, SEEK A N-CHARGE. JRTHER INF	IF NO AGRE	OF EEMENT	→ END QRE
313	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	SER PROVIDERS FROM THIS UNIT	CLINIC/UNIT OR	PROVIDERS FROM OTHER ON E CLINIC/UNIT OR SAME CLINIC/UN PROVIDERS FOR OPD AND IN THIS		EFERRED CHARGE OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
02	Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
03	Provide follow-up treatment/care for clients with tuberculosis? THIS INCLUDES COMMUNITY F/U	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
04	Prescribe treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	1	2		3	4	5
05	Prescribe treatment for malaria	1	2		3	4	5
314	Do you have written guidelines on any of th following topics in this clinic/unit? IF YES: May I see the guideline please?	ne	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVE INCOMPLE	D AVAI	ORTED LABLE, SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for Universal Precautio	ns (19)	1	2		3	4
02	Other guidelines for infection control (19)		1	2		3	4
03	National guidelines on management of STIs (13)		1→ 05	2		3	4
04	Other guidelines for management of STIs (13)		1	2		3	4
05	WHO Syndromic approach to diagnosing S	STI (13)	1	2		3	4
06	Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tests to all STI clients		1	//////////////////////////////////////		3	4
07	National guidelines for the management of malaria (14)		1→ 315	2		3	4
08	Other guidelines for the management of ma	alaria (14)	1	2		3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CA	TEGORIES		GO TO
315	Do providers assigned to this unit ever provide treatment or follow-up for clients whom they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONFIRM THAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS, SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC) OR SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES RELATED TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS.		YES 1 NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED 2 ELSEWHERE, WITHIN FACILITY 2 NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED 3 TO OTHER FACILITY 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 6 NEVER REFER OR PROVIDE SERVICES 7			\rightarrow 323 \rightarrow 325 \rightarrow 325 \rightarrow 345
316	Where are inpatients diagnosed or suspected having HIV kept in relation to other patients? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		MIXED (HIV/AIDS AND OTH CLUSTERED (HIV/AIDS IN PART OF ROOM WITH C SEPARATE UNIT/ROOM FC	SEPARATE DTHERS)		
317	The next set of questions is regarding <u>clinical</u> <u>services for HIV/AIDS</u> available in this unit. Are you able to answer these questions? IF NO, FIND MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONDENT AND READ CONSENT STATEMENT ON PAGE 1. DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO PARTICIPATE?	-	YES NO IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. IF NO OTHER RESPONDENT AVAILABLE, CONTINUE WITH PREVIOUS RESPONDENT.			
318	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this	SE			REFERRED CHARGE	
	clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDERS FROM THIS UNIT	PROVIDERS FROM OTHER CLINIC/UNIT OR SAME PROVIDERS FOR OPD AND IPD PROVIDE SERVICE	CLINIC/UNIT IN THIS FACILITY	OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Prescribe treatment for any opportunistic infections or symptoms related to HIV/AIDS, including topical fungal infections	1	2	3	4	5
02	Systemic intravenous treatment of specific fungal infections such as cryptoccocal meningitis	1	2	3	4	5
03	Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?	1	2	3	4	5
04	Palliative care for terminally ill HIV/AIDS patients, such as symptom or pain management, or nursing care	1	2	3	4	5
05	Nutritional rehabilitation services with client education and diet supplementation	1	2	3	4	5
06	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	1	2	3	4	5
07	Prescribe Antiretroviral Therapy (ART)	1 → ART QRE	2	3	4	5
08	Provide follow-up services for clients on antiretroviral treatment (THIS INCLUDES PROVIDING COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES]	1 → ART QRE	2	3	4	5
09	Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients	1	2	3	4	5
10	Other HIV/AIDS services (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4	5

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				GO TO
319	For each service I mention, please tell me		SERVICE OFFERED				
	whether you routinely offer it to your clients. By routinely I mean the service is offered to every		ROUTINELY	CLIENT R		SELECTIVELY	
	client who is identified as possible HIV infected.	то	INPATIENTS	ON DISC			
	PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR THROUGH REFERRAL WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY.	INPATIENT UNIT BY PROVIDERS IN THIS UNIT	IN FACILITY	THIS FACILITY	OTHER FACILITY	SOMETIMES OFFERED (MAY BE BY THIS FACILITY OR OTHER FACILITY)	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Test or screen for tuberculosis (TB)	1	2	3	4	5	6
02	Preventive treatment for TB (INH)	1	2	3	4	5	6
03	Primary preventive treatment, that is, before the client is ill, for opportunistic infections such as Cotrimoxazole treatment (CPT) for pneumonia	1	2	3	4	5	6
04	Micronutrient supplementation such as vitamins or iron	1	2	3	4	5	6
05	Family planning services for HIV/AIDS clients	1	2	3	4	5	6
06	Condom distribution for preventing further transmission of HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
320	Do you have any written guidelines for HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients available in this unit?		-				→ 322

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATE	EGORIES	GO TO
321	For each service I mention, if written guidelines are available, could you please show them to me?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4
02	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4
03	Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
04	Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
05	Guidelines on advanced nutritional support (FPS) (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
06	Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or palliative care (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
07	ART for adults (9)	1	2	3	4
08	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1 -> 10	2	3	4
09	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1	2	3	4
10	ART for children (9)	1	2	3	4
11	Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)	1	2	3	4
12	Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)	1	2	3	4
13	National guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1 -> 15	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4
14	Other guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4
15	Standard operating procedures or guidelines for the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)	1	2	3	4
16	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services(SPECIFY)	1	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CA	ATEGORIES		GO TO
322	For each specialty support service I mention, please tell me if you offer it to clients either in this clinic or				EFERRED OUTS		
	through referral? PROBE FOR WHERE SERVICE IS OFFERED. IF THROUGH				NOT SEEN, A	AND PROVIDER	
	REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY LIST OF REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER CAN NAME A SITE.	SER AVAIL	'ES, VICE IS ABLE IN FACILITY	OBSERVED	CAN NAME SITE	CANNOT NAME SITE	SERVICE NEVER OFFERED
01	Home-based care services for people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families		1	2	3	4	5
02	PLHA support group		1	2	3	4	5
03	Emotional/spiritual support		1	2	3	4	5
04	Support for orphans or other vulnerable children		1	2	3	4	5
05	Social support such as food, material, income generating projects and fee exemption, for PLHA and their families		1	2	3	4	5
06	Legal services		1	0	2	4	5
07	Education on HIV care for patients and their families		1	2	3	4	5
08	Traditional sources		1	2	3	4	5
09	Other HIV/AIDS services(SPECIFY)		1	2	3	4	5
323	When you refer the client to another clinic/unit within the facility, for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM		YES, RI NO	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT SE	EN	2 	→ 325 → 325
324	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the other clinic/unit to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?		R WRITE F(PROVIE	IT SENT WITH MED ECORDS/FILE/CAF NOTE ON PRESCF ORM OR LETTERH DER GIVES VERBA EPORT TO SITE O	RD RIPTION IEAD	A B	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		A WRITE B OTHER	CCOMPANIES CLII NOTE/LETTER ON LANK PAPER	ENT)	D X	
325	Is there a register or record of clients you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.		YES, RI	BSERVED . EPORTED, NOT SE		2	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
326	When you refer the client to another facility for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED1YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2NO3NO REFERRALS TO OTHER FACILITY4	→ 328 → 328 → 329
327	Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?	YES, OBSERVED 1 NO 2	→ 329 → 329
328	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) Y	
329	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for follow-up after discharge? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	
330	CHECK Q318 AND RECORD IF ANY RESPONSES ARE '1', INDICATING THE CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES CLINICAL SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 340
331	Where can we find information on the numbers of clients seen in this unit who received services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS "NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED. INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS UNIT.	UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS/1UNIT COMPUTER2CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD3CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER4INFORMATION NOT RECORDEDANYWHERE5	$ \rightarrow 336 \rightarrow 336 \rightarrow 336 $
332	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER NOT SEEN4	→ 336

NO.	QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES					
333	EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count the number of clients with HIV/AIDS related illnesses who have received services in this UNIT during the past year. If the diagnoses I am looking for are compiled for reports, I can use those reports, otherwise, I need to review the UNIT records. START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOST RECENT					
	COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS OR FOR 1000 CLIENT ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES, WHICHEVER IS THE SMALLEST NUMBER. BE CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FULL MONTH IN WHICH THE 1000TH CLIENT ADMISSION/DISCHARGE FELL.					
	IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO SCAN ELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE TIME IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED DIAGN ONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MOST SF DO NOT RECORD THE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.	PERIOD BEING REVIEWED. OSES/SYMPTOMS FOR PECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS.				
	01 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) (ADULT)	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS OR DISCHAR	GES			
	02 TOXOPLASMOSIS					
	03 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA					
	04 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)					
	05 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX					
	06 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)					
	07 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)					
	08 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)					
	09 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS					
	10 WASTING SYNDROME					
	11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)					
	12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS OR DISCHARGES				
334	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION.	NUMBER OF FULL MONTHS OF DATA 98				
335	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INPATIENT CLIENTS FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PATIENTS				
336	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of clients receiving treatment in this unit for HIV/AIDS related illnesses?	YES, FOR ALL CLIENTS 1 YES, FOR CONFIRMED HIV/AIDS ONLY 2 NO 3	→ 340			
337	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN 1 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 2 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 3 LESS OFTEN THAN 4 EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME 4 NEVER 5	→ 339			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
338	To whom are the reports sent? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X	
339	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES 1 NO 2	
340	I am now interested in knowing about the number of adult and p as inpatients. I am also interested in knowing about how many you have in total, both HIV/AIDS and non-HIV/AIDS. IF INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN MEDICAL RECORDS OR EACH RELEVANT UNIT AND SUM THE NUMBERS SO THAT A FAC BOTH HIV/AIDS INPATIENTS AND ALL INPATIENTS.	adult and pediatric inpatients REGISTERS, ASK WHEN YOU VISIT	
01	How many inpatients age 15 years or older are there today who have a probable or confirmed diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?	ADULTS, HIV/AIDS DON'T KNOW	
02	How many inpatients age younger than 15 years are there today who have a probable or confirmed diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?	PEDIATRICS, HIV/AIDS DON'T KNOW	
03	How many inpatients age 15 years or older are there today in total, including all diagnoses?	ADULTS, TOTAL	
04	How many inpatients younger than 15 years are there today in total, including all diagnoses?	PEDIATRICS, TOTAL	
341	INDICATE THE SOURCE OF DATA FOR THE NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS PATIENTS IN THE HOSPITAL TODAY CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	REGISTER/RECORDS A VERBAL FROM STAFF IN INPATIENT B UNITS B NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE Y	
342-3	44 QUESTIONS DELETED		1
	POST EXPOSURE PR	OPHYLAXIS (PEP)	
345	Do any providers in this unit prescribe the PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK, Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed workers elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY THIS UNIT1PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY OTHER SITE THIS FACILITY2NO REFERRALS, STAFF CAN SEEK PEP AT OTHER FACILITY IF DESIRED3NO ACCESS TO PEP4	\rightarrow 349 \rightarrow 349 \rightarrow 349
345a	Is there a register or record maintained in this clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed PEP or who have been referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record? CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEP A RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST B RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS C RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST D NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT SERVICE UNITS. E INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS F NO RECORDS FOR PEP Y	
346	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE 1 YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE 2 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 3 NO 4	
347	Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS	YES 1 NO 2	→ 349

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
348a	RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR PEP	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC) A STAVUDINE B LAMIVUDINE C INDINAVIR D OTHER W (SPECIFY) OTHER OTHER X (SPECIFY NONE AVAILABLE TODAY Y	
348b	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES? IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES AND ARVS1LOCKED, BUT NOT SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR ARVS2NOT LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES3NOT LOCKED, AND NOT SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR ARVS4	
349	Is there a client toilet that patients from this clinic/unit can use? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET AND INDICATE THE CONDITION	YES, FUNCTIONING, CLEAN,	
Tł	ANDOMLY SELECT ONE OF THE PATIENT AREAS TO ASSESS FOR IE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE AVAILABLE EITHER IN THE PATIENT A EASONABLE PROXIMITY FOR USE BY PROVIDERS, IF NEEDED.		
350	QUESTION DELETED		
351	INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	REPORTED, NOT OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)	1→ 04 2 3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	
04	RUNNING WATER	1→ 06 2 3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	
06	SOAP	1→ 08 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1→ 12 2 3	ļ
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)		
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3	ļ
14	CONDOMS	1 2 3	ļ
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1 2 3	ļ
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3	
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3	
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3	
19	EXAMINATION TABLE	1 2 3	ļ
20	MASKS	1 2 3	ļ
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
352	Is there a treatment/procedure room in this unit that is different from the patient area assessed in previous question? IF YES, ASK TO SEE AND INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE	YES 1 NO 2	→ 356
353	INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	REPORTED, NOT OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)	1→ 04 2 3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	
04	RUNNING WATER	1→ 06 2 3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	
06	SOAP	$1 \rightarrow 08 2 3$	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1→ 12 2 3	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1→ 14 2 3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3	
14	CONDOMS	1 2 3	
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1 2 3	
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3	
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3	
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3	
19	EXAMINATION TABLE	1 2 3	
20	MASKS	1 2 3	
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	
354-3	55 QUESTIONS DELETED	·	

NO.	QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES			
	STERILIZATION AND H	IGH-LEVEL DISINFECTING		
	ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE AB	OUT PROCEDURES FOR DISINFECTION		
356	What procedure is used for decontaminating and cleaning syringes or equipment before its final processing for reuse? PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION AND THEN BRUSH SCRUBBED USING SOAP AND WATER BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND WATER AND THEN SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION DISINFECTANT SOLUTION O2 BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND WATER ONLY O3 SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT, NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED O4 CLEAN WITH SOAP AND WATER, NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED O5 OTHER (SPECIFY) NO REUSABLE SYRINGES OR EQUIPMENT NONE 95 DON'T KNOW	→ 367 → 357	
356a	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	YES, OBSERVED		
357	Where are reusable syringes or used equipment from this unit most commonly sterilized or disinfected before being reused again?	NON CLINIC/UNIT, CENTRAL PROCESSING, THIS FACILITY 1 THIS CLINIC/UNIT 2 OTHER CLINIC/UNIT 3 ENTER CLINIC/UNIT 3 ENTER CLINIC/UNIT 4 SEND TO OTHER FACILITY 4 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 0 NO ITEMS EVER STERILIZED OR 7	→ 367 → 359 → 367 → 367 → 367	
358	HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED? IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 367	

NO.	QUESTIONS				CODING C	CATEGORIES	GO TO
359	After cleaning, which are the <u>final processing</u> methods most commonly used for disinfecting syringes and needles?	YES	;	NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	Use disposables only	1 360 ·		2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1		2	8		
03	Autoclave	1		2	8		
04	Steam	1		2	8		
05	Boiling	1		2	8		
06	Chemical method	1		2	8		
07	Other(SPECIFY)	1		2			
360	After cleaning, what are the final processes			(a)			
	most commonly used for sterilizing or disinfecting medical equipment , such as surgical instruments, before they are reused, and where are they done?	YES		NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	No equipment sterilized or disinfected	1 362 ·		2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1		2	8		
03	Autoclave	1		2	8		
04	Steam	1		2	8		
05	Boiling	1		2	8		
06	Chemical method	1		2	8		
07	Other(SPECIFY)	1		2			
361	QUESTION DELETED						

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES				GO TO	
	SK IF EACH OF THE INDICA JNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RE		AVAILABLE, AN	ID IF S	O, ASK TO SEE	IT AND IF	IT IS		-
362	ITEM	a)	IS THE ITEM A	VAIL	ABLE?			b) IS THE II NORKING O	
		OBSERVED	REPORTED NOT SEEN	D,	NOT AVAILABLE	DON'T KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → 01b		01b	3 02∢	8 02 ↓	1	2	8
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE /WET HEAT)	1 → 02b	2 →	02b	³ ₀₃ √	⁸ 03	1	2	8
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → 03b	2 →	03b	³ 04 ↓	8 04	1	2	8
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → 04b	2 →	04b	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 05 \end{bmatrix}$	⁸ 05↓	1	2	8
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/ BOIL)	1	1 2 3 8			8			
06	Heat source (STOVE/COOKER)	1 → 06b	2 →	06b	³ ₀₇ ↓	8 07	1	2	8
07	Automatic timer	1 → 07b	2 →	07b	3 08↓	8 08↓	1	2	8
08	TST indicator strips (TAPE INDICATING STERILIZATION)	1	2		3	8	//////////////////////////////////////		//////////////////////////////////////
09	Written guidelines for processing	1	2		3	8			//////////////////////////////////////
363	ASK TO SEE WHERE PRO AFTER PROCESSING, AN BELOW IF THIS WAS AN C	D INDICATE FOR EACH	OF THE		OBSERVED	REPORTE NOT SEE	,	NO/ NOT APPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/a	autoclave paper, sealed	d with tape		1	2		3	8
02	Stored in sterile container	r with lid that clasps sh	ut		1	2			8
03	Stored unwrapped inside sterilizer	an autoclave or dry-he	eat		1	2		3	8
04	On tray, covered with clot sealing tape	th/paper or wrapped wi	ithout		1	2		3	8
05	In container with disinfect	tant or antiseptic			1	2		3	8
06	OTHER CLEAN				1	2		3	8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN				1	2		3	8
364	Date of sterilization writte with processed items	n on packet or contain	er		1	2		3	8
365	Storage location dry and	clean			1	2		3	8
366	QUESTION DELETED								

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
367	Finally, I would like to ask a few questions about the waste disposal practices for hazardous waste. How does this unit finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO04OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96	
368	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4	
369	How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of needles and other sharps? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q367)01BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO04OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96	→ 371
370	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4	
371	CHECK Q367 AND Q369, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 373
372	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
373	 ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF UNIT. A UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE. A UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS. 	UNIT CLEAN 1 UNIT NOT CLEAN 2	
	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, R	ETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER	
374	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	к	

	SECTION D. HEALTH MANAGEMENT SYSTEM				
	of Facility:				
400	INDICATE WHICH HMIS UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	OUTPATIENT ONLY1INPATIENT ONLY2BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT3			
400a	MANAGING AUTHORITY 01 GOVERNMENT 01 NGO 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	MANAGING			
	FIND THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE HMIS REPORTS. IF HE/SHE PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS HMIS REPO				
My name is					
Do yo	u have any questions for me at this time?				
401	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2 → STOP			
402	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	CK DAY MONTH YEAR			

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODIN		GO TO	
403	What is your current professional qualification? MARK HIGHEST QUALIFICATION	HEALTH			1 2 3 6	
404	Did you have special training in recording systems or reports for health information, such as training in the HMIS? IF YES, ASK: Was the training formal or informal? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL.	YES, INF	RMAL ORMAL			→ 409
405	How long was your training in HMIS? RECORD EITHER DAYS OR MONTHS, WHICHEVER IS MOST APPROPRIATE. IF MORE THAN ONE TRAINING, ADD THE DURATION OF ALL TRAINING.	,				→ 406
406	Where did you receive this training?	INFORM	LY, OUTSIDE FACILIT ALLY, ON-THE-JOB DRMALLY AND INFOR!		1 2 3	
407	When was your most recent training in HMIS or reporting on health statistics?	IN PAST	IN PAST 12 MONTHS IN PAST 1-3 YEARS MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO			
408	Where did you receive this training?	Formal Inform	FORMALLY, OUTSIDE FACILITY 1 INFORMALLY, ON-THE-JOB 2			
409	How many years have you been responsible for HMIS records/reports in this facility? RECORD '00' FOR LESS THAN ONE YEAR	YEARS				
410	Do you conduct training of staff in HMIS, for example, recording, compiling, and reporting data? IF YES, ASK: Do you provide formal or informal training? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL.	YES, INF	RMAL ORMAL			→ 412
411	Who do you train in HMIS?	STAFF IN HMIS UNIT STAFF IN SERVICE UNITS . STAFF IN HMIS AND SERVICE UNITS OTHER(SPECIFY)			1 2 3 6	
412	Do you have the following guidelines? IF YES, ASK: May I see the guidelines please?		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	A۱	NOT /AILABLE
01	HMIS reporting guidelines		1	2		3
02	HIV/AIDS surveillance reporting guidelines		1	2		3
03	National technical guidelines for integrated disease surveillance and response		1	2		3
04	National HIV/AIDS reporting guidelines		1	2		3

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				
413	Do you receive or compile reports of services for confirmed or suspected HIV/AIDS cases from the following clinics/units? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT.	YES OBSERVED	YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN	NO REPORT	NOT		
01	Outpatient services	1	2	3	4		
02	Inpatient services	1	2	3	4		
03	Laboratory services	1	2	3	4		
04	Respiratory/Tuberculosis services	1	2	3	4		
05	HIV counseling and testing services	1	2	3	4		
06	Antiretroviral treatment services	1	2	3	4		
07	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission services	1	2	3	4		
08	Sources based outside facility (community health workers, traditional birth attendants, etc.)	1	2	3	4		
414	QUESTION DELETED						
415	Do you receive or compile reports of deaths in the facility attributed to HIV/AIDS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT	YES, OBSERVED 1	YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN 2 → 418	NO REPORT 3 → 418	NOT APPLICABLE 4 → 418		
416	How many deaths attributed to HIV/AIDS were reported for the past 12 months?	NUMBER OF DEATHS]		
417	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA]		
418	How frequently are reports on HIV/AIDS services or patients submitted to someone outside of this facility?	EVERY 2-3 M EVERY 4-6 M LESS OFTEN EVERY 6 M NEVER NEVER PROV	NEVER PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS				
419	To whom are the reports sent? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OF FACILITY DIR DISTRICT LEV MOH (CMO, S NATIONAL AII OTHER					
419a	Have you ever received feedback regarding the quality of the data you submit? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OF FACILITY DIR DISTRICT LEN MOH (CMO, S NATIONAL AII OTHER NO FEEDBAC					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
419b	In your opinion, has anyone ever used the data you submit for policy/program changes or initiatives? IF YES, Who has used the data? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY) Y	
420	ASK TO SEE THE REPORT FOR <u>NEWLY</u> <u>DIAGNOSED</u> HIV CASES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORD THE NUMBER	NEW HIV/AIDS CASES9994REPORT NOT SEEN9994NO REPORT COMPILED9995NOT APPLICABLE9997	\rightarrow 424 \rightarrow 424 \rightarrow 424
421	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA	
422-4	23 QUESTIONS DELETED		
424	Do you receive or compile reports that indicate specific HIV/AIDS related diagnoses for inpatients or outpatients seen in the facility? IF RESPONSE IS "INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE" PROBE TO DETERMINE IF REPORTS ON CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE SUBMITTED FOR HMIS, AND IF SO, ENSURE THAT DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED. CIRCLE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.	INFORMATION AVAILABLE, DATA NOT YET RECORDED1INFORMATION AVAILABLE, OPD AND IPD DATA ALREADY RECORDED IN OPD AND/OR IPD QRE2INFORMATION REPORTED AVAILABLE, BUT NOT SEEN3INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE4	→ 429 → 429 → 429
425	INDICATE CLIENT INFORMATION FOR WHICH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IS COMPLETED.	OUTPATIENT CLIENTS ONLY	→ 426 (A) → 426 (B)

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO			
	RECORD THE NUMBER OF CLIENTS WITH THE ADMISSIO BELOW, FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS. ENSURE DATA INC IF MORE THAN ONE DIAGNOSIS IS INDICATED FOR A CL OF HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESS.	LUDES PEDIATRICS AND ADULTS.				
426	DIAGNOSIS	(A) NUMBER (B) OUTPATIENT INPATIENT VISITS ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES				
	1 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) (ADULT)					
	2 TOXOPLASMOSIS					
	3 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA					
	4 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)					
	5 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX					
	6 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)					
	7 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGI					
	8 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)					
	9 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS					
	10 WASTING SYNDROME					
	11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)					
	12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIB/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)					
427	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION					
428	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF OUTPATIENT VISITS AND INPATIENT ADMISSIONS/ DISCHARGES FOR THE TIME PERIOD INDICATED IN Q.427	TOTAL OPD TOTAL IPD ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES				
429	How do you ensure data quality?	SPOT CHECKS AT POINT OF SERVICE A CONTINUAL TRAINING OF				
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	SERVICE STAFF B RESPONSE ANALYSIS C INTERNAL CHECKS D RETURN TO FILES UPON ERROR E DOUBLE DATA ENTRY F OTHER X (SPECIFY)				
430	How often does this unit provide feedback on data quality to service units?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THAN4EVERY 6 MONTHS4WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY5NEVER6				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
431	Where do you store completed, recorded data forms/reports? Describe the storage situation. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	DESTROYED/SHREDDED A THROWN AWAY B FILE CABINET(S) C BOXES D FILE ROOM / MEDICAL RECORDS E OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
432	Are completed forms stored in a secure location where confidentiality is ensured?	YES	
433	Is there ever a problem with loss of forms or damage? IF YES, ASK: What have been the most common causes for lost or damaged forms?	PESTS A WATER/DAMPNESS B FIRE C THEFT D MISPLACED E OTHER X (SPECIFY) NOT A PROBLEM. Y	
434	How often are results of analyzed data fed back to service units or the facility director for improving service provision?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THAN4EVERY 6 MONTHS4WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY5NEVER6	
435	In your opinion, are the data ever used to improve service provision?	YES 1 NO 2	
436	Do you have a copy machine?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 439
437	Is the copy machine functioning today?	YES 1 NO 2	
438	Do you ever run out of supplies for the photocopy machine, such as paper or toner? IF YES, How frequently?	YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH1YES, AT LEAST ONCE EVERY1THREE MONTHS2YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER YEAR3NO4	
439	Do you have a computer?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 458
440	What is the capacity of your hard drive?	GIGABYTES	
441	How is the computer hardware maintained?	CONTRACT 1 IN-HOUSE TECHNICIAN 2 NOT MAINTAINED REGULARLY 3	
442	Do you have a central database?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 447
443	In what software is this database maintained?	EXCEL 0 1 FOXPRO 0 2 ACCESS 0 3 LOTUS 0 4 DBASE 0 5 PEACHTREE 0 6 QUATROPRO 0 7 EPI INFO 0 8 OTHER 9 6	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
444	Do you back up your database? IF YES, how often?	YES, EVERYDAY1YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK2YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH3LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ONCE9PER MONTH4NO, NOT BACKED UP5	→ 446
445	How is the database backed up? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	FLOPPY DISK A CD-ROM B NETWORK C TAPE D FLASH DRIVE E OTHER	
446	Is the database password protected?	YES 1 NO 2	
447	Is the computer used by the HMIS unit that has confidential information kept in a secure location?	YES 1 NO 2	
448	Is your computer on an internal network?	YES 1 NO 2	
449	Is your computer connected to an external network?	YES 1 NO 2	
450	Is there access with password protection? That is, can data be accessed from other service areas with the password?	YES, ACCESSED WITH PASSWORD	→ 454
451	Can people enter data from other locations, such as service delivery units?	YES 1 NO 2	
452	Can people retrieve data from other locations? IF YES, can they retrieve confidential information such as HIV status?	YES, INCLUDING CONFIDENTIAL DATA 1 YES, BUT NOT CONFIDENTIAL 2 NO, CANNOT RETRIEVE DATA	→ 454
453	Can people generate a report from other locations?	YES 1 NO 2	
454	Do you have data encryption?	YES 1 NO 2	
455	Do you have internet capabilities?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 457
456	Do you have security for internet, such as a fire wall? IF YES, What type of security?	VIRUS SCAN-UPDATED ROUTINELY A VIRUS SCAN-NO ROUTINE UPDATE B FIREWALL C OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO Y	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO		
457	Do you have the ability to transfer large files within the facility or outside the facility?	YES, INSIDE ONLY1YES, OUTSIDE ONLY2YES, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE3NO, CANNOT TRANSFER LARGE FILES4			
458	In your opinion, do you currently have sufficient staff to handle your HMIS needs?	YES 1 NO 2			
459	In the next 5 years, how many new HMIS staff do you think you will need?	NUMBER OF STAFF			
REV	VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURN	ING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.			
460	460 RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW . 12 HOUR .				
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE				

	SECTION E: LABORATORY AND OTHER DIAGNOSTICS					
	e of facility:	QRE E TYPE LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT				
500	INDICATE SETTING FOR LAB	LAB IN FACILITY 1 AFFILIATED EXTERNAL LAB 2 AREA LOCKED/NO ACCESS 3 PRIVATE LAB-NON-AFFILIATED 4 FACILITY HAS NO LAB 5				
500a	Does this lab provide services for both outpatients and inpatients, or does it provide services for out or inpatients only?	OUTPATIENT ONLY1INPATIENT ONLY2BOTH OUT- AND INPATIENTS3				
500b	MANAGING AUTHORITY 01 GOVERNMENT 01 NGO 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	1) MANAGING AUTHORITY 2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH LABORATORY ROUTINELY PROVIDES SERVICE				
500c	CHECK QUESTION Q500. IS THE RESPONSE 3', NO ACCESS CIRCLED?	YES → STOP				
500d	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT	COMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE (V)CT Q508, Q512 Q513, Q539 1 2				
	THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE LABORATORY. IF HE/SHE IS N THE PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS SERV					
assis Your v We v of pa The i will o of yo The i healt	ame is We are here on behalf of Minist st in knowing more about health services related to HIV/A facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. risit here. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AID vill ask to see various records and reports for HIV/AIDS-r tients only numbers. We will not record your name so information you provide will be shared with the Ministry o only be combined with information about other facilities in ur time. You may refuse to answer any questions or cho information you provide us is extremely important and va h facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to impli- ou have any questions for me at this time?	NIDS. (Country) Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved OS-related statistics and records kept in this facility. related services. We are not interested in names it cannot be linked with the information you give us. of Health, but when made publicly available, this country. I will need about minutes pose to stop the interview at any time. uluable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and				
501	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO				
502	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO T				
503	social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide laboratory services related to HIV/AIDS, TB, malaria, or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are present today.					
	Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and present today.					
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE				
	Next, I would like to know about guidelines that are ava	ilable in the lab	ooratory area.			
504	For each topic I mention, please tell me if you have any written guidelines relating to this topic in the laboratory area? IF YES: May I see the guidelines?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	Blood safety (16)	1	2	3	4	
02	Post-exposure (HIV/AIDS) prophylaxis for healthcare workers (4)	1	2	3	4	
03	Universal precautions for healthcare workers (19)	1	2	3	4	
04	Manual for laboratory technicians for TB screening	1		3	4	
05	Standard operating procedures (SOPs) or guidelines for data collection and reporting (17)	1	2	3	4	
505	Does this laboratory conduct tests for HIV? IF YES, For which reasons are they conducted? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	CLIENT DIAGNOSISA BLOOD SCREENINGB SCREENING (VISA, INSURANCE, SCHOOL,EMPLOYMENT)C LAB CONDUCTS NO HIV TESTSY → 53			→ 535	
506	Are there any written guidelines related to any of the topics I will ask, in the laboratory area? IF YES, ASK: May I see the guideline please?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	Written guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 ->03	2	3	4	
02	Written guidelines on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results	1		3	4	
03	Laboratory guidelines for HIV testing	1		3	4	
04	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services (SPECIFY)	1		3	4	
507	Do you do HIV testing for clients <u>not</u> referred by another unit in this facility or another facility? That is, can someone get an HIV test here without a referral from a health care provider?	-				
508	Is pre-test counseling for HIV testing done in this lab?	-			Q:VCT	
509	Do you have any record of HIV test results for tests conducted in this laboratory? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	YES 1 NO 2 → 51			→ 512	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES			GO TO	
510	INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE	RECORD AV OBSERVED	(A) /AILABLE AND	NUMBER RECORD	(B) RS FROM OI DS	BSERVED	
	AND IF SO, RECORD THE INDICATED CLIENT NUMBERS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	REPOR YES NOT S	,	NUMBER CLIEN		MONTHS OF DATA	
01	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 01b	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix}$)			
02	TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 02b	² ₀₃ 3 - 03+				
03	TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS	1 → 03b	² 3 - 04 04				
04	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST RESULT	1 → 04b (² → 3 − 05 → 05+]			
05	TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 → 05b ($\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix}$				
06	TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS RECEIVING POSITIVE RESULTS	1 → 06b 5′	2 3 11				
511	IN Q510, WERE NUMBERS GIVEN FOR NUMBER (CLIENTS OR NUMBER OF TESTS DONE?	OF					
512	Does the laboratory have any system for providing HIV test results directly to clients IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY DOCUMENTATION THAT SHOWS CLIENTS ARE PROVIDED WITH HIV TEST RESULTS.	YES, DOCUMENTATION FOR PROVIDING RESULTS OBSERVED				2 Q:VCT 3 Q:VCT	
513	Is post-test counseling for HIV testing prov in this lab?	/ided	-			Q:VCT	
	Now I would like to see the equipment and I will ask you about.	the reagents	necessary to co	onduct the differen	t tests		
514	For the following HIV/AIDS related tests, p the test or not. If yes, please show me if a MAKE SURE EQUIPMENT AND REAGENTS NECE ARE AVAILABLE. IF NOT, ASK IF THE TEST IS NO LABORATORY.	all items neces SSARY TO CON	ssary for the test	are available toda ODAY	ay.		
			ALL ITEMS FO				
1	HIV/AIDS RELATED TEST	AVAILABL	_E TODAY REPORTED,	NORMALLY AVAILABLE,	TEST NOT		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	OBSERVED	NOT SEEN	NOT TODAY	THIS LAB		
01	Rapid test for HIV	1	2	3	4	8	
02	ELISA (enzyme-linked immunosorben assay) for HIV	1	2	3	4	8	
03	CD4 count	1	2	3	4	8	
04	Western Blot test	1	2	3	4	8	
515	For each of the following types of equipment, I would like to know if it is available in the laboratory and, if yes,	a) IS 1	IE ITEM IN G ORDER?				
	whether it is functioning today	OBSERVED	,	NOT DON'T AILABLE KNOW	YES	NO DON'T KNOW	
01	Flowcytometer / Cytoflowmeter for CD4 counts	1 → 01b	2 → 01b	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \\ \bullet \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 02 \\ \bullet \end{bmatrix}$	1	2 8	
02	ELISA scanner / reader	1→ 02b	2 → 02b	³ 516↓ ⁸ 516↓	1	2 8	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO	то
516	Is there an established system for external quality control for any HIV test? IF YES, ASK: Which HIV test is the external quality control used for? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RAPID TEST	c x	522
517	What system is used for external quality control for HIV tests? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PROFICIENCY PANEL EXTERNAL INSPECTION/OBSERVATION OF TECHNIQUE SEND BLOOD FOR RETESTING OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	B C	
518	CHECK Q517 . IF 'A' OR 'C' ARE CIRCLED, INDICATE THE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE FOR HOW OFTEN THE EXTERNAL QUALITY CONTROL IS USED.	(a) NUMBER OF TIMES PER YEAR (PROFICIENCY	1 2 3 →	• 519 • 519
519	Is there a record of the results from the quality check? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT WHERE THE RESULTS ARE RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN NO	2 →	• 522 • 522
520	What is the most recent date for a quality check test result or error rate?	WITHIN PAST ONE MONTH WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS MORE THAN 6 MONTHS DATE NOT RECORDED	2 3	
521	What is the most recent error rate that is recorded?	PERCENT ERROR RATE	98	
522	Is there any other system used for quality control of laboratory tests for HIV/AIDS? IF YES, INDICATE THE OTHER SYSTEM(S) UTILIZED.	(SPECIFY)	x	• 524
523	Is there any record of the results from the other quality control test(s) mentioned in previous question? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT.	YES, OBSERVED YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN NO		
524	Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to HIV/AIDS tests?	YES SOMETIMES		▶ 526

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
525	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee	(A) (B) FEE AMOUNT IN M YES NO N/A LOCAL CURRE	
01	HIV test (rapid)	$1 \rightarrow 01b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 02 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 02 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$	
02	CD4 test	$1 \rightarrow 02b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$	
03	Complete Blood Count	$1 \rightarrow 03b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 04 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 04 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$	\Box
04	ELISA test	$1 \rightarrow 04b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 526 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 526 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$	
526	Do you send blood outside the facility for CD4 count?	YES 1 NO	→ 529
527	Do you have a record with results of the CD4 counts conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	
528	After receiving the CD4 results, how are the results provided to the client?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT 1 LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY 2 ONLY 2 LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO 4 HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 8	
529	Next, I want to know if PCR (polymerase chain reaction) tests for viral load are done at this labor IF YES, Are the items necessary for PCR available today?	YES, OBSERVED	→ 532
530	How many providers have ordered viral load tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T KNOW	→ 532
531	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA	
532	Do you send blood outside the facility for viral load testing?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 535
533	Do you have a record with results of the viral load tests conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
534	After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY ONLY 2 LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS CLIENT 3 OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	
535	Do you ever send blood outside the facility for HIV testing? [INCLUDES CONFIRMATION TEST]	YES 1 NO 2	→ 540
536	For which HIV test do you send blood outside?	ELISA A WESTERN BLOT B OTHER X SPECIFY	
537	Do you have a record with the result of the HIV/AIDS tests conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 540
538	Does the register indicate if the client/provider has received the results?	YES, OBSERVED	
539	After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client/provider?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT	Q:VCT
540	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of newly diagnosed HIV/AIDS cases, whether done in this lab or by another lab?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 546
541	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THANEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TINEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIN4NEVER5	→ 543
542	To whom are the reports sent? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OFFICER FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
543	Do you use a standardized form for your reports? ASK TO SEE A COMPLETED FORM.	YES, OBSERVED	
544	RECORD THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED HIV/AIDS CASES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NEW HIV/AIDS CASES DON'T KNOW	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES		
545	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MON	THS OF DATA		
546	Do you record results by the clinic/unit ordering the HIV test or test results?	YES,	YES, OBSERVED		
	IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	NO			→ 548
547	Indicate if HIV test results are recorded separately for th following clinics/units:	ie	YES	NO	NOT APPLICABLE
01			1	2	3
02	PMTCT with VCT OR PMTCT ALONE		1		3
03			1	2	3
04	Blood bank or blood for transfusion		1	2	3
05	(excent VCT or PMTCT)		1	2	3
06	units				3
07	By sero-status, irrespective of source		1	2	3
548	How many providers have ordered HIV tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?		NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T KNOW		
549	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MON	MONTHS OF DATA		
550	How many providers have ordered CD4 counts for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T DO CD4 COUNTS			
551	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			
552	Is blood for HIV/AIDS testing drawn in the laboratory area?				→ 555

NO.	QUESTIONS			COD	ING C	ATEGORIES	6		GO TO	
553	ASK TO SEE WHERE THE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV/AIDS TEST AND INDICATE IF THE FOLLOWING ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT		OBSERVI	ED		EPORTED, DT SEEN		NC AVAIL/		
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)		1	04		2		3		
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1			2		3		
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1			2		3		
04			1→	06		2		3		
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1			2		3		
06	SOAP		1 →	08		2		3		
07	HAND SANITIZER		1			2		3		
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRI	DRYING ER	1			2		3		
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1			2		3		
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12		2		3		
11	DISPOSABLE GLOVES-NON LATEX		1			2		3		
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTIO	DN (MIXED)	1 →	14		2	3			
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXE	D	1	2		3				
14	CONDOMS		1			2		3		
15	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1			2		3		
16	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1			2		3		
17	MASKS		1			2		3		
18	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1			2		3		
554	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTI BODY FLUIDS?	HER	YES 1 NO 2							
555	Now I would like to see specific equipment necessary for other tests.	a)	IS THE ITEM A		LE?			b) IS THE ITEM IN WORKING ORDER?		
	Is the following equipment available, and is it functioning today?	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN			DON'T KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
01	Microscope	1→ 01b	2 → 01b	3 02↓		8 02₄	1	2	8	
02	Refrigerator [TEMPERATURE MUST BE BETWEEN 2-8 DEGREES C]	1→ 02b	2 → 02b	3 03 ↓		8 03 ↓	1	2	8	
03	Incubator	1→ 03b	2 → 03b	3 04 √		8 04 ↓	1	2	8	
04	Test tubes	1	2	3		8				
05	Reaction wells / trays	1	2	3		8				
06	Glass slides and covers	1	2	3		8				
07	Autocytometer	1	2	3 – 556∢		8 – 556₊	1	2	8	

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING (CATEGORIES	6	GO TO
556	Now I want to ask you about different type laboratory is able to conduct the test, and also please tell me if all items to conduct The first tests I want to know about are m	if so, which te the test are pr	est. For the tesent and if	tests that this	s laborator	se tell me y conduc	e if this ts,
		a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE	EST			IE ITEM IN IG ORDER?
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	AVAILABLE	TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB		D DON'T KNOW
01	MALARIA TESTS	1			4 557 ↓		
02	Giemsa stain	1	2	3	4		
03	Leishman stain	1	2	3	4		
04	Field stain	1	2	3	4		
05	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		
557 01	GONORRHEA TESTS	1			4 558 ↓		
02	Chocolate agar (culture medium)	1	2	3	4		
03	PCR	1	2	3	4		
04	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		
558 01	GRAM STAIN	1			4 - 559 ↓		
02	Crystal violet	1	2	3	4		
03	Lugol's iodine	1	2	3	4		
04	Acetone	1	2	3	4		
05	Neutral red, carbol fuchsin, or other counterstain	1	2	3	4		
559 01	CHLAMYDIA TEST	1			4 – 560 ↓		
02	Giemsa stain	1	2	3	4		
03	ELISA	1	2	3	4		
04	PCR	1	2	3	4		
05	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					GO TO
		a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE LE?	ST				ITEM IN ORDER?
560	OTHER TESTS	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY	TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB		NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Urinalysis (Centrifuge for urine testing)	1→ 01b	2 → 01b	3 02◀	4 02⁴	1	2	8
02	Indian ink stain	1	2 3		4		-	
03	Agar plate for cultures	1	2	3	4			
561	Does this laboratory ever send any specimens for initial culture outside the facility?		-				1 2	
562 01	TUBERCULOSIS TEST	1		⁴ 567↓				
02	AFB or Ziehl-Neelson test, with stain, such as methyl blue, present	1	2	3	4			
03	New rapid test for TB	1	2	3	4			
04	Culture	1	2	3	4			
05	Other test for TB(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4			
563	Does this laboratory record TB test results IF YES: May I please see the register?	?	YES, REPO	RVED RTED, NOT S	EE		2 –	→ 565 → 565
564	WHEN WAS THE LAST ENTRY IN THE REGISTER FOR TB TEST RESULTS?		WITHIN 30 DAYS					
565	How many providers have ordered TB tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?		PROVIDERS				→ 567	
566	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION		MONTHS C	F DATA				

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES GO TO					
567	The next set of tests I want to know about are serological tests.	a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE	ST				ITEM IN ORDER?
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN		TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	SYPHILIS TESTS	1			4 568 ↓			
02	VDRL (Venereal Disease Research Laboratory slide test)	1	2	3	4			
03	Rotator or shaker for VDRL	1 → 03b	2 → 03b	3 04 ↓	4 04 ↓	1	2	8
04	Rapid plasma reagent test (RPR)	1	2	3	4			
05	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4			
568	Pregnancy tests	1	2	3	4			
569								
	Hemocytometer or coulter counter for total lymphocyte count or full blood count.	1 → b	2 → b	3 570 ◀	⁴ 570 ◀	1 573	2	8
570 01	ANEMIA TEST (HEMOGLOBIN OR HEMATOCRIT)	1			4 – 571 ↓			
02	Hemoglobinometer	1→ 02b	2 → 02b	3 03↓	4 − 03 ↓	1	2	8
03	Colorimeter or spectrascope	1 → 03b	2 → 03b	3 04 ↓		1	2	8
04	Drabkin's solution (for colorimeter)	1	2	3	4			
05	Capillary tubes for hematocrit	1	2	3	4			
06	Centrifuge for hematocrit	1 → 06b	2 → 06b	3 07↓	4 07	1	2	8
07	Litmus paper for hemoglobin test (with valid expiration date)	1	2	3	4			
08	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4			
571	Platelet count	1	2	3	4			
572	White cell count	1	2	3	4			
573	Does this laboratory ever send any specim outside the facility for hematology? (For example, hemoglobin, hematocrit, pla or white blood cell count.)						1 2	
574	Does this laboratory ever send blood outside the facility for total lymphocyte count?		YES 1 NO 2 → 577					→ 577
575	Do you have a record with results of the to lymphocyte count conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	tal	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3					

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING	CATEGORIES	S	GO TO	
576	After receiving the results, how are the resprovided to the client?	sults	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY ONLY LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS CLIENT OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW					
577	The next set of tests I want to know about are chemistry tests	a) ARE ALL AVAILAE					b) IS THE ITEM IN WORKING ORDER?	
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN		TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB	YES N	D DON'T KNOW	
01	Blood chemistry analyzer that provides serum creatinine, serum glucose, and liver function tests	1	2	3	4	1 578 ◀	2 8	
02	Serum creatinine	1	2	3	4			
03	5	1	2	3	4			
04		1	2	3	4			
578	78 Does this laboratory ever send any specimens outside the facility for serum creatinine or serum glucose tests?		YES 1 NO 2					
579	Does this laboratory ever send any specin outside the facility for Liver Function Tests		YES 1 NO					
	BLC	OOD TRANSFU	SION AND SCR	EENING				
580	Now I want to ask about screening of bloo for blood transfusions. Does this laboratory screen blood for infec diseases?		YES 1 NO 2				→ 582	
581	Do you screen blood for any of the the following diseases here? IF YES, ASK, Do you screen blood for this disease always, most of the time or rarely?		ALWAYS	MOST OF THE TIME	RAR	ELY	NEVER	
01	Syphilis		1	2	3		4	
02			1	2	3		4	
03	•		1	2	3		4	
04	HIV		1	2	3		4	
		PHLEBOTO	DMY SERVICES	6				
582	Is blood drawn in the laboratory area? IF YES, IS IT THE SAME AREA AS SEEN FOR Q553(HIV TESTS) OR A DIFFERENT R	200M?	YES, SAME AREA AS Q553 1 YES, DIFFERENT AREA 2 NO BLOOD DRAWN 3				→ 585 → 585	

NO.	QUESTIONS				COL		S	GO TO	
583	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR LABORATORY TESTS. CHECK THAT LOCATION AND INDICATE IF EACH ITEM INDICATED BELOW IS AVAILABLE IN TESTING AREA OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACE		REPORTED, OBSERVED NOT SEEN				NOT AVAILABLE		
01	RUNNING WATER			1 →	03	2		3	
02	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT T	AP)		1		2		3	
03	SOAP			1→	05	2	3		
04	HAND SANITIZER			1		2		3	
05	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE F TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAN			1		2		3	
06	SHARPS CONTAINER			1		2		3	
07	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES			1 →	09	2		3	
08	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES			1		2		3	
09	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SO (MIXED)	LUTION		1→	11	2		3	
10	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT			1		2		3	
11	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES			1		2		3	
12	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES			1		2		3	
13	MASKS		1 2				3		
14	GOGGLES / GLASSES			1		2		3	
584	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTI BODY FLUIDS?	HER	YES 1 NO 2						
585	Does this facility have a pathology departr other location where examination of PAP s histology tests are carried out? IF YES, ASK WITH THE PERSON MOST FAMILIAR WITH THE T	mears or TO SPEAK						→ 587	
586			ARE A		IS FOR	TEST AVAILABLE	=7		
	performing the following tests?	AVAILABL	-	AY EPORTE		NORMALLY AVAILABLE	NO TEST THIS	DON'T	
		OBSERVED			,	NOT TODAY	FACILITY	-	
01	PAP smears	1		2		3	4	8	
02	Histology	1		2		3	4	8	
587	Does this facility perform diagnostic X-rays IF YES, ASK TO GO TO WHERE THE EQUIPMENT IS LOCATED.	\$?	YES NO					→ 589	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING (CATEGORIES	6		GO TO
588	ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE	(b) EQUIPMENT/ITEMS AVAILABLE? REPORTED, NORMALLY		(c) ITEM IN WORKING ORDER?			
	TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM, CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE:	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	X-RAY MACHINE	1 → c	2 → c	3 02 √	1	2	8
02	FILM FOR X-RAYS	1	2	3			
RE\	VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO	O QUESTIONS	THAT REQUI	RE AN ANSW	/ER		
589	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW						
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP F DATA COLLECTION SITE	PROVIDED A	ND PROCEE	D TO THE N	NEXT		

	SECTION F: M	EDICATION AND SUPPLIES						
	e of facility:	QRE F TYPE LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT						
600	INDICATE WHICH CLIENTS HAVE ACCESS TO MEDICINES REPORTED IN THIS QRE.	OUTPATIENT ONLY 1 INPATIENT ONLY 2 BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT 3 AREA LOCKED/NO ACCESS 4 NO MEDICINES STORED IN 5 FACILITY 5						
600b	MANAGING AUTHORITY 01 GOVERNMENT 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	1) MANAGING AUTHORITY 2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH PHARMACY ROUTINELY PROVIDES SERVICE						
ASK T	O SPEAK WITH THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE PHA	RMACY, WHO IS PRESENT TODAY						
Assis Your our v We w	t in knowing more about health services related facility was selected to participate in a facility in isit here. We will be asking you questions about vill ask to see various records and reports for HI	ventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved HIV/AIDS-related statistics and records kept in this facility. V/AIDS-related services. We are not interested in names						
The i will o of yo The i healt	of patients only numbers. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services. Do you have any questions for me at this time?							
601	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2 \rightarrow STOP						
602	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR						

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	CODING CATEGORIES
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ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS AND SUPPLIES. IF THE ITEM IS LOCATED IN ANOTHER AREA OF THE FACILITY, GO THERE TO OBSERVE IT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM, CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE: FOR ALL ITEMS THAT ARE OBSERVED, ASK IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY STOCK OUT (NONE OF THE MEDICINE AVAILABLE) DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

				а			b
603	GENERAL MEDICINES	OB	SERVED	REPORTED			K OUT
	(ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS IN DATE	AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE		AST ONTHS NO
01	Aceteminophen/ paracetamol/panadol		2 → 01b	³ ₀₂ ↓	4 02 ↓	1	2
02	,		2 → 02b	³ ₀₃ ↓	4 03 ↓	1	2
03	,			3 04 ↓	4 04 ↓	1	2
04	Acyclovir oral		2 → 04b	3 05 ↓	⁴ ↓ 05 ↓	1	2
05			2 → 05b	³ 06 ↓	⁴ ↓ 06 ↓	1	2
06	Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral	1 → 06b	2 → 06b	3 07 ↓	4 07 ↓	1	2
	(Augmentin) oral		2 → 07b	3 08 ↓	4 08 ↓	1	2
08	Ampicillin, injectable	1 → 08b		3 09 ↓	⁴ ₀₉ ↓	1	2
09	Amphotericin B injectable		2 → 09b	3 10 ↓	4 10 -	1	2
10	Azithromycin		2 → 10b	11 • J	4 11 ↓	1	2
11	Bleomycin Injectable		2 → 11b	³ 12↓	4 12 ↓	1	2
	Ceftriaxone (Rocephin), injectable		2 → 12b	³] 13	⁴] 13	1	2
13	Clotrimazole topical preparations		2 → 13b	3 14 ↓	4 _ 14 ↓	1	2
14	Clotrimazole vaginal suppositories		2 → 14b	3 15∢	4 15₊	1	2
15	Ciprofloxacin oral	1 → 15b	2 → 15b	3 16 ↓	4 16 ↓	1	2
16	Chloramphenicol oral	1 → 16b	2 → 16b	3 17 ₊	4 17 ↓	1	2
17	Chloramphenicol injectable	1 → 17b	2 → 17b	3 18 ₊	4 18 ↓	1	2
18	Codein oral		2 → 18b	3 19 ↓	4 19 ↓	1	2
19	Co-trimoxazole oral (Bactrim/Septra/Septrin)	1 → 19b	2 → 19b	³ 20 ↓	⁴ ₂₀ ↓	1	2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY IT		CODING CATEGORIES					
		OBS	SERVED	a REPORTED	NGT	b STOCK OUT		
	(CONTINUED) (ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS IN DATE	AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO		
20	Clarithromycin		2 → 20b	3 21 ₊	4 21 ✔	1 2		
21	Clindamycin		2 → 21b	3 22 ↓	⁴ ₂₂ ↓	1 2		
22	Cloxacillin		2 → 22b	³ 23 ↓	⁴ ₂₃ ↓	1 2		
23	Dapsone		2 → 23b	3 24 ↓	⁴ 24 ↓	1 2		
24	Dexamethasone		2 → 24b	3 25 ↓	⁴ 25 ↓	1 2		
25	Diazepam oral		2 → 25b	3 26↓	4 26↓	1 2		
26			2 → 26b	³ 27 ↓	⁴ 27 ↓	1 2		
27	Diclofenac (oral/injection)		2 → 27b	3 28 ↓	4 28 ↓	1 2		
28	Dipyrone injection		2 → 28b	3 29 ↓	4 29 ↓	1 2		
29	Diphenoxylate		2 → 29b	3 30 ↓	4 30 ↓	1 2		
30	Doxycycline	1 → 30b		3 31 ↓	4 31 ↓	1 2		
31	Erythromycin	1 → 31b	2 → 31b	3 32 ↓	4 32 ↓	1 2		
32	Famciclovir		2 → 32b	3 33 ↓	4 33 ↓	1 2		
33			2 → 33b	3 34 ↓	4 34 ↓	1 2		
34	Ganciclovir		2 → 34b	3 35 ↓	4 35 ↓	1 2		
35	Gentamicin, injectable	1 → 35b		3 36↓	4 36↓	1 2		
36			2 → 36b	3 37↓	4 37 ↓	1 2		
37	Ibuprofen/Motrin/Advil		2 → 37b	3 38 ↓	4 38 ↓	1 2		
38	Indomethacin rectal suppository		2 → 38b	3 39 ↓	4 39 ↓	1 2		
39	Iron tablets		2 → 39b	3 40 ↓	4 40 ↓	1 2		
40	Itraconazole		2 → 40b	3 41 ↓	4 41 ↓	1 2		
41	Ketoconazole, topical		2 → 41b	3 42 ↓	4 42 ↓	1 2		
42	Loperamide		2 → 42b	3 43 ↓	4 43 ↓	1 2		

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM			CODING CATEGORIES					
				а		b			
	GENERAL MEDICINES (CONTINUED) (ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS	SERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS			
43	Mebendazole oral	IN DATE	IN DATE 2 → 43b	3 –	4 –	YES NO 1 2			
44	Metronidazole oral/Flagyl	1 → 44b	2 → 44b	44 ↓ 3 45 ↓	44 ◀ 4 – 45 ◀	1 2			
45	Miconazole vaginal suppositories or cream		2 → 45b	43 ↓ 3 46 ↓	43 ↓ 4 46 ↓	1 2			
46	Morphine oral		2 → 46b	3 47 ↓	4 47 ↓	1 2			
47	Multivitamins		2 → 47b	3 48 ↓	4 48 ↓	1 2			
48	Nalidixic acid oral	1 → 48b	2 → 48b	3 49 ↓	4 49 ↓	1 2			
49	Nitrofurantoin oral		2 → 49b	3 50 ↓	4 50 ↓	1 2			
50	Nitrofurazone ointment		2 → 50b	3 51 ↓	4 51 ↓	1 2			
51	Norfloxacin		2 → 51b	³ 52 ↓	4 52 ↓	1 2			
52	Nystatin oral/suspension		2 → 52b	3 53 ↓	4 53 ↓	1 2			
53	Nystatin vaginal tablets		2 → 53b	3 54 ↓	4 54 ↓	1 2			
54	Oral rehydration salts (ORS)		2 → 54b	3 55 ↓	4 55 ↓	1 2			
55	Penicillin, Benzathine injectable	1 → 55b	2 → 55b	3 56 ↓	4 56 ↓	1 2			
56	Penicillin Benzyl injectable	1 → 56b	2 → 56b	3 57 ↓	4 57 ↓	1 2			
57	Penicillin, procaine, injectable	1 → 57b	2 → 57b	3 58 ↓	4 58 ↓	1 2			
58	Phenobarbital/phenobarbitol		2 → 58b	3 59 ↓	4 59 ↓	1 2			
59	Prednisolone (or other steroid) IF OTHER, SPECIFY		2 → 59b	3 60↓	4 60 ↓	1 2			
60	Sluccytosine		2 → 60b	3 61 ↓	4 61 ↓	1 2			
61	Sulfadiazine		2 → 61b	3 62 ↓	⁴ 62 ↓	1 2			
62	Tetracycline		2 → 62b	³ 63 ↓	⁴ ₆₃ ↓	1 2			
63	Tinidazole		2 → 63b	3 64 ↓	4 64 ↓	1 2			
64	Valacyclovir		2 → 64b	3 ⊳5 ↓	4 65 J	1 2			
65	Vincristine injectable	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2 ≁ 65b	3 66 ↓	4 66 ↓	1 2			

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM			CODING CATEGORIES			
		OBSERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE		REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO	
66	Vitamin B6		2 → 66b	3 67 ↓	4 67 ↓	1	2
67	Any other B vitamins		2 → 67b	³ ₆₀₄ ↓	⁴ 604 ↓	1	2
604	ANTIMALARIALS						
01	Amodiaquine		2→ 01b	3 02 ↓	4 02 ↓	1	2
02	Coartem (ACT)		2 → 02b	3 03 ↓	⁴ 03 ↓	1	2
03			2 → 03b	04 🚽	4 04 ↓	1	2
04	(Sulfadoxin+pyrimethamine)			05 🚽	4 05 ↓	1	2
05			2 → 05b	06 🚽	⁴ 06 ↓	1	2
06			2 → 06b	07 🚽	4 07 ↓	1	2
07	Quinine oral		2 → 07b	3 08 ↓	⁴ 08 ↓	1	2
08			2 → 08b	3 09 ↓	4 09 ↓	1	2
09	Other (SPECIFY)		2 → 09b	3 605 ↓	4 605 ↓	1	2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEN		CODING CATEGORIE	ES	
605	Where are medicines for TB (t	uberculosis) kept?			2 -> 607
606	MEDICINES FOR TUBERCULOSIS	OBSERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	a REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	b STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO
01	Amikacin	2 → 01b	³ ₀₂ ↓	⁴ ₀₂ ↓	1 2
02	Capreomycin	2 → 02b	3 03 ↓	⁴ ₀₃ ↓	1 2
03	Cycloserine	2 → 03b	3 04 ↓	⁴ ₀₄ ↓	1 2
04		2 → 04b	³ 05 ↓	⁴ 05 ↓	1 2
05	Ethionamide	2 → 05b	3 06 ↓	⁴ ₀₆ ↓	1 2
06	Gatifloxacin	2 → 06b	³ 07 ↓	⁴ 07 ↓	1 2
07	Isoniazid (INH)	2 → 07b	3 08 ↓	4 08 ↓	1 2
08		2 → 08b	³ ₀₉ ↓	⁴ ₀₉ ↓	1 2
09	Moxifloxacin	2 → 09b	3 10 ↓	4 10 ↓	1 2
	p-Aminosalycilic acid	2 → 10b	3 11 ↓	4 11 ↓	1 2
11	Pyrazinamide	2 → 11b	3 12↓	4 12 ↓	1 2
12	Rifabutin	2 → 12b	3 13↓	4 13↓	1 2
13	Rifampin	2 → 13b	3 14 ↓	4 14 🗸	1 2
14		2 → 14b	3 15 ↓	4 15 ↓	1 2
15	Streptomycin	2 → 15b	3 16 ↓	4 16 ↓	1 2
16	Isoniazid + rifampin (Rifina)	2 → 16b	3 17↓	4 17↓	1 2
17	Isoniazid + rifampin + pyrazinamide (RHZ, Rifater)	2 → 17b	3 18↓	4 18↓	1 2
18	Isoniazid + ethambutol (EH)	2 → 18b	3 19↓	4 19↓	1 2
19	Other (SPECIFY)	2 → 19b	³ 607 ↓	⁴ 607 ₊	1 2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM			CODING CATEGORIE	s
607	INTRAVENOUS SOLUTIONS	OBSERVED	a REPORTED		b STOCK OUT
007		AT LEAST ALL UNITS ONE UNIT IN DATE IN DATE	AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO
01	Normal Saline (0.9% NS)	2 → 01b	³ ₀₂ ↓	⁴ ₀₂ ↓	1 2
02	(D5NS)	2 → 02b	3 03↓	4 03 ↓	1 2
03	Dextrose in water (50%)	2 → 03b	3 04 ↓	4 04 ↓	1 2
04	Ringers Lactate	1 → 04b 2 → 04b	3 05↓	4 05 ↓	1 2
05	Plasma Expander	1 → 05b 2 → 05b	3 608 ↓	4 608 ↓	1 2
608	OTHER				
01	Infant formula	1 → 01	b 2 _ 02 ↓	3 02₊	1 2
02	Fortified protein supplement / Ensure	1 → 02	² b 2 609 ↓	3 609	1 2
609	Does this facility stock any an medicines?	tiretroviral	YES NO		1 2613
610	ASK TO SEE THE ANTIRETRO-		а		b
	VIRAL MEDICINES AND COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING	OBSERVED AT LEAST	REPORTED AVAILABLE,	NOT	STOCK OUT IN LAST
	INFORMATION ON AVAILABILITY.	ALL UNITS ONE UNIT	NOT SEEN	AVAILABLE	SIX MONTHS YES NO
01	AZT + 3TC / Combivir	2 → 01b	3 02↓	4 02 ↓	1 2
02	Zidovudine (ZDV, AZT)	2 → 02b	3 03↓	4 03↓	1 2
03	Abacavir/ABC	2 → 03b	3 04 ↓	4 04↓	1 2
04	Didanosine/ddl	2 → 04b	3 05 ↓	4 05↓	1 2
05	Lamivudine/3TC	2 → 05b	3 06↓	4 06↓	1 2
06	Stavudine/d4T	2 → 06b	3 07 ↓	4 07↓	1 2
07	fumarate [Viread]	2 → 07b	3 08↓	4 08↓	1 2
	Efavirenz (EFZ) / Stocorin / Sustiva	2 → 08b	3 09↓	4 09↓	1 2
09	Nevirapine (NVP)	2 → 09b	3 10↓	4 10√	1 2
10		2 → 10b	3 11 ↓	4 11↓	1 2
	Kaletra / Lopinavir / Ritonavir	2 → 11b	3 12↓	4 12↓	1 2
12	Nelfinavir / Viracept	2 → 12b	3 13 ↓	4 13₊	1 2
13	Ritonavir / Norvir	2 → 13b	3 14 ↓	4 14 ↓	1 2
14	Saquinavir / Invirase	2 → 14b	3 15₊	4 15↓	1 2
15	Other(SPECIFY)	2 → 15b	3 611 ↓	4 611 ↓	1 2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	CODING CATEGORIES
611	ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRALS STORED SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES?	YES 1 NO 2
612	ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS STORED UNDER LOCKED CONDITIONS?	YES 1 NO 2
613	Is there a register or stock cards where the amount of each medicine received and the amount disbursed is recorded? IF YES, ASK: May I see the records?	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3 \rightarrow 616
614	CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST DESCRIBES THE SYSTEM IN Q613.	REGISTER/STOCK CARDS NOT UPDATED DAILY, BUT THERE IS DAILY RECORD OF DISTRIBUTED MEDICINES DAILY REGISTER/STOCK CARDS UPDATED DAY ITEM REMOVED FROM STOCK OTHER (SPECIFY)
615	FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MEDICINES THAT ARE AVAILABLE, RECORD IF THE AMOUNT OF STOCK ON THE STOCK CARD, OR THE AMOUNT THAT CAN BE CALCULATED, MATCHES THE INVENTORY OBSERVED IN STORAGE. USE THE MOST UPDATED SOURCE.	MEDICINE NOT YES NO AVAILABLE
01	Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral	1 2 3
02	Ampicillin injectable	1 2 3
03	Ampicillin injectable AZT + 3TC / Combivir	1 2 3
04	Ciprofloxacin oral	1 2 3
05	Co-trimoxazole oral	1 2 3
06	Erythromycin	1 2 3
07	Indinavir / Crixivan	1 2 3
08	Indinavir / Crixivan Nevirapine (NVP)	1 2 3
09	Penicillin, Benzathine benzyl injectable / Septrin	1 2 3
616	OBSERVE THE PLACE WHERE MEDICINES ARE STORED AN PRESENCE (OR ABSENCE) OR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING C	
01	ARE THE MEDICINES OFF THE FLOOR AND PROTECTED FROM WATER?	YES
02	ARE THE MEDICINES PROTECTED FROM <u>DIRECT</u> SUNLIGHT OR FLOURESCENT LIGHTING?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8
03	IS THE ROOM CLEAN OF EVIDENCE OF RODENTS (BATS, RATS) OR PESTS (ROACHES, ETC.)?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8
04	IS THE ROOM AIR CONDITIONED OR HAVE A COOLING SYSTEM?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8
05	ARE THE MEDICINES OR IS THE PHARMACY AS A WHOLE KEPT LOCKED WHEN NO STAFF ARE PRESENT?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	CODING CATEGORIES
617	When was the last time that you received a routine supply of medicines?	WITHIN PRIOR 4 WEEKS 1 BETWEEN 4-12 WEEKS 2 MORE THAN 12 WEEKS AGO 3 DON'T KNOW 8
618	Does this facility determine the quantity of each medicine required and order that, or is the quantity that you receive determined elsewhere, such as central supply?	DETERMINES OWN NEED AND ORDERS1 \rightarrow 620NEED DETERMINED ELSEWHERE2DEPENDS ON MEDICINE3 \rightarrow 620DON'T KNOW8 \rightarrow 624
619	Do you always receive a standard fixed supply or does the quantity you receive vary according to the activity level that you report?	QUANTITY BASED ON ACTIVITY LEVEL1 \rightarrow 622STANDARD FIXED SUPPLY2 \rightarrow 622DEPENDS ON MEDICINE3 \rightarrow 622DON'T KNOW8 \rightarrow 622
620	Routinely, when you order medicines, which best describes the system you use to determine <u>how much</u> of each to order? Do you:	
	Review the amount of each medicine remaining, and order to bring the stock amount to a pre- determined (fixed) amount?	ORDER TO MAINTAIN FIXED STOCK 1
	Order exactly the same quantity each time, regardless of the existing stock?	ORDER SAME AMOUNT 2
	Review the amount of each medicine used since the previous order, and plan based on prior utilization and expected future activity?	ORDER BASED ON UTILIZATION 3
	OTHER(SPECIFY)	OTHER
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW 8
621	Which of the following best describes the <u>routine</u> system for deciding <u>when</u> to order medicines? Do you:	
	Place order whenever stock levels fall to a predetermined level?	PREDETERMINED LEVEL 1
	Have a fixed time that orders are submitted? IF YES, INDICATE THE NORMAL FIXED TIME FOR SUBMITTING ORDERS.	FIXED TIME 2 EVERY MONTH(S)
	Place an order whenever there is believed to be a need, regardless of stock level?	ORDER WHEN NEEDED 3
	OTHER(SPECIFY)	OTHER 6
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW 8

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM		0	CODING CATEGORIE	ES	
622	If there is a shortage of a specific medi between routine orders, what is the mo procedure followed by this facility?					
	Submit special order to normal supplier		SPECIAL ORDER .		. 1	
	Submit special order to another cound drug service	try's	FOREIGN DRUG S	SERVICE	2	
	Facility purchases from private marke	ət	FACILITY PURCHA	ASE	. 3	
	Clients must purchase from outside the facility		CLIENT PURCHAS OUTSIDE	SE	4	
	OTHER(SPECIFY)		OTHER		6	
	DON'T KNOW		DON'T KNOW		. 8	
623	During the past 3 months, have you alv sometimes, or almost never received <u>th</u> of each medicine that you ordered (or the are supposed to routinely receive)?	the amount	-		1 2 3	
624	I would like to see supplies that		a		b	
	you have in stock. Please show me the following stock supply items if they are kept here.	OBSERVED	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN	CK OUT LAST MONTHS NO
01	Condoms	1 → 01b	² ₀₂ ↓	³ ₀₂ ↓	1	2
02	Disposable needles	1 → 02b	² 03 ↓	³ 03 ↓	1	2
03	Disposable syringes	1 → 03b	2 04 ↓	³ ₀₄ ↓	1	2
04		1 → 04b	² 05 ↓	3 05 ↓	1	2
05	Hand-washing soap	1 → 05b	2 625 ↓	3 625 ↓	1	2
RE	VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETEN	ESS, RETURNING TO	O QUESTIONS THAT F	REQUIRE AN ANSW	ER.	
625	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOU	JR CLOCK				
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME. DATA COLLECTION SITE	AND HELP PROVIDE	D AND PROCEED TO	THE NEXT		

	SECTION G: TUBE	RCULOSIS TREATMENT		
	of facility:	QRE G TYPE		
700	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT		
700a	MANAGING AUTHORITY 01 GOVERNMENT 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER	MANAGING		
700b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END OF THIS INTERVIEW AND CLARIFY IF Q733a '1' IS CIRCLED, WHETHER THIS UNIT REQUIRES A VCT QRE OR NOT	REQUIRED NOT APPLICABLE VCT 1 2		
A	NSURE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PR BOUT THE TB SERVICES IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, AND IF I ELATED WITH HIV/AIDS SERVICES.			
	I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory ame is We are here on behalf of Min ing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	and asking your consent to participate. istry of Health, based in to assist in (Country)		
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.				
comb You r is ext	ined with information about other facilities in this coun nay refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop	the interview at any time. The information you provide us stry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care		
Do yo	ou have any questions for me at this time?			
701	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2 → STOP		
702	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCH	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO		
703	 First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide services related to HIV/AIDS or TB, who are assigned to this clinic/unit and are present today. Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and present today. 				
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED			
704	QUESTION DELETED				
705	What method is used by providers in this clinic/ unit for diagnosing TB? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	SPUTUM SMEAR ONLYAX-RAY ONLYBEITHER SPUTUM OR X-RAYCBOTH SPUTUM AND X-RAYDMANTOUX OR SKIN PRICK (PPD)ECLINICAL SYMPTOMS ONLYFREFER TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THISGFACILITYHNO TB DIAGNOSTIC SERVICESY			
706	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with a referral site for TB test results to be returned to the clinic/unit either directly or through the client?	YES 1 NO 2			
707	Is there a record of clients who are referred for TB diagnosis? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD AND CHECK IF TB DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS ARE RECORDED	YES, OBSERVED REFERRALS AND RESULTS			
708	When you refer the client to another facility for TB diagnosis, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED. 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3 NEVER REFER TO OTHER FACILITY 4	→ 710 → 710		
709	Do you use any (other) method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHERX (SPECIFY)			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
710	Do you have any written guidelines for TB diagnosis and/or treatment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	OBSERVED OBSERVED REPORTED, COMPLETE NOT NOT NOT COMPLETE SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	National guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)	1 → 711 2 3 4	
02	Other guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)	1 2 3 4	
711	Is this facility included in the national DOTS program? (DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)	YES 1 NO 2	
712	What treatment strategy is followed by providers in this clinic/unit for TB treatment? NOTE: RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ONLY APPLY IF THE CLINIC/UNIT ITSELF DIRECTLY OBSERVES AND THEN FOLLOWS-UP THE CLIENT, OR THE CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY OBSERVES WHILE CLIENT IS PATIENT, AND THEN DISCHARGES TO A FACILITY THAT PARTICIPATES IN THE DOTS STRATEGY AS WELL. THIS IMPLIES LINKAGE OF CLIENT TREATMENT STRATEGY AND RECORDS BETWEEN THE FACILIITES OR CLINIC/UNITS.	DIRECT OBSERVE 2M, FU 6M1DIRECT OBSERVE 6M2FOLLOW UP CLIENTS ONLY AFTERFIRST 2M DIRECT OBSERVATIONELSEWHERE3DIAGNOSE AND TREAT IN OPD OR WHILEINPATIENT. DISCHARGE TOOTHER CLINIC/UNIT FOR F/UP4PROVIDE FULL TREATMENT,WITH NO ROUTINE DIRECTOBSERVATION PHASE5NO ROUTINE FOLLOW-UP OF TREATMENT6DIAGNOSE ONLY, NO TREATMENTOR PRESCRIPTION OF MEDICINE7FOLLOW UP AFTER SPUTUM NEG. NO DOTS8	$ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 723 \\ \rightarrow 716 $
713	Who directly observes treatment during the first two months or until the client is sputum negative? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	HOSPITAL STAFF	
714	Do you have a record or register that show the clients who are currently receiving DOTS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 716 → 716
715	Is the record/register up-to-date for the prior week for all clients receiving their DOTS medications?	YES 1 NO 2 CAN'T DETERMINE 8	
716	From where does this facility receive TB medications? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	NATIONAL TB CONTROL PROGRAM A DIRECT PURCHASE B DONATIONS FROM NGOS C CENTRAL MEDICAL STORES D OTHER X (SPECIFY) Y	→ 723
717	Are any TB medicines that are individually packaged for clients kept in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE MEDICINES AND INDICATE IF PREPACKAGED MEDICINES ARE AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS	YES, AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS1YES, AVAILABLE FOR SOME, NOT ALL CLIENTS2NO INDIVIDUALLY PACKAGED TB MEDICINES IN CLINIC/UNIT3NO TB MEDICINES STORED IN CLINIC/UNIT AREA4	→ 723

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEG	ORIES		GO TO
718	Does this clinic/unit have tubercul medicines in bulk jars? IF YES, A SEE THE MEDICINES		YES BULK MI	EDICINES NOT IN TI	HIS CLINIC/UNIT .	1 2	→ 721
719	ASK TO SEE THE TB MEDICINES AND COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ON AVAILABILITY	ALL UNITS ON	D LEAST IE UNIT /ALID	a REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN L	b CK OUT AST ONTHS NO
01	Amikacin	2	→ 01b	3 02 -	4 02	1	2
02	Capreomycin	2	→ 02b	3 03 ↓	4 03↓	1	2
03	Cycloserine	2	→ 03b	3 04 ↓	4 04 ↓	1	2
04	Ethambutol	2	→ 04b	3 05 ↓	4 05 ↓	1	2
05	Ethionamide	2	→ 05b	3 06 ↓	⁴ 06 ↓	1	2
06	Gatifloxacin		→ 06b	3 07 ↓	4 07 ↓	1	2
07	Isoniazid (INH)	2	→ 07b	3 08 ↓	4 08 ↓	1	2
08	Levofloxacin	2	→ 08b	³ 09 ↓	4 09 ↓	1	2
09	Moxifloxacin	2	→ 09b	3 10 ↓	4 10 ↓	1	2
10	p-Aminosalycilic acid	2	→ 10b	3 11 ↓	4 11 🗸	1	2
11	Pyrazinamide	2	→ 11b	3 12↓	4 _ 12 ↓	1	2
12	Rifabutin	2	→ 12b	3 13 ↓	4 13 ↓	1	2
13	Rifampin	2	→ 13b	3 14 ↓	4 14 ↓	1	2
14	Rifapentine	2	→ 14b	3 15 ↓	4 15 ↓	1	2
15	Streptomycin	2	→ 15b	3 16 ↓	4 16 ↓	1	2
16	Isoniazid + rifampin (Rifina)	2	→ 16b	3 17 ↓	4 17 ↓	1	2
17	Isoniazid + rifampin + pyrazinamide (RHZ, Rifater)	2	→ 17b	3 18 ↓	4 18 ↓	1	2
18	Isoniazid + ethambutol (EH)	2	→ 18b	3 19↓	4 19↓	1	2
19	Other(SPECIFY)	2	→ 19b	³ 720 ↓	4 720 ↓	1	2

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
720	QUESTION DELETED		
721	Do you take TB medicines from this unit to another unit in this facility or to another facility? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	YES, ANOTHER UNIT, THIS FACILITY A YES, ANOTHER FACILITY B NO Y	
722	QUESTION DELETED		
723	Now I want to know about your records. Do you have any record of the number of newly diagnosed TB clients for this clinic/unit, during the past 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 726
724	ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS AND RECORD THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED TB CLIENTS FOR THE CLINIC/UNIT DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	
725	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA	
726	Do you have individual client charts or records for clients receiving TB treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD.	YES, OBSERVED. 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	
727	QUESTION DELETED		
728	Do you have a register or list of clients currently being followed by this unit for TB treatment? IF YES, May I see it?	YES, REGISTER OR LIST OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO	→ 732 → 733
729	INDICATE THE DATE THE MOST RECENT CLIENT BEGAN TB TREATMENT	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS 1 MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO 2 NO DATE RECORDED 3	
730	USING EITHER THE CARDS OR REGISTER, RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ON TB TREATMENT AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT	
731	RECORD THE NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS CURRENTLY ON TB TREATMENT AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT DON'T KNOW	
732	Do you have a register or record that shows the treatment outcome for clients who received TB treatment from this facility but are no longer under treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD	YES, OBSERVED	
733	Are newly diagnosed cases of TB (or cases followed up by this clinic/unit) tested for HIV in this unit or referred somewhere else for testing or counseling about HIV/AIDS? PROBE FOR WHETHER ROUTINE OR SUSPECT CASES	YES, ROUTINELY, TESTED IN UNIT1YES, SUSPECT ONLY, IN UNIT2YES, ROUTINELY REFERRED3YES, SUSPECT ONLY, REFERRED4NO5DON'T KNOW8	
733a	CLARIFY IF THE HIV TESTING IS LINKED WITH VCT OR CT SERVICES IN OTHER UNIT, OR IF THIS UNIT PROVIDES HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT OF OTHER CLINIC/UNITS.	HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT OF OTHERCLINIC/UNITS1HIV TESTING COORDINATED WITH OTHERVCT SERVICES2	→737 & Q:VCT →737

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO			
734	Do you have a register or list of new TB patients who were referred elsewhere for an HIV test or counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST.	YES, OBSERVED	→ 737 → 737			
735	How many new TB patients were referred for an HIV/AIDS test or counseling in the past twelve months?	NUMBER OF NEW TB CLIENTS REFERRED				
736	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA				
737	Do you have a register or list of clients currently under TB treatment who are also diagnosed as HIV positive or as having AIDS? YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 739 → 739			
738	How many patients currently under TB treatment in this clinic are also diagnosed as HIV positive or as having AIDS?	NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT WITH HIV/AIDS				
REV	IEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RET	URNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWE	R.			
739	P RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW . 12 HOUR CLOCK					
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEL DATA COLLECTION SITE	P PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT				

	SECTION H: COUNSEL	ING AND TESTING	
	e of facility:	QRE TYPE	
800	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER	UNIT
800a	GOVERNMENT 01 NGO 02 PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT) 03 PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT) 04 SEMIAUTONOMOUS 05 MISSION 06 OTHER 96	MANAGINGAUTHORITY]
	(SPECIFY) URE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRES		
	UT COUNSELING AND TESTING SERVICES PROVIDED		
	I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and a ame is We are here on behalf of Ministry of ring more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.		
We w opera inform during	facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Off vill be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care an ations at this facility. All questions are related to this health f nation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked g our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we only want to count numbers of patients.	nd support services and questions about general facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal with the information you give us. At a later point	sit.
comb You r is ex	nformation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of He bined with information about other facilities in this country. I may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the ir tremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry o support to improve policies and the delivery of services.	will need about minutes of your time. nterview at any time. The information you provide us	ę
Do yo	ou have any questions for me at this time?		
801	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES1 NO2	→ STOP
802	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR	
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
803	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses of social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide so who are present today. Please give me the names and main service responsibility and who are present today .	ervices related to HIV/AIDS,	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	
804	QUESTION DELETED		

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				
805	How many days each month are counseling services for HIV/AIDS available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER	DAYS PER MONTH				
806	How many days each month are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER	MONTH				
807	When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV test, are they counseled here?	YES NO		1 2	→ 809		
808	Is counseling provided routinely? IF YES, Is counseling always provided by	F ALWAYS BY	ELING ROUTINELY PROVIDED NOT ALWAYS	COUNSELING NOT ROUTINELY	DON'T KNOW		
	a counselor who has received training? ASK ABOUT EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING.	TRAINED COUNSELOR	BY TRAINED COUNSELOR	PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT			
01	Pretest counseling	1	2	3	8		
02	Post-test for positive results	1	2	3	8		
03	Post-test for negative results	1	2	3	8		
04	Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).	1	2	3	8		
809	Do you have any written guidelines related to HIV test counseling?				→ 811		
810	I am going to ask you about different guidelines related to HIV/AIDS. If you have the guidelines, may I see them?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, RE INCOMPLETE	EPORTED, NOT SEEN AVA	NOT AILABLE		
01	National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1	2	3	4		
02	Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)		2		4		
03	Pretest counseling (subset of 1)	1			4		
04	Post test counseling for positive results (subset of 1)		2	3	4		
05	Post test counseling for negative results (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
06	Pretest and post-test counseling is routine	1	2	3	4		
07	Policy on informed consent (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
08	Written informed consent that client must sign	1	2	3	4		
09	Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of HIV status (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
10	Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions family members will not be informed without client consent	1	//////////////////////////////////////	3	4		
11	HIV testing procedures	1	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4		
811	How long have counseling services been offered from this clinic/unit?	1)	YEARS		→ 812		
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2)	MONTHS				

NO.	QUESTIONS		GO TO			
812	has been trained for both pretest and post		YES, PRES YES, NOT NO	Q: HW → 814		
813	IF YES, Did this person receive training for counseling from CHART or Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?		NO			
814	Is pretest counseling done in groups or with individuals?		GROUP ON	NLY L AND GR		→ 817 → 817
815	Are there records of the group pretest inform sessions? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECO FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORI THE NUMBER OF SESSIONS THAT HAVE BEEN HELD	DRDS	YES NUMBER (NO	→ 817		
816	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION		MONTHS (
817	Are there any records or registers that provide numbers of clients receiving pre or post test counseling?				1 2	→ 822
818	REGISTER OF CLIENTS WHO RECORD RECORD		(A) (B) D AVAILABILITY NUMBERS FROM C RECORDS			SERVED
	COUNSELING SERVICES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.	OB- SERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO RECORD	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	MONTHS OF DATA
01	UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS	1 → 01b	2 02↓	3 02∢		822
02	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST COUNSELING	1 → 02b	² ₀₃ √	3 03√		
03	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING POST- TEST COUNSELING	1 → 03b	2 819 ✔	3 819↓		
819	What is the most recent date recorded for either pre or post test counseling?		MORE THA NO DATE F	AN 30 DAYS RECORDEI	/S1 S2 D3 4	
820	Is there a client number or other identifier for clients receiving pre and post test counse	ling?			1 2	
821	Is there a system where you can link the HIV result with the client who received pre and po test counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS	ost	YES, OBSE			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
822	DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE CLIENT COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS PROVIDED IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH CLIENT.	PRIVATE ROOM WITH VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY	
823	Are the sexual partners of people testing positive for HIV contacted?	YES, ROUTINELY	→ 824a
824	Who contacts the partners of people testing positive for HIV? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	STAFF FROM THIS UNIT A STAFF FROM ANOTHER UNIT, THIS FACILITY B STAFF FROM ANOTHER FACILITY C OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
824a	Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RAPPORT PROGRAM. A PEER COUNSELING. B VISIT SCHOOLS. C OTHER D (SPECIFY) Y	
825	Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 829
826	Are there any written policies or guidelines for the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE. (SEE GUIDELINE 3)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE 1 YES, OBSERVED, NOT COMPLETE 2 YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN 3 NO 4	
827	Do you have a staff member who has had specific training for providing youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today? IF YES, IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW.	YES, PRESENT TODAY	Q: HW
828	ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES. What are the key components of the youth friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit? ASK FOR EACH ITEM. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	SERVICES IN SEPARATE ROOM A DISCOUNT FEES B NO FEES C OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
829	What is the age at which youth can receive services without parental consent? ASK SEPARATELY FOR PREGNANT AND NON- PREGNANT YOUTH	1) IF PREGNANT AGE IN YEARS 2) IF NOT PREGNANT AGE IN YEARS	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
830	Is an HIV test conducted or is blood for an HIV test drawn in this clinic/unit? CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST REFLECTS THE HIV TESTING PROCEDURE	YES, BLOOD DRAWN AND TEST CONDUCTED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 YES, BLOOD DRAWN, BUT TEST NOT CONDUCTED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 2 NO, CLIENT SENT TO LAB IN FACILITY 3 NO, CLIENT SENT TO EXTERNAL AFFILIATED LAB 4 NO, CLIENT SENT TO EXTERNAL UNAFFILIATED LAB 5 OTHER6	\rightarrow 833 \rightarrow 833 \rightarrow 833 \rightarrow 833
831	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1 → 04 2 3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		
04	RUNNING WATER	$1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3	•
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	
06	SOAP	$1 \rightarrow 08$ 2 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	$1 \rightarrow 12$ 2 3	
11	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3	
12	CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	$1 \rightarrow 14$ 2 3	
13	CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3	
14	CONDOMS	1 2 3	
15	RAPID TEST FOR HIV DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3	
17		1 2 3	
18	MASKS	1 2 3	
19	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	
832 833	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTHER BODY FLUIDS? QUESTION DELETED	YES	
			N 025
834	How long have blood drawing or testing services for HIV been offered from this clinic/unit?	1) YEARS	→ 835
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2) MONTHS	

NO.	. QUESTIONS			GO TO		
835	Are there any registers or records for the clie from this clinic/unit who received HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORDS FOR PAST 12 MONTHS, RELATED TO NUMBER OF CLIENTS RECEIVING AN HIV TEST, TEST RESULTS, AND WHETHER THE CLIENT RECEIVED RESULTS OR NO	THE S	YES, REC THIS CI YES, REC ELS LIN YES, BUT YES, BUT MED TO CO OTHER NO	\rightarrow 837 \rightarrow 837 \rightarrow 837 \rightarrow 841		
836	INDICATE IF THE SPECIFIED INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND IF SO, RECORD THE DECULESTED NUMBERS	RECO	(a) RD AVAILAE	BILITY	(b) NUMBERS FROM OBSE RECORDS	ERVED
	REQUESTED NUMBERS.	OBSERVED	REPORTED NOT SEEN	D, NO VARIABLE IN RECORD		MONTHS OF DATA
01	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 01b	2 02 ◀	3 02∢		
02	TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 02b	2 03 ↓	³ 03 ↓		
03	TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS	1 → 03b	² ₀₄ ↓	3 04 ↓		
04	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST RESULT	1 → 04b	² ₀₅ ↓	3 05 ↓		
05	TOTAL CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 → 05b	² ₀₆ ↓	3 06 ↓		
06	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE TESTS WHO RECEIVED RESULTS	1 → 06b	2 837↓	3 837 ↓		
837	Are reports regularly compiled on the numbe clients in this clinic/unit who receive testing or counseling services for HIV/AIDS? IF YES ASK FOR EACH TYPE OF INFORMATION AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		YES, POSIT YES, COUN	TIVE TEST RI ISELING	RESULTS	3
838	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/un	nit?	EVERY 2-3 EVERY 4-6 LESS OFTE EVERY 6	MONTHS MONTHS EN THAN 6 MONTHS/N	FTEN	2 3 4
839	To whom do you send these reports? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		FACILITY D DISTRICT L MOH (CMO	DIRECTOR EVEL SURVEILLA AIDS PROGE	ANCE, SMO, ETC.) RAME PECIFY)	3 0 =

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO TO
840	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES 1 NO 2
841	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit? IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'. IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED
841a	Finally, I want to know if you/staff from this clinic/unit routinely provide services to other facilities? IF YES, WRITE THE NAME OF THE FACILITY, AND THE SAMPLE FACILTY NUMBER, IF RELEVANT.	NO, ONLY PROVIDE SERVICES IN THIS FACILITY
	1)	
REVI	EW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING	G TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER
842	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	рск
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEI DATA COLLECTION SITE.	LP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT

	SECTION I: ANTIRETRO	OVIRAL THERAPY			
	of facility:	QRE TYPE			
900	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT			
		NAME OF UNIT			
900a	MANAGING AUTHORITY GOVERNMENT	MANAGING AUTHORITY			
	OTHER				
	RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESEN IT ART SERVICES PROVIDED BY THIS UNIT.	T TODAY WHO IS MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE			
Now	will read a statement explaining this facility inventory ar	nd asking your consent to participate.			
My na know	ame is We are here on behalf of Ministing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	ry of Health, based in to assist in			
We w opera inforn during we o	Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.				
will or of you The ir and h	nformation you provide us will be shared with the Ministry only be combined with information about other facilities in our time. You may refuse to answer any questions or cho onformation you provide us is extremely important and val ealth facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to bu have any questions for me at this time?	this country. I will need about minutes ose to stop the interview at any time. luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health			
901	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES 1 NO 2 → STOP			
902	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES		
903	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurse social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provid who are present today.	es or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors, le services related to HIV/AIDS,		
	Please give me the names and main service responsil and who are present today.	pility of the staff assigned to this unit,		
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED		
904	How many days each week are ART services available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER WEEK		
905	How long have ART services been offered from this clinic/unit?	1) YEARS	→ 907	
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2) MONTHS		
906	QUESTION DELETED			
907	Is there a person specifically assigned to be director of the ART program? IF YES, ASK: Is this person assigned to this clinic/unit?	YES, ASSIGNED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 YES, ASSIGNED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT 2 NO ONE PERSON IN CHARGE OF ART 3	→ 910	
908	What is the qualification of this director?	CONSULTANT 1 MEDICAL DOCTOR 2 NURSE 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY)		
909	Has this director of ART services received training in ART? IF YES, Did he or she attend any CHART or Johns Hopkins training?	YES, THROUGH CHART/JH 1 YES, BUT NOT THROUGH CHART/JH 2 NO 3 DON'T KNOW 8		
910	Which ARV drugs are prescribed in this clinic/unit? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. AFTER THE RESPONSE, READ THE NAME OF EACH DRUG TO VERIFY THAT THE DRUG IS NOT PRESCRIBED BY THE CLINIC/UNIT.	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR) A ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV, AZT) B ABACAVIR/ABC C DIDANOSINE/ddl D EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN E LAMIVUDINE/3TC F NEVIRAPINE/NVP G TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE (VIREAD) (VIREAD) H INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN) I KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR) J NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT) K RITONAVIR (NORVIR) L SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES) M STAVUDINE/D4T N OTHER X		
911	Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?	KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 KEPT IN PHARMACY 2 KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT 3 AND PHARMACY 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY)		

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES					GO TO		
912	Now I want to know about any eligibility criteria used for placing clients on ART. For each stage of HIV/AIDS that I will describe & each criteria I mention please indicate if a client at that stage is eligible for ART from this facility.							le			
					AFFL	I					
	 WHO stage 1 = NO SYMPTOMS OF ILLNE WHO stage 2 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOST AMBULATORY WHO STAGE 3 = SOME SYMPTOMS, IN B MORE THAN NORMAL 	LY									
	WHO STAGE 4 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOS	ST		<u>.</u>			000141			CRITERIA	DOOTOD
	OF TIME IN BED	NOT APPLIC	CLIEN NOT ELIGIB	-	ROUT	ÎNE	SOCIAL OR ADHER- ENCE	CD4+ COUNT	HIV VIRAL LOAD	COMMITTEE	DOCTOR
01	WHO stage 1 - No symptoms of illness		A →	• 02	B→	02	С	D	Е	F	G
02	WHO stage 1 - No symptoms and pregnant		A →	• 03	B≁	03	С	D	E	F	G
03	WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic	•••••••	A →	• 04	B≁	04	С	D	E	F	G
04	WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic and pregnant	Υ _٦	A →		B→	05	С	D	E	F	G
05	WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic	·····.¥	A →			06	С	D	E	F	G
06	WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic and pregnant	ΥŢ	A →	-		07	С	D	Е	F	G
07	WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic	X	A →		B→		С	D	E	F	G
08	WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic and pregnant	Υı	A →		_		С	D	E	F	G
09	Current active life-threatening OI disease (e.g., TB, meningitis)	¥	A →		B→		С	D	E	F	G
10	Newborn of HIV infected mother		A →	91:	3 B→	913	C	D	E	F	G
913	Are social or other criteria related to the client's personal situation considered prior to starting ART? IF YES, Tell me which ones. READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.			PROC CLII DISCL (IF / NO AI ALC DRI MEI HOI ABILI OTHE	DF O NIC I OSU APPI RT IF OHO JG A NTAI MELI TY T	PHIC CRITE F CAPACIT REGULARL URE TO SIG LICABLE) F SOCIAL P OLIC ADDICTION L ILLNESS ESS O PAY (SPE AL CRITERI	Y TO A Y GNIFIC/ ROBLE	ANT OTH	B IER C D F G H X		
914	Are adherence criteria considered prior starting ART? IF YES, Tell me which ones. READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE AL THAT APPLY.				Requi on t Treatr Pill tria OTHE	red p ime nent al (e. R	t use of co-t pre-ART clir assistant ic g. with plac (S RENCE CR	lentified ebos) .	made	B C D X	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
915a 915b	Do any patients receiving ART in this clinic/unit live in another country?	a) YES	→ 916 → 916
	IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?	b) NUMBER OF PATIENTS DON'T KNOW	
915c	IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE LETTER FOR COUNTRIES	c) GRENADA A ANTIGUA E HAITI I GUYANA B TOBAGO F D/REPUBLIC J SURINAME C DOMINICA G OTHER X ST KITTS/NEV . D JAMAICA H DK Z	
916	Is a <u>total lymphocyte count (TLC)</u> always done prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for conducting the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 918
917	After the initial <u>TLC test</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level? IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT CONDITION1EVERY MONTH2EVERY 2-3 MONTHS3EVERY 4-6 MONTHS4EVERY YEAR5OTHER6(SPECIFY)NO FOLLOW-UP7	
918	Is a <u>CD4 count</u> always determined prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for providing the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 920
919	After the initial <u>CD4 count</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level? IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT 1 CONDITION 1 EVERY MONTH 2 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 3 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 4 EVERY YEAR 5 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 7	
920	Is an <u>HIV RNA Viral load level</u> always done prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for providing the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 922
921	After the initial <u>HIV RNA Viral load level</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level? IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT CONDITION 1 EVERY MONTH 2 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 3 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 4 EVERY YEAR 5 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) 7	

NO.	QUESTIONS		GO TO		
922	For each of the following tests, please tell me if the tes or never, before starting ART.	st is conducted r	routinely, selective	ely,	
		TES	ST CONDUCTED		
		ROUTINELY	SELECTIVELY	NEVER DON"	T KNOW
01	Blood count/CBC	1	2	3	8
02	Serum transaminases	1	2		
03	Pregnancy test for women	1	2		8
04	Serum creatinine	1	2	3	8
05	Urinalysis	1	2	3	8
06	Liver function tests	1	2	3	8
07	TB sputum test (Acid-fast-bacilli)	1	2	3	8
08	Chest X-ray	1	2	3	8
09	PPD (Mantoux or skin prick for TB)	1	2	3	8
10					
11	HILV I Hepatitis B and/or C	1	2	3	8
12	Syphilis serology	1	2	3	8
13	Toxoplasmosis	1	2	3	8
14	Toxoplasmosis Blood Sugar	1	2	3	8
15	Any other tests	1	2	3	8
	(SPECIFY)				-
923	When a client is started on ART, are any of the following types of counseling offered? IF YES, RECORD WHETHER THE COUNSELING IS ALWAYS OFFERED OR SOMETIMES OFFERED.	.ALWAYS SO	METIMES NEV	DON'T VER KNOW	
01	Pre-treatment medication counseling	1	2 3	3 8	
02	Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to ART medicines	1	2 3	3 8	
03	Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to medication plan in presence of significant others	1	2 3	3 8	
924	IF ANY ITEM IN Q923 IS CODED '1' OR '2', ASK: Who provides the counseling for ART medicines?	NURSE COUNSELOR PHARMACIST	IG PROVIDER R	B C D	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. IF NONE OF THE RESPONSES IN Q923 ARE	OTHER	(SPECIFY)	E	
	CODED '1' OR '2', CIRCLE 'Y', "NO COUNSELING".	NO COUNSE	LING	Y	→ 928
925	In total, how many different people provide this counseling?	NUMBER OF DON'T KNOW			
926	Have all of the people you just mentioned, who provide counseling for ART, been trained in counseling for adherence to ART?	YES, SOME . NONE	V		→ 928 → 928
927	How many counselors attended any CHART or Johns Hopkins training on adherence counseling?	NUMBER TRA DON'T KNOW	AINED BY CHART/		
928	Are there any fees charged to the client for any services or items related to ART?	-			→ 930

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO				
929	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee	YES	(a) FEE NO	NA	(b) AMOUNT IN LOCAL CUF	
01	Client card or chart	1 → 01b	2 02 ↓	3 02 ↓		
02	Consultation service	1 → 02b	2 03 ↓	3 03 ↓		
03_1	ARV medicine	1 → 03b	2 04 ↓	3 04 ↓		
03_2					FOR HOW MA	
04	CD4 count	1 → 04b	2 05 ✔	³ 05 ↓		
05	Viral load test	1 → 05b	2 06 ↓	3 06 ↓		
06	OTHER(SPECIFY)	1 → 06b	2 930 ↓	3 930 ↓		
930	For each service mentioned, please show me any written guidelines that you have in the clinic/unit.	OBSERVED COMPLETE		OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED NOT SEEN	, NOT AVAILABLE
01	National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 → 0)3	2	3	4
02	Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)					
03	HIV testing protocol					
04	National ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)					
05	Other ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)	1		2	3	4
06	National ART treatment guidelines - children (9)	1 → 0)8	2	3	4
07	Other ART treatment guidelines - children (9)	1		2	3	4
08	Eligibility criteria for ART	1		///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
09	Drug interactions	1		///////////////////////////////////////		4
10	Detection of side-effects/toxicity	1		///////////////////////////////////////		4
11	Referral criteria	1		///////////////////////////////////////		4
12	Standard reporting system	1		///////////////////////////////////////		4
13	Counseling for adherence to antiretroviral therapy	1		//////////////////////////////////////	3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
931	Where is information on patients receiving ART through this clinic/unit recorded? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	ONLY INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD AND/OR IN CENTRAL RECORDS A UNIT REGISTER WITH HIV/AIDS AND NON HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT B SPECIFIC REGISTER FOR HIV/AIDS C CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT C INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD D REGISTER IN COMPUTER E REGISTER WITH HIV/AIDS AND NON HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, IN CENTRAL RECORDS CLIENTS, IN CENTRAL RECORDS G OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO RECORD MAINTAINED	→ 933 → 933
932	ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR COMPUTER RECORDS, AND INDICATE THE DATE OF THE MOST RECENT TIME ART WAS PROVIDED.	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER/RECORDS NOT SEEN4	
933	How many clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?	TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON ART0000NONE0000DON'T KNOW9998	
934	How many female clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?	TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS ON ART	
935	Among currently registered ART clients, how many regularly attend the clinic for follow-up? That is, how many have missed one or no appointments in the past 6 months?	NUMBER OF REGULAR ART CLIENTS NONE DON'T KNOW	
936	Among currently registered ART clients, how many are irregular in their treatment, that is, have missed 2 or more appointments in the past 6 months?	NUMBER OF IRREGULARART CLIENTSNONEDON'T KNOW9998	
937	During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have died?	NUMBER OF 0000 CLIENTS DIED 0000 NONE 0000 DON'T KNOW 9998	→ 939
938	INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q937	MONTHS OF DATA	
939	During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have been lost to follow-up?	NUMBER OF CLIENTS LOST TO FOLLOW-UP0000NONE0000DON'T KNOW9998	→ 941
940	INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q 939	MONTHS OF DATA	
941	WAS THE INFORMATION IN Q933 TO Q940 OBTAINED FROM RECORDS OR PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT FROM MEMORY?	RECORDS 1 RESPONDENT KNOWLEDGE/MEMORY 2	
942	Are reports regularly compiled on the numbers of clients receiving ART?	YES	→ 946

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
943	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THANEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIMEEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME4NEVER5	→ 945
944	To whom do you send these reports? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY) X	
945	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES	
946	Is an individual client chart or record maintained for all ART clients? IF KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED1YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER2CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY3YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS4ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES5OTHER6SPECIFYNO INDIVIDUAL RECORD7	
947	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for follow-up? IF YES, ASK TO SEE SYSTEM	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 949
948	Does the appointment system indicate if the client kept the appointment or not?	YES1 NO2	
949	Does this facility provide nutrition rehabilitation services for HIV/AIDS patients? NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION REFERS TO EDUCATION ABOUT EATING WELL, EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF DEFICIENCIES, PROVIDING FORTIFIED PROTEIN SUPPLEMENT (FPS). IF YES, ASK: Which of the following are routine components of the nutritional rehabilitation services? READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	Nutritional counseling A Teach early identification of deficiencies B Provide vitamins C Provide fortified protein supplement D Provide other diet supplement X (SPECIFY) NO SERVICES Y	
950	Does this facility have links with community based health workers? IF YES, ASK: What types of services do the community based workers provide? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	DISTRIBUTE ARVS A REFER FOR ART ELIGIBILITY B HOME CARE C CLIENT TREATMENT SUPPORT D PRETEST COUNSELING E PREVENTIVE EDUCATION F ADHERENCE COUNSELING G EMOTIONAL/SOCIAL SUPPORT H DEFAULTER FOLLOW-UP I YES, NOT HIV/AIDS RELATED J YES, OTHER HIV/AIDS RELATED J YES, OTHER HIV/AIDS RELATED X	→ 956
951	When clients are referred to community based health workers, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→ 952

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
951a	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
952	When community based health workers refer clients to this clinic/unit, do they use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.	YES, OBSERVED	→ 953
952a	Do community based health workers use any [other] method to provide client information to this clinic/unit or to help the client receive services from this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK: What methods are used? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD	
953	Do you have a reporting format that the community health worker completes, or that facility staff complete for the community work? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A COPY OF A RECENT REPORT	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3 DON'T KNOW 8	
954	Is there a system for periodic supervision of the community health worker? IF YES, ASK TO SEE EVIDENCE OF A SYSTEM SUCH AS A SUPERVISORY SCHEDULE OR REPORT	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3 DON'T KNOW 8	
955	When was the most recent training session for community health workers who are linked with this facility?	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS 1 WITHIN PAST 26 MONTHS 2 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 3 MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 4 NO TRAINING 5	
REV	VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETUI	RNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSW	'ER.
956	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIMEHELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THECKNEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE.	AND

	SECTION J: PREVENTION OF MOTHE	R-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION SERVICES	
	of facility:	QRE TYPE	J
1000	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT		
		NAME OF UNIT	
1000a	MANAGING AUTHORITY01GOVERNMENT02NGO02PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT03PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)04SEMIAUTONOMOUS05MISSION06	MANAGING	
	OTHER		
	E THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TOD/ SERVICES PROVIDED IN THIS UNIT. SOME INFORMATION MADERS.		
	will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and as		
My nar knowin	me is We are here on behalf of Ministry of l ng more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	Health, based into assist in (Country)	
Your fa We will operati informa during	acility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Official I be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and signs at this facility. All questions are related to this health fac ation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are ly want to count numbers of patients.	als in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. support services and questions about general cility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal th the information you give us. At a later point	
combin to answ and va policies	formation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Hea ned with information about other facilities in this country. I will wer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities and the delivery of services. I have any questions for me at this time?	Il need about minutes of your time. You may refuse e. The information you provide us is extremely important	
1001	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES	→STOP
1002	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR	
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1003	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide s who are present today.		
	Please give me the names and main service responsibility and who are present today.	y of the staff assigned to this unit,	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING (ATEGORIES		GO TO
1004	DESCRIBE THE PMTCT SERVICE DELIVE SETTING FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	RY	PN PN PN PN	ITCT AND VCT SER ITCT WITH ANC SER ITCT WITH ANC ANI ITCT WITH DELIVER	RVICES VICES TOGETHER . RVICES D DELIVERY (ONE S RY BUT NOT ANC FYPE OF CLINIC/UNI		
1005	How long have PMTCT services been offered from this clinic/unit? IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICAT NUMBER OF MONTHS.	E THE	1) 2)		EARS ONTHS		→ 1006
1006	For each service I will mention, please t refer the client elsewhere, or do not offe	ell me if providers r the service to pr	in th egna	is clinic/unit offer th nt women at all.	e service,		
	READ EACH SERVICE	SERVI PROVIDE SERVICE IN THIS CLINIC/ UNIT	<u>CE 0</u>	FFERED IN THIS I REFER TO OUTPATIENT UNIT THIS FACILITY	FACILITY REFER TO INPATIENT UNIT THIS FACILITY	REFER CLIENTS OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	HIV testing	1		2	3	4	
02	Group pretest information or	1		2	3	4	
03	Individual HIV pretest information or counseling	1		2	3	4	
04	Individual HIV post-test counseling	1		2	3	4	
05	Couples counseling for women who	1		2	3	4	
06	Counseling on infant feeding to HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
07	Counseling on maternal nutrition	1		2	3	4	
08	Counseling on family planning	1		2	3	4	
09					3	4	
10	ARV prophylaxis for woman	1		2	3	4	
11	ARV prophylaxis for newborn			2	3	4	
12	Provide breast-milk substitutes for newborns of HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
13	Follow-up counseling for HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
14	ART for HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
15	ART for family members of HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
16	Women-to-Women support groups	1		2	3	4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1007	Do you have any written guidelines related to PMTCT or HIV test counseling?	YES, GUIDELINES AVAILABLE	→1009
1008	ASK TO SEE EACH OF THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES:		IOT ILABLE
01	National Guidelines on PMTCT (2)	1 -> 03 2 3	4
02		1 2 3	
03		1 /////////////////////////////////////	
04		1 2 3	
05		1 2 3	
06		1 2 3	
07		1 2 3	
08		1 2 3	
09		1 2 3	
10		1 2 3	
11		1 2 3	4
12	Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of HIV status	1 2 3	4
13	Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions <u>family</u> members will not be informed without client consent	1 <u>////////////////////////////////////</u>	4
14	HIV testing procedures	1 /////////////////////////////////////	4
15	Youth Friendly Services (3)	1 2 3	4
1009	FILTER: IS THIS AN INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT?	YES 1 NO 2	→1011
1010	Does this unit ever provide PMTCT services for outpatient clients?	YES	→1076
1011	CHECK Q1006 (01) TO SEE IF HIV TESTING IS OFFERED TO PREGNANT WOMEN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	YES 1 NO 2	→1014
1012	Now I want to ask some questions about HIV testing for ANC clients. What procedure is used for testing new ANC clients? RECORD THE RESPONSE THAT BEST REFLECTS THE PRACTICE. PROBE IF NECESSARY.	OFFERED WHEN VOLUNTARILY REQUESTED BY PREGNANT WOMAN 1 OFFERED TO ALL ANC CLIENTS AT FIRST VISIT 2 OFFERED SELECTIVELY TO ANC CLIENTS AT FIRST VISIT BASED ON SOCIAL/MEDICAL HISTORY	
1013	How many days each week are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit for pregnant women?	DAYS PER WEEK	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1014	Where is the HIV test for ANC clients carried out? PROBE FOR THE RESPONSE THAT REFLECTS THE MOST COMMON PRACTICE	CLINIC/UNIT IN THIS FACILITY RAPID TEST ONSITE IN CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT-ONLY CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT CLIENT SENT TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT ABLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT AND SENT TO LAB CLIENT SENT TO LAB OUTSIDE FACILITY VCT STAND-ALONE SITE YCT STAND-ALONE SITE PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT IN OTHER FACILITY OUTSIDE, AFFILIATED LABORATORY OUTSIDE, AFFILIATED LABORATORY OTHER (SPECIFY)	\rightarrow 1017 \rightarrow 1017
1015	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1→ 04 2 3	
02		1 2 3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	
04	RUNNING WATER	$1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	1
06	SOAP	1→ 08 2 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		-
09	FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	$1 \rightarrow 12 \qquad 2 \qquad 3$	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 2 3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3	
14	CONDOMS	1 2 3	
15	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3	1
16	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3	1
17	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3	1
18	MASKS	1 2 3	1
19	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	1
1016	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTHER BODY FLUIDS?	YES 1 NO 2	
1017	CHECK Q1006 (02, 03, AND 04) TO SEE IF ANY PRE OR POST-TEST COUNSELING OR INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	YES	→ 1021a

NO.	QUESTIONS	CO	DING CATEGORIES		GO TO
1018	When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV test, are they counseled here? IF YES, PROBE FOR EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING WHETHER IT IS PROVIDED ROUTINELY (TO ALL CLIENTS) AND IF THE COUNSELOR IS ALWAYS SOMEONE WHO IS TRAINED IN COUNSELING.		ING ROUTINELY DVIDED NOT ALWAYS BY TRAINED COUNSELOR	COUNSELING NOT ROUTINELY PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT	G DON'T KNOW
01	Pretest counseling	1	2	3	8
02	Post-test for positive results	1	2	3	8
03	Post-test for negative results				
04	Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).	1	2	3	8
1019	Does this clinic/unit have a counselor who has been trained for both pretest and post test counseling? IF YES, ASK IF THE PERSON IS PRESENT TODAY AND ENSURE THAT PERSON IS INTERVIEWED FOR THE HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW	YES, NOT PRE	T TODAY SENT TODAY	2	Q:HW →1021
1020	IF YES, Did this person receive training for counseling from CHART or Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?	NO		2	
1021	ASK TO SEE THE ROOM WHERE CLIENT COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS PROVIDED. IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH CLIENT.	PRIVATE ROOM WITH VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY 1 OTHER ROOM WITH AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY 2 VISUAL PRIVACY ONLY 3 NO PRIVACY 4			
1021a	Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PEER COUNSI VISIT SCHOOL OTHER	DGRAM ELING .S (SPECIFY)	B C D	
1022	Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?				→1026
1023	Are there any written policies or guidelines for the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE. (SEE GUIDELINE 3)	YES, OBSERV YES, REPORT	ED, COMPLETE ED, NOT COMPLETE ED NOT SEEN		
1024	Do you have a staff member who has had specific training for providing youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today? IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HW INTERVIEW	YES, NOT PRE	T TODAY SENT TODAY	2	Q:HW
1025	ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES. What are the key components of the youth friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit? ASK FOR EACH ITEM. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	DISCOUNT FE NO FEES OTHER	SEPARATE ROOM ES ECIFY)	B	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1026	What is the age at which youth can receive services without parental consent?	AGE IN YEARS	
1027	Are newborns of HIV positive women routinely tested for HIV as soon as possible after birth? PROBE FOR STANDARD PROCEDURE FOR OFFERING HIV TEST FOR INFANT. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT MOTHER MAY NOT WANT INFANT TO RECEIVE TEST.	YES, FOR ALL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN 1 YES, FOR FACILITY DELIVERIES ONLY 2 NO, ROUTINELY TESTED AT OTHER TIME 3 RECORD YOUNGEST AGE 1 AGE IN MONTHS 4	
1028	CHECK Q1006 (10) TO SEE IF THE UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR PREGNANT WOMEN	YES 1 NO 2	→1032
1029	Which antiretroviral medicines are used for ART prophylaxis for women in this clinic/unit? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR) A ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT) B ABACAVIR / ABC C DIDANOSINE / DDL D EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN E LAMIVUDINE/3TC F NEVIRAPINE / NVP G TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE (VIREAD) (VIREAD) H INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN) I KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR) J NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT) K RITONAVIR (NORVIR) L SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES) M STAVUDINE/D4T N OTHER X	
1030	Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?	KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 KEPT IN PHARMACY 2 KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT AND PHARMACY 3 OTHER	
1031	What is the practice for providing the ART prophylaxis to the HIV positive woman? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR SELF ADMINISTRATION DURING HOME DELIVERY	
1032	CHECK Q1006 (11) TO SEE IF THE UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR NEWBORNS	YES 1 NO 2	→ 1036
1033	What is the practice for providing the ART prophylaxis to the newborn of the HIV positive woman? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR ADMINISTRATION AFTER HOME DELIVERYA PROVIDED AT MONTHS PREGNANCY PROVIDE TO NEWBORN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER BIRTHB OTHERX (SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1034	Which antiretroviral medicines are used for ART prophylaxis for newborns in this clinic/unit? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR) A ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT) B ABACAVIR/ABC C DIDANOSINE/DDL D EFAVIRENZ/EFZ / STOCORIN E LAMIVUDINE/3TC F NEVIRAPINE/NVP G TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE (VIREAD) INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN) I KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR) J NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT) K RITONAVIR (INVIRASES) M STAVUDINE/D4T N OTHER	
1035	At what age in days is the newborn administered the first dose of ARV medicine?	AGE IN DAYS	
1036	Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to PMTCT services, including breast-milk substitutes.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 1038
1037	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any routine fee to the client, and if yes, the amount	(a) FEE (b) AMOUNT IN MAIN YES NO NA LOCAL CURRENCY	
01	Fee for HIV test	$1 \rightarrow 01b 2 \qquad 3 \\ 02 \checkmark \qquad 02 \checkmark \qquad $	
02	Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for mother	$1 \rightarrow 02b \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$	
03	Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for newborn	$1 \rightarrow 03b \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 04 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 04 \end{array}$	
04	Fee for breast-milk substitute / formula (PER MONTH SUPPLY)	$1 \rightarrow 04b 2 \qquad 3 \\ 05 \checkmark 05 \checkmark$	
05	OTHER(SPECIFY)	1 → 05b 2 1038 → ///////////////////////////////////	
1038	Does this clinic/unit provide any PMTCT services to people who normally reside outside of this country? IF YES, Which services? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	HIV TESTING A PRE-TEST COUNSELING B POST-TEST COUNSELING C COUNSELING ON INFANT FEEDING D FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES E ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR WOMEN F ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR NEWBORN G DELIVERY FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN H BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES FOR NEWBORNS OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN NEWBORNS OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN J ART FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN J ART FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN K OTHER	→ 1040

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1039	Do any patients receiving PMTCT in this clinic/unit live in another country?		▶ 1040▶ 1040
	IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?	b) NUMBER OF PATIENTS DON'T KNOW	
	IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE LETTER FOR COUNTRIES	c) GRENADA A ANTIGUA E HAITI GUYANA B TOBAGO F D/REPUB SURINAME C DOMINICA G OTHER ST KITTS/NEV D JAMAICA H DK	J X
1040	Can I look at the ANC records, including those that provid counseling and testing services?	de information on any PMTCT	
	Are there records of first-visit ANC clients (admissions)? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORDS FOR LAST 12 MONTHS.	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 NO 3	→1043 →1043
1041	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FIRST VISIT ANC CLIENTS (OR ADMISSIONS) DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NUMBER OF FIRST VISIT ANC CLIENTS	
1042	INDICATE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA AVAILABLE IN Q 1041.	MONTHS OF DATA	
1043	CHECK Q1006 (02) TO SEE IF GROUP PRE-TEST INFORMATION OR COUNSELING IS PROVIDED BY CLINIC/UNIT.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 1046
1044	Are there records of the group pretest information sessions? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	YES, NUMBER OF SESSIONS 995	→1046
1045	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA AVAILABLE IN Q1044.	MONTHS OF DATA	
1046	Are there any records or registers that provide numbers of clients receiving pre or post test counseling or HIV testing?	YES	→ 1051 → 1051

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODI	NG CATEGORIES	GO TO
1047	ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR REGISTER OF ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED ANY HIV TEST	RECO	(a) RD/REGISTER	(b) NUMBERS FROM OBSER' RECORDS	VED
	OR COUNSELING SERVICES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.		REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAI SEEN	IL NUMBER OF	MONTHS OF DATA
01	UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS	1 → 01b	2 → 02 3 → 02		05
02	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST COUNSELING		2 → 03 3 → 03	3	
03	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING POST-TEST COUNSELING	1 → 03b		4	
04	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED HIV TEST RESULTS	1 → 04b	2 → 05 3 → 05	5	
05	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED HIV TEST	1 → 05b	2 → 06 3 → 06		
06	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST		2 → 07 3 → 07		
07	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TESTS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 → 07b	2 → 1048 3 → 10	048	
1048	IS THE INFORMATION IN Q1041 AND Q104 THE SAME GROUP OF WOMEN?	47 FOR			
1049	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE RECORDED FOR EITHER PRE OR PO TEST COUNSELING?	DST	MORE THAN 30 NO DATE RECO	30 DAYS 1 30 DAYS 2 30 DAYS 3 30 RDED 4	→ 1051
1050	Is there a system where you can link the result with the client who received pre a test counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE SYSTEM WORKS	and post	YES, REPORTE	ED	
1051	Is there any record of the HIV status of i born to HIV positive women?	infants	YES, MAINTAIN NO RECORD	ILITY	→1055 →1055 →1055

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING	GO TO	
1052	ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR REGISTER OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN AND THE	IIV POSITIVE RECOR		(b) NUMBERS FROM OBSE RECORDS	RVED
	HIV STATUS OF THEIR INFANT FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAIL SEEN	NUMBER OF INFANTS	MONTHS OF DATA
01	TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANTS BORN TO HIV POSITIVE WOMEN.	1 → 01b	2 → 02 3 → 02		
02	NUMBER OF INFANTS TESTED FOR HIV WHO WERE BORN TO HIV POSITIVE WOMEN	1 → 02b	2 → 03 3 → 03		
03	NUMBER OF HIV POSITIVE INFANTS	1 → 03b	2 → 1053 3 → 1053		
1053	CLARIFY WITH THE RESPONDENT WHETHER THE INFANTS IN Q1052 INCLUDE ONLY THOSE OF WOMEN WHO DELIVERED IN THE FACILITY, OR IF THEY ARE INFANTS FROM HIV POSITIVE WOMEN REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY WERE ANC OR DELIVERY CLIENTS.		INFANTS OF ALL HIV+ WOMEN		
1054	ARE THE INFANTS IN Q1052 LINKED WITH THE HIV POSITIVE WOMEN IN Q1047 (06)?		YES YES, AT NATIONAL LE NO		
1055	Are any reports regularly compiled on the pregnant women in this clinic who receive testing or counseling services related to HIV/AIDS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THEM. CLARIFY WHETHER THE REPORTS PROVIDE INFORMATION ON PREGNANT WOMEN CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY		YES, REPORTS COME AND NON-PREGNAY YES, PREGNANT CLIE SEPARATELY YES, FOR CONFIRMEI PREGNANT CLIEN YES, FOR CONFIRMEI PREGNANCY STAT NO	→1060	
1056	Which statistics do you submit for pregnant women or infants? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY		RECEIVING POST TESTED FOR HIV . INFANTS OF HIV POS	EST COUNSELING A TEST COUNSELING B C	
1057	How frequently are the compiled reports to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	submitted	EVERY 2-3 MONTHS . EVERY 4-6 MONTHS . LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY 6 MONTHS/	OFTEN	→1059
1058	Where are reports on pregnant women services related to testing for HIV in this clinic sent? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		FACILITY DIRECTOR . DISTRICT LEVEL MOH (CMO, SURVEILL NATIONAL AIDS PROC OTHER	A B C LANCE, SMO, ETC.) D GRAM E X ECIFY)	
1059	Do you use a standardized form for you	r reports?	YES		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1060	CHECK Q 1006 (10) TO SEE IF ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR PMTCT IS OFFERED.	YES 1 NO 2	→1069a
1061	Is there a record that indicates the HIV positive ANC clients who received ARV prophylaxis for PMTCT during the past 12 months? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD.	YES, OBSERVED	→1066 →1066
1062	How many of the HIV positive ANC clients in Q1047 (06) have already delivered?	NUMBER HIV+ DELIVERED	1000
		DON'T KNOW	→1066
1063	How many clients in Q1062 received ARV prophylaxis before delivery?	NUMBER WOMEN RECEIVING ARV PROPHYLAXIS DON'T KNOW	
1064	How many of the newborns of women in Q1062 were provided the ARV prophylactic dose? IF ARV IS PROVIDED FOR INFANT AND MOTHER TOGETHER AND RECORDED ONCE.	NUMBER NEWBORN RECEIVING ARV PROPHYLAXIS	
	THIS IS ACCEPTABLE FOR STATISTICS.	DON'T KNOW	
1065	HOW MANY MONTHS OF DATA WERE USED IN Q1062, Q1063 AND Q1064?	MONTHS OF DATA	
1066	Do you submit reports on the HIV positive ANC clients who receive ARV prophylaxis through this clinic?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 1069a
1067	How often do you submit these reports?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN 1 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 2 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 3 LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME	
1068	Where are reports on ANC clients receiving ARV prophylaxis for HIV/AIDS through this clinic sent?	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
1069	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES 1 NO 2	
1069a	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit? IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'. IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED 1 YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2 YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER 2 CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY 3 YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS 4 ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES 5 OTHER	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING (GO TO	
1070	Is there a register or record maintained women receiving PMTCT services that specifies when they received a give COULD BE INDICATED BY WEEKS GESTA OR DATE. IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/REC (THIS INFORMATION MAY BE RECORDED INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CARDS)	en service? TION ORD	YES, OBSERVED YES, REPORTED, NOT NO	→1073 →1073	
1071	AMONG WOMEN CURRENTLY RECEIVING PMTCT SERVICES, RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE. IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REVIEW ANC AS WELL AS PMTCT RECORDS TO COLLECT THE INFORMATION.	RECOF OBSERVED	(a) RD/REGISTER REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAIL SEEN		ERVED IONTHS DF DATA
01	TOTAL <u>ANC CLIENTS</u> RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE COUNSELING (EITHER GROUP OR INDIVIDUAL) PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 01b	2 → 02 3 → 02		
02	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 02b	2 → 03 3 → 03		
03	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING COUNSELING ON FAMILY PLANNING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 03b	$2 \rightarrow 04$ $3 \rightarrow 04$		
04	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING INFANT FEEDING COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 04b	2 → 05 3 → 05		
05	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING COUPLES COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS QUESTION DELETED	1 → 05b	2 → 1073 3 → 1073		
1073	Is there any record of the HIV positive w who are receiving ARV therapy for treat who have been referred for treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/	ment or	YES, REPORTED, N WOMEN REFERRED OUTSIDE THIS C NO FURTHER FOLLOW-UP THIS NO	LINIC/UNIT S CLINIC/UNIT	→1076
1074	QUESTION DELETED				
1075	Is there any record of the family members of HIV positive women who are receiving ARV therapy for treatment or who have been referred for treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD		YES, REPORTED, N WOMEN REFERRED OUTSIDE THIS C NO FURTHER FOLLOW-UP THIS NO	D TO ART	
1076	Are deliveries conducted in this facility?				→1083
1077	CHECK TO SEE WHERE INFORMATION FOR PMTCT SERVICES FOR WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY ARE KEPT. GO TO THIS LOCATION AND CONTINUE.		DELIVERY/MATERNIT		→1083

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING C	GO TO	
1078	Is the HIV serostatus determined for all women who deliver in the facility, in ord establish appropriate care? IF YES, RECORD ALL ACCEPTED METHO ASSESSING SEROSTATUS		CLIENT HISTORY CLIENT ANC RECORD TESTING, VOLUNTAR' TESTING, OBLIGATOR OTHER SPEC		
1079	ASK TO SEE RELEVANT RECORDS	PECO	(a) RD/REGISTER	(b) NUMBERS FROM OBS	
1079	FOR THE DATA REQUESTED BELOW			RECORDS	SERVED
	FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAIL SEEN	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	MONTHS OF DATA
01	TOTAL DELIVERIES IN THE FACILITY	1 →01b	$2 \rightarrow 02$ $3 \rightarrow 02$		
02	TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY	1 →02b	2 → 03 3 → 03		
03	TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY AND RECEIVING ARV PROPHYLAXIS	1 → 03b	2 → 1080 3 → 1080		
1080	Are there any written guidelines for deliv of HIV positive women? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	very	YES, OBSERVED YES, REPORTED, N NO	OT SEEN	
1081	What delivery practices are implemented in this unit, to decrease mother to child transmission of HIV/AIDS? DO NOT READ RESPONSES. CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.		NO ROUTINE EPISIOTOMY A MINIMIZE INSTRUMENT DELIVERY B HIBITANE VAGINAL CLEANSING C MINIMIZE VAGINAL EXAM D MINIMIZE ARTIFICIAL RUPTURE OF MEMBRANES MEMBRANES E CAESAREAN SECTION F OTHER (SPECIFY) NONE Y DON'T KNOW Z		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO							
1082	ASK TO SEE THE DELIVERY ROOM AND INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	REPORTED, NOT OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE								
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1 → 04 2 3								
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3								
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3								
04	RUNNING WATER	$1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3								
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3								
06	SOAP	$1 \rightarrow 08$ 2 3								
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3								
08	SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3								
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3								
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	$1 \rightarrow 12$ 2 3								
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3								
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 2 3								
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3								
14	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1 2 3								
15	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3								
16	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3								
17	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3								
18	EXAMINATION TABLE	1 2 3								
19	MASKS	1 2 3								
20	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3								
REVIE	W THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUE	STIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.								
1083	1083 RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK									
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HE DATA COLLECTION SITE	LP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT								

HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW							
Code of facility:	Clinic/Unit Code QRE K for provider LINE UNIT						
Interviewer Code:	Staff line number from staff listing						
	Provider Sex: (1=MALE; 2=FEMALE)						
DAY MONTH YEAR	Provider Status: (1=Assigned; 2=Seconded)						
CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:							
SIGNATURE DA							
EXPLAIN TO THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HIS/HER NAME PROVIDES SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS TEST SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESSES. VALIDAT DOES PROVIDE SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS, COMPONENT OF THEIR WORK FOR THIS FACILITY.	ING, COUNSELING, OR CARE AND SUPPORT E WITH THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HE/SHE AND THAT THESE SERVICES ARE A						
Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and							
My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	of Health, based in to assist ir (Country)						
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory and some staff are being asked to take participate in a facility inventory and some staff are being asked to take participate interview. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit to your facility. I will be asking you questions about the HIV/AIDS related care and support services that you provide and training you have received. I will also ask for your opinions about some aspects of HIV/AIDS. Your name will not be recorded on the paper where I record your answers. Instead, I will assign you an identification number that will be recorded so that your responses can never be associated with your name. The information you provide us will be shared with the Ministry of Health but will only be reported along with information provided from other clinicians in this country. The facility where you work or your position here will never be shared with your responses							
The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, wil only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.							
Do you have any questions for me at this time?							
100 Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES1 NO2 → STOP						
101 RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW (12 HOUR CLOCE	<)						

EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
102	What year did you start working in this facility?	YEARS	
103	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your educational background. How many years of primary and secondary education did you complete in total?	YEARS	
104	What is your current technical qualification? MARK THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATION IF HAS MORE THAN ONE.	SPECIALIST/CONSULTANT PHYSICIAN 01 PHYSICIAN/MEDICAL DOCTOR 02 MEDICAL OFFICER/PHYSICIAN 03 INTERN 04 NURSE-MIDWIFE 05 NURSE 06 MIDWIFE 07 FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER 08 NURSING ASSISTANT 09 CLINIC AIDE/PCA 10 PUBLIC HEALTH / 09 COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE 11 COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE 11 COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE 11 COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE 13 DISTRICT HEALTH VISITOR 14 HEALTH EDUCATOR 15 LAB TECHNICIAN/TECHNOLOGIST 16 LAB ASSISTANT 17 SOCIAL WORKER 18 HIV/AIDS COUNSELOR 19 OTHER 20 PSYCHOLOGIST 21 OTHER 96	
105	What year did you (or do you expect to) graduate with this qualification?	YEARS	
106	How many years of study were required for this qualification (AFTER COMPLETING YOUR SECONDARY EDUCATION DESCRIBED IN Q103)? IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	1) YEARS	→ 107
107	In what year did you start working in your current position in this facility? IF YEAR IS NOT KNOWN, PROBE AND MAKE THE BEST ESTIMATE	YEAR	
108	What was your age at your last birthday?	AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY (YRS)	
109	Now I want to ask you about services you provide. In your position here do you ever provide any client services other than laboratory tests?	YES	→ 132
110	Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or treatment of STIs?	YES1 NO2	
111	Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or treatment of malaria?	YES1 NO2	
112	Do you provide any services that are designed to be Youth Friendly, that is that have a specific aim tc encourage utilization by adolescents and young people?	YES1 NO2	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODI	NG CLASSIFIC	ATION		GO TO
113	What is the age that youth can receive services here without parental consent? Tell me if the age is different depending on whether the youth is program or program.	1)	A	GE IN YEARS			
	pregnant, or not pregnant.	2)	A	GE IN YEARS			
114	Now I want to ask you about any pre-service or in-service training you have received during the past 3 years. Were an of the following topics covered: ASK FOR EACH TOPIC	лy	YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YES, >3 YRS AGO	IN-SI	PRE OR ERVICE NING
01	Universal precautions		1	2	3		4
02	Other infection prevention		1	2	3	1	4
03	Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) or reporting requirements for any service		1	2	3		4
04	Family Planning		1	2	3	1	4
05	Counseling and information sharing related to problems th affect adolescents and young people		1	2	3		4
06	Diagnosis and treatment of problems that affect adolescer and young people	its	1	2	3		4
07	Diagnosis and treatment of physical/sexual abuse in adolescents and young people		1	2	3		4
08	Interaction and/or communication skills for working with adolescents and young people		1	2	3		4
09	Confidentiality and rights to non-discrimination practices for People Living with HIV/AIDS	r	1	2	3		4
10	Syndromic approach to diagnosis and treatment of STIs		1	2	3	1	4
11	Other diagnosis and treatment of STIs (other than HIV/AID	S)	1	2	3	•	4
12	Diagnosis and treatment for malaria		1	2	3	1	4
	Now I want to ask about services you personally provide related to specific health services	and	any in-se	ervice or pre-ser	vice traininç		
	MATERNAL HEALTH S	ER	VICES				
115	During the past three years have you received any pre-service or in-service training on subjects related to maternal or newborn health and HIV/AIDS?	YI N	ES O			1 2	→ 117
116	Did you receive the training in any topic related to (READ SPECIFIC TOPIC)? IF YES, when was the most recent training?		YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YES, >3 YRS AGO	IN-SI	PRE OR ERVICE NING
01	Prevention of mother to child transmission for HIV/AIDS		1	2	3		4
02	Nutrition counseling for newborn of mother with HIV/AIDS		1	2	3		4
03	Recommended delivery practices for women who might be infected with HIV/AIDS?)	1	2	3		4
117	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide <u>delivery</u> <u>services</u> ? By that I mean conducting the actual deliveries of newborns.					1 2	

NO.	QL	JESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
		TUBERCULOSIS SE	RVICES	
118	In your current position at a ever personally provide <u>tul</u> Have you ever received an training on subjects related This includes diagnosis an	perculosis service ? by pre-service or in-service I to such services?	YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OF	1
119	Please indicate whether you provide services or have had formal training in the following services:	(b) LENGTH OF (a) TIME PROVIDE PROVIDING SERVICE SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)
01	Clinical diagnosis of tuberculosis	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 02$	DON'T KNOW Z
02	Sputum diagnosis for TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 03	OTHER Y DON'T KNOW Z
03	Prescribe treatment for TB	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 04	OTHER Y DON'T KNOW Z
04	Follow-up treatment for TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART/JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
05	Direct Observation Treatment Strategy (DOTS)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	NO TRAINING 4 → 05 YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	DON'T KNOW Z CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
	(2010)		YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 120$	DON'T KNOW Z
		HIV/AIDS	1	
120	for HIV testing or for othe	vices related to <u>counseling</u> er services, OR		1
	have you received training	on such services?	NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING .	2 → 122

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION			GO TO
121	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a)	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING		(d) TRAINED BY	
01	HIV pre-test counseling	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	02	DON'T KNOW	Z
02	HIV post-test counseling	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 🍑	03	DON'T KNOW	z
03	Follow-up counseling for HIV, after initial post-test	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	counseling or emotional support			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	04	DON'T KNOW	z
04	Contact tracing (contacting partners	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	testing positive for HIV)			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	05	DON'T KNOW	z
05	Ordering or prescribing HIV tests	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	06	DON'T KNOW	z
06	Counseling for prevention of mother to child	YES 1 NO 2→c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	transmission (PMTCT)			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	07	DON'T KNOW	Z
07	Nutrition counseling for newborns of HIV infected	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2		CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	women			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 →	08	DON'T KNOW	z

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO	
		(a)	(b) ENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
08	Adherence counseling for ART	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → 09	DON'T KNOW	Z
09	Counseling or prescribing ARV for post-exposure	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	prophylaxis			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → 10	DON'T KNOW	Z
10	Education for patient and families on HIV care	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 \rightarrow 11	DON'T KNOW	Z
11	Nutrition counseling to HIV/AIDS infected clients	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → 12	DON'T KNOW	Z
12	Primary prevention of HIV, such as behavior change,	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	education, partner counseling, condom			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	^ Y
	promotion and distribution			NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 122$	DON'T KNOW	Z
122	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any <u>clinical services</u> for HIV/AIDS patients, or have you received training in the provision of such services?			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR	1	
				NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING	2 →	124

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO	
123	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE L SERVICE TIM	(b) _ENGTH OF IE PROVIDIN SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE IG TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
01	Clinical management of neurological disorders related to AIDS	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 \rightarrow 0		Y Z
02	Diagnosis of opportunistic infections	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		Y Z
03	Management of opportunistic infections	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 0	04 DON'T KNOW	Y Z
04	Prescribing ART	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 0	OTHER DON'T KNOW	Y Z
05	Medical follow-up for ART clients	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
06	Ordering or prescribing	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 0$ YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	06 DON'T KNOW CHART / JH MOH	Z A B
	laboratory tests for monitoring ART			YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER OTHER	X Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → C	DON'T KNOW	Z
07	Nutritional rehabilitation for HIV/AIDS patients	YES 1 NO 2→c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 \rightarrow 0	07HER 08 DON'T KNOW	Y Z
08	Pediatric AIDS care	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Ŷ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 1	24 DON'T KNOW	Z

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION		GO TO
124	personally provide any preventive therapeutic interventions for HIV/AIDS patients, or have			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR RECEIVED TRAINING NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING		126
125	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a)	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
01	Preventive or prophylactic treatment for TB (INH or isoniazid)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 02	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
02	Preventive or prophylactic treatment for other opportunistic infections such as cotrimoxazole preventive therapy (CPT)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 03	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
03	ARV prophylaxis for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 04	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
04	Recommended delivery practices for women who may be HIV positive	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 05	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
05	Ordering or prescribing post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 126	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
126	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any services related to <u>care and support for HIV/AIDS patients</u> , or have you received training related to such services?			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR RECEIVED TRAINING		128

NO.				CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO	
	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE SERVICE	(b) TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
01	Nursing care for HIV/AIDS patients	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER	A B X Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → 02	DON'T KNOW	z
02	Training caregivers and/or patients in HIV/AIDS care	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 03	OTHER DON'T KNOW	Y Z
03	Palliative care for terminally ill AIDS	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	patients, such as symptom or pain control, emotional and nursing care			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 04	OTHER DON'T KNOW	Y Z
04	Home-based services for people living with HIV/AIDS and their	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	families			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 NO TRAINING 4 → 05	OTHER DON'T KNOW	Y Z
05	Home-based support services (social work) for people living with HIV/AIDS and their	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	CHART / JH MOH OTHER OTHER	A B X Y
	families			NO TRAINING 4→ 128	DON'T KNOW	Z
128	Do you provide any other service related to HIV/AIDS?			YES 1 IF YES, SPECIFY 2		
129	IS HEALTH WORKER BEING INTERVIEWED AT A PRIVATE FACILITY?			YES 1 NO 2		
130	Sometimes providers also work in private facilities or see clients in a private practice. In addition to your work at this facility, do you provide private services? IF YES, Do you provide any HIV/AIDS related services privately?			YES, INCLUDING HIV/AIDS SERVICES	2 → 132	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CL	ASSIFICATION	GO TO			
131	For each service I mention, please tell me if you provide that service privately. IF YES FOR THE INDICATED SERVICES ASK: How long have you been providing this service privately? IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR WRITE '00'. IF YES, To how many people have you provided this service in private practice in the last month?	(a) PROVIDES SERVICE	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YEARS)	(c) NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN LAST MONTH			
01	HIV testing	YES 1 NO 2→ 02					
02	Counseling around HIV testing	YES 1 NO 2→03					
03	Treatment of opportunistic infections for people with HIV/AIDS	YES 1 NO 2 → 04					
04	Prescribing ARVs for prevention of mother to child transmission	YES 1 NO 2 → 05					
05	Prescribing ARVs as treatment	YES 1 NO 2 [→] 06					
06	Home-based care for people with HIV/AIDS	YES 1 NO 2→07					
07	Pediatric AIDS care	YES 1 NO 2→132	2				
	LABORATORY SERVICES						
132	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any <u>laboratory services for TB or tests for HIV</u> , or have you received training for such services? READ LIST IN Q133 AS EXAMPLES.						

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODII	NG CLASSIFIC	ATION			GO TO
	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE SERVICE	(b) TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)		(c) IN-SERVICE INING		Г	(d) FRAINED BY	
01	Sputum diagnosis of TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F	PAST 12 MOS. PAST 2-3 YRS.	2	CHAR MOH OTHER	2	A B X Y
					YRS AGO NING			KNOW	Z
02	HIV testing	YES $1 \rightarrow c$ NO $2 \rightarrow c$			PAST 12 MOS. PAST 2-3 YRS.		CHAR ⁻ MOH OTHEI		A B X
				YES, > 3	YRS AGO	3	OTHE	R	Y
				NO TRAII	NING	4→ 03	DON'T	KNOW	Z
03	Drawing blood for HIV tests	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F	PAST 12 MOS. PAST 2-3 YRS.	2	CHAR MOH OTHEI		A B X
					YRS AGO NING			R	Y Z
•		YES 1→ c			PAST 12 MOS.		CHAR		ے A
04	Laboratory tests for monitoring ART	NO $2 \rightarrow c$			PAST 2-3 YRS.		MOH OTHEI		B X
				YES, > 3	YRS AGO	3	OTHE	۲	Y
				NO TRAII	NING	4 🍝 134	DON'T	KNOW	Z
134	Did you receive training in (READ SPECIFIC TOPIC) most recent training?	any topic related t ? IF YES, when w	o vas the	YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YE >3 Y AG	RS	NO PRE- IN-SERV TRAININ	ICE
01	Universal precautions			1	2	3		4	
02	Other infection control			1	2	3		4	
03	CD4 testing			1	2	3		4	
04	Blood screening			1	2	3		4	
05	Other(SPECIFY)		1	2	3		4		
135								137	
136	IF YES, SPECIFY THE SUBJECTS OF OTHER IN-SERVICE OR PRE-SERVICE TRAINING		PAS	YES, IN YES, IN PAST 1 PAST 2-3 YEAR YEARS			NONE	1	
01				1		2		4→	137
02				1		2		4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION GO TO
137	Have you received any informal training on-the-job from a colleague for any of the types of services I mentioned previously? IF YES, Which services? READ LIST OF TYPES OF SERVICES AT RIGHT, IF NECESSARY CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY PERSONAL WORK	MATERNAL OR NEWBORN HEALTH A TUBERCULOSIS SERVICES B COUNSELING FOR HIV TESTING/ OTHER C CLINICAL SERVICES D PREVENTIVE/PROPHYLACTIC THERAPEUTIC E CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS F LAB SERVICES FOR TB OR HIV TESTS G OTHER X SPECIFY Y NO INFORMAL TRAINING Y
Final HIV/	lly, I would like to ask you a few additional questions about ⊢ AIDS	IIV/AIDS and working with clients who may have
138	What should you do if you got a needle stick injury? PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.	SQUEEZE FINGER AND PUT IT IN ALCOHOL/IODINE. A SQUEEZE FINGER AND WASH WITH BLEACH/OTHER DISINFECTAN. B WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER C REPORT TO MANAGER D GET AN HIV TEST IMMEDIATELY E GET ANTIRETROVIRAL OR F OTHER X (SPECIFY) Y DON'T KNOW Z
139	If you had a choice, would you work with patients living with HIV/AIDS?	YES
Nov with	w I am going to read a series of statements. Please tell me if a each statement.	you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree
140	People who are infected with HIV should <u>not</u> be treated in the same place as other patients in order to protect other patients from infection.	STRONGLY AGREE 1 AGREE 2 DISAGREE 3 STRONGLY DISAGREE 4
141	People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.	STRONGLY AGREE 1 AGREE 2 DISAGREE 3 STRONGLY DISAGREE 4
142	Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources since they will die soon anyway	STRONGLY AGREE 1 AGREE 2 DISAGREE 3 STRONGLY DISAGREE 4

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
143	Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of health care as other clients.	STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4	
144	Health providers have a right to know the HIV status of all patients.	STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4	
145	Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation for treating HIV positive clients, since this might affect who might go to them for other health services.	STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4	
146	You avoid touching clients' clothing and belongings who you know or suspect have HIV for fear of becoming HIV infected.	STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4	
147	Who should be told the result of an HIV test performed at a health care facility? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	ONLY THE PATIENT A THE PATIENT'S NUCLEAR FAMILY B MEMBERSB B THE PATIENT'S EMPLOYERC C HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS D OTHER X SPECIFY Y	
148	I don't want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?	YES 1 NO 2	→ 150
149	The last time you had an HIV test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?	ASK SELF	
150	In your opinion, when used correctly, how effective are condoms in preventing HIV infections. Use a scale of 0 to 10 with 0 being least and 10 being maximum.	CONDOM EFFECTIVENESS IN PREVENTING HIV DON'T KNOW	
151	Now I want to ask you a few more questions about your work in this facility. In an average week, how many hours do you work in this facility? IF WEEKS ARE NOT CONSISTENT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO AVERAGE OUT HOW MANY HOURS PER MONTH AND THEN DIVIDE THIS BY 4.	AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK WORKING IN THIS FACILITY	
152	I want to know if you can estimate how much of your time each week is spent providing services or performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS. This includes such services as counseling, testing, providing clinical care and support, providing social support services, as well as record keeping and documentation related to HIV/AIDS. When you add up all the time you spend, on average, during a normal week either providing services or performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS, what percentage of your time do you estimate this is?	AVERAGE WEEKLY PERCENTAGE OF WORK TIME	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
153	Now I would like to ask you some questions about supervision you have personally received. This supervision may have been from a supervisor either in this facility, or from outside the facility.	YES, IN THE PAST 3 MONTHS 1 YES, IN THE PAST 4-6 MONTHS 2 YES, IN THE PAST 7-12 MONTHS 3 YES, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 4 NO 5	
	Do you receive technical supervision in your work?		
	IF YES, ASK: When was the most recent time?		
154	How many times in the past six months has your work been supervised? (WRITE '90' IF 90 OR MORE TIMES)	NUMBER OF TIMES	
155	The last time you were personally supervised, did your supervisor do any of the following:	YES NO DK	
01	Deliver supplies	DELIVERED SUPPLIES 1 2 8	
02	Check your records or reports	CHECKED RECORD 1 2 8	
03	Observe your work	OBSERVED 1 2 8	
04	Provide any feedback (either positive or negative) on your performance	FEEDBACK 1 27 87 07 07	
05	Give you verbal feedback that you were doing your work well	VERBAL PRAISE 1 2 8	
06	Provide any written comment that you were doing your work well	WRITTEN PRAISE 1 2 8	
07	Provide updates on administrative or technical issues related to your work	UPDATES 1 2 8	
08	Discuss problems you have encountered	DISCUSS 1 2 8	
09	Anything else?	OTHER 1 2	
		(SPECIFY)	
156	Do you have a written job description of your current job or position in this facility? IF YES, ASK: May I see it?	YES, OBSERVED 1 YES, REPORTED, NOT SEE1 2 NO. 3	
157	Are there any opportunities for promotion in your current job? PROMOTION IN TERMS OF POSITION, NOT ONLY SALARY	YES 1 DEPENDS / UNCERTAIN 2 NO 3	
158	Do you personally receive any salary supplement, that is, money outside of your routine salary, that is related to your work in this facility?	YES 1 NO	→ 160
159	Which type of salary supplement do you receive? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	MONTHLY OR DAILY SALARY SUPPLEMENTA PER DIEM WHEN ATTENDING TRAININGB OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
160	In your current position, have you ever received any non-monetary incentives for the work you do? This might include such things as discounts for medicines or other items, uniforms or other clothing, food, training, or other things like this.	YES 1 NO 2	→ 162

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO					
161	Describe any incentives that you have received.	UNIFORMS, BACKPACKS, CAPS ETCA FREE TICKETS FOR CAREB TRAININGC FOOD RATIOND OTH <u>ER</u> X (SPECIFY)						
162	Among the various things related to your working situation that you would like to see improved, can you tell me the three that you think would mosi improve your ability to provide care and suppori services for HIV/AIDS? CIRCLE ONLY THREE ITEMS. IF THE PROVIDER MENTIONS MORE THAN THREE ITEMS, ASK THE PROVIDER TO PRIORITIZE ONLY THREE. IF THE PROVIDER DOES NOT MENTION THREE ITEMS, PROBE FOR ANY OTHERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THREE ANSWERS.	MORE SUPPORT FROM SUPERVISC. A MORE KNOWLEDGE/TRAINING B MORE SUPPLIES/STOCK C BETTER QUALITY EQUIPMENT/ D LESS WORKLOAD (i.e. MORE STAFF. E BETTER WORKING HOURS F MORE INCENTIVES G TRANSPORTATION FOR PATIENTS H PROVIDING ART I INCREASED SECURITY J BETTER FACILITY INFRASTRUCTUR K MORE AUTONOMY/INDEPENDENCE L EMOTIONAL SUPPORT FOR STAFF M OTHER (SPECIFY) X (SPECIFY) X						
REV	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.							
163	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK							
	Thank you for taking the time to talk with me and to answer these questions. As I mentioned at the beginning, all of your responses will remain confidential							

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