# Antigua & Barbuda Caribbean Region HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment Survey 2006

U.S. Agency for International Development/ Office of the Representative to Barbados MEASURE Evaluation St. Georges University, Grenada

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# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA CARIBBEAN REGION HIV AND AIDS SERVICE PROVISION ASSESSMENT SURVEY 2005

U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) Office of the Representative to Barbados

**MEASURE Evaluation** 

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### CONTENTS

| ABBREV  | IATIONS AND ACRONYMS  |  |
|---|---|--|
| LIST OF   | TABLES  | V  |
| LIST OF   | FIGURES   | VII  |
|   | WLEDGEMENTS   | IX   |
| EXECUT  |   | XI   |
| СНАРТЕ  | ER I: OVERVIEW OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM IN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA  | ۹۱   |
| 1.1<br>1.2<br>1.3<br>1.4<br>1.5<br>1.6<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>1.9<br>1.10<br>1.11<br>1.12<br><b>CHAPTE</b><br>2.1<br>2.2<br>2.3 | BACKGROUND<br>HIV AND AIDS IN THE CARIBBEAN.<br>HIV AND AIDS EPIDEMIC IN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA.<br>SELECTED HEALTH AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS.<br>GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM.<br>FUNDING OF THE HEALTH SECTOR.<br>HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS.<br>GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR.<br>GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR.<br>HUMAN RESOURCES.<br>HEALTH EDUCATION.<br>NATIONAL HIV AND AIDS PROGRAM.<br><b>ER 2: SURVEY METHODOLOGY</b> .<br>OVERVIEW.<br>INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK AND OBJECTIVES OF THE HSPA.<br>HSPA CONTENT AND METHODS FOR DATA COLLECTION . | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>5<br>5<br>5<br>5<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>10<br>11 |
| 2.4<br>2.5  | <ul> <li>2.3.1 Content of the HSPA</li> <li>2.3.2 Methods of Data Collection</li> <li>SAMPLING DESIGN</li> <li>2.4.1 Sample of Facilities</li> <li>2.4.2 Sample of Health Service Providers</li> <li>SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION</li> <li>2.5.1 Training and Supervision of Data Collectors</li> </ul>  | 11<br>12<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>14   |
| 2.6   | <ul> <li>2.5.2 Data Collection Instruments</li> <li>2.5.3 Data Collection Methods</li> <li>2.5.4 Process for Data Management and Report Writing</li> <li>2.5.5 Data Analysis and Conventions Followed in Developing the Indicators</li> <li>MAPPING FACILITIES</li> </ul>   | 14<br>14<br>15<br>15   |
| СНАРТЕ  | ER 3. CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS   | 17   |
| 3.1<br>3.2  | OVERVIEW         AVAILABILITY OF PROVIDERS AND SERVICES         3.2.1       Region-Specific Findings         3.2.2       Service Provider Stigma         3.2.3       Patient Movement within the Region to Access Services (ART and PMTCT)  |  |

| 3.3    | BASIC               | Level Services for HIV and AIDS   |    |
|--------|---------------------|---|----|
|        | 3.3.1               | Availability of Basic-Level Services                                      |    |
|        | 3.3.2               | Voluntary Counseling and Testing (VCT)                                    | 29 |
|        | 3.3.3               | Services and Service Conditions Relevant to HIV and AIDS Care and         |    |
|        |                     | Support   | 31 |
|        | 3.3.4               | Basic-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care for |    |
|        |                     | HIV and AIDS Clients  |    |
| 3.4    | ADVA                | NCED-LEVEL TREATMENT, CARE, AND SUPPORT FOR HIV AND AIDS CLIENTS          | 44 |
|        | 3.4.1               | Systems to Support Service Providers of Advanced Services for HIV         |    |
|        |                     | and AIDS  |    |
|        | 3.4.2               | Laboratory Services   |    |
|        | 3.4.3               | Advanced-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care  |    |
|        | 3.4.4               | Antiretroviral Therapy (ART)  |    |
|        | 3.4.5               | Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)   |    |
|        | 3.4.6               | Inpatient Care and Support Services                                       |    |
|        | 3.4.7               | Home-Based Care and Support Services                                      |    |
|        | 3.4.8               | Pediatric AIDS Care   |    |
|        | 3.4.9               | Nutritional Rehabilitation Services                                       |    |
| 3.5    | Preve               | NTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)                             | 59 |
| СНАРТ  | ER 4. ST            | TATUS OF THE HIV AND AIDS HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEM                       | 63 |
| 4.1    | OVERV               | /IEW  |    |
| 4.2    |                     | NE DATA COLLECTION FOR HIV AND AIDS                                       |    |
|        | 4.2.1               | Records for Care and Support Services                                     |    |
|        | 4.2.2               | Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV (PMTCT)                 | 65 |
| СНАРТ  | ER 5. A'            | VAILABILITY OF YOUTH-FRIENDLY SERVICES (YFS)                              | 69 |
| 5.1    | OVERV               | /IEW  |    |
| 5.2    |                     | CE CONDITIONS FOR YOUTH-FRIENDLY SERVICES                                 |    |
| СНАРТ  | ER 6. C             | ONCLUSION   | 71 |
| REFERE | NCES                |   | 73 |
| APPENI | DIX A: <sup>-</sup> | TABLES  |    |

**APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT** 

# ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

|            | A service of leaves and efficiency. Completence                      |
|------------|--|
|            | Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome                                   |
| ANC        | Ante-Natal Clinic  |
| ART        | Antiretroviral Therapy   |
| ARV        | Antiretroviral Medicines   |
| CAREC      | Caribbean Epidemiology Centre  |
| CARICOM    | The Caribbean Community and Common Market                            |
| CHART      | Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative                      |
| CHRC       | Caribbean Health Research Council                                    |
| CIDA       | Canadian International Development Agency                            |
| CIMT       | Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools                           |
| CPT        | Cotrimoxazole Preventive Treatment                                   |
| CRN+       | The Caribbean Regional Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS        |
| CSME       | CARICOM Single Market and Economy                                    |
| CSS        | Care and Support Services  |
| CSW        | Commercial Sex Workers   |
| CT         | Counseling and Testing   |
| DFID       | Department for International Development (UK)                        |
| DOTS       | Direct Observed Treatment Short-course strategy                      |
| ELISA      | Enzyme-Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay                                   |
| FPS        | Fortified Protein Supplementation                                    |
| GFATM      | The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria             |
| HAART      | Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy                                 |
| HIV        | Human Immunodeficiency Virus   |
| HSPA       | HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment                            |
| INH        | Isoniazid  |
| IV         | Intravenous  |
| MOH        | Ministry of Health   |
| MSM        | Men who have Sex with Men  |
| NAP        | National AIDS Program  |
| NGO        | Non-Governmental Organization  |
| NHAC       | National HIV/AIDS Commission   |
| OECS       | Organization of Eastern Caribbean States                             |
| Ols        | Opportunistic Infections   |
| ORS        | Oral Rehydration Salts   |
|            | Pan-American Health Organization                                     |
| PANCAP     | Pan Caribbean Partnership Against HIV/AIDS                           |
| PCP        | Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia                                       |
| PEP        | Post-exposure Prophylaxis  |
| PLHIV      | People Living with HIV   |
|            | People Living with HIV and AIDS                                      |
| PMH        | Princess Margaret Hospital   |
| PMP        | Performance Monitoring Plan  |
| PMTCT      | Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission                           |
| RPR        | Rapid Plasma Reagin (syphilis test)                                  |
| STIs       | Sexually Transmitted Infections                                      |
|            | Tuberculosis   |
|            | Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS                             |
|            | United Nations Development Program<br>United Nations Children's Fund |
|            |  |
|            | United States Agency for International Development                   |
| VDRL       | Venereal Disease Research Laboratory Test                            |
| VCT        | Voluntary Counseling and Testing                                     |
| WHO<br>VES | World Health Organization  |
| YFS        | Youth-Friendly Services  |

## LIST OF TABLES

| Table 2.4.1:  | Distribution of facilities by type of facility, managing authority, and tier Percent<br>distribution of facilities (weighted) and number of facilities (weighted and unweighted)<br>by facility type, managing authority, and tier, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 13 |
|---------------|--|----|
| Table 3.2.1a: | Number of public facilities sampled, number of those facilities with an HIV testing system (VCT), and number of facilities with an HIV testing system with at least one counselor of pre- and post-test counseling trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006 | 21 |
| Table 3.2.1b: | ART provision by public facilities, number of public facilities with a director of ART services, and number of public facilities that report a director of ART services trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 22 |
| Table 3.2.1c: | Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART who reported receiving training from CHART in ART-related services as reported by providers interviewed.<br>HSPA Antigua 2006  |    |
| Table 3.2.1d: | Of the public facilities sampled, number of providers of STI, malaria, and TB services who were trained in the last 3 years, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   |    |
| Table 3.2.2:  | Of the public facilities sampled, percentage of providers with an accepting attitude toward People Living with HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 26 |
| Table 3.2.3a: | Provision of ART services by public facilities to residents of other countries,<br>HSPA Antigua 2006   | 27 |
| Table 3.2.3b: | Provision of PMTCT services by public facilities to residents of other countries,<br>HSPA Antigua 2006   | 28 |
| Table 3.3.1:  | Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 29 |
| Table 3.3.2:  | Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that have an HIV testing system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 29 |
| Table 3.3.3a: | Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA<br>Antigua and Barbuda 2006   |    |
| Table 3.3.3b: | Percentage of public facilities with supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 33 |
| Table 3.3.3c: | Among those public facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), HSPA Antigua 2006  | 35 |
| Table 3.3.3d: | Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis in public facilities, HSPA<br>Antigua 2006  |    |
| Table 3.3.3e: | Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment<br>Short-course (DOTS) in public facilities, HSPA Antigua 2006   | 38 |
| Table 3.3.3f: | Diagnosis and treatment for STIs in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 39 |
| Table 3.3.3g: | Malaria diagnosis and treatment in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 40 |
| Table 3.3.4:  | Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA<br>Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 44 |
| Table 3.4a:   | Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 46 |
| Table 3.4b:   | Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities with an HIV testing system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 47 |
| Table 3.5:    | Availability of services for PMTCT of HIV/AIDS at public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   |    |
| Table 4.2:    | Records for HIV/AIDS services in public facilities offering care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 64 |
| Table 4.2.2a: | Availability of service records for PMTCT services among public facilities that offer any PMTCT services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 66 |

| Table 4.2.2b: | Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services among public facilities that |    |
|---------------|--|----|
|               | offer any PMTCT+ services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006                         | 67 |
| Table 5.2:    | Youth-friendly services for HIV/AIDS among public facilities, HSPA Antigua       |    |
|               | and Barbuda 2006   | 70 |

# LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure 3.2:    | Location of public facilities surveyed, Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 19  |
|----------------|---|-----|
| Figure 3.2.1a: | Location of facilities with an HIV testing system, Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 21  |
| Figure 3.2.1b: | Number of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related counseling who were trained in their area of counseling, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006     | 24  |
| Figure 3.3.2a: | System for testing and providing results for HIV test, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  |     |
| Figure 3.3.2b: | Systems and qualified staff for pre- and post-test counseling, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  |     |
| Figure 3.3.3a: | Location of facilities providing care and support services, Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 32  |
| Figure 3.3.3b: | Location of CSS services that offer TB treatment or diagnosis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 36  |
| Figure 3.3.3c: | Elements at public facility service sites for preventing nosocomial infections, HSPA<br>Antigua and Barbuda 2006                        | 41  |
| Figure 3.3.3d: | Location of facilities offering nosocomial prevention services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 42  |
| Figure 3.3.3e: | Items for preventing nosocomial infections present anywhere within public facilities,<br>HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006                  | 43  |
| Figure 3.4.1a: | Protocols and guidelines to support advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA<br>Antigua and Barbuda 2006                              | 48  |
| Figure 3.4.1b: | Management and support for health service providers of advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006              | 49  |
| Figure 3.4.2:  | Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 50  |
| Figure 3.4.3:  | Advanced-Level care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 5 I |
| Figure 3.4.4a: |   |     |
| Figure 3.4.4b: | ARV stock and storage conditions, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 53  |
| Figure 3.4.4c: | Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA<br>Antigua and Barbuda 2006                              |     |
| Figure 3.4.4d: |   |     |
| Figure 3.4.5a: | Availability of Post-Exposure Prophylaxis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 55  |
| Figure 3.4.5b: | Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  | 56  |
| Figure 3.4.6:  | Services and infrastructure for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006 | 57  |
| Figure 3.4.7:  | Conditions to support home-based care services (HCS), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 58  |
| Figure 3.5:    | Location of PMTCT Services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006   | 60  |
| Figure 4.2.1:  | Facilities with record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV/AIDS care and support,<br>HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006                       | 65  |

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### Summary of Key Findings

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) was developed to assess the quality and capacity of HIV- and AIDS-related services in high prevalent situations. However, the findings of the Eastern Caribbean HSPA need to be interpreted within a low prevalence context. Small islands with few facilities may not require all of the HIV- and AIDS-related services to be at full capacity in every facility. Nevertheless, an efficient system to identify, counsel, and treat those who are HIV positive and to prevent the spread of the virus requires a high-quality HIV testing and counseling system, accessible antiretroviral therapy (ART), treatment services for opportunistic infections (OIs), and a prevention strategy that reaches the vulnerable and at-risk populations. A solid record-keeping and reporting system is essential for monitoring the surveillance of the epidemic and the capacity of the health system to respond. No matter what level health planners decide is best for the country, each service should be provided at the highest quality possible. The results of the 2006 Antigua and Barbuda HSPA provide baseline information for decision-making on how and where to scale up or strengthen HIV- and AIDS-related services.

Focusing on the formal public health sector in Antigua and Barbuda, the HSPA findings provide information on both basic and advanced-level HIV and AIDS services and the availability of record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS care and support. Within the Caribbean region, there is a concern for the recent training of health professionals who provide HIV and AIDS services, for health worker attitudes towards people living with HIV and AIDS (PLHIV), and for patient movement within the region. The Antigua and Barbuda HSPA captured information on these region-specific indicators in addition to the standard HSPA indicators. Although the emphasis of the HSPA is on public facilities, if private or non-government facilities are important providers of HIV and AIDS services, they were also included. The survey was conducted in nine public facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, including hospitals, health centers, specialized clinics, and laboratories. Therefore any interpretation of the findings should be limited to the sample and to the capacity to scale up existing HIV and AIDS services. The HIV- and AIDS-related services that were assessed include counseling and testing capability, care and support services (CSS), antiretroviral therapy (ART), post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) and youth-friendly services (YFS).

Along with documenting what HIV and AIDS services are offered, a few systemic issues were identified:

#### Region specific findings-

- Most providers have received recent training in counseling.
- Fifty-one percent of health workers surveyed had a positive attitude towards PLHIV.

There are opportunities to address migrants seeking testing, counseling, and treatment for HIV and AIDS.

#### HIV testing system<sup>1</sup>—

- Almost all of the public facilities (8 of 9) surveyed have an HIV testing system.
- Among sites with HIV testing systems, only 25 percent met all of the requirements for a complete system.
- None of the HIV testing system sites met the requirements for counseling or youthfriendly services.
- There is one service site with a youth-friendly trained counselor.
- Overall lack of protocols and policies in place at service sites for informed consent, counseling and youth-friendly services.

#### Availability of basic care and support services-

- Availability of TB medicines at TB service sites and items for sputum test where sputum tests performed.
- Inadequate TB services or trained personnel.
- In need of recent malaria training.
- Sites in need of STI protocols.
- Nosocomial infection prevention although practiced in all facilities is not fully available in all sites of facilities.
- Low percentage of staff supervised for clinical services in facilities.

#### Availability of advance care and support services-

- Good infrastructure for inpatient HIV and AIDS services although there is an opportunity for care and treatment services to be scaled up.
- PMTCT sites do not meet all four components: pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, antiretroviral (ARV) prophylaxis to prevent mother-to-child transmission, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral. No facility provided ARV therapeutic treatment for HIV-positive women and their families or all items of PMTCT+.
- At facilities, there is a lack of protocols and guidelines for opportunistic infections (OI), palliative care, children living with HIV and AIDS, adults living with HIV and AIDS and meningitis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be returned to the facility.

- PEP is available in most facilities.
- Opportunity to increase capacity among providers treating opportunistic infections.
- Inconsistent record-keeping system for client appointments.
- Opportunity to identify scale-up for ART and improve record-keeping systems.
- Reasonable presence of a referral system for HCS among CSS sites.

#### 1.1 BACKGROUND

The State of Antigua and Barbuda is made up of the inhabited islands of Antigua and Barbuda and the uninhabited island of Redonda. Together they comprise a land mass of 440 square kilometers. The islands are located between the Caribbean Sea and the North Atlantic Ocean, and are situated close to the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico. About seventy thousand people (69,108) live on the 280 sq km mainland of Antigua, which is 2.5 times the size of Washington, DC.<sup>2</sup> Close to 40 percent of the population lives in urban settings concentrated in the capital of St. John's. It is estimated that by 2030, about 54 percent of the island's population will live in urban areas.<sup>3</sup> English is the official language of the island. The State of Antigua and Barbuda, with its six parishes (St. George, St. John, St. Mary, St. Paul, St. Peter, and St. Phillip) and two dependencies is divided into seven geographically determined medical districts and Barbuda, each served by a government-appointed District Medical Officer.<sup>4</sup>

#### 1.2 HIV AND AIDS IN THE CARIBBEAN

According to a recent report from the Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), the HIV and AIDS epidemic in the Caribbean is a growing problem across the region; it has begun to impact the health sector and the economic resources of the region in terms of loss of human potential and productivity. The Caribbean has the highest incidence of reported AIDS cases in the Americas, and the size of the epidemic is second only to that in Sub-Saharan Africa. There are approximately 350,000 to 590,000 people living with HIV (PLHIV) who call the region home.

Seventy-nine percent of PLHIV in the Caribbean are from Haiti and the Dominican Republic, making the island of Hispaniola the "epicenter of the epidemic in the Caribbean region and the Western Hemisphere." <sup>5</sup>

AIDS is now the leading cause of death among 15- to 45-year-olds in the Caribbean. The Caribbean Epidemiology Center (CAREC) reports that 73 percent of cases are

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). 2005. CIA World Factbook. Washington DC: Central Intelligence Agency. Available at http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/do.html (accessed November 2, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. 2004. Urban and Rural Areas 2003. Available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2003/2003urban rural.htm (accessed November 5, 2006); Pan American Health Organization (PAHO). Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.paho.org/English/DD/AIS/cp\_028.htm (accessed. November 16, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda. Available at

http://www.paho.org/english/SHA/PRFLANT.htm (accessed November 24, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC). 2004. Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002. Port of Spain, Trinidad: Caribbean Epidemiology Centre.

diagnosed in people of this age group. Although the gender distribution of the disease is predominantly weighted towards males (2:1), young women between 15 and 24 are particularly at risk. The annual incidence of HIV among females of this age group is three to six times higher than in males in the same age group. In the Caribbean there are also subgroups or groups more vulnerable to HIV and AIDS, which include men who have sex with men (MSM), commercial sex workers (CSW), and the mining population (specific economic migrating populations). Also at higher risk are pregnant women and those with sexually transmitted infections (STI). Intravenous drug users are also a risk group in the Caribbean; however, this population seems to be concentrated on certain islands.

#### 1.3 HIV AND AIDS EPIDEMIC IN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) estimates the HIV and AIDS prevalence rate to be 2 percent in Antigua and Barbuda.<sup>6</sup> From the first case of HIV diagnosed in 1985 through the end of 2002, 411 cases of HIV and 142 cases of AIDS were reported to the National Surveillance Unit at the Ministry of Health (MOH) in Antigua and Barbuda. Males represent 59 percent of diagnosed HIV cases in Antigua and Barbuda.<sup>7</sup> Except for the 15- to 19-year-old age group, males are diagnosed with HIV and AIDS at higher rates than females are in all of the age groups of sexually active Antiguans. By the end of 2004 the recorded male to female ratio for reported cases of HIV and AIDS was 1:1. Most of the notified cases of HIV were among the 30- to 34-year-old age group.<sup>8</sup> Less than one percent occurred in persons under 15 years of age.

Screening tests in 1998 indicated a seroprevalence rate of 0.92 percent among pregnant women. Between 1998 and 2002, the test, based on voluntary testing showed an HIV prevalence between 0.3 percent and 0.9 percent among women who agreed to be tested, with an average seroprevalence rate of 0.6 percent.<sup>9</sup>

In the rapid scale-up to ensure that services are available, Antigua and Barbuda is working with several international and regional partners. These partners include The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (GFATM). Antigua and Barbuda is part of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) subregion to receive a multicountry grant from GFATM.<sup>10</sup> This grant is coordinated by the Regional

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/ (accessed November 5, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC). Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002: Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.catin.org/country/docs/Antigua\_Barbuda.pdf (accessed November 5, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> United Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS (UNGASS). 2005. Antigua and Barbuda: Status at a Glance. Available at <a href="http://www.unaids.org/unaids">http://www.unaids.org/unaids</a> resources/UNGASS/2005-Country-Progress-Reports/2006\_country\_progress\_report\_antigua\_barbuda\_en.pdf (accessed November 2, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> CAREC. Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002: Antigua and Barbuda. <sup>10</sup> The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria. OECS and the Global fund. Available at http://www.theglobalfund.org/search/portfolio.aspx?countryID=MAE&lang=en (accessed February 28, 2006).

Coordinating Mechanism at the OECS and with several regional and global partners including the Clinton Foundation and the Caribbean Health and Research Council (CHRC) in Trinidad. Further, the World Bank has invested considerable funds in the region and in Antigua and Barbuda to assist with building and opening VCT (Voluntary Counseling and Testing) centers and rapid testing services, with some centers opening post-survey in December 2006.

Regionally, with the assistance and guidance of the Pan Caribbean Partnership against HIV and AIDS (PANCAP) and the Caribbean HIV and AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART) network, key capacity needs for providers of HIV and AIDS care and treatment are being addressed in the OECS region. Furthermore, with assistance and guidance from CHRC, important care and support indicators are monitored consistently in the region.<sup>11</sup>

#### 1.4 SELECTED HEALTH AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The average life expectancy in Antigua and Barbuda is 72 years, with women having a longer average lifespan (75 years) than men (70 years). Infant mortality stands at 19 deaths/1,000 live births. Male infants die at about one and a half times the rate of female infants, with infant mortality rates of 23 deaths/1,000 live births for males and 15 deaths/1,000 live births for females. The leading reported causes of mortality among children less than 5 years of age were conditions originating in the perinatal period, pneumonia, congenital anomalies, external causes and other diseases of the respiratory system.<sup>12</sup> The island's total fertility rate is around 2.2 children born per woman. Antigua and Barbuda's estimated population growth rate for 2006 is 0.55 percent. Currently, 28 percent of the population is in the 0–14 year age range, 69 percent is in the 15–64 year age range, and 4 percent is 65 years old or older. Approximately 30 percent of the population lives in poverty, and the net external migration rate per year is -6.08 migrant(s)/1,000 population.<sup>13</sup>

In 1998 and 1999, acute respiratory infections ranked as the leading communicable disease. The only vector-borne communicable disease of any significance in Antigua and Barbuda is dengue fever. Cardiovascular diseases accounted for 37.7 percent of all deaths in 1998 and 37.3 percent in 1999. At the end of 1999, 63.5 percent of all deaths occurred in the population older than 65 years old, while 13.6 percent occurred in the population 15 to 49 years old. Males accounted for almost 55 percent of the deaths.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>Caribbean Health Research Council. Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT). Available at http://www.chrc-caribbean.org/CIMT.php (accessed February 28, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup>PAHO. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda. <sup>13</sup>CIA. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>PAHO Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda.

#### 1.5 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM

This section provides the context to view the findings of the Antigua and Barbuda HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment. Health services in Antigua are mostly run by and paid for by the government. In Barbuda, health services are regulated and organized by the Barbuda Council. Private care is limited to Antigua, where private practitioners offer ambulatory services. Primary health care services are decentralized and delivered from 9 health centers, 18 clinics and 1 hospital. Secondary care services are centralized. One public and five private health laboratories provide services for the island. There are also four private ophthalmology/ophthalmic centers and a private physical therapy center.<sup>15</sup>

According to the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), the reorganization of the health system is a high priority for the government of Antigua and Barbuda. In 1996, a 5-year development plan was drafted for the MOH and included—

- Recommendations that address the direction and development of the hospital services
- Financing
- Human resource development
- Community participation in management and evaluation of services
- Private participation in the delivery of hospital services
- Relations with public and private sectors.

#### **1.6** FUNDING OF THE HEALTH SECTOR

Government spending on health was about 12 to 14 percent of the national budget from 1996 through 1999. In 1996, the estimated recurrent expenditure for health activities was EC\$40.47 million, with EC\$12.4 million going to the Central Board of Health and EC\$17.06 million to the hospital. The public health, medical and sanitary services in Barbuda were allocated EC\$1.14 million. Funding for the health sector comes from general revenue and the Medical Benefits Scheme.<sup>16</sup> The Medical Benefits scheme, which is an important source of funds, is financed through a wage contribution of 7 percent that is equally shared between employer and employee. Beneficiaries are entitled to free drugs for a number of chronic diseases, inpatient and outpatient care, and specialist treatment overseas.<sup>17</sup> Less important sources of funding are private insurance and the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup>PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup>European Commission. 2002. European Community Country Strategy Paper and Indicative Programme for the period 2001–2007. Available at http://ec.europa.eu/comm/development/body/csp\_rsp/print/ag\_csp\_en.pdf (accessed November 26, 2006).

Social Security Fund. User fees are the main source of revenue in the private sector but have an almost negligible role in the public sector.<sup>18</sup>

Grants from external sources increased from US\$2.5 million in 1999 to US\$4 million in 2000. Organizations providing assistance were the Caribbean Environmental Health Institute (CEHI), CAREC, PAHO, and other United Nations organizations.<sup>19</sup>

#### 1.7 HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS

Antigua and Barbuda's Governor General, in the throne speech of 2004, spoke of the government's plans to introduce a national health insurance plan. This would provide universal health care coverage and reduce significantly the taxes on a wide range of over-the-counter pharmaceutical products including medicines for arthritis, cancer, circulatory disorders, HIV and AIDS and disorders of the ear, nose, and throat.<sup>20</sup>

There is minimal involvement of private insurance in health financing. The reorganization plan of the MOH promises to take a closer look at this aspect.<sup>21</sup> The amount spent on health by private health insurances is not known.<sup>22</sup>

#### 1.8 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR

Primary health care is offered through the seven medical districts. It includes maternal and child health, health education, management of common health problems, environmental sanitation, community mental health care, nutrition, diabetic and hypertensive care, communicable disease control and surveillance, home visitation and referral services.

Secondary health care is provided by the general hospital, which is the only public acute care health institution. Its 200 bed capacity was reduced to 141 beds by a hurricane in 1995. It provides both general and specialist services in medicine, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, radiology, and pathology. There are two long-stay facilities—the mental hospital with 150 beds and the geriatric institute that serves 100 geriatric patients. The hospital in Barbuda serves mainly as an outpatient facility. A 21-bed private facility provides both outpatient and inpatient care. In 2001, the Government was building a new 180-bed state-of-the-art hospital.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup>Pan American Health Organization. 2001. Health Systems and Services Profile for Antigua and Barbuda. Available at http://www.lachsr.org/documents/healthsystemprofileofantiguabarbuda-EN.pdf (accessed November 27, 2006).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup>PAHO. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup>Carlisle, Sir James Beethoven. 2004. Antigua & Barbuda Throne Speech. Speech delivered at the State Opening of the Parliament, Monday, March 29. Available at <u>http://www.antigua-barbuda.com/</u>

business\_politics/throne\_speeches/thronespeech\_march2004.asp (accessed November 26, 2006). <sup>21</sup>PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup>World Health Organization. WHO Estimates for Country NHA Data. Available at http://www.who.int/nha/country/ATG.xls (accessed November 26, 2006).

Tertiary care is available from the private sector or foreign specialists who provide services in otolaryngology, ophthalmology, orthopedics, neurology, and radiology.<sup>23 24</sup>

# 1.9 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE NON-GOVERNMENTAL HEALTH SECTOR

According to PAHO, the private health sector is growing rapidly. There is one 21-bed private secondary care facility providing both inpatient and outpatient services. There are also 4 private laboratories, at least 10 pharmacies, 1 orthopedic center, 2 group practice medical centers, and 10 physicians in private practice.

#### 1.10 HUMAN RESOURCES

According to a 2001 PAHO report, there was an adequate supply of health personnel, 309 in the public sector and 58 in the private sector. In 1999, there were 10.5 physicians and 33.2 trained nurses per 10,000 population. The specialists among the physicians included two gynecologists, two ophthalmologists, and two pediatricians. The majority of doctors and nurses practice at the general hospital. In addition, Caribbean nationals as well as returning residents supplemented the local health personnel. Staff vacancies were filled by nationals.<sup>25 26</sup>

#### 1.11 HEALTH EDUCATION

The School of Nursing is the only certified program for the education of health personnel. It operates from the Antigua State College, having been transferred by the government from its base at the hospital. Training for other health personnel is available through regional training institutions. Continuing education is provided both locally and internationally through the efforts of the government, professional organizations and international and regional agencies.<sup>27</sup>

#### 1.12 NATIONAL HIV AND AIDS PROGRAM

An AIDS Secretariat housed within the Ministry of Health is the coordinating body for all the HIV and AIDS efforts in Antigua and Barbuda.<sup>28</sup> A National Strategic Plan for HIV/AIDS was completed in 2001 and approved by Cabinet. It extended from 2002 through to 2005.<sup>29</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup>PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup>PAHO. 2001. Health Systems and Services Profile of Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup>lbid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup>PAHO. 2001. Antigua and Barbuda.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup>lbid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup>UNGASS. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup>lbid.

The strategic plan identifies the following six priority areas for addressing the HIV epidemic:

- Education and prevention
- Policy and legislation
- Treatment, care, and support
- Employment and social mobilization
- Surveillance, epidemiology, and research
- Program coordination and management.<sup>30</sup>

In keeping with the National Strategic Plan, the care of HIV and AIDS has been incorporated into the existing public health infrastructure. Along with primary care services, voluntary counseling and testing is carried out at all the health centers, the private medical offices, and hospital laboratories. In keeping with policy, persons requesting voluntary counseling and testing from public laboratories are not required to contribute to the cost of the testing services.<sup>31</sup>

Funding for the program has come mainly from the Government. Technical and financial support is received from CAREC/PAHO, the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID). CHRC, UWI–CHART, ITECH, GFATM, British High Commission, the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and local businesses. NGOs, the church, and line ministries work in collaboration with the Secretariat.<sup>32</sup>

<sup>30</sup>lbid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup>Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup>lbid.

#### 2.1 OVERVIEW

HIV and AIDS are global problems; with an estimated 39.4 million persons infected worldwide and 4.9 million newly infected in 2004 (UNAIDS 2004). According to UNAIDS data, the Caribbean is the second most affected region in the world. Among adults 15–49 years, the HIV prevalence rate is estimated to be 2.3 percent. At the end of 2003, an estimated 440,000 people were living with HIV and AIDS in the Caribbean. Of these, 53,000 were newly infected during 2004. It is estimated 36,000 AIDS-related deaths that year (UNAIDS 2005).

In response to improved treatment options and commitment from donors and international health experts, various initiatives are underway to expand the scope and quality of services for HIV and AIDS. The services needed for the prevention of HIV transmission and optimal treatment and support of HIV- and AIDS-infected persons are multidimensional and include both clinical and community-based services. In the Eastern Caribbean region, there is a need for facility-level information regarding HIV and AIDS clinic-based services. With the recent investment of international assistance in AIDS care and support, filling the gaps in knowledge about clinical services and HIV testing will help facilitate the successful scaling-up of services, including USAID's Caribbean Regional HIV and AIDS Program.

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) is a methodology developed by MEASURE DHS+/Macro International Inc. This national-level survey has been adapted for implementation in two phases to assess the availability of health services and capacity to provide high-quality HIV- and AIDS-related services in the nine focus countries of the USAID Caribbean Regional Mission: Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, and Trinidad and Tobago. Phase I included four countries: Barbados, Dominica, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent and the Grenadines; Phase II included the remaining countries: Antigua and Barbuda, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, Surinam, and Trinidad and Tobago

The HSPA provides facility-based information such as the availability and location of services, the capacity and conditions at those service delivery points, and who is accessing the services. Information about AIDS-related services and mapping the geographic location of these services provide a regional perspective as well as data useful for country programs to improve the provision of AIDS-related services and to create conditions to support the scale-up. The HSPA provides information on two UNAIDS/WHO/Global Fund indicators that are included in the Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT) related to the conditions and capacity for health facilities to provide quality HIV and AIDS services at both the basic and advanced level.

The information collected by the HSPA already exists in many different places within a facility (such as patient registers, individual patient files, health information system database, staff training records, and equipment and pharmacy distribution records);

however, it is necessary to bring that information together in order to assess the care available to patients.

#### 2.2 INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK AND OBJECTIVES OF THE HSPA

The Antigua and Barbuda HSPA was commissioned by the USAID Caribbean Regional Office/Barbados, as part of the Caribbean regional HSPA, with technical assistance from Macro International Inc. under the MEASURE Evaluation Project. St. George's University was contracted to supervise the data collection, analysis, and report writing aspects of the survey.

Objectives of the study are as follows:

- To provide information about nine Eastern Caribbean countries regarding—
  - The location of facilities providing AIDS-related services, by type of service (ART, PMTCT, VCT, laboratory services, TB, STI, malaria, basic and advancedlevel inpatient and outpatient care)
  - > Patient flow, by type of service and by facility
  - Type and source of training received by providers at facilities offering AIDSrelated services
  - Format and content of routine data collected on AIDS services
  - Costs of services to patients
  - Patient movement within the region to access services
  - Services provided by private practitioners and to approximately how many patients (with emphasis on ART)
  - Facility systems, resources, and infrastructure to support high-quality services (access to guidelines, equipment, drugs and supplies in stock, supervision, referrals, etc.)
  - Provider stigma
- To map AIDS-related services in nine Eastern Caribbean countries

- To provide estimates of indicators for the Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CMIT) which include the following CIMT/UNAIDS/WHO/Global Fund Care and Support Indicators:
  - Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide basic-level HIV testing and HIV and AIDS clinical management
  - Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide advanced-level HIV and AIDS care and support services, including provision of ART.

#### 2.3 HSPA CONTENT AND METHODS FOR DATA COLLECTION

#### 2.3.1 CONTENT OF THE HSPA

The content covered by the HSPA includes all categories of service and care for HIV and AIDS: VCT; PMTCT; ART; PEP; basic and advanced-level clinical services for HIV and AIDS (inpatient and outpatient); TB; STIs; and malaria. For each type of service, information is collected on the availability of systems, resources and infrastructure to support quality services. A review is made of systems, guidelines, referrals, service records, individual client records, staff supervision, resources, laboratory diagnostics, equipment, pharmaceuticals and supplies, staff training, and infrastructure.

#### 2.3.2 METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION

The HSPA consists of two survey instruments—the facility resources inventory and the health worker interview. The facility resources inventory obtains information on the conditions and capacity of health facilities to provide care and support services and on referral linkages between services. Specifically, it collects information on the HIV- and AIDS-related services that the facility provides (i.e., inpatient and outpatient services, VCT services, PMTCT services and laboratory services), linkages to other HIV- and AIDS-related services for patients and their families (i.e., home-based care), the availability of guidelines and protocols for HIV- and AIDS-related care and support services, the availability of medicines and supplies, facility conditions, and health information management systems.

The inventory comprises a different module for each area of care and support service, and modules are used in each service site within a facility, where applicable. Data are collected and analyzed at each service site within a facility and then aggregated to present facility-level data. The survey instrument requires interviews with the person in charge of the facility for an overview of HIV and AIDS services as well as interviews with the most knowledgeable person about outpatient care, inpatient care, HMIS reports, laboratory services, pharmacy, TB, counseling and testing, ART, and PMTCT. A separate interview is administered to health care workers providing HIV- and AIDS-related services who are present on the day of the facility survey.

The health worker interview is used to interview health service providers for information on their experience and on pre-service and in-service training in HIV- and AIDS-related care and support provision that they may have received.

#### 2.4 SAMPLING DESIGN

Because HIV and AIDS services are not offered across all facility types, and services are relatively scarce, it was important to collect data from all known sites where HIV and AIDS services are offered. This, however, results in the sample being disproportionately representative of these services. The emphasis of the facilities inventory is on public facilities. However, if private or NGO facilities are a primary provider of AIDS-related services, the inventory is carried out in these facilities as well. A list of all public facilities (and all others, if available) and the AIDS-related services they provide in each country were first obtained through interviews with the National AIDS Program Coordinator. The list provided revealed a total of 18 facilities, 9 of which are public and 8 of which are private.

#### 2.4.1 SAMPLE OF FACILITIES

The sample used for the HSPA was obtained from the above list. Among these facilities, many provide the majority of care and treatment to HIV-positive individuals, such as ART, PMTCT, and laboratory services. In addition to facilities providing a broad spectrum of care, others provide AIDS-related services on a narrower scale, such as VCT for antenatal patients or tuberculosis care to HIV-positive individuals. Both types of facilities were included in the sample. Because of the small number of facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, the decision was made to do a census of all facilities that reported offering HIV and AIDS services.

Table 2.4.1 provides information on the different types of facilities, the managing authority of facilities, and the level of care provided by the facilities represented in the sample. Because a census of facilities was carried out, the weighted and unweighted numbers of facilities are the same in all cases. For the purposes of this report, only public facilities will be discussed.

Table 2.4.1: Distribution of facilities by type of facility, managing authority, and tier Percent distribution of facilities (weighted) and number of facilities (weighted and unweighted) by facility type, managing authority, and tier, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                           |   | Number of facilities |            |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|------------|
| Background characteristic | Percent distribution of facilities (weighted) | Weighted             | Unweighted |
| Type of facility          |   |                      |            |
| Hospital                  | 18  | 3                    | 3          |
| Health Center             | 35  | 6                    | 6          |
| Lab                       | 29  | 5                    | 5          |
| Other+                    | 18  | 3                    | 3          |
| Managing authority        |   |                      |            |
| Government                | 53  | 9                    | 9          |
| Non-governmental          | 47  | 8                    | 8          |
| Tier                      |   |                      |            |
| Advanced                  | 59  | 10                   | 10         |
| Basic                     | 41  | 7                    | 7          |
| Total                     | 100   | 17                   | 17         |

+Other: Stand-alone VCT clinics and private doctor's office.

#### 2.4.2 SAMPLE OF HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS

The sample of health service providers was selected from providers who were present in the facility on the day of the survey and who provided services assessed by the HSPA. The selection was carried out to ensure that, if available, at least one provider from each service was interviewed. A provider is defined as a physician or a nurse who actually provides client services of some type (counseling, health education, or consultation services). Thus, for example, a nurse who only completed registers and never provided any type of professional client services was not included in a group identified as eligible for interview.

To ensure that the relevant providers were interviewed in each facility, providers were selected without consideration of their representativeness of the qualification and number of staff who were assigned to the facility. Thus, the results of the health worker interviewers are potentially biased because the staff present on the day of the survey may not be representative of the staff who normally provided the services of interest in the facility.

The main challenge to the health service provider component of the Antigua and Barbuda HSPA was the rotating schedule of many of the providers. However, in most cases where a provider was not available to be surveyed in one facility, HSPA team members were able to survey him/her at a different facility on a different day.

#### 2.5 SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION

#### 2.5.1 TRAINING AND SUPERVISION OF DATA COLLECTORS

Survey interviewers were primarily recruited from the Phase II country Ministries of Health and National AIDS Programs service providers, health planners, and epidemiologists experienced in HIV and AIDS services and knowledgeable about survey implementation and interviewing. A 2-week training was conducted for survey staff at St. George's University, Grenada, by MEASURE Evaluation staff. It included practical training, role-play in completing all questionnaires and actual survey conducted in health facilities of different types.

#### 2.5.2 DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS

Data were collected using structured printed instruments. These instruments are an adaptation of the HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment questionnaires developed in the MEASURE DHS+ project and were adapted during Phase I after consulting with technical specialists from the MOH, USAID, and NGOs knowledgeable about Caribbean health services and service program priorities covered by the HSPA. A training manual was developed and distributed to all Phase II survey interviewers and project staff to support standardized data collection.

Operational definitions were modified for the health system components that were to be measured. They were revised based on discussions with survey interviewers during the training and again after the pre-test in Grenada.

#### 2.5.3 DATA COLLECTION METHODS

The survey was conducted between December 2005 and March 2006. Data collection consists of key informant interviews with the most knowledgeable person about a service, observations of facility resources in each service area, interviews with service providers to learn about training and stigma and GPS readings of the geographic coordinates of each facility.

Each country team received a list of facilities to be visited. Data collection lasted I day in most facilities, with 2 days being allocated to hospitals, if required. In addition, if one of the observed services, such as VCT or PMTCT for example, was not offered the day of the survey, or if the health facility was closed for training or any other scheduled activity, the teams returned on a day when the service was offered or the facility was open to clients.

The team leader was instructed to ensure that the informant for each component of the facility survey was the most knowledgeable person for the particular health service or system component being addressed. Where relevant, the data collector indicated whether a specific item being assessed was observed, reported available but not observed, not available, or whether it was uncertain the item was available. Equipment, supplies, and resources for specific services were required to be in the relevant service delivery area or in an immediately adjacent room to be accepted as available. Informed

consent was taken from the facility director and from all other interviewed respondents and interviewed providers. Data collection teams were supervised throughout the field activities by quality assurance specialists from St. George's University.

#### 2.5.4 PROCESS FOR DATA MANAGEMENT AND REPORT WRITING

After the data were collected in the country the questionnaires were sent to St. George's University where staff entered the results into CSPro using double data entry to ensure accurate keying of results. Two separate datasets were produced by (at least) two different data entry clerks. The two datasets were then compared for any keying errors. Errors found during the comparison were corrected to create a final dataset. The biostatistician from SGU Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine was trained in the analysis of the HSPA. Once a final dataset was completely entered and cleaned, the biostatistician and MEASURE Evaluation/UNC staff completed the data analysis using STATA.<sup>®</sup> The final data set and the original questionnaires were sent to MEASURE Evaluation/UNC.

The country reports were written by SGU and MEASURE Evaluation/Macro International Inc. technical staff and were vetted and revised with input from country representatives and stakeholders. St. George's University, in Grenada, facilitated the final phase of the country report review and revisions.

#### 2.5.5 DATA ANALYSIS AND CONVENTIONS FOLLOWED IN DEVELOPING THE INDICATORS

The following conventions were observed during the analysis of the HSPA data:

Assessing the availability of items. Unless specifically indicated, the HSPA considered observed items as available. HIV and AIDS services are frequently offered in various service sites within large facilities. For example, HIV testing may be offered to clients who come to a VCT clinic, but they also may be offered to sick clients attending different outpatient clinics as well as to inpatients on different types of inpatient units. Among elements identified for supporting the quality of services related to HIV and AIDS, some need only be at any location in a facility, with the assumption that all units can access the item (medicines, laboratory tests, facility-level policies). Record-keeping is necessary for clients who receive services from any service site, but the records may be kept in different locations depending on the organization of a facility. Some items, such as service statistics and client records may be centralized or decentralized, depending on the organization of a facility. For this survey, it is assumed that as long as a unit offering a service knows where the records are, and the existence of records in that site is verified, this verifies that records are being kept for clients receiving services from the unit. It is not reasonable, however, to assume that providers will run around a facility in search of soap and water to wash hands or guidelines to remind them of information when providing services to a client. Thus, some items, such as those for infection control, and guidelines and protocols, need to be in the vicinity of each relevant service delivery area. The analyses of the quality of HIV and AIDS and related services for this

\*

survey follow the general conventions when determining if a facility meets the standards defined as those necessary to provide quality services.

Provider information. Not infrequently, providers indicated that they "personally provided" a service that the facility did not offer. It may be that providers indicated services they provide outside the facility. For the HSPA, only providers from facilities that offered the service in question were included in the analysis.

Development of aggregate variables. Aggregating the data into subsets makes it possible to analyze many pieces of information and to see how they relate to the overall capacity to provide services. It also enables monitoring of changes in capacity to provide services and changes in adherence to standards, since there may be improvements in some items but not in others. The aggregate variables presented in this report are based on definitions of the common indicators developed for the Presidential Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Initiative by an international technical working group, comprising representatives from World Health Organization (WHO), UNAIDS, USAID, and other organizations, including NGOs that implement HIV and AIDS services. Each of these indicators has been defined in detail, and the components measured in a sample of health facilities. These indicators and their components are an initial phase in the process of defining useful health information aggregates.

#### 2.6 MAPPING FACILITIES

The mapping component of this data collection effort is in line with global trends to map health care facilities, such as the Service Availability Mapping (SAM) initiative by WHO. Maps are valuable tools for monitoring programs, and increasing their use will help increase the demand for and use of spatial data in the public health field. As a result of this exercise, maps of each country are made to illustrate the geographic distribution of services, which help to plan and monitor the scale-up of AIDS-related services. Interviewers were trained in the use of GPS units and geographic coordinates of the facilities were obtained during field work (for facilities included in the survey). Maps of the actual number of facilities surveyed are included in report.

#### 3.1 OVERVIEW

A National AIDS Committee (NAC) under the direction of the Chief Medical Officer of Health was appointed after the first case of AIDS was diagnosed in Antigua and Barbuda in 1985. It comprised persons from the MOH and quickly expanded to include persons from the Ministries of Education and Home Affairs, civil society, and faith-based organizations. In January 1992, the government of Antigua and Barbuda established an AIDS Secretariat within the MOH. It has a functioning secretariat headed by an AIDS program manager. It is the only coordinating authority, providing interactions between the government, persons living with HIV and AIDS (PLWHA) and civil society for implementing HIV and AIDS strategies and programs.<sup>33</sup> It serves as the focal point for the collection and dissemination of information about HIV and AIDS, other STDs and related issues.<sup>34</sup>

An international technical working group made up of representatives from the World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations program on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and other organizations including non-governmental organizations (NGOs) that implement HIV and AIDS services, has developed common indicators for measuring the quality of HIV and AIDS services provided through the formal health sector. The HSPA responds to and provides data on the following internationally accepted indicators. They fall into the following broad categories (1-5), with specific indicators listed below each, as necessary:

- I. Capacity to provide basic-level services for HIV and AIDS
  - 1.1 System for testing and providing results for HIV infection
  - 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre-and post-test counseling
  - 1.3 Specific health services relevant to HIV and AIDS (TB, Malaria, STI) including resources and supplies for providing these services
  - I.4 Elements for preventing nosocomial infections
  - 1.5 Trained staff and resources providing basic interventions for prevention and treatment of people living with HIV and AIDS
- 2. Capacity to provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS
  - 2.1 Systems and items to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care for the advanced care of people living with HIV and AIDS
  - 2.2 Systems and items to support advanced services for the care of people living with HIV and AIDS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup>UNGASS. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup>European Commission. 2002.

#### CHAPTER 3: CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

- 2.3 Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy
- 2.4 Conditions to provide advanced inpatient care for people living with HIV and AIDS
- 2.5 Conditions to support home care services
- 2.6 Post-exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)
- 3. Data availability and record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS and support
- 4. Capacity to provide services for prevention of Mother-To-Child transmission (PMTCT and PMTCT+)
- 5. Availability of youth-friendly services (additional indicator).

The indicators and components that were collected through a sample of health facilities are reported below. The emphasis was on public facilities, although the inventory also included a sampling of private facilities where HIV testing and/or care services are provided. The number of private facilities and hospitals is too small to be included in a country-specific comparison Therefore, only public facilities are discussed in this report.

#### 3.2 AVAILABILITY OF PROVIDERS AND SERVICES

The HSPA assessed the availability of HIV- and AIDS-related services in Antigua and Barbuda. As shown in Figure 3.2., the survey included 9 public facilities located in 6 parishes, and 45 public providers were interviewed.

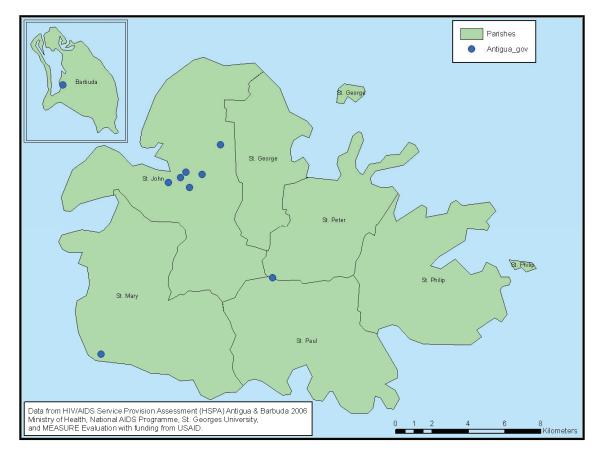


Figure 3.2: Location of public facilities surveyed, Antigua and Barbuda 2006

The services that were assessed are components of either basic or advanced-level HIV and AIDS services. The components of basic and advanced-level services as well as PMTCT and youth-friendly services are described below:

- Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT). The survey defines a facility as offering counseling and testing if clients are offered the HIV test; then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive the results back and to follow up clients for post-test results ("HIV Testing System"). A facility where clients are simply referred elsewhere was not defined as offering counseling and testing, as it is expected that the other location counsels and follows up on test results. (Basic-Level Services)
- Care and support services (CSS). Care and support services include any services that are directed toward improving the life of an HIV-infected person. These most often include treatment for opportunistic infections, including treatment for illnesses commonly associated with or worsened by HIV infection, such as tuberculosis, sexually transmitted infections, and malaria. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. Along with

CSS, infection control measures were assessed for all service units assessed in the facility. (Basic-Level and Advanced-Level)

- Antiretroviral Therapy (ART). This refers to providing antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of the HIV-infected person. (Advanced- Level)
- Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP). This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection, for persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available. (Advanced-Level)
- Prevention of Mother-To-Child transmission (PMTCT). A facility is defined as offering PMTCT services if any activities related to prevention of transmission are offered. This may include only counseling about exclusive breastfeeding for PMTCT, or it may include all the components of PMTCT services, including provision of antiretroviral medicines during labor.
- Youth-Friendly Services (YFS). This refers to facilities that have youth-friendly programs for HIV- and AIDS-related services and that have trained providers and guidelines for the services. Within a facility, there should be observed policy/guidelines for youth-friendly services, at least one provider trained in providing youth-friendly services, and the facility reports implementing youth-friendly services.

In addition to the key indicators of HIV and AIDS services, region-specific indicators were also collected by the HSPA. The availability of trained staff was assessed by interviewing service providers to determine their areas of service and recent training, along with attitudes towards PLHIV. A concern with the movement of clients within the region in search of quality PMTCT and ART services was also addressed by the HSPA.

### 3.2.1 REGION-SPECIFIC FINDINGS

#### Training of Service Providers

In Antigua and Barbuda, the HSPA interviewed 19 service providers from among the 9 public facilities sampled. The public facilities and provider information was broken down to identify facilities providing specific types of services, and among the facilities, the number of providers who were recently trained in specific service areas (within the last 3 years).

The HSPA explored several key indicators that are highlighted here and will be helpful in assessing the provider and service availability in Antigua and Barbuda.

Of the nine public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, eight had an HIV testing system (Figure 3.2.1a). All eight facilities with the HIV testing system had at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling by the Caribbean HIV and AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART)/JHU (Table 3.2.1a). An HIV testing system is defined in the HSPA as a facility offering counseling and testing, where clients are offered

the HIV test, and then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive results back and to follow up clients post-testing. This is an important distinction to make since in some countries it has been shown that HIV testing happens without a full system in place or without pre- and post-test counseling.

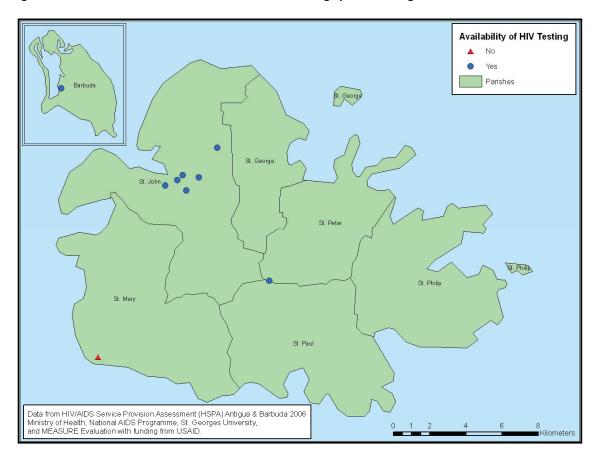




Table 3.2.1a: Number of public facilities sampled, number of those facilities with an HIV testing system<sup>1</sup> (VCT), and number of facilities with an HIV testing system with at least one counselor of pre- and post-test counseling trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

| Number of facilities<br>sampled <sup>2</sup> | Number of sampled<br>facilities with HIV<br>testing system | Number of sampled facilities with HIV<br>testing system with at least one counselor<br>of pre- and post-test counseling who<br>reported training by CHART |
|--|--|---|
| 9  | 8  | 8   |

<sup>1</sup>Facility offers counseling and testing (onsite or offsite) and keeps records of having received test results. <sup>2</sup>Includes only public facilities.

#### Number of Clinical Sites Providing ART by a CHART-Trained Provider

For the purposes of this assessment, ART as defined includes prescribing ART; medical follow-up of ART clients; or ordering/prescribing lab tests to monitor ART. Two types of interviews were used to report on training providers. Table 3.2.1b is based on the facility inventory where the in-charge of a facility was queried about the level of training of staff. Tables 3.2.1c and 3.2.1d are based on the responses of the health workers interviewed about the training they received.

Only one of the nine public facilities surveyed reported that it provides ART (Table 3.2.1b).<sup>35</sup> This facility did not report having a director. Capacity in ART service provision is likely challenged by the relatively limited number of staff and the low number of HIV-positive clients accessing services. Capacity building must go hand-in-hand with scaling up programs, resources, and staffing.

Table 3.2.1b: ART provision by public facilities, number of public facilities with a director of ART services, and number of public facilities that report a director of ART services trained by CHART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

| Number of facilities | Number of<br>facilities offering<br>ART services | Number of facilities<br>reporting a director<br>of ART services | Number of facilities<br>reporting a director of<br>ART services trained<br>by CHART/JH |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| 9                    | Ι  | 0   | NA   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup>For the purposes of this assessment, ART is defined as: prescribing ART; medical follow-up for ART clients; or ordering/prescribing lab tests to monitor ART.

| acilities offering ART   | services                            |                 |   |                           | surveyed in<br>ver of traine                                |   |   | L service, number of<br>counseling for ART  | prov<br>surve<br>facilities<br>adhe<br>coun<br>number | hose<br>viders<br>yed in<br>offering<br>rence<br>seling,<br>of trained<br>ders in |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART services | Number of facilities offering ART s | Prescribing ART | Prescribing ART who reported<br>training by CHART | Medical follow-up for ART | Medical follow-up for ART who<br>reported training by CHART | Ordering and/or prescribing lab<br>tests for monitoring ART | Ordering and/or prescribing lab<br>tests for monitoring ART who<br>reported training by CHART | Among those facilities offering ART service, number of<br>facilities reporting provision of any counseling for ART<br>medicines | Adherence counseling for ART                          | Adherence counseling for ART<br>who reported training by<br>CHART                 |
| 19   | Ι                                   | 0               | NA  | 0                         | NA  | 0   | NA  | Ι   | I   | I   |

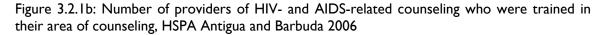
Table 3.2.1c: Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART who reported receiving training from CHART in ART-related services as reported by providers interviewed.<sup>1</sup> HSPA Antigua 2006

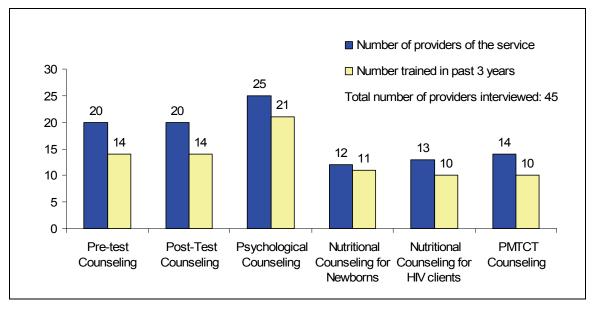
From the health worker interviews, there are 19 providers who work in the facility that offers ART services (Table 3.2.1c). Of those 19, only one provider reported having received training in ART adherence counseling in the last year and that training was done by CHART. None reported having been trained in medical follow-up for ART or ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART in the past year.

# Proportion of Providers of HIV- and AIDS-Related Services Who Are Trained in Those Services

An assessment of this indicator has focused on basic HIV- and AIDS-related services (note that more details on basic services are reported under Section 3.3, and advanced-services are reported in Section 3.4). The HSPA looked at providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services and their specific area of service. It then looked at those who had been trained recently (within the past 3 years). Figure 3.2.1b shows the number of providers of counseling services of the 45 total providers surveyed who were recently trained.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Results reported at provider level for public facilities only. Provider is considered to be a trained provider of service if training occurred within the last year





The data illustrate that most of the providers have received recent training in HIV- and AIDS-related counseling services. Of the six types of counseling identified (Figure 3.2.1b), psychological counseling had the highest number of providers (25), as well as the highest number of providers trained (21) within the past 3 years of this service.

The data show that 92 percent of providers of nutritional counseling for new mothers (11 of 12 providers trained in newborn nutrition) have been trained within the last 3years; and just under three-quarters of providers have received recent training in PMTCT (10 of 14 providers).

It is also important to look at the proportion of providers who see and treat some of the common diseases often linked with HIV and AIDS, including sexually transmitted infection, malaria and tuberculosis. Although malaria is a standard disease area assessed in the HSPA, it should be noted that it is not a major concern in Antigua and Barbuda. Table 3.2.1d shows the number of providers of STI and malaria diagnoses/treatment and TB services who were trained recently. As expected, malaria diagnosis and treatment has the lowest number of those trained. The largest proportion of those who have recently received training is among those who provide TB services (3 of 5 providers of the service have been trained in the last 3 years). There are 9 health care professionals providing STI diagnosis/treatment, and close to half (4 of 9) of the providers have been trained in the last 3 years. STIs might be an area that could be assessed further, in terms of the number of providers trained in this area and the impact of STIs on co-infection rates with HIV and AIDS. TB services should be of concern, that is, whether there are an adequate number of trained providers to handle the patient load if the prevalence rate increases. TB becomes more of a risk and concern for the health

system as HIV prevalence rises. In people without HIV, the lifetime risks of active TB are 5 to 10 percent, but it rises to 50 percent in those with HIV.<sup>36</sup>

| services who were trained in the last 3 years, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006 |           |                |       |                           |    |                       |  |  |
|--|-----------|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----|-----------------------|--|--|
|  | STI diagn | osis/treatment | diagn | Malaria<br>osis/treatment | ТВ | services <sup>1</sup> |  |  |
|  | υ         | a              | e     | a                         | Ð  | ٥                     |  |  |

| Table 3.2.1d: Of the public facilities  | sampled, number     | of providers  | of STI, | malaria, | and TB |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|
| services who were trained in the last 3 | 3 years, HSPA Antig | gua and Barbu | da 2006 |          |        |

|                                    |  |  | •  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Total<br>number<br>of<br>providers | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service trained<br>within last<br>3 years | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service trained<br>within last<br>3 years | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service | Number of<br>providers of the<br>service trained<br>within last<br>3 years |
| 45                                 | 9  | 4  | 2  | 0  | 5  | 3  |
|                                    | defined as a                             | ithan clinical dia   |  | um diagnosis pros  | cribo trootr                             | nont follow up   |

<sup>1</sup>TB services defined as either clinical diagnosis, sputum diagnosis, prescribe treatment, follow-up treatment, or DOTS.

# 3.2.2 SERVICE PROVIDER STIGMA

Provider stigma can play a major role in the quality of services provided to PLHIV. One study and literature review completed in Barbados found that "generally, health care settings with high levels of fear and discriminatory practices have few measures in place to reduce the risk of occupational exposure as well as no management protocols and policy guidelines for dealing with HIV and AIDS. The survival rate for HIV and AIDS patients is higher among practitioners with more experience in HIV and AIDS management. Service providers need to be more aware of how their prejudices affect clients' health-seeking behavior and to develop sensitivity to enable them to effectively work with people with HIV and AIDS."<sup>37</sup>

To provide an estimate of proportion of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services reporting accepting attitudes towards PLHIV, a composite indicator was constructed to measure provider stigma. Respondents with a positive score of 6 out of 6 questions are considered to have accepting attitudes towards PLHIVs. The indicator is derived from providers' responses (recorded on a 4-point Likert scale) of agreement or disagreement with the following series of statements:

- 1. People who are infected with HIV should not be treated in the same place as other patients in order to protect other patients from infection.
- 2. People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup>Pape, J. W. 2004. Tuberculosis and HIV in the Caribbean: Approaches to diagnosis, treatment, and prophylaxis. Topics in HIV Medicine, 12(5):144-149.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup>Massiah E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004. Stigma, discrimination, and HIV/AIDS knowledge among physicians in Barbados. Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 16(6), 395-401.

- 3. Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources, since they will die soon anyway.
- 4. Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of health care as other clients.
- 5. Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation for treating HIV-positive clients, since this might affect who might go to them for other health services.
- 6. You avoid touching clothing and belongings of clients whom you know or suspect have HIV for fear of becoming HIV infected.

Four of the six items are related to internationally recognized measures of health worker attitudes toward PLHIV (1-4) and one is related to health worker comfort working around PLHIV (6).<sup>38</sup> Item 5 was adapted locally to further explore health worker stigma.

In Antigua and Barbuda, of 45 public providers sampled, 51 percent of providers of HIVand AIDS-related services responded with accepting attitudes toward PLHIV (Table 3.2.2). Since this is only a sample of providers in the country, one cannot make assumptions about the attitudes of all providers, but there appears to be a need to sensitize health providers and better inform them. It has been reported elsewhere that health care providers without an in-depth knowledge of HIV transmission hold more stigmatizing attitudes.<sup>39</sup>

Table 3.2.2: Of the public facilities sampled, percentage of providers with an accepting attitude toward People Living with HIV/AIDS,<sup>1</sup> HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

| Total number of public providers | Percentage of public providers with a positive attitude toward PLHIV |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 45                               | 51   |

<sup>1</sup>Based upon six questions related to HIV and AIDS stigma.

# 3.2.3 PATIENT MOVEMENT WITHIN THE REGION TO ACCESS SERVICES (ART AND PMTCT)

With the creation of the CARICOM Single Market and Economy (CSME) in 1989 to advance integration and promote economic growth in the region, there has been an anticipated increase in the migrant labor. Such population mobility is likely to increase the spread of HIV and burden the HIV and AIDS response and treatment of some National AIDS Programs (NAPs).<sup>40</sup> It has been reported elsewhere that because of high

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup>The Synergy Project. 2005. Working Report Measuring HIV Stigma: Results of a field test in Tanzania. Silver Spring, MD: Social and Scientific Systems, Inc.
<sup>39</sup>Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup>MEASURE Evaluation. 2005. The implications of a Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Single Market and Economy (CSME) for population mobility and the spread of HIV. Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc.

levels of stigma and discrimination, people often seek services outside their own health districts to remain anonymous. It is well known that people travel long distances, even to other countries, for care and treatment of HIV. This underlines the need not only for urgent measures to reduce stigma, but also the importance of having quality services available throughout the region.<sup>41,42</sup> However from the HSPA, Table 3.2.3a does not indicate this happening in Antigua and Barbuda for ART services. Of the nine facilities sampled, only one reported offering ART service and there none offered services to residents of other countries. However, for PMTCT, 3 percent of the facilities reported that they have provided services to people from other countries in the Caribbean (Table 3.2.3b). Only one facility reported that it was serving PMTCT clients from other countries. Mechanisms to track movement of PLHIV around the region are not currently in place. This makes it difficult to assess migration for health services.

Table 3.2.3a: Provision of ART services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Antigua 2006

|                            |  |   |   | offer ART services to other countries                       |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Number<br>of<br>facilities | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering ART<br>service | Of those offering<br>ART, number of<br>facilities that offer<br>services to residents<br>of other countries | Median number of<br>clients from other<br>countries | Number of other<br>countries<br>represented in<br>clientele |
| 9                          | I  | 0   | NA  | NA  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup>Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS. Provisional Agenda Item 4.15 CD46/20 (Eng.): 46th Directing Council, 57th Session of the Regional Committee, 26-30 September. Washington, DC: World Health Organization.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup>MEASURE Evaluation, 2005.

Table 3.2.3b: Provision of PMTCT services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Antigua 2006

|                      | offering                                  | CT,<br>It ever<br>ents of  | Among thos   | e facilities that ever offer F<br>residents of other count   |                |
|----------------------|---|--|--|--|----------------|
| Number of facilities | Number of facilities of<br>PMTCT services | Of those offering PMT<br>number of facilities tha<br>offer services to reside<br>other countries | Number with<br>current<br>PMTCT<br>clients who<br>are residents<br>of other<br>countries | Among those facilities<br>clients who are resider<br>Median number of<br>clients from other<br>countries |                |
| 9                    | 5   | 3  | I  | NA   | 5 <sup>2</sup> |

<sup>1</sup>Facility did not know exact number of clients or refused to answer.

<sup>2</sup>Countries included clients from: Guyana, St Kitts & Nevis, Dominica, Jamaica, and the Dominican Republic.

# 3.3 BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

#### 3.3.1 AVAILABILITY OF BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES

The HSPA assessed two different levels of services for HIV and AIDS—basic and advanced-level. Both are described briefly in Section 3.2. This section reviews the results of basic-level services for HIV and AIDS, which includes voluntary counseling and testing for HIV (VCT), services for HIV- and AIDS-related care and support (TB, STI, malaria, and infection control), and basic-level treatment of opportunistic infections and provision of palliative care. In this report, a facility is used to describe any health service facility or non-home-based care site where services related to HIV and AIDS are offered. Within one facility, there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.

Of the 9 public facilities surveyed, 89 percent have an HIV testing system, 33 percent provide STI services, 22 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services of any kind, and 11 percent reported offering malaria treatment services (Table 3.3.1). Of the 9 public facilities, 44 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 22 percent offer palliative care.

Table 3.3.1: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

| Total number of<br>facilities | Percentage of<br>facilities with HIV<br>testing system | Percentage of<br>facilities offering<br>TI services | Percentage of<br>facilities offering any<br>TB diagnostic or<br>treatment services | Percentage of<br>facilities offering<br>malaria treatment<br>services | Percentage of<br>facilities offering<br>treatment for<br>opportunistic<br>infections for<br>HIV/AIDS clients | Percentage of<br>facilities offering<br>palliative care for<br>HIV/AIDS clients |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| 9                             | 89   | 33  | 22   | 11  | 44   | 22  |

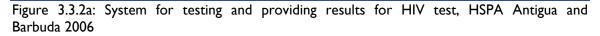
# 3.3.2 VOLUNTARY COUNSELING AND TESTING (VCT)

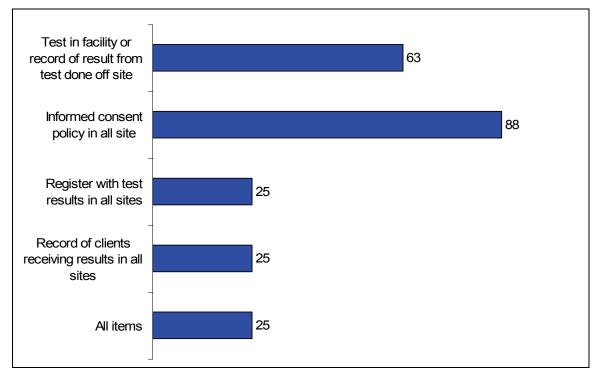
A facility is defined as having an HIV testing system in place if it offers counseling and HIV testing to clients and has a record of clients who received test results (i.e., facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site to return the test results to the facility). A facility where clients are referred elsewhere for testing or receiving results was not defined as having an HIV testing system, since it is expected that the referred location counsels and follows up on test results. Beyond an HIV testing system, a menu of services needs to be available to provide clients with basic-level care, support and treatment for HIV-related conditions. Table 3.3.2 shows that among the 8 facilities that have an HIV testing system, 38 percent offer STI services, 25 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services, 50 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 25 percent provide palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients. Since malaria is not a widespread problem, it is not surprising that only 13 percent of the facilities with an HIV testing system in place offer malaria treatment services. It is also not surprising that most of the VCT sites are located in the parish of St. John's, as this is where all the laboratories and hospital facilities are situated. A large proportion of the population works and resides in and around St. John's.

|                                     |   |                                     | Among f  | acilities with                                       | HIV testing system  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| Total<br>number<br>of<br>facilities | Number of<br>facilities with<br>HIV testing<br>system | Percentage offering<br>STI services | Percentage offering<br>any TB diagnostic<br>or treatment<br>services | Percentage offering<br>malaria treatment<br>services | Percentage offering<br>treatment for<br>opportunistic<br>infections for<br>HIV/AIDS clients | Percentage offering<br>palliative care for<br>HIV/AIDS clients |
| 9                                   | 8   | 38                                  | 25   | 13   | 50  | 25   |

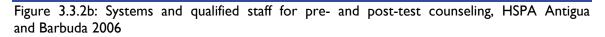
Table 3.3.2: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that have an HIV testing system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006.

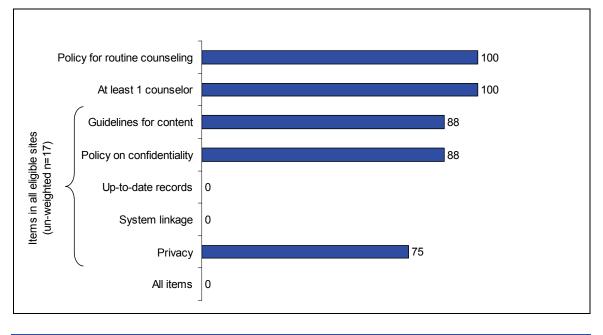
The eight facilities with an HIV testing system included 17 sites with an HIV testing system. Systems for testing and providing results for HIV tests are shown in Figure 3.3.2a. Sixty-three percent of the eight facilities had an HIV test available in the facility or an affiliated laboratory. An informed consent policy for HIV testing was observed in all relevant service sites of 88 percent of the facilities. In 25 percent of the facilities, a register with HIV test results was observed. Records for clients receiving HIV test results were observed in 25 percent of the facilities, and all of the following items for the indicator observed were in 25 percent of the facilities: an HIV test available in the facility or an affiliated laboratory, records of results, an informed consent policy for HIV test results. It should be noted that positive HIV/AIDS results and related information are sent directly to doctors for their communication with the client. Doctors also update the clients' official records/notes, which are stored confidentially.





Systems and trained staff are needed to ensure full coverage for high-quality HIV testing and counseling services. Additional scale-up will enable Antigua and Barbuda to have systems and qualified staff in place for pre- and post-test counseling. The current situation is illustrated in Figure 3.3.2b. All of the facilities have at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling assigned to counseling and testing site. All of the facilities had an observed written policy for routine provision of pre- and post-test counseling for HIV testing, which is important for the consistency and quality of information given to clients. Among the systems in place in service sites within facilities, 88 percent of the facilities had observed guidelines for content of pre- and post-test counseling in all eligible service sites. Similarly, there were 88 percent of the facilities with observed guidelines or a policy on confidentiality for HIV test results in all eligible service sites. Both of these results indicate a high coverage among the facilities.





In a site or facility offering HIV testing and counseling, it is important to have privacy in order to respect confidentiality. As is noted in the literature, "Stigma, shame and denial also surround HIV and AIDS in many parts of the Caribbean and frequently preclude open discussion of personal sexual issues."<sup>43</sup> Thus, it is very important to have visual and auditory privacy possible in all counseling areas. Seventy-five percent of the eight facilities with an HIV testing system have this type of privacy available in all eligible service sites. It should be noted that none of the facilities met the strict definition of having all items present for a complete system for pre- and post-test counseling.

# 3.3.3 Services and Service Conditions Relevant to HIV and AIDS Care and Support

#### Availability of Services

Care and support services (CSS) for PLHIV include any services that are directed towards improving the life of PLHIV. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. Tuberculosis (TB) and sexually transmitted infections (STIs) are both illnesses associated with HIV and AIDS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005. HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean basin. AIDS Care; 17 (Suppl. 1): 9-25.

International programs such as "Roll Back Malaria" are being addressed in conjunction with those addressing HIV and AIDS, TB, and STIs, to decrease the most serious underlying causes of death and disease. Facilities that provide CSS should also offer services for TB, STIs and malaria. Following is information on the availability of services for each of these illnesses.

Public facilities were surveyed to assess whether they offer any CSS. Figure 3.3.3a shows the location of the four such facilities in Antigua that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS.

Figure 3.3.3a: Location of facilities providing care and support services, Antigua and Barbuda 2006

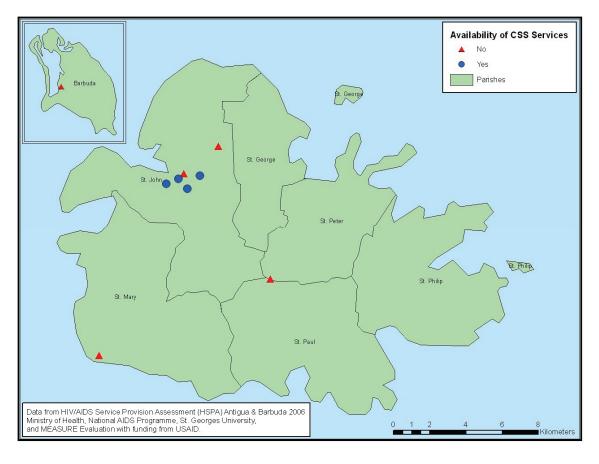


Table 3.3.3a illustrates that of the nine public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, four offer CSS to HIV and AIDS clients. Among the four facilities that reported offering CSS, all four have an HIV testing system in place, 50 percent offer STI services, 50 percent offer diagnosis or treatment of any kind for tuberculosis. With the low incidence and prevalence of malaria, only 25 percent of the nine facilities offer malaria treatment.

Table 3.3.3a: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                                     | Number of  | Amo  | ong facilities offer                   | ring CSS for HIV/AID  | S clients  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Total<br>number<br>of<br>facilities | facilities<br>offering<br>CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS<br>clients | Percentage<br>with an<br>HIV testing<br>system | Percentage<br>offering STI<br>services | Percentage<br>offering any TB<br>diagnostic or<br>treatment<br>services | Percentage<br>offering<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>services |
| 9                                   | 4  | 100  | 50                                     | 50  | 25   |

#### Supportive Management

In addition to the provision of services, supportive management practices are required to ensure the quality of those services (Table 3.3.3b). This includes recent pre- or inservice training of providers and regular supervisory visits to service providers. In three of the nine facilities (33 percent), at least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services had received pre- or in-service training during the past 3 years (Table 3.3.3b). Twenty-two percent of the facilities reported having at least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria or STI services personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months. In countries with some human resource constraints for HIV and AIDS services and possible lack of consistent funding, this could be an area to look at scaling-up from a regional perspective. For example, a study of public and private physicians in Barbados found that some (especially those who graduated in or before 1984) had not received recent training in HIV and AIDS care and support.<sup>44</sup>

Table 3.3.3b: Percentage of public facilities with supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                         | Percentage of facilities with   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Number of<br>facilities | At least half of the interviewed providers<br>of TB, malaria, or STI services received<br>pre- or in-service training related to one<br>of these topics during the past 3 years | At least half of the interviewed<br>providers of TB, malaria, or STI<br>services were personally supervised at<br>least once during the past 3 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9                       | 33  | 22  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Tuberculosis Services and Related Conditions

TB is one of the most common opportunistic infections associated with HIV and AIDS and is one of the leading causes of death in HIV-infected persons. With the pandemic of HIV and AIDS, the incidence of TB was noted to increase, and with this came an increased risk of drug resistance. It is estimated that one-third of the 40 million people living with HIV worldwide are co-infected with TB. People who are HIV positive and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> Massiah E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004.

infected with TB are up to 50 times more likely to develop active TB in a given year than ARE HIV-negative people.<sup>45</sup>

TB diagnosis and treatment is considered an essential component of care for HIV and AIDS clients. The WHO advocates the use of the direct observed treatment short-course (DOTS) strategy for TB treatment to improve compliance with full treatment.

Generally accepted standards for quality of TB services include the following key elements:

- Diagnosis based on sputum smear, with backup or confirmation using X-ray
- Records that indicate newly identified cases and that monitor the course of treatment and client adherence to the treatment protocol
- Standard guidelines and protocols for the TB diagnostic and treatment regime
- A continuous supply of the TB treatment regime for each patient.

In addition to providing quality treatment for diagnosed cases of TB, it is advocated that all newly diagnosed HIV-infected persons be screened for TB (and that all newly diagnosed TB patients be screened for HIV). Preventive treatment for TB, using isoniazid (INH) in HIV-infected persons who might not yet have TB but who may have been infected is advocated in some instances, but is not at present advocated as a routine intervention.

TB is a major co-infection in the greater Caribbean region as well.<sup>46</sup> The four tables below illustrate different service conditions for TB. Two facilities with two service sites offer TB services (Table 3.3.3c). None of the two facilities offers DOTS. The DOTS treatment strategy is direct observe 2 months, follow-up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months, which can be an effective strategy in treating the disease if the infrastructure and medication are available. Another strategy includes follow-up treatment only, in which clients receive follow-up after intensive treatment for TB by a different clinical site/facility. Fifty percent of the facilities report that they perform only follow-up treatment (Table 3.3.3c) and fifty percent reported that they provide other strategies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> World Health Organization (WHO). 2005. Frequently asked questions about HIV and TB. Available at http://www.who.int/tb/hiv/faq/en/index.html.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> Kaplan, J. 2005. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of selected common HIV-related opportunistic infections in the Caribbean region. *Topics in HIV Medicine*, *12*(5).

Table 3.3.3c: Among those public facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), HSPA Antigua 2006

| ng any TB                                  | sites offering                          | TB s<br>rep       | g facilities of<br>ervices, pero<br>orting they<br>ed treatment | centage<br>follow             | Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with               |   |   |  |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| Number of facilities offering any services | Number of unweighted sit<br>TB services | DOTS <sup>2</sup> | Follow-up treatment<br>only <sup>3</sup>                        | Other strategies <sup>4</sup> | Observed client register<br>at any site where TB<br>treatment is offered | Observed TB treatment<br>protocol at all sites<br>offering TB treatment | All first-line TB<br>medicines available <sup>5</sup> | All items for TB<br>indicator <sup>6</sup> |  |
| 2  | 2                                       | 0                 | 50  | 50                            | 0  | 0   | 50  | 0  |  |

<sup>1</sup>More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.

 $^{2}$ Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

<sup>3</sup>Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.

<sup>4</sup>Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other unit/facility for follow-up.

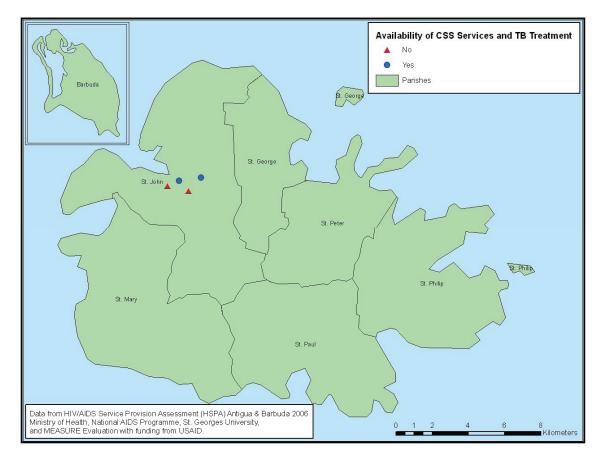
<sup>5</sup>Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

<sup>6</sup>Observed client register in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

In resource-constrained settings, diagnosing co-infection or simply diagnosing TB without explicit training (and follow-up for providers) can be complicated. Table 3.3.3c further shows that among the facilities offering any TB services, neither of the two facilities where TB treatment is offered had an observed TB treatment protocol, and 50 percent of the facilities offering any TB services had all first-line TB medicines available (this includes any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients). First-line treatment is important to fully treat the disease and to assist in preventing multidrug resistant TB. In Table 3.3.3c, neither of the two facilities offering any TB services had an observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered. Registers would be helpful to any follow-up system for TB.

When the HSPA considered provision of TB services among facilities that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS clients (Figure 3.3.3b), the numbers were comparable. Fifty percent of the facilities that offer CSS also provide TB services.

Figure 3.3.3b: Location of CSS services that offer TB treatment or diagnosis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



There is a real need to have appropriate guidelines on hand for diagnosing TB and HIV and for treating the two in co-infection situations, as provision of ARTs and TB medication in this situation would need special attention. Further, providers of HIV and AIDS services need to stay abreast of new information and indications for preventing and treating opportunistic diseases that reflect the breadth of co-infection concerns.<sup>47</sup>

It is imperative for TB services that functioning resources and supplies for diagnosing TB are available. It is difficult to clinically diagnose TB patients who may be co-infected with HIV or AIDS with only one of the following diagnostic tools: X-ray diagnosis, bacteriologic diagnosis, blood culture, or nucleic acid amplification assays.<sup>48</sup>, <sup>49</sup> Thus, it is important to assess what is available in country to best understand where the gaps might occur to facilitate the scaling-up of services. Table 3.3.3d illustrates the resources that are available among facilities with any TB diagnostic or treatment services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup>Pape, J.W. 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup>Kaplan, J. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> Pape, J.W. 2004.

Of the two facilities that provide any TB diagnostic or treatment services, one uses a sputum test for TB diagnosis (Table 3.3.3d). However, the two facilities included sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test, and had observed records of sputum test results. One of the facilities reported diagnosing TB using X-ray, although neither had X-ray capacity.

Table 3.3.3d: Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis in public facilities, HSPA Antigua 2006

|                                  |                     | TB diagnosis using sputum |   |   |  |  | osis using<br>ray                          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
|                                  |                     |                           | cilities diagno<br>um², percent           |   | diagnosing<br>t                                  |  | diagnosing                                 |
| Total<br>number of<br>facilities | number of treatment |                           | Observed record of<br>sputum test results | All items for<br>indicator <sup>3</sup> | Number of facilities dia<br>TB using sputum test | Percentage with X-ray<br>capacity <sup>4</sup> | Number of facilities dia<br>TB using X-ray |
| 9                                | 2                   | 100                       | 100                                       | 100                                     | I  | 0  | I  |

<sup>1</sup>Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.

<sup>2</sup>Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.

<sup>3</sup>All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.

<sup>4</sup>Functioning X-ray machine with films.

As noted earlier, DOTS is one fairly effective strategy to treat patients with TB, as it necessitates the direct observation of a client taking medication administered by a provider (the treatment strategy followed is direct observe 2 months, follow up six months, or direct observe 6 months). Table 3.3.3e shows that of the nine facilities in Antigua and Barbuda, none report having a DOTS strategy or being a part of the national program

Table 3.3.3e: Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS) in public facilities, HSPA Antigua 2006

|                                     |  | rcentage wi<br>ted TB acti                       |                                   |  | Amonş<br>strateş                     |  | rvice   |   |   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Total<br>number<br>of<br>facilities | Any TB diagnostic or<br>treatment services | Report they are part of<br>national DOTS program | Follow DOTS strategy <sup>1</sup> | Number of facilities following<br>DOTS strategy for TB | Observed client register for<br>DOTS | Observed TB treatment<br>protocol in all eligible service<br>sites | All first-line TB medicines<br>available <sup>2</sup> | All items for TB indicator <sup>3</sup> | Number of sites offering TB service<br>using DOTS strategy <sup>4</sup> |
| 9                                   | 22   | 0  | 0                                 | 0  | na                                   | na   | na  | na                                      | 0   |

<sup>1</sup>Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

<sup>2</sup>Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

<sup>3</sup>Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

<sup>4</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

To scale up services to diagnose and rapidly treat patients for TB, it might be beneficial to consider the feasibility of modeling the Haiti system in which TB testing and diagnosis are performed if patients present for an HIV test with a cough. If possible, clients were treated the same day, and co-infected persons were followed up and treated with the appropriate medication. Linking these two services (TB diagnosis and HIV testing and co-unseling) might provide a beneficial opportunity to identify and co-treat the two infections.<sup>50</sup>

#### Sexually Transmitted Infections Services and Service-Related Conditions

Not only is the most common method of transmission of HIV and AIDS through sexual activities, but there is also a well documented link between other STIs and the risk of contracting HIV. Service locations where STIs are treated are prime locations for activities for detection and prevention of HIV and AIDS. In addition, persons with HIV and AIDS are at higher risk than the general population is for contracting syphilis. Thus, screening and diagnosis and treatment for STIs, including syphilis, comprise a basic service that should be provided to all at-risk clients.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> Pape, J.W. 2004.

Generally accepted standards for quality of STI services include the following key elements:

- Diagnostic and treatment guidelines should be available in all service sites where STI diagnosis and treatment are offered.
- The probability that a client will receive the correct medicine in the correct treatment dosage is improved if the facility can provide the necessary medicine prior to the client's departure.

In addition, laboratory diagnosis is important, as it may be the only means for confirming the presence or absence of many STIs. International experts also advocate that all newly diagnosed HIV and AIDS clients be screened for syphilis.

While three of the nine facilities (and six STI treatment service sites from among these three facilities) offer STI services, no STI treatment protocol was observed in any of the sites in any facility. All STI medicines were available in all facilities (Table 3.3.3f). No facility had all the items available for STI services (i.e., observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy). It should be noted that large facilities, such as hospitals with multiple service sites, may not have all of the items in every site, and hence are penalized by this indicator. In addition, in some facilities, one or two people may provide the service at multiple sites and thereby may only have a protocol at one site but not another. All STI medicines were available in all of the facilities, and condoms were readily available. However without the treatment protocols present, all items for the STI indicator could not be met.

Table 3.3.3f: Diagnosis and treatment for STIs in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                                  |  |  | Percentage   | of facilities offe  | ring STI servio                               | ces with                       |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Total<br>number of<br>facilities | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering STI<br>treatment<br>services | Number of<br>sites<br>offering STI<br>treatment <sup>1</sup> | Observed STI<br>treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units | All STI<br>medicines<br>available in<br>facility <sup>2</sup> | Condoms in any<br>service area or<br>pharmacy | All items for STI<br>services3 |
| 9                                | 3  | 6  | 0  | 100   | 100   | 0                              |

<sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>2</sup>At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea (ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository).

<sup>3</sup>Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy.

#### Malaria Services and Service-Related Conditions

Although there is little incidence or prevalence of malaria in Antigua and Barbuda, it was assessed in the HSPA (Table 3.3.3g). The low numbers in this area should not be seen as negative. If a patient with malaria were to present themselves to the health system for care, there is one facility that reported offering malaria treatment services, and it had observed malarial medicines. However, there was no malaria treatment protocols observed in all treatment sites.

Table 3.3.3g: Malaria diagnosis and treatment in public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                               | ities<br>ces   | ces_  | Among facilities offering malaria services, percentage with           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Total number of<br>facilities | Number of facilities<br>offering malaria<br>treatment services | Number of sites<br>offering malaria<br>treatment servic | Observed<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units | Any antimalarial<br>medicines in the<br>facility | Treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units<br>and medicines<br>in facility |  |  |  |  |
| 9                             | I  | 2   | 0   | 100  | 0  |  |  |  |  |

'The reported number of sites is unweighted.

#### Infection Control

Infection control practices need to be followed in all sites where the possibility of crossinfection between clients or between providers and clients is possible. Items for infection control that should be in every service site (or in close enough proximity that a provider could reasonably be expected to use it when needed) include the following:

- Soap and running water, for hand-washing
- A chlorine-based mixture for decontaminating equipment, prior to cleaning and processing for reuse
- Latex examination gloves
- A "sharps" container, for immediately placing used needles and blades to prevent injury and transmission of blood-borne infections.

In addition, written guidelines are important to reinforce to all staff the expected infection control practices that should be followed.

Figure 3.3.3c shows the percentage of facilities that have the infection control items at all of the sites within the facility. It could be a serious problem if a whole facility does not have any infection control system. Systems should be in place in some of the sections of the facility, then a review of the infection control system is needed to determine if there is a problem with infection control in general, if the facility is just temporarily out of supplies, or if there is a larger systems problem. Certainly the aim should be to have all of the sites with a completely functioning fully stocked infection

control system. By reviewing Figures 3.3.3c and 3.3.3d, policymakers and program planners will have a better idea of how their services are achieving full coverage.

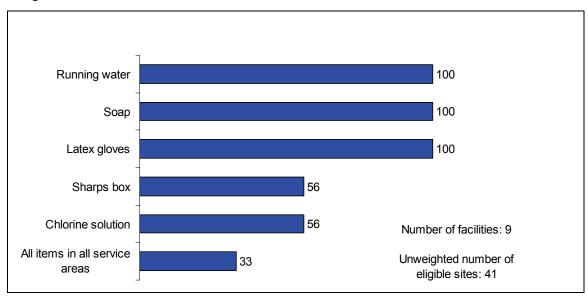
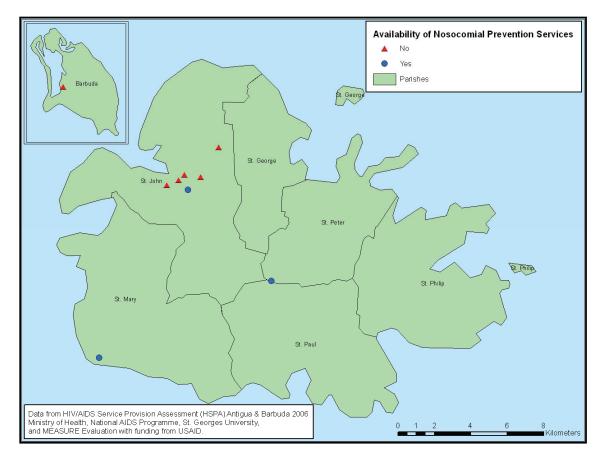


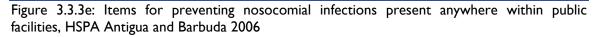
Figure 3.3.3c: Elements at public facility service sites for preventing nosocomial infections, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

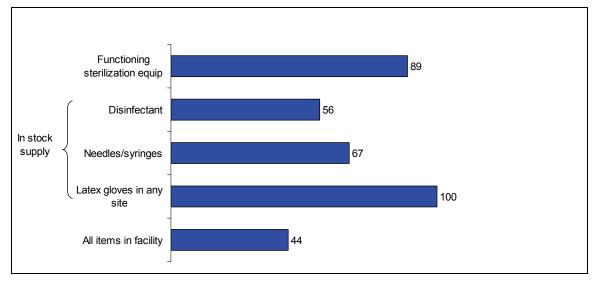
While all of the facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda had running water, soap, and latex gloves in all relevant service areas within the facility for infections control, a little more than half had a sharps box and chlorine solution available in all relevant service areas in the facility. Only 33 percent of the facilities had all items for infections control present in all relevant service areas in the facility (Figures 3.3.3c and 3.3.3d).

Figure 3.3.3d: Location of facilities offering nosocomial prevention services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



Given the ready availability of stock supplies for infection control and the significance of nosocomial infections to patients with compromised immunity, it is important to note that the majority of the facilities (89 percent) had functioning equipment for sterilization or high-level disinfection processing in the facility (Figure 3.3.3e). In 56 percent of the facilities was a disinfectant solution (bleach) present in stock supply within the pharmacy; and in 67 percent of the facilities the pharmacy has a stock supply of needles/syringes present. While all nine facilities had latex gloves available at any site in the facility, this barrier method cannot provide infection control for many of the transmission routes. Forty-four percent of the facilities had all items present in all of the relevant service areas of the facility (functioning equipment for sterilization or HLD processing, disinfectant and needles/syringes in stock, and latex gloves in any site in the facility). To meet the requirements for the indicator, infection control materials (See Figure 3.3.3e) must be available in any of the eligible sites in a facility and the facility must have functioning equipment for sterilization or HLD, all stock items, and at least one site with latex gloves. Forty-four percent of the facilities in Antigua and Barbuda met this requirement.





# 3.3.4 Basic-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care for HIV and AIDS Clients

#### Availability of Service

Due to the suppression of their immune response, HIV and AIDS clients are at high risk for developing opportunistic infections (OIs). All facilities providing any care and support services for HIV and AIDS clients should be able to treat OIs and to provide a basiclevel or palliative care.

Elements that are identified for quality services related to care and support for HIV and AIDS clients include—

- Having a provider trained specifically in OIs
- Treatment guidelines in all service areas
- Availability of medicines for the most commonly seen OIs and conditions for which palliative care is needed
- Record-keeping to document the burden of disease related to HIV and AIDS
- Confidentiality guidelines
- Individual client records to support continuity of care.

In addition to the above, isoniazid (INH) preventive treatment for TB, particularly for HIV and AIDS clients who might have been exposed to TB, and Cotrimoxazole Preventive Treatment (CPT) for Pneumoncystis Carinii Pneumonia (PCP) are under

international discussion as to whether they should be routinely provided to all HIV positive clients, or selectively provided, depending on client conditions. It is important to know the extent to which these interventions are being offered.

Table 3.3.4 below illustrates that of the 4 facilities that reported offering care or support services, all offer treatment for opportunistic infections (such as oral thrush) for HIV and AIDS clients, and 50 percent offer palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients.

| Table 3.3.4: Basic HIV/AIDS-related | service | provision | by | public | facilities | that | offer | any | CSS, |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----|--------|------------|------|-------|-----|------|
| HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006       |         |           |    |        |            |      |       |     |      |

|                               |  | Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Total number of<br>facilities | Number of facilities<br>offering CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients | Percentage offering<br>treatment for<br>opportunistic infections<br>for HIV/AIDS clients | Percentage offering<br>palliative care for<br>HIV/AIDS clients |  |  |  |  |
| 9                             | 4  | 100  | 50   |  |  |  |  |

# 3.4 ADVANCED-LEVEL TREATMENT, CARE, AND SUPPORT FOR HIV AND AIDS CLIENTS

In addition to assessing a basic-level of HIV- and AIDS-related services, the HSPA also assessed advanced-level services for treatment, care and support for HIV and AIDS clients. Persons with advanced stages of HIV and AIDS usually have serious illnesses that require a more advanced level of follow-up and treatment than is available at many health facilities. Hospitals should be fully capable of providing all of the advanced care and support services needed for monitoring and treating HIV and AIDS patients. As service development expands, however, it is expected that many of these services will be available outside of hospitals as well. Current programs are focusing on increasing staff training, developing protocols and guidelines, ensuring adequate laboratory and medical equipment, and implementing record-keeping to allow monitoring of HIV and AIDS services. PMTCT is also seen as advanced-level care; however, it will be discussed separately in Section 3.5.

The services for advanced-level care and support include the following:

Laboratory services: This refers to diagnostic and laboratory capacity for advanced HIV and AIDS care. Such diagnostic and laboratory capacity include having a spinal tap kit and laboratory capacity for culturing specimens; liver function tests; haematological testing (white blood cell count, anemia test, platelet count, blood urea nitrogen [BUN] and creatinine); India ink stain and Gram stain; and enzymelinked immuno-sorbent assay for HIV or a documented system for referral and receiving results for the above mentioned tests. A documented system for HIV assays includes a record or a register where the referral and test result is included; and an indication that the test result or follow-up was provided to the person tested. If the laboratory or pharmacy is external to the facility but has a formal agreement and is the designated laboratory or pharmacy for the facility, the laboratory capacity and the availability of medicines should be assessed in the external referral location.

- Antiretroviral therapy (ART): This refers to provision of antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of an HIV-infected person.
- Opportunistic Infections (OIs): This includes the treatment and care of: basic OIs (TB, STI, Malaria); cryptococcus fungal infections; respiratory infections; other bacterial infections; herpes infections; herpes ophthalmic infection; parasitic infections; diseases of the nervous system; and mental disorders. The medication required to treat these infections should be available at the clinic or pharmacy associated with the facility.<sup>51</sup>
- Palliative Symptomatic Treatment: This refers to the relief of pain and nervous system symptoms as well as provision of fortified protein supplementation (FPS).
- Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP): This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection to persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available.
- Pediatric AIDS care: The facility should have at least one inpatient or outpatient unit that provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care.
- Nutritional rehabilitation services: There should be at least one outpatient or inpatient unit that provides care and support services, and reports providing nutritional rehabilitation services.

The specific areas of advanced services are illustrated in Table 3.4a. As shown, Antigua and Barbuda is substantially lacking in facilities that provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS. This lack of availability is noticeable in all areas except PEP available to staff. Eleven percent of the public facilities reported offering pediatric AIDS care. Only 22 percent of the public facilities offered nutritional rehabilitation services, and none of these offered fortified protein supplementation (FPS).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> For a list of medicines to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care, please see footnote 54.

Table 3.4a: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                                  | city   | available                               | available<br>PEP   |     | Percer              | nt of pub                              | olic facilit                               | ies offering   |                                    |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|-----|---------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|
| Total<br>number of<br>facilities | Percent with any lab capaci<br>for monitoring HIV/AIDS<br>clients1 | Percent reporting PEP avail<br>to staff | Percent reporting PEP avail<br>to staff with observed PEP<br>medicines | ART | Pediatric AIDS care | Nutritional rehabilitation<br>services | Fortified protein<br>supplementation (FPS) | Both nutritional<br>rehabilitation services<br>and FPS | IV treatment for fungal infections |
| 9                                | 22   | 89                                      | 13   | П   | 11                  | 22                                     | 0  | 0  | 11                                 |

<sup>1</sup>Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap, culture media and incubator, liver function test, all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit, all items to assess white cell count, all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine, all items to assess serum glucose, India ink test, all items for Gram stain, all items to assess platelet count, all items for ELISA.

The HSPA further assessed the availability of advanced-level services among facilities with an HIV testing system in place. Of the 9 public facilities surveyed, 8 had an HIV testing system in place (Table 3.4b). A comparison of Table 3.4a and Table 3.4b shows that the public facilities offering advanced-level care have an HIV testing system in place. Only 25 percent of public facilities with an HIV testing system have laboratory services, only 13 percent offers ART, and 88 percent report having PEP available. However, only 14 percent were observed to have PEP medicines. Pediatric AIDS services were offered in 13 percent of the public facilities with an HIV testing system in place.

It has been noted that the decentralization of the health system and the development of trained staff that have the qualifications necessary to scale up the provision of health services are needed to make an impact on service delivery. However, there may be ramifications on other critical disease services. This issue needs to be carefully considered.<sup>52</sup> If there is a need for additional services, diversifying staff and providing a balanced and integrated service that delivers ART would be the best approach. An assessment of the human resources available in light of the prevalence and trends of HIV and AIDS is key to determining a strategy for expanding ART services, if necessary.

As Table 3.4b shows, 25 percent of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system in place offered nutritional rehabilitation services. None of the facilities offered fortified protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services. Thirteen percent of the public facilities that have an HIV testing system in place offered IV treatment of fungal infections.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> Fitzgerald, J., M. Dahl-Regis, P. Gomez, A. Del Riego. 2005. A multidisciplinary approach to scaling up HIV/AIDS treatment and care: the experience of the Bahamas. *Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 17*(1):66-72.

| Table 3.4b: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities with an HIV testing |  |
|--|--|
| system, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006  |  |

| S                          | _   | A   | Among facilities with HIV testing system, percent offering/reporting: |  |     |                     |  |   |  |                                       |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|--|-----|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Total number of facilities | Number of facilities with<br>HIV testing system | Any lab capacity for<br>monitoring HIV/AIDS<br>clients <sup>1</sup> | PEP available to staff  | PEP available to staff<br>with observed PEP<br>medicines | ART | Pediatric AIDS care | Nutritional<br>rehabilitation services | Fortified protein<br>supplement-ation (FPS) | Both nutritional<br>rehabilitation services<br>and FPS | IV treatment for fungal<br>infections |
| 9                          | 8   | 25  | 88  | 14   | 13  | 13                  | 25                                     | 0   | 0  | 13                                    |

<sup>1</sup>Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap; culture media and incubator; liver function test; all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit; all items to assess white cell count; all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine; all items to assess serum glucose; India ink test; all items for Gram stain; all items to assess platelet count; all items for ELISA.

### 3.4.1 Systems to Support Service Providers of Advanced Services for HIV and AIDS

#### Guidelines and Protocols

It is important that guidelines and protocols are available in the health facilities so reference can be made as necessary to maintain a minimum quality of HIV and AIDS and related service provision. Briefly considered in this section are the records kept for client appointments, which is then assessed in more detail in Chapter 4, Status of the HIV and AIDS Health Information System. Of the 4 facilities (and at 7 sites across these facilities) offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 50 percent had a record system for individual client appointments observed in all relevant program sites of the facilities (Figure 3.4.1a). In only 25 percent of the facilities offering CSS were guidelines/protocols for treating opportunistic infections observed in all relevant sites within the facility. Guidelines/Protocols for symptomatic palliative care were observed at all sites in 25 percent of the facilities, and only in 25 percent of the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities were guidelines/protocols for the care of children and adults living with HIV and AIDS observed in all relevant sites within the facilities.

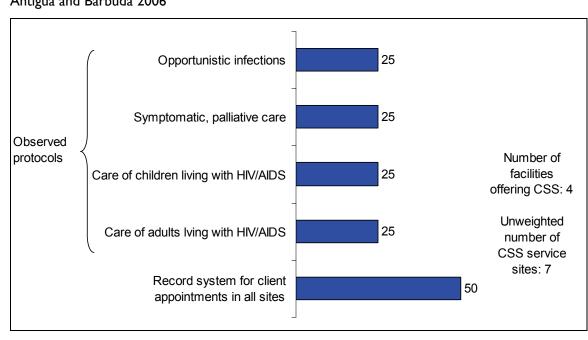


Figure 3.4.1a: Protocols and guidelines to support advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

#### Trained Providers

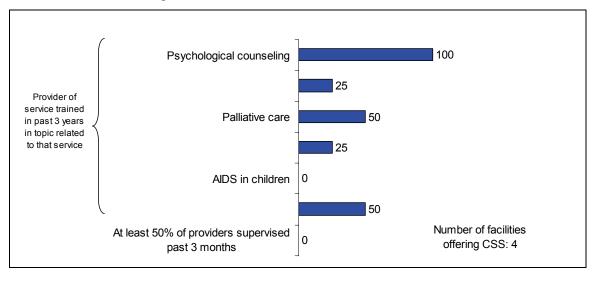
In order to provide quality services, health workers need to be up to date in best practices. Facilities should have at least one provider who has been trained in the past 3 years. The HSPA assessed training and supervision in palliative and nutritional care, as well as recent training in psychosocial counseling, disorders of the central nervous system and mental functioning, and AIDS in children (Figure 3.4.1b). Of the four facilities offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients—

- All four facilities reported having at least one provider of psychosocial counseling trained in psychosocial counseling within the last 3 years.
- Twenty-five percent reported having at least one provider of treatment for OIs trained in treatment for OIs within the last 3 years.
- Fifty percent reported having at least one provider of palliative care trained in palliative care within the last 3 years.
- Twenty-five percent reported having at least one provider of central nervous system and mental disorders trained in central nervous system and mental disorders within the last 3 years.
- No facility had any provider of treatment of AIDS in children trained in treatment of AIDS in children within the last 3 years.

Fifty percent reported having at least one provider of nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS trained in nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS within the last 3 years.

No facility reported recent supervision in the last 3 months for at least half of service providers for PLHIV. No facility reported all items for the indicator of systems to support providers of advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS.

Figure 3.4.1b: Management and support for health service providers of advanced-level services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



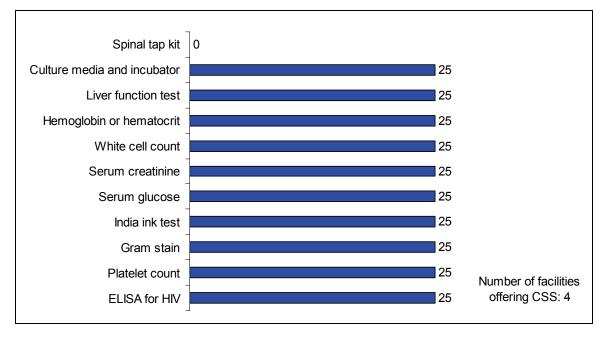
### 3.4.2 LABORATORY SERVICES

In Antigua and Barbuda, all test results from the public laboratory are verified by the Caribbean Regional Epidemiological Center (CAREC) before informing the client. As a result, the testing process can take up to 2 weeks.<sup>53</sup> The potential time lag and limited access to public facility laboratory resources means that timely assessment, response, and treatment can be a challenge to clients and providers. Although there are 4 facilities offer CSS, only 25 percent have the capacity to conduct laboratory investigations. No facility has kits for spinal taps, but 25 percent of the facilities have an onsite laboratory to conduct the ELISA test for HIV.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> Personal Communication, Janet Samuels. December 2006.

## CHAPTER 3: CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

Figure 3.4.2: Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



#### 3.4.3 Advanced-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care

As defined above, it is crucial that advanced services are available in public facilities to support and care for the later stages of AIDS infection. Advanced-level treatment capacity requires that a facility have access to at least two of the most common medications used for treating an indicated condition. Availability of protocols or guidelines for treating common opportunistic infections in each service area is assessed (Figure 3.4.3).

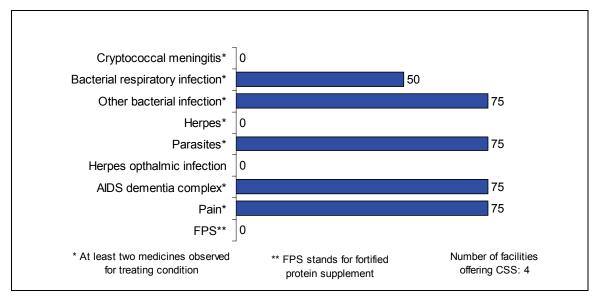


Figure 3.4.3: Advanced-Level care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines<sup>54</sup>, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Although 50 percent of facilities offer two medicines to treat bacterial infections, 75 percent of facilities offer two medicines to treat other bacterial infections, parasites, AIDS dementia complex, and pain.

Other illnesses need advanced-level treatment as well. Figure 3.4.3 shows that none of the facilities surveyed offered at least two medications to treat cryptococcal meningitis, herpes, and herpes ophthalmic infection, all of which can be quite severe in immuno-compromised patients. None offered 2 types of fortified protein supplements. Health planners may want to review the treatment regimen currently implemented to include a wider range of HIV- and AIDS-related medications in at least one or more facilities that accept referrals.

## 3.4.4 ANTIRETROVIRAL THERAPY (ART)

There are several global and regional initiatives that have sparked rapid scale-up of ART in the Caribbean and around the world. These initiatives include the PANCAP Strategic

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Cryptococcal meningitis—Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole

Bacterial respiratory infection—Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone

Other bacterial infection—Tetracycline, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin

Herpes—Acyclovir and gancyclovir

Parasites-Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole

Herpes ophthalmic infection—One of Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

AIDS dementia complex—Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

Pain—One from each of the following groups: Group I (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codeine, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine) Fortified protein supplement

Framework to coordinate the many initiatives in the region: Millennium Development Goals, the Special Session of the United Nationals General Assembly (UNGASS), the "3x5" Initiative, Resolution CD45.R10 of the 45th Directing Council of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), GFATM grants in the Caribbean region, The World Bank and others. Scale-up to provide ART is moving along in many countries and as noted by PAHO, from January 2004 to June 2005, "the number of people under treatment rose from 196,000 to 304,415." To address the steady increase in the demand for treatment, there needs to be a high level of commitment and intensified action of countries in the region as well as heightened support from development partners.<sup>55</sup>

Despite the need for rapid scaling-up, there are still barriers in terms of human resources, costs, and limited equipment and supplies regulating appropriate policy development, management and strategic planning to fully offer treatment and care services to HIV and AIDS clients.<sup>56</sup> Hopefully, this survey can help identify areas that need attention. In Figure 3.4.4a, one facility with one service site offers ART. However, it did not have any protocols or guidelines for the ART-related services present.

Figure 3.4.4a: Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                                       | _  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Opportunistic infections              | 0  |
| Symptomatic, palliative care          | 0  |
| Care of children living with HIV/AIDS | 0  |
| Care of adults living with HIV/AIDS   | 0  |
| National ART guidelines               | Number of facilities0offering ART: 1           |
| Other ART guidelines                  | 0 Unweighted number of<br>ART service sites: 1 |

The capacity to support antiretroviral combination therapy services with monitoring/tracking records and availability and security of ARVs is also extremely low. The facility offering ART had laboratory capacity for monitoring ART and at least one ARV medicine available. No stock outs were recorded, and ARV medicines were not

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> PAHO. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS. Provisional Agenda Item 4.15 CD46/20 (Eng.); 46th Directing Council, 57th Session of the Regional Committee.
 <sup>56</sup> Ibid.

kept in locked storage, nor were they kept separate from other medicines (Figure 3.4.4b).

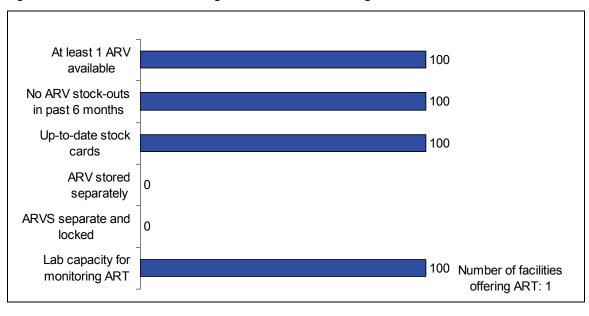


Figure 3.4.4b: ARV stock and storage conditions, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Figure 3.4.4c further assesses systems and items to support ART combination therapy services. In the one facility offering ART, individual client records/charts for ART clients were observed, but up-to-date registers or client cards from which the number of current ART clients can be calculated were not observed. There was at least one interviewed provider of ART services with related in-service training in the last 12 months (Figure 3.4.4d). Likewise, there was at least one interviewed provider of of nutritional rehabilitation related to HIV and AIDS had related in-service training in the past 12 months; also at least half of the ART providers interviewed were personally supervised in the last 3 months.

# Figure 3.4.4c: Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

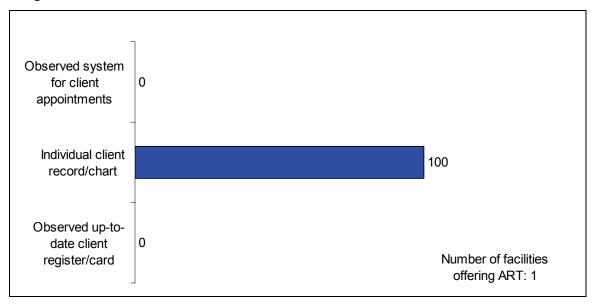
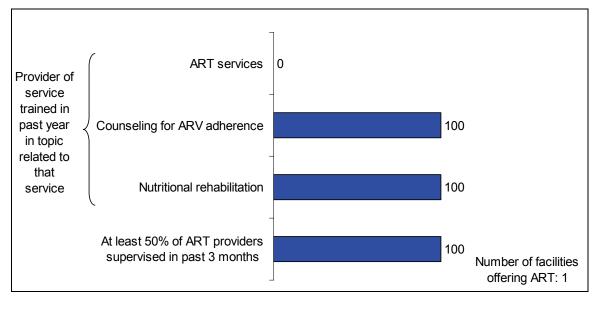


Figure 3.4.4d: Management and support for health service providers of ART, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



### 3.4.5 POST-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)

Ideally, PEP should be available to all health service providers, who are at risk of exposure to HIV through needle-pricks and other blood exposure, as well as to the general public, because of inadvertent exposure (such as in the cases of rape victims).

Even facilities that do not officially offer HIV- and AIDS-related services should have access to PEP, since it is frequently not known which clients may be infected. The location of sites at which PEP is available in Antigua and Barbuda is shown in Figure 3.4.5a.

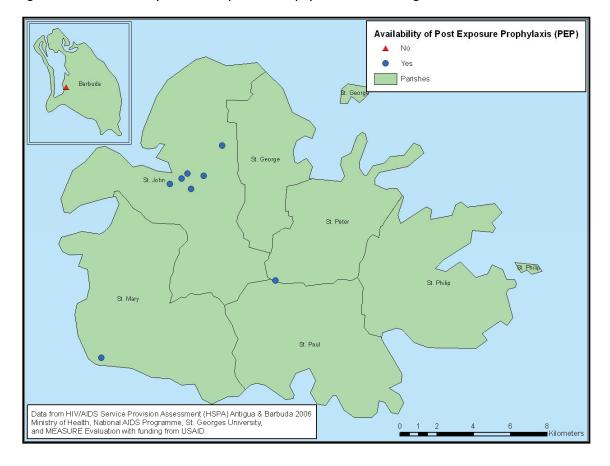


Figure 3.4.5a: Availability of Post-Exposure Prophylaxis, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Although PEP is available at 8 of the 9 public facilities surveyed (all of which were in Antigua), the availability of PEP medicines is very limited. PEP medicines were observed at only 13 percent of the facilities, even though 89 percent reported that the staff has access to PEP (Table 3.4a). PEP guidelines are available in 63 percent of the facilities where staff prescribes PEP, but only in 13 percent of the facilities are there records for monitoring records/registers of staff receiving PEP (Figure 3.4.5b).

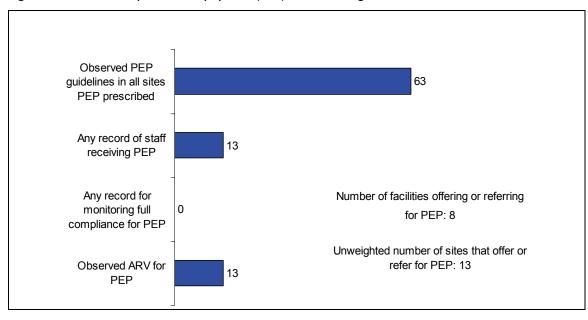
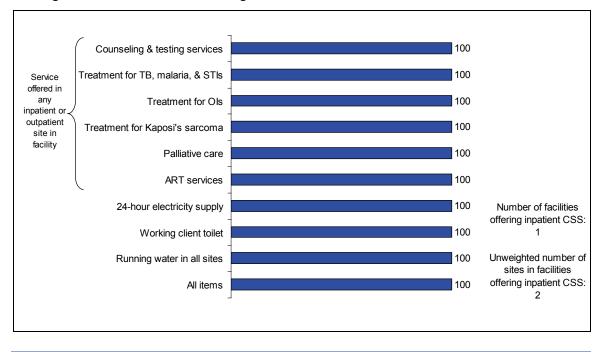


Figure 3.4.5b: Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

### 3.4.6 INPATIENT CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The ability for a facility to provide inpatient services for clients needing advanced-level care is important for treating and supporting HIV and AIDS clients (Figure 3.4.6). The one facility with two service sites offering inpatient CSS for HIV and AIDS clients offered the following services at any inpatient or outpatient site in the facility: counseling and testing services for HIV; treatment for opportunistic infections; palliative care; treatment for TB, malaria, and STIs; and treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma. The facility also offered all of the items of infrastructure to support high-quality care.

Figure 3.4.6: Services and infrastructure for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



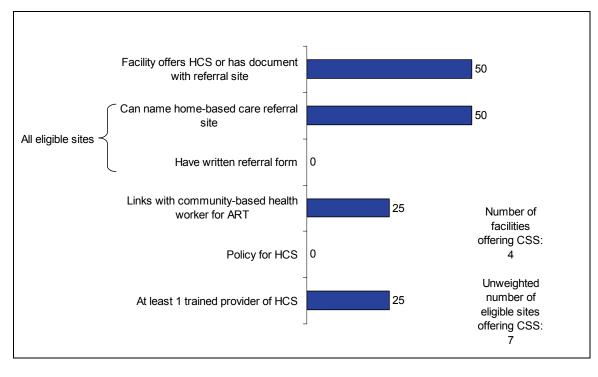
### 3.4.7 HOME-BASED CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Home-based care provides support to PLHIV and their families. This includes medical care, counseling, social support (emotional, physical, financial, and/or material) and other social services. Many home-based care programs are managed by community-based groups outside of the medical care establishment. Therefore, observing their services is beyond the scope of the HSPA. Although not all PLHIV need home-based care, most will need some aspect of home- based care during their lives.

In countries where advanced-level care for HIV and AIDS patients is available, homebased care services are often part of the program, since it can be difficult for patients to transport themselves to a health care facility. Further, in some cases, this can be dangerous as well because of the extreme stigma and discrimination that clients might encounter if they have the physical symptoms of having AIDS. Figure 3.4.7 indicates that of the four facilities offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 50 percent offers homebased care (HC) or has a documented referral site. Providers in all relevant service sites in 50 percent of the facilities were able to name a home-based care referral services. No referral form for home care services was observed in all eligible service sites of the four facilities.

### CHAPTER 3: CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

Figure 3.4.7: Conditions to support home-based care services (HCS), HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006



### 3.4.8 PEDIATRIC AIDS CARE

Most children with HIV were born to mothers with HIV; some may have received a transfusion of infected blood. However, where ARVs and good antenatal care are available to women, new infections in children are rare. Nevertheless, children have a different response to HIV infection and respond differently to ARV medications. Therefore, HIV in children should be treated by a pediatric practitioner trained in HIV.<sup>57</sup>

For the purposes of the HSPA, a facility is identified as offering pediatric AIDS care if at least one inpatient or outpatient unit provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care. Table 3.4a (page 46) indicates that of the 9 public facilities surveyed in Antigua and Barbuda, 11 percent offered pediatric AIDS services. None of the 4 facilities that offer CSS had a provider of pediatric AIDS care who was trained in the past 3 years (Figure 3.4.1b, page 49).

### 3.4.9 NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

A major cause of morbidity and mortality in PLHIV is unintentional loss of weight and lean body mass. The nutrition of HIV-infected persons and persons with AIDS is crucial to their longevity and ability to live positively. Maintaining adequate nutritional status can help strengthen the immune system, ensure sufficient nutrients to maintain energy,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> The New Mexico AIDS InfoNet. Children and HIV. Available at http://www.aidsinfonet.org/factsheet\_ detail.php?fsnumber=612 (accessed January 30, 2006).

and normalize weight and proper bodily functions. Nutritional rehabilitation services help PLHIV manage complications; it promotes positive responses to medical treatment and improves the quality of life.<sup>58</sup>

Of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system in Antigua and Barbuda, 25 percent offered nutritional rehabilitation services and none offered FPS along with nutritional rehabilitation services (Table 3.4b, page 47). Of the 4 facilities offering CSS, 50 percent have a provider of nutritional rehabilitation for PLHA trained in the past 3 years. (Figure 3.4.1b, page 49)

### 3.5 PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)

Services for PMTCT are most often offered in conjunction with antenatal and delivery services and may include a variety of activities, with the degree to which a facility offers the total package often determined by the level of staffing, and whether the facility offers both antenatal care and delivery services.

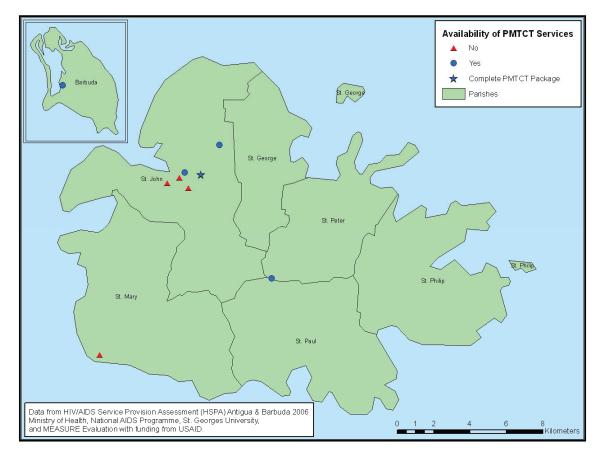
Generally accepted standards for PMTCT include the following:

- Pre- and post-HIV test counseling, and testing pregnant women for HIV
- Providing HIV-positive women with counseling on infant feeding practices and the importance of family planning to prevent transmission
- Provision of prophylactic ARV to the HIV-positive woman and to her newborn (within 72 hours of birth).

Additional services (referred to as PMTCT+) include making ART available to all women identified through PMTCT as HIV positive and to their families.

Despite Antigua and Barbuda's low estimated HIV prevalence rate, it offers PMTCT services, but primarily through the main hospital's antenatal clinic and delivery ward. Of the public facilities surveyed, five offer some aspects of the PMTCT services (Figure 3.5).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance Project. 2004 HIV/AIDS: A Guide for Nutritional Care and Support. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Washington, DC: Academy for Educational Development.



### Figure 3.5: Location of PMTCT Services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Table 3.5 presents data from the HSPA indicating that 20 percent of the five public PMTCT services surveyed provided all four items of the minimum package of PMTCT (pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral). None of the five facilities provided ARV therapeutic treatment for HIV-positive women and their families, nor did they provide all items of PMTCT+.<sup>59</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> PMTCT+ is defined as a facility having all components for the minimum package PMTCT services have available, and the facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

|                      | 50  |   | Percer   | ntage of fa                        |                           | reporting t<br>TCT servio                 | hey offer th  | e indicat                                | ed                                |
|----------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| Number of facilities | Number of facilities offering<br>PMTCT services | Number of sites offering<br>PMTCT services <sup>1</sup> | Pre- and post-test<br>counseling and HIV<br>testing services | ARV prophylaxis to<br>prevent MTCT | Infant feeding counseling | Family planning<br>counseling or referral | All four items for<br>minimum package<br>PMTCT <sup>2</sup> | Offering PMTCT+<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All items for PMTCT+ <sup>4</sup> |
| 9                    | 5   | 6   | 80   | 20                                 | 80                        | 80  | 20  | 0  | 0                                 |

Table 3.5: Availability of services for PMTCT of HIV/AIDS at public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

<sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>2</sup>Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre- and post-test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services. <sup>3</sup>Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

<sup>4</sup>All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers PMTCT+ services.

### 4.1 OVERVIEW

A good HIV and AIDS records and reporting system allows data to be collected to follow patient care, provide key epidemiological information, and help manage the drug supply, thereby monitoring the performance of the health system. Such an information system will facilitate the evaluation of the country program and the dissemination of data to other countries in the region.<sup>60</sup>

The staff of the Antigua and Barbuda MOH includes a health minister, a permanent secretary, a principle assistant secretary, a chief medical officer, a principal nursing officer, a national epidemiologist, a nurse epidemiologist, a head of health information division, a head of health education unit, a superintendent of public health nurses, a department of public health nurses, a chief health inspector, matrons of hospital, a hospital administer, and a medical superintendent. The staff at the National AIDS Secretariat consists of an AIDS program manager, a department program manager, counselors, a nurse counselor, secretaries, a cleaner/messenger, and a driver.

The HSPA provides helpful information in routine data collection for HIV and AIDS, which the countries, region, and partners can learn to target the most appropriate areas and understand the current situation.

### 4.2 ROUTINE DATA COLLECTION FOR HIV AND AIDS

Table 4.2 reports on routine data collection for HIV and AIDS that was assessed in the survey. The results show that there are 7 service sites across the 4 facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV and AIDS clients. Of the public facilities surveyed that provide CSS, 50 percent were observed to have registers to track HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses in any eligible outpatient and/or inpatient clinic or unit. However, no individual client records/charts were observed across all eligible units nor was a confidentiality guideline found in any of the facilities.

These numbers seem very low, especially when considering that none of the facilities offering CSS included all components for routine data collection for HIV. However, it should be noted that the client records and confidentiality guidelines must be observed in all eligible units. Although a facility with multiple units may have these items in one unit, the indicator strictly requires that they be present in all units. Nevertheless, care for PLHIV can be complicated and difficult to follow appropriately if clear and consistent records are not kept on patients, and the quality of patient care can be affected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2003. Scaling up Health systems to Respond to the Challenges of HIV/AIDS—Latin America and the Caribbean. Washington, DC: World Health Organization.

Additionally, the government and programs may not be documenting the "full picture" of the epidemic and the number of clients being seen in their facilities.

|  |   |  | Percentage of facil  | ities with  |  |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|
| Number of facilities<br>offering CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients | Number of service<br>sites in facilities<br>offering CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients <sup>1</sup> | Individual client record/chart<br>observed in all eligible<br>clinic/units | Register with HIV/AIDS-<br>related client diagnoses<br>observed in any eligible<br>outpatient and any eligible<br>inpatient clinic/unit <sup>2</sup> | Confidentiality guideline in all<br>eligible client clinic/unit | All items for indicator in<br>facility |
| 4  | 7   | 0  | 50   | 0   | 0                                      |

Table 4.2: Records for HIV/AIDS services in public facilities offering care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

'The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>2</sup>Within facilities where CSS are offered in any outpatient clinic/unit, at least one outpatient unit had an observed register with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses and where CSS are offered in any inpatient unit and at least one inpatient unit had an observed register with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses observed.

### 4.2.1 RECORDS FOR CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The tracking of client receipt of pre- and post-test counseling and test results is inconsistent, with only 13 percent of the 8 facilities that offer counseling and testing having observable records indicating that clients received pre- and post-test counseling and test results (Figure 4.2.1). Fifty percent of the 8 facilities submitted any reports for HIV testing services. Since data on counseling and testing (pre- and post-test counseling and receipt of test results) are best collected at service delivery sites and are significant to program implementation monitoring and ongoing surveillance, it is crucial that the monitoring and evaluation (M&E) capacity within the NAP M&E Unit is improved.

Record-keeping and tracking clients receiving ART is also very important, not only for financial management and for anticipating program delivery costs, but also for donor reporting. The one facility in Antigua that offers ART maintains no records indicating the number of clients receiving ARV treatment and has not submitted any reports for ART services (Figure 4.2.1). It is likely that, given the relatively small number of clients on ART, records are kept informally. As programs scale up and as more HIV-positive clients enter the system, it will become increasingly important to maintain accurate records.

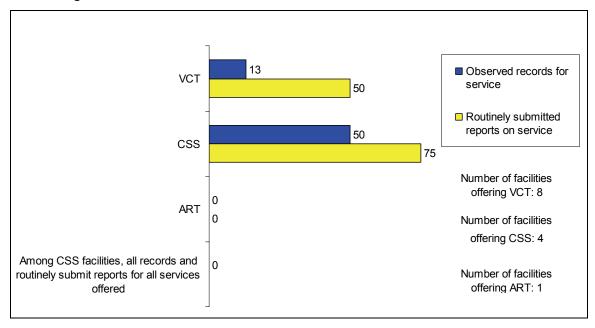


Figure 4.2.1: Facilities with record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV/AIDS care and support, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

Facilities were slightly better at reporting than at documenting treatment of HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses. In 50 percent of facilities offering CSS, records documenting clients treated for HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses were observed, but 75 percent of the facilities reported that they submit reports.

None of the facilities with records for HIV and AIDS services routinely submits reports on the services provided (Figure 4.2.1).

### 4.2.2 PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)

### PMTCT

The greatest challenge to tracking PMTCT service delivery is in tracking ARV treatment among pregnant women. None of the five facilities offering any PMTCT services could provide records of all items for routine record-keeping for these services.

In looking at PMTCT service records, the HSPA found that of the 9 public facilities, 5 offer any PMTCT services. From the data, we see that each facility has at least one site with PMTCT services. Less than fifty percent of the facilities that offered PMTCT services were observed to have specific documentation, as shown in Table 4.2.2a. For example, only 20 percent of the facilities offering PMTCT services had observable records of women attending antenatal care and who accepted HIV testing. Similarly, 20 percent of the facilities had observable records of women who received their HIV test results. It should be noted that the community staff is not informed of the mother's HIV status. Although counseling on breastfeeding is offered but not done outside of these facilities, no facility had observable records of women who received post-test

counseling for HIV (by serostatus). As well, 20 percent of the facilities reported providing ARV for HIV+ women (Table 3.5, page 62,) but there were no facilities that had a record of HIV+ pregnant women who were provided a complete ARV course for PMTCT, thus, no facility had record-keeping documentation for all the items listed (Table 4.2.2a). This illustrates the need for greater record-keeping capacity among facilities offering PMTCT services, not only for reporting but for planning, programmatic, and advocacy needs.

Table 4.2.2a: Availability of service records for PMTCT services among public facilities that offer any PMTCT services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                      | vices  | ing   | Percent   |   | offering PMTCT   | services and having<br>on  |                            |
|----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|----------------------------|
| Number of facilities | Number of facilities<br>offering PMTCT servi | Number of sites offering<br>PMTCT services <sup>1</sup> | Observed record of<br>women attending<br>ANC and who<br>accepted HIV<br>testing | Observed record of<br>women who<br>received HIV test<br>results | Observed record of<br>women who<br>received post-test<br>counseling (by<br>serostatus) | Observed record of<br>HIV+ pregnant<br>women who were<br>offered a complete<br>ARV course for<br>PMTCT | All items for<br>indicator |
| 9                    | 5  | 6   | 20  | 20  | 0  | 0  | 0                          |
| <sup>1</sup> Numt    | per of sites                                 | s is unweigh  | nted.   |   |  |  |                            |

### PMTCT+

All elements for PMTCT+ services have been defined to include counseling and testing (CT) services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning, ARV treatment for HIV-positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services. None of the facilities in Antigua and Barbuda offered PMTCT+ services (Table 4.2.2b).

Table 4.2.2b: Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services<sup>1</sup> among public facilities that offer any PMTCT+ services, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

|                            |   |   | Per  | centage of facil  | ities   |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Number<br>of<br>facilities | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering<br>PMTCT+<br>services | Number of<br>sites<br>offering<br>PMTCT+<br>services <sup>2</sup> | Observed record<br>of HIV-positive<br>pregnant women<br>who receive<br>therapeutic ARV | All<br>elements<br>and<br>records of<br>PMTCT+ <sup>3</sup> | PMTCT women<br>and family<br>referred outside<br>PMTCT unit for<br>ART, no further<br>follow-up by<br>PMTCT clinic/unit |
| 9                          | 0   | 0   | NA   | NA  | NA  |

<sup>1</sup>Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV-infected women and their families.

<sup>2</sup>Number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>3</sup>All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning for HIV-positive women, ARV treatment for HIV-positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services).

Donor reporting and very importantly, National HIV/AIDS program planning and financial management, rely on accurate record-keeping.

### 5.1 OVERVIEW

The youth population in the Caribbean is becoming increasingly susceptible to HIV and AIDS. According to several sources, "the face of HIV in the region has become increasingly young and female."<sup>61</sup> Also, CAREC notes in the Status and Trends Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic from 1982-2002 that "73 percent of cases diagnosed are between 15 and 44 years, with close to 50 percent of these between 25 and 34 years. Young people and young adults are the most vulnerable group whether in or out of school, with young women aged 15 to 19 having characteristics of a distinct epidemic profile."<sup>62</sup>

Since youth are a major target group in HIV and AIDS prevention and treatment, the HSPA asked questions about youth and the provision of youth-friendly services (YFS). This indicator is defined using information from the facility or unit representatives (under VCT and PMTCT services) and provider responses available regarding general YFS, whether there are any written policies or guidelines for the YFS available, and whether specific staff have received training in providing YFS. The HSPA also asked if YFS included a separate room and if there are discounts or waived fees for youth to make the services more accessible.

### 5.2 SERVICE CONDITIONS FOR YOUTH-FRIENDLY SERVICES

Only one out of 8 facilities with an HIV testing system in Antigua and Barbuda has youth-friendly HIV testing services. Although YFS policies/guidelines were not observed, there was one trained provider in YFS (Table 5.2). Having YFS sites/facilities available is paramount to reaching this at-risk population. Antigua and Barbuda, as other countries in the Caribbean, should also consider how to adapt, enhance, and scale up prevention programs. For example, programs might look to research findings based on the program experiences in Haiti. Although Haiti has a very different epidemiologic picture than does Antigua and Barbuda, there are youth programs highlighting the importance of programmatic impact on behavior changes such as communication skills around sexual negotiation and building on social norms around prevention activities. These programs may be effective in preventing HIV infection in young people.<sup>63</sup> Further, targeting these strategies at young women and designing youth-friendly facilities/health services through a gendered lens is also imperative, as the trend in HIV infection in the region is turning more towards young women.<sup>64</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup>Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup>CAREC. 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup>Holschneider, S., C. S. Alexander. 2003. Social and psychological influences on HIV preventive behaviors of youth in Haiti. *Journal of Adolescent Health.* 33, 31–40.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>64</sup>Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

Table 5.2: Youth-friendly services for HIV/AIDS among public facilities, HSPA Antigua and Barbuda 2006

| ties<br>ting  | cilities<br>iendly<br>ervices                                       |  | Percentage of facilities with                         |   |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| Number of facilities<br>with an HIV testing<br>system | Number of facilitie:<br>with youth-friendly<br>HIV testing service: | Observed<br>policy/guidelines<br>for YFS | At least one trained<br>provider for YFS <sup>1</sup> | All items for<br>indicator <sup>2</sup> |
| 8   | I   | 0  | 100   | 0                                       |

<sup>1</sup>Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years or facility. In-charge reports that there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey.

<sup>2</sup>Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS.

Youth-friendly HIV prevention services may prove key to curbing the epidemic. It is crucial to reach young people early, "before adolescents start developing lifelong sexual habits."<sup>65</sup> Although YFS as an HIV prevention program might encounter some resistance because of cultural and social norms in the Caribbean, it may stem the spread of HIV within this major target group.

<sup>65</sup> Ibid.

### **CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION**

The HSPA provides a mechanism for assessing capacity, availability of services, and training needs related to the goals and priority program areas outlined in the Antigua and Barbuda National Strategic Plan.<sup>66</sup> The major priority areas of the National Strategic Plan are—

- I. Education and prevention
- 2. Policy and legislation
- 3. Treatment, care, and support
- 4. Employment and social mobilization
- 5. Surveillance, epidemiology, and research
- 6. Program coordination and management.

The HSPA data are useful in identifying the needs and existing capacities upon which to build in order to address these goals, as well as the following six priority program areas:

- Program design, implementation, evaluation, and management
- Advocacy, human rights, policy development, and legislation
- Provision of treatment and care for PLHIVs
- Prevention of HIV among the general population
- Prevention of HIV among vulnerable groups (including youth)
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV and AIDS.

Data from the HSPA pinpoint areas for further capacity building, particularly in program implementation monitoring; data management; and tracking ongoing advocacy, rights, and policy developments. Currently, among the 4 facilities that offer care and support services to HIV and AIDS clients, records and client registers are not found consistently across all eligible service units. None had client records/charts observed in all eligible units, although 50 percent had registers with HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses observed in some of the eligible service units within the facility. The one facility offering ART had no observed records indicating the number of clients receiving ARV treatment nor did it submit any reports for ART services. This reflects the need for a confidential record-keeping system. Currently a HIV care coordinator could be tracking this information informally because of the fear of exposing sensitive information on individual clients through the routine record-keeping system. While the lack of a formal system may work now, as Antigua and Barbuda scales up its HIV and AIDS programming, a confidential record-keeping system will be required across service delivery units.

Data from the HSPA can highlight specific strengths and weaknesses in comprehensive care for persons living with HIV and AIDS; the availability and level of service for care

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup> Antigua and Barbuda HIV/AIDS Program Report: December 2003 to June 2004.



and support services to PLHIV; the availability of medicines related to ART, OI, and palliative care; the control of nosocomial infections; and the level of stigma associated with PLHIV as reported by health service providers. There is the need for systems and trained staff to ensure full coverage for high-quality HIV testing and counseling services. The one facility that offers ART services reported no provider trained in prescribing ART, ordering and/or prescribing laboratory tests for monitoring ART, or medical follow-up for ART. There was one trained provider in adherence counseling who reported being trained by CHART. Fifty percent of the 4 facilities providing CSS to HIV and AIDS clients offer TB diagnostic or treatment services. None of the facilities had all the first-line TB medicines available. None of the 8 public facilities with an HIV testing system offered protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services. Thirteen percent offered IV treatment of fungal infections.

Of 45 health care providers interviewed in public facilities, 51 percent displayed a positive attitude toward PLHIV. In reaching out to the population more generally, the National AIDS Secretariat would do well to begin with health care providers by educating them about issues of stigma and building more positive attitudes toward PLHIV.

More training is required to address prevention program areas. As Antigua and Barbuda scales up its VCT programs and creates greater demand for counseling and testing, more access (more facilities with an HIV testing system in place) and additional and/or more recent training for providers in pre- and post-test counseling and PMTCT will be required. The availability and supply of STI medicines and other STI services should also grow to meet increased demand. At the time of the HSPA, all facilities offering STI treatment services had all STI medicines available.

There is a need to strengthen PMTCT services in Antigua and Barbuda. HSPA data show that only 20 percent of the five public facilities surveyed provided all four items of the minimum package of PMTCT (pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral).

Antigua and Barbuda's health care system has a strong base from which to build its capacity. A targeted response to the findings in the HSPA can help Antigua and Barbuda meet its national strategic goals.

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APPENDIX A: TABLES

### Table 1.1 System for testing and for offering results for HIV test

Percentage of facilities<sup>1</sup> with an HIV testing system, and among these, percentage with the indicated items for counseling and testing (CT), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage of                           | Number of                        |                                    | Percenta  | Percentage of facilities with indicated items:              | indicated item                                   | IS:  |   | Number of                      | Number of                          |
|---|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|   | facilities with<br>HIV testing          | facilities                       | HIV test<br>available in           | HIV test available<br>or observed                                 | Item observed in all relevant service sites in the facility | all relevant sei<br>the facility                 | rvice sites in                                 | All items for<br>indicator <sup>5</sup> | facilities with<br>HIV testing | service<br>sites <sup>6</sup> with |
|   | system <sup>2</sup>                     |                                  | facility or<br>affiliated lab      | record of results<br>for testing<br>conducted outside<br>facility | Ir<br>te  | Observed<br>register with<br>HIV test<br>results | Observed<br>record for<br>clients<br>receiving |   | system                         | HIV testing<br>system              |
| Background<br>characteristics   |   |                                  |                                    |   | service sites <sup>3</sup>                                  |  | HIV test<br>results <sup>4</sup>               |   |                                |                                    |
| Facility Type   |   |                                  |                                    |   |   |  |  |   |                                |                                    |
| Hospital  | 100                                     | 3                                | 67                                 | 29  | 33  | 0  | 0  | 0                                       | 3                              | 10                                 |
| Health Center   | 83                                      | 9                                | 0                                  | 40  | 100   | 20   | 20   | 20                                      | 5                              | 7                                  |
| Laboratory  | 100                                     | 5                                | 100                                | 100   | 20  | 100  | 60   | 0                                       | 5                              | 6                                  |
| Other   | 100                                     | 3                                | 0                                  | 33  | 100   | 67   | 67   | 33                                      | 3                              | 3                                  |
| Authority   |   |                                  |                                    |   |   |  |  |   |                                |                                    |
| Government  | 89                                      | 6                                | 25                                 | 63  | 88  | 25   | 25   | 25                                      | 8                              | 17                                 |
| Non-governmental  | 100                                     | 8                                | 63                                 | 63  | 38  | 75   | 50   | 0                                       | 8                              | 12                                 |
| Tier  |   |                                  |                                    |   |   |  |  |   |                                |                                    |
| Advanced  | 100                                     | 10                               | 70                                 | 80  | 40  | 60   | 40   | 10                                      | 10                             | 21                                 |
| Basic   | 86                                      | 7                                | 0                                  | 33  | 100   | 33   | 33   | 17                                      | 6                              | 8                                  |
|   |   |                                  |                                    |   |   |  |  |   |                                |                                    |
| Total   | 94                                      | 17                               | 44                                 | 63  | 63  | 50   | 38   | 13                                      | 16                             | 29                                 |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br><sup>T</sup> Facility is used to describe any health service facility or other non-home based site where services related to HIV/AIDS are offered. | nns indicate the d<br>scribe any health | lenominators<br>service facili   | that were used<br>ty or other non  | d to calculate the co<br>-home based site w                       | lumns that appear<br>here services relat                    | to the left.<br>ed to HIV/AID3                   | S are offered.                                 |   |                                |                                    |
| 7 acility either conducts the test, has an affiliated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be  | cts the test, has a                     | an affiliated ex                 | tternal laborato                   | ory, or has an agree  | ment with a testing   | site where the                                   | e test results                                 | are expected t                          | o be                           |                                    |
| returned to the facility.   |   |                                  |                                    |   |   |  |  |   |                                |                                    |
| If national VCT guidelines are present, this is accepted as having a confidentiality policy, as this is specified in the guidelines.  | elines are present                      | t, this is accel                 | oted as having                     | a confidentiality po  | licy, as this is spec                                       | ified in the gui                                 | delines.                                       |   |                                |                                    |
| It rapid test is done, record with client identitier and results is sufficient.<br><sup>5</sup> HIV test available or records showing test results are received by facility, and informed consent policy in all relevant service sites, and observed register with    | record with client<br>records showing   | identifier and<br>test results a | results is suffi<br>re received by | icient.<br>facility, and informe                                  | ed consent policy ir  | n all relevant s                                 | ervice sites, a                                | ind observed r                          | egister with                   |                                    |
| HIV test results and observed register for clients receiving HIV test results.  | bserved register                        | for clients red                  | ceiving HIV tes                    | st results.   |   | -<br>-<br>-                                      |  |   |                                |                                    |
| Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.   | ere may be sever                        | al locations w                   | here the same                      | e service is offered.   | Each of these loc   | ations is define                                 | ed as a servic                                 | e site.                                 |                                |                                    |

Table 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre and post test counseling

Among facilities with a system for HIV testing, percentage with indicated components for counseling and testing (CT) services, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006

|   |   |  | Per   | Percentage of facilities where:                          | ies where:  |  |   |                        | Number of                          | Number of                  |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | Facility has  | Facility has   |   | Iten   | Item in all eligible sites  | S  |   | All items for          | facilities with                    | service sites <sup>5</sup> |
|   | observed written<br>policy for routine  | at least one<br>counselor  | Observed  | Observed   | Observed up-to-   | Observed   | Visual and                                  | indicator <sup>3</sup> | HIV testing<br>system <sup>4</sup> | with HIV<br>testing system |
| Background<br>characteristics                     | provision of pre and<br>post test<br>counseling for HIV<br>testing <sup>1</sup>   | trained in pre<br>and post test<br>counseling<br>assigned to a<br>HIV testing site | for content of<br>pre and post<br>test<br>counseling <sup>2</sup> | poolicy on<br>confidentiality<br>for HIV test<br>results | each relevant<br>unit for clients<br>receiving pre<br>and post test   | linking test<br>results with<br>pre and post<br>test | privacy<br>possible in<br>all<br>counseling |                        |                                    |                            |
|   |   | )  |   |  | D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D<br>D                           |  | 222   |                        |                                    |                            |
| Facility Type                                     |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |                        |                                    |                            |
| Hospital  | 67  | 67   | 33  | 33   | 0   | 0  | 67  | 0                      | ю                                  | 10                         |
| Health Center                                     | 100   | 100  | 100   | 100  | 0   | 0  | 80  | 0                      | 5                                  | 7                          |
| Laboratory  | 20  | 20   | 20  | 20   | 0   | 0  | 20  | 0                      | 5                                  | თ                          |
| Other   | 100   | 100  | 100   | 100  | 0   | 0  | 100   | 0                      | с                                  | ю                          |
| Authority   |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |                        |                                    |                            |
| Government  | 100   | 100  | 88  | 88   | 0   | 0  | 75  | 0                      | 80                                 | 17                         |
| Non-governmental                                  | 38  | 38   | 38  | 38   | 0   | 0  | 50  | 0                      | 8                                  | 12                         |
| Tier  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |                        |                                    |                            |
| Advanced  | 50  | 50   | 40  | 40   | 0   | 0  | 50  | 0                      | 10                                 | 21                         |
| Basic   | 100   | 100  | 100   | 100  | 0   | 0  | 83  | 0                      | 9                                  | ω                          |
| Total   | 09  | 60   | 63  | 63   | c   | c  | 63  | c                      | 16                                 | 00                         |
| NOTE: Shadad adjun                                | us indicator the deno.  | minator that was   |   | +0 +ho columna +   | <b>0</b>  |  | 3   | 5                      | 0                                  | 67                         |
| Policy was observed                               | vo re, shaded countil indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the countils that appear to the felt.<br>Policy was observed in any relevant service site. Presences of National Guidelines for VCT, PMTCT, or ART were accepted as having a policy. | rimator mat was o<br>ce site. Presences  | useu to calcula<br>s of National G                                | uidelines for VC   | T, PMTCT, or AR   | reru.<br>T were accept∈                              | ed as having a                              | policy.                |                                    |                            |
| <sup>2</sup> Pre test counseling I                | Pre test counseling may consist of general education for groups or individual client counseling   | I education for gr   | oups or individ   | ual client counse  | eling.  |  | )   | •                      |                                    |                            |
| <sup>3</sup> Facility has written p               | Facility has written policy for HIV counseling, at  | ng, at least one tr  | ained counseld  | or assigned to C   | least one trained counselor assigned to CT, observed guidelines for content of counseling, policy on confidentiality, | lines for conte                                      | nt of counselin                             | ig, policy on c        | onfidentiality,                    |                            |
| records of clients rec                            | records of clients receiving counseling, and visual and auditory privacy in all counseling areas.   | d visual and audit   | ory privacy in a  | all counseling ar  | eas.  | -  | 2   | -                      |                                    |                            |
| racinty enner conduct<br>returned to the facility | radiity either conducts the test, or has an aimiated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be<br>commod to the feature.   | allillated externa   | l laboratory, or  | nas an agreeme   | ent with a testing s  | site where the                                       | est results are                             | expected to t          | e                                  |                            |
| <sup>5</sup> Within one facility th               | forming to the recting.<br>Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.  | cations where the  | e same service  | is offered. Each   | of these locations  | s is defined as                                      | a service site.                             |                        |                                    |                            |
|   |   |  |   | 5  | 000   |  |   |                        |                                    |                            |

Table 1.3a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| Background<br>characteristic  | Percentage<br>of facilities<br>offering CSS | Number of<br>facilities | Among facilities<br>HIV/AIDS clients<br>indicated T |   | offering CSS for<br>t, percentage with<br>B activities | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS        | Among facil<br>follow                      | Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and following DOTS strategy, percentage with | i for HIV/AIDS<br>Jy, percentag∈                            | s clients and<br>s with                    | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS | Number of<br>sites offering<br>CSS and TB |
|---|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|
|   | clients                                     |                         | Any TB<br>diagnostic or<br>treatment<br>services    | Report they<br>are part of<br>national<br>DOTS<br>program | Follow<br>DOTS<br>strategy <sup>1</sup>                | clients  | Observed<br>client<br>register for<br>DOTS | Observed TB<br>treatment<br>protocol in all<br>eligible service<br>sites                        | All first-line<br>TB<br>medicines<br>available <sup>2</sup> | All items for<br>TB indicator <sup>3</sup> | following DOTS strategy                 | service<br>using DOTS<br>strategy         |
| Facility Type   |   |                         |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| Hospital  | 67  | ო                       | 50  | 0   | 0  | 7  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Health Center   | 50  | 9                       | 33  | 0   | 0  | ю  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Laboratory  | 0   | 5                       | na  | na  | na   | 0  | na   | na  | na  | na   | na                                      | na  |
| Other   | 33  | ю                       | 100   | 0   | 0  | -  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Authority   |   |                         |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| Government  | 44  | 6                       | 50  | 0   | 0  | 4  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Non-governmental  | 25  | 80                      | 50  | 0   | 0  | 2  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Tier  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| Advanced  | 20  | 10                      | 50  | 0   | 0  | 2  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| Basic   | 57  | 7                       | 50  | 0   | 0  | 4  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
|   |   |                         |   |   | ,  |  |  |   |   |  | ,                                       |   |
| Total   | 35  | 17                      | 50  | 0   | 0  | 9  | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       | 0   |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to  | nns indicate th                             | le denominato           | ors that were us                                    | sed to calcula  | te the column  | calculate the columns that appear to the left. | to the left.                               |   |   |  |   |   |
| I reatment strategy rollowed is either direct observe 2 months, rollow  | oliowed is eith                             | er airect obsei         | rve z montns,                                       |   | ontns, or aire   | up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.       | ontns.                                     |   |   |  |   |   |
| <sup>2</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, | soniazid (INH)                              | , rifampicin, et        | thambutol, and                                      | d pyrazinamid   | le. If medicin   | es provided arc                                | prepackagec                                | d for individual DC   | DTS clients,  |  |   |   |
| medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.   | available for a                             | II DOTS client:         | s.  |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |

<sup>3</sup>Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

### Table 1.3b Treatment. and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients and any tuberculosis (TB) treatment services, percentage having indicated components for management of TB, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Among facilit<br>clients an<br>percentage I<br>tr | iong facilities offering CSS for HIV/AI<br>clients and offering any TB services,<br>rcentage reporting they follow indicat<br>treatment strategy <sup>1</sup> | Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and clients and offering any TB services, percentage with percentage reporting they follow indicated treatment strategy <sup>1</sup> | Among facilit<br>offerin   | g facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clier<br>offering any TB services, percentage with | SS for HIV/AIC<br>ces, percenta                             | S clients and<br>ge with                   | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS | Number of<br>sites offering<br>CSS and TB<br>service |
|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| Background<br>characteristic   | DOTS <sup>2</sup>                                 | Follow-up<br>treatment<br>onlv <sup>3</sup>   | Other<br>strateoies <sup>4</sup>   | Observed<br>client<br>register at<br>any site<br>where TB<br>treatment is<br>offered | Observed<br>TB treatment<br>protocol at<br>all sites<br>offering TB<br>treatment          | All first-line<br>TB<br>medicines<br>available <sup>5</sup> | All items for<br>TB indicator <sup>6</sup> | offering and<br>offering any<br>TB services             |  |
| Facility Type  |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| Hospital   | 0   | 0   | 100  | 0  | 0   | 100   | 0  | -   | ~  |
| Health Center  | 0   | 100   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | -   | ~  |
| Laboratory   | na  | na  | na   | na   | na  | na  | na   | 0   | 0  |
| Other  | 0   | 0   | 100  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | -   | ۲  |
| Authority  |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| Government   | 0   | 50  | 50   | 0  | 0   | 50  | 0  | 2   | 2  |
| Non-governmental   | 0   | 0   | 100  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | -   | ~  |
| Tier   |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |  |
| Advanced   | 0   | 0   | 100  | 0  | 0   | 100   | 0  | -   | ~  |
| Basic  | 0   | 50  | 50   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 2   | 7  |
| Total  | 0   | 33  | 67   | 0  | 0   | 33  | 0  | ę   | ę  |
| NOTE: Shaded column in   | indicates the                                     | e denominator   | idicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.   | o calculate the  | columns that  | appear to the   | left.                                      |   |  |
| <sup>1</sup> More than one treatmen  | ent strategy m                                    | nay apply if fac  | strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.   | ervices from m   | iultiple sites.   | -<br>-<br>-<br>-  |  |   |  |
| <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.  | owed is eithe                                     | er direct observ  | e 2 months, foll   | ow up 6 montl  | hs, or direct ob  | serve 6 mont  | hs.  |   |  |
| <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br>⊄⊏itere no direct observed treatment are regionte are treated utsile inneritient but directored to other unit/feeditiv/fee follow un  | for TB client                                     | s, after intensiv   | ve treatment off   | ered elsewher  | e.<br>cohoraod to of  | hor unit/focility   | tor following                              |   |  |
| Existent to direct observed iteration of partents are iterated within inpartent but discurringed to other diminiating for romow-dp.<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual | oniazid (INH).                                    | rifamoicin. eth   | ambutol. and pv  | rrazinamide. I   | f medicines pr  | ovided are pre  | epackaged for                              | individual  |  |
| DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.  | es had to be a                                    | available for all   | DOTS clients.  |  | -   | -   | -  |   |  |
| <sup>6</sup> Observed client register  | er for DOTS i                                     | n any service s   | for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in   | nt protocols in  | all relevant sit  | tes, and all firs   | st-line TB medi                            | cines available   | i  |
| facility.  |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |  |
|  |   |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |  |

### Table 1.3c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage diagnosing (TB), and percentage with the indicated diagnostic elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | A mona facilities offering | offoring CSS for L                                 | Ceefer HIV/AIDe cliente       | Numbor of       |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
|---|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
|   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       | IB diagnosis using sputum                    | using sputum           |                        | I B diagnosi:         | I B diagnosis using X-ray    |
|   | percentage with            | percentage with indicated TB diagnostic activities | nostic activities             | facilities      |                       | Among facilities offering CSS for            | CSS for                | Number of              | Percentage            | Number of                    |
|   |                            |  |                               | offering CSS    |                       | HIV/AIDS clients and diagnosing TB           | inosina TB             | facilities             | with X-ray            | facilities                   |
|   |                            |  |                               | for HIV/AIDS    |                       | using sputum <sup>2</sup> , percentage with: | age with:              | offering CSS           | capacity <sup>4</sup> | offering CSS for             |
|   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        | clients and            |                       | clients and                  |
|   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        | diagnosing<br>TB using |                       | diagnosing TB<br>using X-rav |
|   | Any TB                     |  |                               |                 | All items for         | Observed                                     |                        | sputum test            |                       |                              |
| -   | diagnostic or              | I to contrime for                                  |                               |                 | conducting            | record of                                    | All itoms for          |                        |                       |                              |
| Background<br>characteristic  |                            | TB diagnosis <sup>2</sup>                          | Use A-ray ror<br>TB diagnosis |                 | sputum test<br>for TB | spurum test<br>results                       | indicator <sup>3</sup> |                        |                       |                              |
| Facility Type   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| Hospital  | 50                         | 50   | 50                            | 2               | 100                   | 100  | 100                    | -                      | 0                     | 1                            |
| Health Center   | 33                         | 0  | 0                             | ю               | na                    | na   | na                     | 0                      | na                    | 0                            |
| Laboratory  | na                         | na   | na                            | 0               | na                    | na   | na                     | na                     | na                    | na                           |
| Other   | 100                        | 100  | 0                             | -               | 0                     | 0  | 0                      | -                      | na                    | 0                            |
| Authority   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| Government  | 50                         | 25   | 25                            | 4               | 100                   | 100  | 100                    | -                      | 0                     | 1                            |
| Non-governmental  | 50                         | 50   | 0                             | 2               | 0                     | 0  | 0                      | -                      | na                    | 0                            |
| Tier  |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| Advanced  | 50                         | 50   | 50                            | 2               | 100                   | 100  | 100                    | -                      | 0                     | 7                            |
| Basic   | 50                         | 25   | 0                             | 4               | 0                     | 0  | 0                      | -                      | na                    | 0                            |
|   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| Total   | 50                         | 33   | 17                            | 6               | 50                    | 50   | 50                     | 2                      | 0                     | 1                            |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.           | mns indicate the o         | denominators that                                  | were used to cali             | culate the colu | imns that appe        | ar to the left.                              |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| <sup>1</sup> Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.                             | atients, or prescri        | ibes initial therapy,                              | ; or conducts TB              | test.           |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| <sup>2</sup> Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.  | croscopy, culture,         | , or rapid test.                                   |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| <sup>3</sup> All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results. | ting test or docum         | nented system for                                  | sending sputum                | elsewhere, an   | d record of test      | t results.                                   |                        |                        |                       |                              |
| <sup>4</sup> Functioning X-ray machine with films.  | lachine with films.        |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |
|   |                            |  |                               |                 |                       |  |                        |                        |                       |                              |

### Table 1.3d Malaria diagnosis and treatment

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering malaria treatment, and among those, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for malaria, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| cilities<br>SSS for<br>clients,   | ar or<br>sites<br>nalaria<br>tent                                       |               |          |               |            |       |           |            |                  |      |          |       |     |        |
|---|---|---------------|----------|---------------|------------|-------|-----------|------------|------------------|------|----------|-------|-----|--------|
| ĭ≥ ∄ ∠H   | number of<br>service sites<br>offering malaria<br>treatment<br>services |               | 2        | 0             | na         | 0     |           | 2          | 0                |      | 2        | 0     | ſ   | 7      |
| Number of facilities<br>offering CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients  | and onering of<br>malaria treatment<br>services                         |               | 1        | 0             | na         | 0     |           | -          | 0                |      | -        | 0     | Ţ   |        |
| Number of Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS offering CSS clients and malaria services, percentage with | Treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units<br>and medicines         | 6             | 0        | na            | na         | na    |           | 0          | na               |      | 0        | na    | c   | >      |
| es offering CS<br>laria services,   | Any anti-<br>malarial<br>medicines in                                   |               | 100      | na            | na         | na    |           | 100        | na               |      | 100      | na    | 001 | 8      |
| Among faciliti<br>clients and ma  | Observed<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>protocol in all                     |               | 0        | na            | na         | na    |           | 0          | na               |      | 0        | na    | c   | >      |
| Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS   | clients   |               | 2        | e             | 0          | 1     |           | 4          | 2                |      | 2        | 4     | u   | 2      |
| Percentage of<br>facilities that offer<br>malaria treatment   | services  |               | 50       | 0             | na         | 0     |           | 25         | 0                |      | 50       | 0     | 1   | -      |
|   | Background  | Facility Type | Hospital | Health Center | Laboratory | Other | Authority | Government | Non-governmental | Tier | Advanced | Basic |     | 1 0131 |

## Table 1.3e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated compoents to support services for STISs, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage of<br>facilities that   |  | Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients<br>and STI services, with | acilities offering CSS for<br>and STI services, with          | g CSS for HIV<br>vices, with                     | /AIDS clients                                 | Number of<br>facilities offering                              | Within facilities<br>offering CSS for                              |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| Background<br>characteristic  | services   | onering Coo<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>clients | Observed STI<br>treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units                       | All STI<br>medicines<br>available in<br>facility <sup>1</sup> | Condoms in<br>any service<br>area or<br>pharmacy | All items for<br>STI<br>services <sup>2</sup> | HIV/AIDS clients<br>and offering STI<br>treatment<br>services | HIV/AILOS CITENTS,<br>number of sites<br>offering STI<br>treatment |
| Facility Type   |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |
| Hospital  | 100  | 2                                      | 0  | 50  | 50   | 0   | 2   | 4  |
| Health Center   | 33   | ю                                      | 0  | 100   | 100  | 0   | -   | 4  |
| Laboratory  | na   | 0                                      | na   | na  | na   | na  | na  | na   |
| Other   | 100  | -                                      | 100  | 0   | 100  | 0   | -   | -  |
| Authority   |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |
| Government  | 50   | 4                                      | 0  | 100   | 100  | 0   | 2   | 4  |
| Non-governmental  | 100  | 2                                      | 50   | 0   | 50   | 0   | 2   | 2  |
| Tier  |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |
| Advanced  | 100  | 2                                      | 0  | 50  | 50   | 0   | 2   | 4  |
| Basic   | 50   | 4                                      | 50   | 50  | 100  | 0   | 2   | 2  |
| Total   | 67   | 9                                      | 25   | 50  | 75   | 0   | 4   | 9  |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. | ndicate the denor  | ninators that we                       | ere used to calc   | sulate the colur  | mns that appe                                    | ar to the left.                               |   |  |
| At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea | treating syphilis (  | doxycycline, er                        | ythromycin, per  | nicillin, or tetra  | cycline), gono                                   | rrhea   |   |  |
| (ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or | , or norfloxacin), o   | chlamydia (amo                         | oxicillin, doxycilli   | in, erythromyc  | in, norfloxacin                                  | or  |   |  |
| tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository)                 | oniasis (metronida   | azole, tindazole                       | e, or miconazole   | e vaginal supp  | ository).  |   |   |  |
| <sup>2</sup> Observed treatment proto   | otocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy. | nt units, STI me                       | edicines availab   | le, and condo   | ms in any serv                                   | ice area or ph                                | larmacy.  |  |

# Table 1.3f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|                                      | Percentage of<br>facilities offering | Number of<br>facilities | Perc  | Percentage of facilities with:  |  | Number of<br>facilities                 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Background<br>characteristic         | CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients          |                         | At least half of the<br>interviewed providers of<br>TB, malaria, or STI<br>services received pre- or in-<br>service training related to<br>one of these topics during<br>the past 3 years | At least half of the<br>interviewed providers of TB,<br>malaria, or STI services<br>were personally supervised<br>at least once during the<br>past 3 months | All items for all components of indicator <sup>1</sup> | offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>clients |
| Facility Type                        |                                      |                         |   |   |  |   |
| Hospital                             | 67                                   | с                       | 50  | 0   | 0  | 2                                       |
| Health Center                        | 50                                   | 9                       | 33  | 67  | 0  | ю                                       |
| Laboratory                           | 0                                    | 5                       | na  | na  | na   | 0                                       |
| Other                                | 33                                   | ю                       | 100   | 0   | 0  | -                                       |
| Authority                            |                                      |                         |   |   |  |   |
| Government                           | 44                                   | 6                       | 50  | 50  | 0  | 4                                       |
| Non-governmental                     | 25                                   | 80                      | 50  | 0   | 0  | 2                                       |
| Tier                                 |                                      |                         |   |   |  |   |
| Advanced                             | 20                                   | 10                      | 50  | 0   | 0  | 2                                       |
| Basic                                | 57                                   | 7                       | 50  | 50  | 0  | 4                                       |
| Total                                | 35                                   | 17                      | 50  | 33  | C  | y                                       |
| NOTE · Shaded column                 | indicate the deno                    | ominators tha           | t were used to calculate the  | NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left  |  | ,                                       |
| <sup>1</sup> All records, guidelines | , medicines, and tr                  | ained and sup           | pervised staff for offering tub   | All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria, and STI services                                   | ervices  |   |
| (Tables 1.3b. 1.3d. 1.3e. 1.3f)      | e. 1.3f).                            |                         |   |   |  |   |
|                                      |                                      |                         |   |   |  | Ī                                       |

### Table 1.4a Elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements in all relevant service delivery sites, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage (     | of facilities wit | h indicated iten<br>servi | d items for infectior<br>service areas <sup>1</sup> | is control pre   | Percentage of facilities with indicated items for infections control present in all relevant service areas <sup>1</sup> | Number of<br>facilities | Number of<br>eligible service |
|---|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Background  | Running          |                   |                           |   | Chlorine         | All items present<br>in all relevant  |                         | sites                         |
| characteristic  | water            | Soap              | Latex gloves              | Sharps box  | solution         | service areas   |                         |                               |
| Facility Type   |                  |                   |                           |   |                  |   |                         |                               |
| Hospital  | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 67  | 67               | 33  | с                       | 28                            |
| Health Center   | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 67  | 67               | 50  | 9                       | 16                            |
| Laboratory  | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 80  | 80               | 60  | 5                       | 13                            |
| Other   | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 33  | 67               | 33  | က                       | 9                             |
| Authority   |                  |                   |                           |   |                  |   |                         |                               |
| Government  | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 56  | 56               | 33  | 6                       | 41                            |
| Non-governmental  | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 75  | 88               | 63  | 8                       | 22                            |
| Tier  |                  |                   |                           |   |                  |   |                         |                               |
| Advanced  | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 70  | 70               | 50  | 10                      | 44                            |
| Basic   | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 57  | 71               | 43  | 7                       | 19                            |
|   |                  |                   |                           |   |                  |   |                         |                               |
| Total   | 100              | 100               | 100                       | 65  | 71               | 47  | 17                      | 63                            |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.                               | indicates the o  | denominator t     | hat was used to           | o calculate the                                     | columns that     | t appear to the left.   |                         |                               |
| <sup>1</sup> All eligible service sites within a facility are the sum of all assessed outpatient or inpatient client examination areas, all | within a facilit | ty are the surr   | n of all assesse          | d outpatient o                                      | r inpatient clie | ent examination are   | as, all                 |                               |
| VCT or PMTCT sites where blood is drawn or HIV testing is conducted in the unit, plus the blood drawing area in the lab                     | nere blood is d  | Irawn or HIV to   | esting is condu           | cted in the uni                                     | t, plus the blo  | od drawing area in  | the lab.                |                               |
|   |                  |                   | 2                         |   |                  | ,   |                         |                               |

## Table 1.4b Availability of stock elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006

|   | Percentage of facilities with  |                                   | Percentage of facilities with         | Percentage                           | Percentage        | All items for          | Number of  |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------|
|   | functioning equipment for  | stock supplie                     | stock supplies for infection          | of facilities                        | of facilities     | indicator <sup>2</sup> | facilities |
|   | sterilization or high level  | contro                            | control present                       | with latex                           | with all items    |                        |            |
|   | alsinecting  |                                   |                                       | gloves at<br>any site in<br>facility | present '         |                        |            |
| Background  |  | Disinfectant<br>(bleach)          | Needles/<br>svringes                  |                                      |                   |                        |            |
| Facility Type   |  | -                                 | D                                     |                                      |                   |                        |            |
| Hospital  | 100  | 33                                | 67                                    | 100                                  | 33                | 0                      | ю          |
| Health Center   | 100  | 67                                | 67                                    | 100                                  | 50                | 50                     | 9          |
| Laboratory  | 20   | 0                                 | 0                                     | 100                                  | 0                 | 0                      | 5          |
| Other   | 33   | 0                                 | 33                                    | 100                                  | 0                 | 0                      | ю          |
| Authority   |  |                                   |                                       |                                      |                   |                        |            |
| Government  | 89   | 56                                | 67                                    | 100                                  | 44                | 33                     | 6          |
| Non-governmental  | 38   | 0                                 | 13                                    | 100                                  | 0                 | 0                      | 8          |
| Tier  |  |                                   |                                       |                                      |                   |                        |            |
| Advanced  | 40   | 10                                | 20                                    | 100                                  | 10                | 0                      | 10         |
| Basic   | 100  | 57                                | 71                                    | 100                                  | 43                | 43                     | 7          |
|   |  |                                   |                                       |                                      |                   |                        |            |
| Total   | 65   | 29                                | 41                                    | 100                                  | 24                | 18                     | 17         |
| NOTE: Shaded column<br><sup>1</sup> Disinfectant, needles a | NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br>Disinfectant, needles and syringes, and latex gloves are available in facilitiy stores. | at was used to<br>are available i | calculate the colunt facility stores. | umns that app                        | ear to the left.  |                        |            |
| <sup>2</sup> Soap, running water, s                         | Soap, running water, sharps box, disinfecting solution and latex gloves in all relevant sercice areas within facility, and disinfectant,   | on and latex glo                  | wes in all relevan                    | t sercice area:                      | s within facility | ', and disinfect       | ant,       |

needles/syringes and latex gloves are in stock, and facility has functioning equipment for sterilization or high level disinfecting.

### Table 1.4c Additional items for prevention of nosocomial infections

Percentage of facilities with indicated elements for prevention of infections, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|                              | Pe   | Percentage of facilities with:                   |                                       | Number of<br>facilities |
|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                              | Observed guidelines for<br>infection prevention in any   | Observed guidelines for sterilization/high level | Adequate disposal system for hazadous |                         |
| Ĺ                            | assessed site in facility  | disinfection in any                              | waste for all assessed                |                         |
| Background<br>characteristic |  | assessed site in facility                        | sites <sup>1</sup>                    |                         |
| Facility Type                |  |  |                                       |                         |
| Hospital                     | 33   | 67   | 67                                    | e                       |
| Health Center                | 17   | 17   | 83                                    | 9                       |
| Laboratory                   | 20   | 0  | 80                                    | 5                       |
| Other                        | 33   | 0  | 67                                    | ო                       |
| Authority                    |  |  |                                       |                         |
| Government                   | 22   | 22   | 78                                    | 6                       |
| Non-governmental             | 25   | 13   | 75                                    | 8                       |
| Tier                         |  |  |                                       |                         |
| Advanced                     | 20   | 20   | 80                                    | 10                      |
| Basic                        | 29   | 14   | 71                                    | 7                       |
|                              |  |  |                                       |                         |
| Total                        | 24   | 18   | 76                                    | 17                      |
| NOTE: Shaded column          | NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br><u>Hazardoue wasta is indicated</u> burned and buried for removed officite, and there is no underted bazardoue. | was used to calculate the c                      | olumns that appear to the             | left.                   |
|                              | מווסומוסט, במווסט מווס במווסט, סו  |  | וא ווא מווליו הנהקומת וומדמומי        | 200                     |
| waste observed.              |  |  |                                       |                         |

## Table 1.5a Elements to support quality treatment for opportunistic infections

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs) and, among these, percentage with the indicated components for offering service, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| CSS for Number of facilities Nu<br>offering CSS for  | At least one and offering service sites provider of OI treatment for OIs service sites service sites in the past 3 years |                              |               | 50 2 5   | 0 3 3         | na 0 0     | 0 1 1 |           | 25 4 6     | 0 2 3            |      | 50 2 5   | 0 4 4 | 17 6 9 |
|--|--|------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------|-------|-----------|------------|------------------|------|----------|-------|--------|
| Percentage of facilities offering<br>HIV/AIDS clients with   | Observed protocol<br>for treating<br>opportunistic<br>infections present in<br>all OI treatment<br>service sites         |                              |               | 0        | 33            | na         | 100   |           | 25         | 50               |      | 0        | 50    | 33     |
| Number of<br>facilities  |  |                              |               | з        | 9             | 5          | e     |           | 0          | 8                |      | 10       | 7     | 17     |
| Percentage of<br>facilities offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS clients<br>and offering<br>treatment for<br>opportunistic<br>infections (OIs) |  |                              |               | 67       | 50            | 0          | 33    |           | 44         | 25               |      | 20       | 57    | 35     |
|  | for HIV/AIDS<br>clients  |                              |               | 67       | 50            | 0          | 33    |           | 44         | 25               |      | 20       | 57    | 35     |
|  | - <b>u</b> m   | Background<br>characteristic | Facility Type | Hospital | Health Center | Laboratory | Other | Authority | Government | Non-governmental | Tier | Advanced | Basic | Total  |

| alliative care         |
|------------------------|
| tic infections and p   |
| ints for opportunist   |
| lability of treatme    |
| <u>Table 1.5b Avai</u> |

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS dients and offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs) associated with HIV/AIDS, percentage with medicines for treating the indicated conditions, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage             | of facilities offe     | ering CSS for           | Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients with at least one medicine for managing the indicated conditions or with the indicated conditions or with the | th at least one r<br>indicated item | medicine for me      | inaging the indic       | ated conditions          | s or with the | Number of<br>facilities   | Number of<br>CSS and OI    |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------------|
| Boolographic   | Topical                | Bacterial              | Other<br>bacterial      | Vitamin  | Management<br>of chronic            | Basic<br>management  |                         | Intravenous<br>fluid for | Oral          | offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>clients and<br>offering<br>treatment for<br>OIs | treatment<br>service sites |
| characteristic   | infection <sup>1</sup> | pneumonia <sup>2</sup> | infections <sup>3</sup> | supplementation <sup>4</sup>   | diarrhea <sup>5</sup>               | of pain <sup>6</sup> | De-worming <sup>7</sup> | rehydration <sup>8</sup> | salts         |   |                            |
| Facility Type  |                        |                        |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| Hospital   | 50                     | 50                     | 50                      | 50   | 50                                  | 50                   | 50                      | 50                       | 50            | 2   | 5                          |
| Health Center  | 33                     | 67                     | 67                      | 67   | 0                                   | 67                   | 67                      | 33                       | 67            | ю   | 3                          |
| Laboratory   | na                     | na                     | na                      | na   | na                                  | na                   | na                      | na                       | na            | 0   | 0                          |
| Other  | 0                      | 0                      | 0                       | 0  | 0                                   | 0                    | 0                       | 0                        | 0             | -   | ~                          |
| Authority  |                        |                        |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| Government   | 50                     | 75                     | 75                      | 75   | 25                                  | 75                   | 75                      | 50                       | 75            | 4   | 9                          |
| Non-governmental   | 0                      | 0                      | 0                       | 0  | 0                                   | 0                    | 0                       | 0                        | 0             | 2   | ო                          |
| Tier   |                        |                        |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| Advanced   | 50                     | 50                     | 50                      | 50   | 50                                  | 50                   | 50                      | 50                       | 50            | 2   | 5                          |
| Basic  | 25                     | 50                     | 50                      | 50   | 0                                   | 50                   | 50                      | 25                       | 50            | 4   | 4                          |
| Total  | 33                     | 50                     | 50                      | 50   | 17                                  | 50                   | 50                      | 33                       | 50            | 9   | თ                          |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left | indicates th€          | e denominator          | that was usec           | I to calculate the col   | umns that app∈                      | sar to the left.     |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>1</sup> Flucoconazole or clotrimazole or ketoconazole or nystatin or Violet of Gentian.                 | imazole or ke          | toconazole or          | nystatin or Vic         | olet of Gentian.   |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>2</sup> Amoxicillin or ampicillin or chloramphenicol  | n or chloramp          | shenicol               |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>3</sup> Tetracycline or nalidixic acid or cotrimoxazole or erythromycin or p                            | c acid or cotr         | imoxazole or e         | rrythromycin o          | r penicillin   |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>4</sup> Iron or any multivitamin  | c                      |                        |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>5</sup> Loperamide or dipenoylate or oral codeine   | /late or oral c        | odeine                 |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |
| <sup>6</sup> Paracetamol or aspirin or ibuprofen   | ı or ibuprofen         |                        |                         |  |                                     |                      |                         |                          |               |   |                            |

<sup>8</sup>Normal saline or D5NS or ringers lactate or plasma expanders

<sup>7</sup>Albendazole or mebendazole

#### Table 1.5c INH for preventing tuberculosis in HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering intermittent preventive treatment (IPT) for tuberculosis (TB) to HIV/AIDS clients using the indicated practices, and among these, percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage of facilities offering IPT for TB<br>under the indicated conditions | ntage of facilities offering IPT funder the indicated conditions | l IPT for TB<br>itions            | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS | Number of Among facilities ever offering IPT<br>facilities for TB, percentage with<br>or HIV/AIDS | er offering IPT<br>tage with | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS                                  | Number of<br>service sites that<br>report they ever |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--|---|
|  | Routinelv refers   |  |                                   | clients   | Observed protocol<br>for IPT for TB in all<br>service sites ever<br>offering IPT for TB           | INH available                | clients and<br>clients and<br>reporting they<br>ever offer IPT<br>for TB | IPT for TB  |
| Background<br>characteristic   | clients<br>elsewhere <sup>1</sup>  | Selectively<br>offers <sup>2</sup>                               | Routinely<br>offers <sup>3</sup>  |   |   |                              | 1  |   |
| Facility Type  |  |  |                                   |   |   |                              |  |   |
| Hospital   | 0  | 0  | 50                                | 2   | 0   | 100                          | -  | 2   |
| Health Center  | 33   | 33   | 0                                 | С   | 0   | 0                            | -  | 4   |
| Laboratory   | na   | na   | na                                | 0   | na  | na                           | na   | na  |
| Other  | 100  | 0  | 0                                 | -   | na  | na                           | 0  | 0   |
| Authority  |  |  |                                   |   |   |                              |  |   |
| Government   | 25   | 25   | 25                                | 4   | 0   | 50                           | 2  | ю   |
| Non-governmental   | 50   | 0  | 0                                 | 7   | na  | na                           | 0  | 0   |
| Tier   |  |  |                                   |   |   |                              |  |   |
| Advanced   | 0  | 0  | 50                                | 2   | 0   | 100                          | -  | 2   |
| Basic  | 50   | 25   | 0                                 | 4   | 0   | 0                            | -  | 4   |
|  |  |  |                                   |   |   |                              |  |   |
| Total  | 33   | 17   | 17                                | 6   | 0   | 50                           | 2  | 3   |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br><sup>1</sup> At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely | indicate the denoi<br>acility offers preve                                     | minators that v<br>ntive TB thera                                | vere used to c<br>py routinely th | alculate the co<br>rough referral,                      | olumns that appear t<br>and no site in facilit  | o the left.<br>ty routinely  |  |   |
| or selectively offers the pr   | preventive TB therapy.   | apy.   |                                   |   |   |                              |  |   |
| <sup>2</sup> At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.  | acility offers preve   | ntive TB thera   | py sometimes                      | , but no site pi  | rovides it routinely.   |                              |  |   |
| <sup>3</sup> At least one site in the facility reports it provides preventive TB therapy to all HIV/AIDS clients.  | acility reports it pro   | ovides prevent   | ive TB therapy                    | y to all HIV/AID  | DS clients.   |                              |  |   |

## Table 1.5d Co-trimoxazole treatment for preventing pneumonia in HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering co-trimoxazole to HIV/AIDS clients for prevention of pneumonia (CPT) using the indicated practices, and among those offering routine CPT, percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage o<br>HIV/AIDS of              | Percentage of facilities offering CPT for<br>HIV/AIDS clients under the indicated<br>conditions | e indicated                      | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS | Among facilities routinely offering<br>preventive CPT, percentage with | utinely offering<br>ercentage with | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS | Number of service<br>sites that report they<br>ever offer CSS and<br>CPT |
|--|--|---|----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|---|--|
|  | Routinelv                                |   |                                  | 2100  | Observed<br>protocol for CPT<br>in all service sites                   | Co-<br>trimoxazole<br>available    | reporting they<br>ever offer                            |  |
| Background<br>characteristic   | refers clients<br>elsewhere <sup>1</sup> | Selectively<br>offers <sup>2</sup>  | Routinely<br>offers <sup>3</sup> |   | ever offering CPT  |                                    | 5   |  |
| Facility Type  |  |   |                                  |   |  |                                    |   |  |
| Hospital   | 0  | 50  | 0                                | 7   | 0  | 100                                | -   | -  |
| Health Center  | 33                                       | 0   | 33                               | 3   | 0  | 0                                  | -   | -  |
| Laboratory   | na                                       | na  | na                               | 0   | na   | na                                 | na  | na   |
| Other  | 0  | 0   | 100                              | -   | 0  | 0                                  | -   | -  |
| Authority  |  |   |                                  |   |  |                                    |   |  |
| Government   | 25                                       | 25  | 25                               | 4   | 0  | 50                                 | 2   | 2  |
| Non-governmental   | 0  | 0   | 50                               | 2   | 0  | 0                                  | -   | -  |
| Tier   |  |   |                                  |   |  |                                    |   |  |
| Advanced   | 0  | 50  | 0                                | 2   | 0  | 100                                | -   | -  |
| Basic  | 25                                       | 0   | 50                               | 4   | 0  | 0                                  | 2   | 2  |
| Total  | 17                                       | 17  | 33                               | 6   | 0  | 33                                 | 3   | 3  |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.            | is indicate the                          | denominators  | that were use                    | ed to calculate   | the columns that at  | opear to the left                  |   |  |
| <sup>1</sup> At least one site in the facility offers CPT routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely or | facility offers                          | CPT routinely   | through referi                   | ral, and no sit∉  | e in facility routinely  | or                                 |   |  |
| selectively offers CPT.  |  |   |                                  |   |  |                                    |   |  |
| <sup>2</sup> At least one site in the facility offers CPT sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.                    | facility offers                          | CPT sometim   | es, but no site                  | provides it ro  | utinely.   |                                    |   |  |
| <sup>3</sup> At least one site in the facility reports it routinely provides CPT   | facility report                          | s it routinely p  | rovides CPT.                     |   |  |                                    |   |  |

#### Table 1.5e Records for HIV/AIDS services

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage where indcated items were found in indicated eligible sites, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|                                      |  | Percentage of facilities with  | ties with                           |                            | Number of                  | Number of   |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
|                                      | Individual client<br>record/chart        | Register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses  | Confidentiality<br>guideline in all | All items for indicator in | facilities<br>offering CSS | service sites in<br>facilities                    |
|                                      | observed in all<br>eligible clinic/units | observed in any eligible<br>outpatient and any   | eligible client<br>clinic/unit      | facility                   | for HIV/AIDS<br>clients    | for HIV/AIDS offering CSS for<br>clients HIV/AIDS |
| Background                           |  | eligible clinic/unit <sup>1</sup>  |                                     |                            |                            | clients   |
| characteristic                       |  |  |                                     |                            |                            |   |
| Facility Type                        |  |  |                                     |                            |                            |   |
| Hospital                             | 0  | 50   | 0                                   | 0                          | 2                          | 9   |
| Health Center                        | 0  | 33   | 0                                   | 0                          | З                          | з   |
| Laboratory                           | na                                       | na   | na                                  | na                         | 0                          | 0   |
| Other                                | 0  | 0  | 0                                   | 0                          | 4                          | -   |
| Authority                            |  |  |                                     |                            |                            |   |
| Government                           | 0  | 50   | 0                                   | 0                          | 4                          | 7   |
| Non-governmental                     | 0  | 0  | 0                                   | 0                          | 2                          | 3   |
| Tier                                 |  |  |                                     |                            |                            |   |
| Advanced                             | 0  | 50   | 0                                   | 0                          | 2                          | 9   |
| Basic                                | 0  | 25   | 0                                   | 0                          | 4                          | 4   |
|                                      |  |  |                                     |                            |                            | :   |
| Total                                | 0  | 33   | 0                                   | 0                          | 9                          | 10  |
| NOTE: Shaded columi                  | n indicates the deno                     | NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left | alculate the columns                | s that appear to           | o the left.                |   |
| <sup>1</sup> Within facility where C | SSS are offered in ar                    | Within facility where CSS are offered in any outpatient clinic/unit, at least one outpatient unit had        | least one outpatient                | unit had                   |                            |   |
| an observed register v               | vith HIV/AIDS related                    | an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses and where CSS are offered in any                 | ere CSS are offered                 | in any                     |                            |   |
| inpatient unit, at least             | one inpatient unit ha                    | inpatient unit, at least one inpatient unit had an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client            | h HIV/AIDS related o                | slient                     |                            |   |
| diagnoses observed.                  |  |  |                                     |                            |                            |   |

Table 2.1a Advanced care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines

infections and the provision of palliative care (symptomatic treatment) for the advanced care of people living with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006. Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated medicines to support the management of opportunistic

|  | Percentage                   | Number of      | _                       | Percen              | tage of facilitie      | s with at leas         | t two medicin       | Percentage of facilities with at least two medicines for treating each of the indicated conditions | each of the in         | dicated condit       | tions             |                         |                |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|  | of facilities                | facilities     | of facilities           |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
|  | offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS |                | offering<br>systemic IV |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   | Percentage              | Number of      |
|  | clients                      |                | treatment for           |                     | Bacterial              | Other                  |                     |  | Herpes                 | AIDS                 |                   | with fortified          | offering C.S.S |
| Background   |                              |                | fungal                  | Cryptococcal        | respiratory            | bacterial              |                     |  | ophthalmic             | dementia             |                   | protein                 | for HIV/AIDS   |
| characteristics  |                              |                | INTECTIONS              | fungal <sup>1</sup> | infection <sup>2</sup> | infection <sup>3</sup> | Herpes <sup>4</sup> | Parasites <sup>5</sup>   | infection <sup>6</sup> | complex <sup>7</sup> | Pain <sup>8</sup> | supplement <sup>9</sup> | clients        |
| Facility Type  |                              |                |                         |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| Hospital   | 67                           | e              | 100                     | 0                   | 50                     | 50                     | 0                   | 50   | 0                      | 50                   | 50                | 0                       | 2              |
| Health Center  | 50                           | 9              | 0                       | 0                   | 33                     | 67                     | 0                   | 67   | 0                      | 67                   | 67                | 0                       | e              |
| Laboratory   | 0                            | 5              | na                      | na                  | na                     | na                     | na                  | na   | na                     | na                   | na                | na                      | 0              |
| Other  | 33                           | з              | 100                     | 0                   | 0                      | 0                      | 0                   | 0  | 0                      | 0                    | 0                 | 0                       | ٢              |
| Authority  |                              |                |                         |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| Government   | 44                           | 6              | 25                      | 0                   | 50                     | 75                     | 0                   | 75   | 0                      | 75                   | 75                | 0                       | 4              |
| Non-governmental   | 25                           | 8              | 100                     | 0                   | 0                      | 0                      | 0                   | 0  | 0                      | 0                    | 0                 | 0                       | 2              |
| Tier   |                              |                |                         |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| Advanced   | 20                           | 10             | 100                     | 0                   | 50                     | 50                     | 0                   | 50   | 0                      | 50                   | 50                | 0                       | 2              |
| Basic  | 57                           | 7              | 25                      | 0                   | 25                     | 50                     | 0                   | 50   | 0                      | 50                   | 50                | 0                       | 4              |
| Total  | 35                           | 17             | 50                      | 0                   | 33                     | 50                     | 0                   | 50   | 0                      | 50                   | 50                | 0                       | 9              |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left                           | nns indicate th              | e denominato   | ors that were u         | sed to calculate    | the columns            | that appear to         | o the left.         |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| <sup>1</sup> Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole   | onazole, Itraco              | nazole, and ŀ  | Ketoconazole            |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| <sup>2</sup> Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone   | e, ciprofloxacir             | ne, gentamyci  | ine, cotrimoxaz         | cole, and dapsor    | ЭГ                     |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| <sup>3</sup> Tetracyclin, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin | acid, cotrimox               | azole, erythro | omycin, penicili        | lin, doxycyline,    | clindamycin, ı         | norfloxacin, ar        | nd cloxacillin      |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| <sup>4</sup> Acyclovir and gancyclovir   | clovir                       |                |                         |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |
| <sup>5</sup> Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole   | zole, nalidixic ;            | acid, and cotr | rimoxazole              |                     |                        |                        |                     |  |                        |                      |                   |                         |                |

Table 2.1a CSPA 2006

<sup>8</sup>One from each group: Group 1 (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codein, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine)

<sup>7</sup>Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

<sup>9</sup>Fortified protein supplement

<sup>6</sup>One of: Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

Table 2.1b Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated laboratory testing capacity or with system for receiving results of indicated test when test is conducted outside the facility, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage of                                      | Number of      |              |                    | Perce       | Percentage of facilities with all items to conduct the indicated laboratory investigations | ities with all | items to cor | nduct the i  | ndicated lat | ooratory inves | stigations <sup>1</sup> |                                  |                        | Number of                                  |
|---|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|
|   | facilities offering<br>CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients | facilities     |              |                    |             |  |                |              |              |              |                |                         | Enzyme-<br>linked<br>immunosorbe |                        | facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS |
|   |  |                |              | Culture            | Liver       | Hemoglobin   |                | BUN and      |              |              |                |                         | nt assay                         | All items              | clients                                    |
| Background  |  |                | Kit for      | media and function | function    | or   | White cell     | serum        | Serum        | Indian ink   |                | Platelet                | (ELISA) for                      | for                    |  |
| characteristics   |  |                | spinal tap   | incubator          | test        | hematocrit   | count          | creatinine   | glucose      | test         | Gram stain     | count                   | HIV                              | indicator <sup>2</sup> |  |
| Facility Type   |  |                |              |                    |             |  |                |              |              |              |                |                         |                                  |                        |  |
| Hospital  | 67   | ო              | 50           | 50                 | 100         | 100  | 100            | 100          | 100          | 50           | 50             | 100                     | 50                               | 0                      | 2  |
| Health Center   | 50   | 9              | 0            | 0                  | 0           | 0  | 0              | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0              | 0                       | 0                                | 0                      | ю  |
| Laboratory  | 0  | 5              | na           | na                 | na          | na   | na             | na           | na           | na           | na             | na                      | na                               | na                     | 0  |
| Other   | 33   | ო              | 0            | 0                  | 0           | 0  | 0              | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0              | 0                       | 0                                | 0                      | 4  |
| Authority   |  |                |              |                    |             |  |                |              |              |              |                |                         |                                  |                        |  |
| Government  | 44   | <b>0</b>       | 0            | 25                 | 25          | 25   | 25             | 25           | 25           | 25           | 25             | 25                      | 25                               | 0                      | 4  |
| Non-governmental  | 25   | ø              | 50           | 0                  | 50          | 50   | 50             | 50           | 50           | 0            | 0              | 50                      | 0                                | 0                      | 2  |
| Tier  |  |                |              |                    |             |  |                |              |              |              |                |                         |                                  |                        |  |
| Advanced  | 20   | 10             | 50           | 50                 | 100         | 100  | 100            | 100          | 100          | 50           | 50             | 100                     | 50                               | 0                      | 2  |
| Basic   | 57   | 7              | 0            | 0                  | 0           | 0  | 0              | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0              | 0                       | 0                                | 0                      | 4  |
| Total   | 35   | 17             | 17           | 17                 | 33          | 33   | 33             | 33           | 33           | 17           | 17             | 33                      | 17                               | 0                      | Q  |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the  | nns indicate the de                                | enominators th | hat were use | ed to calcula      | te the colu | he columns that appear to the left.  | ear to the le  |              |              |              |                |                         |                                  |                        |  |
| 'Laboratory either has all equipment and reagents to conduct the test or a documented system for sending blood and receiving results for the test | s all equipment an                                 | d reagents to  | conduct the  | test or a do       | cumented    | system tor st  | ending blood   | d and receiv | ring results | tor the tes  | Ļ              |                         |                                  |                        |  |

<sup>2</sup> Has all laboratory testing capacity or system for receiving results, as well as all indicated medicines within the facility (see Table 2.1a)

## Table 2.2a Protocols/guidelines and appointment system to support advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities reporting they offer any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having protocols or guideline for the indicated topic, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   |                             | Percentage c   | Percentage of eligible facilities with: | ities with:              |  | Number of                  | Number of                 |
|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|   | Observed guidel<br>site     | Observed guidelines/protocols for offering the service, in all sites where clinical CSS is offered | or offering the<br>CSS is offered       | service, in all<br>ł     |  | facilities<br>offering CSS | Sites offering<br>CSS for |
|   |                             |  |   |                          | Observed<br>record system<br>for individual      | clients                    | clients                   |
|   |                             |  | Care of                                 | Care of                  | client   |                            |                           |
| Background<br>characteristics   | Opportunistic<br>infections | Symptomatic,<br>palliative care  | HIV/AIDS                                | with<br>with<br>HIV/AIDS | appointments<br>in all relevant<br>program sites |                            |                           |
| Facility Type   |                             |  |   |                          |  |                            |                           |
| Hospital  | 0                           | 0  | 0                                       | 0                        | 0  | 2                          | 9                         |
| Health Center   | 33                          | 33   | 33                                      | 33                       | 67   | ю                          | З                         |
| Laboratory  | na                          | na   | na                                      | na                       | na   | 0                          | 0                         |
| Other   | 100                         | 100  | 100                                     | 100                      | 100  | -                          | 4                         |
| Authority   |                             |  |   |                          |  |                            |                           |
| Government  | 25                          | 25   | 25                                      | 25                       | 50   | 4                          | 7                         |
| Non-governmental  | 50                          | 50   | 50                                      | 50                       | 50   | 7                          | з                         |
| Tier  |                             |  |   |                          |  |                            |                           |
| Advanced  | 0                           | 0  | 0                                       | 0                        | 0  | 2                          | 9                         |
| Basic   | 50                          | 50   | 50                                      | 50                       | 75   | 4                          | 4                         |
| Total   | 33                          | 33   | 33                                      | 33                       | 50   | 9                          | 10                        |
|   | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-       | ,<br>,<br>,  | 3                                       | 3                        | 8  | ,<br>-<br>-                | 2                         |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. | indicates the der           | nominator that w   | as used to cal                          | Iculate the colu         | umns that appea                                  | ar to the left.            |                           |

Table 2.2b Management and support for health service providers of advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated items to support service providers for HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   |                             |   | Pero   | entage of eligit                             | Percentage of eligible facilities with: | /ith:   |   |   | ÷       | Number of                 |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---------|---------------------------|
|   | At least one pro            | ovider of indicated HIV/AIDS service trained in the past 3 years in topic related to that service | ed HIV/AIDS service tra<br>related to that service | service trained<br>at service                | in the past 3                           | years in topic  |   |   |         | Sites offering<br>CSS for |
|   |                             |   |  | Central                                      |   | Nutritional   | At least half<br>of providers<br>of services<br>for PLHIV |   | clients | clients                   |
| Background Psychological<br>characteristics counseling  | Psychological<br>counseling | Treatment of<br>opportunistic<br>infections   | Palliative<br>care                                 | nervous<br>system and<br>mental<br>disorders | AIDS in<br>children                     | rehabilitation<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>infectious<br>persons | were<br>supervised<br>during past 3<br>months             | All items for<br>indicator <sup>1</sup> |         |                           |
| Facility Type   |                             |   |  |  |   |   |   |   |         |                           |
| Hospital  | 50                          | 50  | 50   | 50   | 0                                       | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 0       | 9                         |
| Health Center   | 100                         | 0   | 33   | 0  | 0                                       | 33  | 0   | 0                                       | 3       | ю                         |
| Laboratory  | na                          | na  | na   | na   | na                                      | na  | na  | na                                      | 0       | 0                         |
| Other   | 100                         | 0   | 0  | 0  | 100                                     | 100   | 0   | 0                                       | -       | -                         |
| Authority   |                             |   |  |  |   |   |   |   |         |                           |
| Government  | 100                         | 25  | 50   | 25   | 0                                       | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 4       | 7                         |
| Non-governmental  | 50                          | 0   | 0  | 0  | 50                                      | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 2       | ю                         |
| Tier  |                             |   |  |  |   |   |   |   |         |                           |
| Advanced  | 50                          | 50  | 50   | 50   | 0                                       | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 0       | 9                         |
| Basic   | 100                         | 0   | 25   | 0  | 25                                      | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 4       | 4                         |
| Total   | 83                          | 17  | 33   | 17   | 17                                      | 50  | 0   | 0                                       | 9       | 10                        |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.   | indicates the d€            | snominator that   | was used to c                                      | alculate the co                              | lumns that ap                           | pear to the left.                                       |   |   |         |                           |
| <sup>1</sup> Observed guidelines for managing opportunistic infections, palliative care, and general care of HIV/AIDS infected adults and children, and trained | r managing opp              | portunistic infecti   | ions, palliative                                   | care, and ger                                | neral care of h                         | <b>HV/AIDS</b> infecte                                  | d adults and ch   | hildren, and tra                        | iined   |                           |
| providers for each of the relevant HIV/AIDS services, and at least half of the providers of these services were supervised during the past 3 months             | e relevant HIV/₽            | AIDS services, a  | nd at least ha                                     | If of the provid                             | lers of these s                         | services were su  | Ipervised during  | g the past 3 m                          | onths.  |                           |

Table 2.3a Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among all facilities, percentage offering antiretroviral therapy (ART), and among these, percentage with the indicated items, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage      | Number of    |                | Observed guidelines/protocols in all | delines/protoc |                 | eligible ART service sites |                | Number of     | Number of       |
|---|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
|   | of facilities   | facilities   |                |                                      |                |                 | ART treatment guidelines:  | : guidelines:  |               | sites offering  |
|   | ortering AK I   |              |                |                                      |                |                 | National ART               | Other ART      | ortering AK I | AKI<br>servires |
|   |                 |              |                |                                      | Care of        | Care of         | treatment                  | treatment      |               |                 |
|   |                 |              |                |                                      | children       | adults living   | guidelines for             | guidelines for |               |                 |
| Background  |                 |              | Opportunistic  | Symptomatic,                         | living with    | with            | (adults and                | adults or      |               |                 |
| characteristics   |                 |              | infections     | palliative care                      | HIV/AIDS       | HIV/AIDS        | pediatric)                 | pediatrics     |               |                 |
| Facility Type   |                 |              |                |                                      |                |                 |                            |                |               |                 |
| Hospital  | 33              | ი            | 0              | 0                                    | 0              | 0               | 0                          | 0              | 4             | -               |
| Health Center   | 0               | 9            | na             | na                                   | na             | na              | na                         | na             | 0             | 0               |
| Laboratory  | 0               | 5            | na             | na                                   | na             | na              | na                         | na             | 0             | 0               |
| Other   | 33              | c            | 100            | 100                                  | 100            | 100             | 100                        | 100            | 4             | ~               |
| Authority   |                 |              |                |                                      |                |                 |                            |                |               |                 |
| Government  | 11              | 6            | 0              | 0                                    | 0              | 0               | 0                          | 0              | ٢             | -               |
| Non-governmental  | 13              | 8            | 100            | 100                                  | 100            | 100             | 100                        | 100            | -             | -               |
| Tier  |                 |              |                |                                      |                |                 |                            |                |               |                 |
| Advanced  | 10              | 10           | 0              | 0                                    | 0              | 0               | 0                          | 0              | ۲             | -               |
| Basic   | 14              | 7            | 100            | 100                                  | 100            | 100             | 100                        | 100            | 4             | -               |
|   |                 |              |                |                                      |                |                 |                            |                |               |                 |
| Total   | 12              | 17           | 50             | 50                                   | 50             | 50              | 50                         | 50             | 2             | 2               |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. | ns indicate the | denominators | that were used | to calculate the                     | columns that   | appear to the l | eft.                       |                |               |                 |

## Table 2.3b Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with the indicated ART program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | ART medicines     | dicines            | Up-to-date     |                 |               | Lab capacity     | Lab capacity Number of | Number of      |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |                    | pharmacy       | ARVs storage    | torage        | for              | facilities             | sites offering |
|   |                   |                    | stock cards    |                 |               | monitoring       | offering ART           | ART            |
|   |                   | No stock-outs      | for ARVs       |                 | Separate      | ART <sup>1</sup> |                        |                |
|   |                   | for any ARV        |                | Separate        | from other    |                  |                        |                |
| Background  | At least one      | during past 6      |                | from other      | medicines     |                  |                        |                |
| characteristics   | ARV available     | months             |                | medicines       | and locked    |                  |                        |                |
| Facility Type   |                   |                    |                |                 |               |                  |                        |                |
| Hospital  | 100               | 100                | 100            | 0               | 0             | 100              | -                      | ٢              |
| Health Center   | na                | na                 | na             | na              | na            | na               | 0                      | 0              |
| Laboratory  | na                | na                 | na             | na              | na            | na               | 0                      | 0              |
| Other   | 100               | 0                  | 0              | 100             | 0             | 0                | -                      | ٢              |
| Authority   |                   |                    |                |                 |               |                  |                        |                |
| Government  | 100               | 100                | 100            | 0               | 0             | 100              | -                      | ٢              |
| Non-governmental  | 100               | 0                  | 0              | 100             | 0             | 0                | -                      | ۲              |
| Tier  |                   |                    |                |                 |               |                  |                        |                |
| Advanced  | 100               | 100                | 100            | 0               | 0             | 100              | -                      | ٢              |
| Basic   | 100               | 0                  | 0              | 100             | 0             | 0                | -                      | -              |
|   |                   |                    |                |                 |               |                  |                        |                |
| Total   | 100               | 50                 | 50             | 50              | 0             | 50               | 2                      | 2              |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.           | n indicates the d | enominator that    | was used to ca | alculate the co | lumns that ap | pear to the let  | ft.                    |                |
| <sup>1</sup> Lab can either conduct CD4, viral load, or total lymphocyte count (TLC), or has a system for sending blood | t CD4, viral load | d, or total lymphc | cyte count (TL | .C), or has a s | ystem for ser | nding blood      |                        |                |
| outside for testing and for receiving results.  | for receiving res | sults.             |                |                 |               |                  |                        |                |

Table 2.3c Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with indicated program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   |  |                    | Percentage of  | f facilities offe        | Percentage of facilities offering ART and having                           | having                  |                         |   | Number of                  | Number of                      |
|---|--|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   |  |                    |  | At least on              | At least one interviewed provider of                                       | provider of             |                         |   | facilities<br>offering ART | sites offering<br>ART services |
|   |  |                    | Observed up-to   | indicated se<br>training | indicated service has related in-service<br>training in the past 12 months | ed in-service<br>months | At least half of        |   |                            |                                |
|   | Obconvod rocord  |                    | register/client  |                          | Councoling   |                         | providers of            |   |                            |                                |
|   | System for   | client             | carus wriere<br>number of  |                          | Couriseiirig<br>for  | Nutritional             | ARI were<br>personally  |   |                            |                                |
|   | individual client  | record/chart       | current ART  |                          | adherence to   | Ð                       | supervised              |   |                            |                                |
| Background<br>characteristics   | Background appointments for<br>aracteristics ART clients | for ART<br>clients | clients can be<br>calculated   | ART<br>services          | ARV drug<br>therapy  | related to<br>HIV/AIDS  | during past 3<br>months | All items for<br>indicator <sup>1</sup> |                            |                                |
| Facility Type   |  |                    |  |                          |  |                         |                         |   |                            |                                |
| Hospital  | 0  | 100                | 0  | 0                        | 100  | 100                     | 100                     | 0                                       | ٢                          | <del>.</del>                   |
| Health Center   | na   | na                 | na   | na                       | na   | na                      | na                      | na                                      | 0                          | 0                              |
| Laboratory  | na   | na                 | na   | na                       | na   | na                      | na                      | na                                      | 0                          | 0                              |
| Other   | 100  | 100                | 100  | 0                        | 0  | 0                       | 0                       | 0                                       | ٢                          | ۲                              |
| Authority   |  |                    |  |                          |  |                         |                         |   |                            |                                |
| Government  | 0  | 100                | 0  | 0                        | 100  | 100                     | 100                     | 0                                       | 4                          | ~                              |
| Non-governmental  | 100  | 100                | 100  | 0                        | 0  | 0                       | 0                       | 0                                       | 4                          | ~                              |
| Tier  |  |                    |  |                          |  |                         |                         |   |                            |                                |
| Advanced  | 0  | 100                | 0  | 0                        | 100  | 100                     | 100                     | 0                                       | ٢                          | ۲                              |
| Basic   | 100  | 100                | 100  | 0                        | 0  | 0                       | 0                       | 0                                       | -                          | ~                              |
|   |  |                    |  |                          |  |                         |                         |   |                            |                                |
| Total   | 50   | 100                | 50   | 0                        | 50   | 50                      | 50                      | 0                                       | 2                          | 2                              |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br>14PT convises have observed record for individual client appointments individual client record/charts current register of ART clients and staff with in- | indicates the denoi                                      | minator that we    | nator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left | ite the column           | is that appear   | to the left.            | r of ART clients        | and staff with                          | ci                         |                                |
| service training related to ART services during the past 12 months, and at least half of the interviewed ART service providers had been supervised  | to ART services du                                       | ring the past 1    | 2 months, and at   | least half of th         | he interviewed   | ART service p           | roviders had be         | en supervised                           | 1                          |                                |
| in the past 3 months.   |  | -                  |  |                          |  | •                       |                         | -                                       |                            |                                |
|   |  |                    |  |                          |  |                         |                         |   |                            |                                |

Table 2.4 Services and conditions for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services

Among facilities offering inpatient care and support services (CSS), percentage with the indicated program and infrastructure items to support quality HIV/AIDS services, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage            | Number         |                           |                               | Among fa  | acilities offering | inpatient CS5   | Among facilities offering inpatient CSS services, percentage with              | intage with  |                  |              |                        | Number of             | Number of        |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|   | of facilities         | of<br>         | Indicé                    | ated service offer            | Indicated service offered in facility at any site, either inpatient or outpatient | ny site, either in | ipatient or out | patient  |              |                  |              |                        | facilities            | inpatient        |
|   | offering<br>inpatient | facilities     |                           |                               |   |                    |                 |  |              |                  |              |                        | ottering<br>inpatient | CSS sites<br>for |
|   | CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS   |                | Counseling<br>and testing | Treatment for<br>TB, malaria, |   |                    |                 |  | With 24-     | A<br>functioning | Runnina      |                        | CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS   | HIV/AIDS         |
|   | clients               |                | (CT)                      | and sexually                  | Treatment for   | Treatment for      |                 | -  | nour regular |                  | >            | All items              |                       |                  |
| Background  |                       |                | services for              | transmitted                   | opportunistic   | Kaposi's           | Palliative      | Antiretroviral   | electric     | for              | inpatient    | for                    |                       |                  |
| characteristics   |                       |                | ΗIV                       | infections                    | infections  | sarcoma            | care            | therapy (ART)  | supply       | inpatients       | client units | indicator <sup>1</sup> |                       |                  |
| Facility Type   |                       |                |                           |                               |   |                    |                 |  |              |                  |              |                        |                       |                  |
| Hospital  | 67                    | ი              | 100                       | 50                            | 100   | 100                | 100             | 50   | 100          | 100              | 100          | 50                     | 2                     | ю                |
| Health Center   | 0                     | 9              | na                        | na                            | na  | na                 | na              | na   | na           | na               | na           | na                     | 0                     | 0                |
| Laboratory  | 0                     | 5              | na                        | na                            | na  | na                 | na              | na   | na           | na               | na           | na                     | 0                     | 0                |
| Other   | 0                     | ი              | na                        | na                            | na  | na                 | na              | na   | na           | na               | na           | na                     | 0                     | 0                |
| Authority   |                       |                |                           |                               |   |                    |                 |  |              |                  |              |                        |                       |                  |
| Government  | 11                    | 6              | 100                       | 100                           | 100   | 100                | 100             | 100  | 100          | 100              | 100          | 100                    | -                     | 2                |
| Non-governmental  | 13                    | 8              | 100                       | 0                             | 100   | 100                | 100             | 0  | 100          | 100              | 100          | 0                      | -                     | -                |
| Tier  |                       |                |                           |                               |   |                    |                 |  |              |                  |              |                        |                       |                  |
| Advanced  | 20                    | 10             | 100                       | 50                            | 100   | 100                | 100             | 50   | 100          | 100              | 100          | 50                     | 2                     | ю                |
| Basic   | 0                     | 7              | na                        | na                            | na  | na                 | na              | na   | na           | na               | na           | na                     | 0                     | 0                |
| F   | 5                     | į              | 0                         | ŝ                             |   | 007                | 007             | ŝ  | 0            | 007              | 007          | ć                      | c                     | c                |
| T otal  | 12                    | 17             | 100                       | 50                            | 100   | 100                | 100             | 20   | 100          | 100              | 100          | 50                     | 2                     | e.               |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. | nns indicate th       | le denomin.    | ators that were           | e used to calculat            | te the columns th   | at appear to the   | e left.         | e en elte ette i   |              |                  |              |                        |                       |                  |
| Facility otters UI services, treatment for illnesses relevant to HIV/AIUS (tuberculosis,                        | vices, treatme        | ent tor Illnes | sses relevant to          | HIV/AIDS (TUDE                | rculosis, malaria,  | S I IS), treatmer  | nt tor opportui | malaria, S I IS), treatment for opportunistic infections and Kaposi's sarcoma, | and Kaposi's | sarcoma,         |              |                        |                       |                  |

palliative care, and ART, plus facility has an infrastructure to support quality services (24-hour electricity, client latrine, and running water in all inpatient client service units).

Table 2.4 CSPA 2006

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| Table  |  |

Percentage of facilities offering post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) or having a system to refer staff for PEP. Among these facilities, percentage where the indicated elements are present, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| of facilities<br>have acsets<br>have acsets<br>have access<br>to PEP<br>characteristics         and<br>beta<br>present<br>present<br>present<br>present<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential<br>presential |   | Percentage                         | Number of      |  | Perce  | Percentage of facilities offering PEP and having: | s offering PEP :                      | and having:     |               |                      | Number of             | Number of     |
|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| V storage condi<br>Locked and<br>stored with<br>medicines<br>13<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>17<br>0<br>0<br>8<br>8  |   | of facilities                      | facilities     |  |  |   |                                       |                 |               |                      | facilities            | service sites |
| Locked and<br>stored with<br>medicines<br>1<br>1<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>8<br><b>8</b>   |   | where staff                        |                | Obconied DED                               |  |   |                                       | PEP AR          | V storage con | ditions <sup>1</sup> | where staff           | where PEP     |
| Locked and<br>stored with<br>medicines<br>1<br>1<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0   |   | have access<br>to PEP              |                | guidelines                                 |  | Any observed                                      |                                       |                 |               |                      | have access<br>to PEP | is prescribed |
| <b>b</b> stored with medicines 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  |   |                                    |                | present in all                             | Any  | record for  | Observed                              | Locked and      | רמה המילמת ו  |                      |                       |               |
| medicines<br>100<br>13<br>0<br>17<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0   | Backdroind  |                                    |                | where PFP is                               |  | compliance for                                    | (ARV) for                             | from other      | stored with   |                      |                       |               |
| 100<br>0 0 13<br>0 <b>8</b><br>0 <b>8</b>   | characteristics   |                                    |                | prescribed                                 |  | PEP regime  | PEP                                   | ARVs            | medicines     | Unlocked             |                       |               |
| 0000 €0 €0 <b>∞</b>   | Facility Type   |                                    |                |  |  |   |                                       |                 |               |                      |                       |               |
| 000 °C 0 °C 000 000 °C 000 000 °C 0000 °C 0000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 000 °C 0  | Hospital  | 33                                 | ю              | 0  | 100  | 0   | 100                                   | 0               | 100           | 0                    | -                     | 9             |
| <b>8</b> 0,4 0 0 <b>8</b>   | Health Center   | 100                                | 9              | 67   | 0  | 0   | 0                                     | 0               | 0             | 0                    | 9                     | 9             |
| <b>8</b> 0 4 0 3 0  | Laboratory  | 80                                 | 5              | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0                                     | 0               | 0             | 0                    | 4                     | 4             |
| 13<br>0 17 0 <b>8</b>   | Other   | 67                                 | с              | 50   | 0  | 0   | 50                                    | 0               | 0             | 50                   | 0                     | ю             |
| 13<br>0 17 0 <b>8</b>   | Authority   |                                    |                | _  |  |   |                                       |                 |               |                      |                       |               |
| o 7, 0 <b>x</b>   | Government  | 89                                 | 6              | 63   | 13   | 0   | 13                                    | 0               | 13            | 0                    | 8                     | 13            |
| 0 <b>8</b>  | Non-governmental  | 63                                 | 8              | 0  | 0  | 0   | 20                                    | 0               | 0             | 20                   | 5                     | 9             |
| 0 <b>8</b>  | Tier  |                                    |                |  |  |   |                                       |                 |               |                      |                       |               |
| 0 00  | Advanced  | 60                                 | 10             | 17   | 17   | 0   | 17                                    | 0               | 17            | 0                    | 9                     | 11            |
|   | Basic   |                                    | 7              | 57   | 0  | 0   | 14                                    | 0               | 0             | 14                   | 7                     | 80            |
| œ   |   |                                    |                | _  |  |   |                                       |                 |               |                      |                       |               |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br>I ADVe may be available in more than one location within a facility and the storage conditions may be different in different locations.  | Total   | 76                                 | 17             | 38   | 8  | 0   | 15                                    | 0               | 8             | 8                    | 13                    | 19            |
|   | NOTE: Shaded columi<br><sup>1</sup> ARVs may be availab | ns indicate the<br>le in more thar | e denominator. | s that were used 1<br>within a facility ar | to calculate the condition the storage condition | lumns that appe<br>iditions may be c              | ar to the left.<br>Jifferent in diffe | rent locations. |               |                      |                       |               |

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Among all facilities offering the indicated service, percentage with up-to-date records for the indicated information, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Among facilities offering<br>counseling and testing for HIV<br>percentage   | ss offering<br>sting for HIV,<br>age                        | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering<br>counseling | Among fac<br>antiretroviral<br>(ART), p   | Among facilities offering<br>antiretroviral (ARV) therapy<br>(ART), percentage | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering ART | Among facilities<br>and support<br>HIV/AIDS clier                                      | Among facilities offering any care<br>and support services for<br>HIV/AIDS clients, percentage | Among facilities<br>offering CSS for<br>HIV/AIDS clients,<br>percentage having             | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering CSS<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>clients |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Background<br>characteristics   | With records<br>indicating clients<br>receiving pre test<br>and post test<br>counseling and<br>received test<br>results | Submitting<br>any reports<br>for HIV<br>testing<br>services | 2   | With records<br>indicating<br>number of<br>clients<br>receiving<br>ARV<br>treatment | Submitting<br>any reports for<br>ART services                                  |   | With records<br>documenting<br>clients treated<br>for HIV/AIDS<br>related<br>illnesses | Submitting any<br>reports for<br>HIV/AIDS<br>related illnesses<br>treated                      | HIV/AIDS services<br>offered', and<br>routinely submitting<br>reports on these<br>services |  |
| Facility Type   |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Hospital  | 33  | 67  | ю   | 0   | 0  | -                                       | 50   | 50   | 0  | 2  |
| Health Center   | 0   | 40  | 5   | na  | na   | 0                                       | 33   | 67   | 0  | ю  |
| Laboratory  | 0   | 20  | 5   | na  | na   | 0                                       | na   | na   | na   | 0  |
| Other   | 0   | 33  | ю   | 100   | 100  | -                                       | 0  | 100  | 0  | 1  |
| Authority   |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Government  | 13  | 50  | 8   | 0   | 0  | -                                       | 50   | 75   | 0  | 4  |
| Non-governmental  | 0   | 25  | 8   | 100   | 100  | -                                       | 0  | 50   | 0  | 2  |
| Tier  |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Advanced  | 10  | 30  | 10  | 0   | 0  | -                                       | 50   | 50   | 0  | 2  |
| Basic   | 0   | 50  | 9   | 100   | 100  | -                                       | 25   | 75   | 0  | 4  |
| Total   | 6   | 38  | 16  | 50  | 50   |   | 33   | 67   | 0  | 6  |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br><sup>1</sup> HIV testing, ART, and/or CSS for HIV/AIDS clients | Is indicate the deno  | minators that v<br>DS clients                               | were used to (                                    | calculate the c   | olumns that app  | ear to the left.                        |  |  |  |  |

#### Table 3.2 Youth friendly services for HIV/AIDS

Percentage of facilities offering any youth friendly services (YFS) for counseling and testing for HIV/AIDS, and among these, percentage with indicated item, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage of  | Number of                                      | Percenta                                 | Percentage of facilities with           | vith                                 | Number of   |
|--|--|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|
|  | facilities offering<br>YFS with VCT or<br>PMTCT services | facilities with<br>an HIV<br>testing<br>system | Observed<br>policy/guidelines<br>for YFS | At least one<br>trained<br>provider for | All items for indicator <sup>2</sup> | facilities with<br>youth<br>friendly HIV<br>testing |
| Background<br>characteristics  |  |  |  | Y T S                                   |                                      | services  |
| Facility Type  |  |  |  |   |                                      |   |
| Hospital   | 0  | ю  | na                                       | na                                      | na                                   | 0   |
| Health Center  | 20   | 5  | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
| Laboratory   | 0  | 5  | na                                       | na                                      | na                                   | 0   |
| Other  | 33   | ю  | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
| Authority  |  |  |  |   |                                      |   |
| Government   | 13   | 8  | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
| Non-governmental   | 13   | 8  | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
| Tier   |  |  |  |   |                                      |   |
| Advanced   | 10   | 10   | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
| Basic  | 17   | 9  | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | -   |
|  |  |  |  |   |                                      |   |
| Total  | 13   | 16   | 0  | 100                                     | 0                                    | 2   |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.    | indicate the denomi                                      | nators that we                                 | re used to calculate                     | the columns th                          | lat appear to t                      | he left.  |
| <sup>1</sup> Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years, | received training rela                                   | ated to youth-s                                | specific services dur                    | ing the past 3 y                        | /ears,                               |   |
| or facility in-charge reports there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey. | ts there is a trained                                    | provider, but th                               | he provider was not                      | present the da                          | y of the surve                       | ×.  |
| $^2$ Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS                            | observed policy/guic                                     | lelines, and ha                                | is trained staff for Y                   | FS                                      |                                      |   |

Formerly labeled at Indicator 5.

Table 3.3 Facilities with home or community-based linkages

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated components for home or community care and support, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|                               |   |                            | Percentage of facilities with  | facilities with            |                                      |                                      | Number of    | Number of              |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
|                               |   | All eligible s             | All eligible sites in facility |                            |                                      |                                      | facilities   | sites in<br>facilities |
|                               |   |                            | Have an                        | Links with                 |                                      | At least one                         | for HIV/AIDS |                        |
|                               |   | Can name a<br>HC site      | observed<br>written            | community-<br>based health | Observed policy<br>or guidelines for | trained provider<br>for community    | clients      | clients                |
|                               | Facility offers HC or has   | where                      | referral form                  |                            | community home-                      | home-based care                      |              |                        |
| Background<br>characteristics | a written document<br>naming referral site  | clients can<br>be referred | for client<br>referral         | ART<br>services            | based care for<br>HIV/Aids clients   | for HIV/AIDS<br>clients <sup>1</sup> |              |                        |
| Facility Type                 |   |                            |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |
| Hospital                      | 0   | 0                          | 0                              | 50                         | 0                                    | 0                                    | 2            | 9                      |
| Health Center                 | 67  | 67                         | 0                              | 0                          | 0                                    | 33                                   | ю            | ю                      |
| Laboratory                    | na  | na                         | na                             | na                         | na                                   | na                                   | 0            | 0                      |
| Other                         | 100   | 100                        | 100                            | 100                        | 0                                    | 0                                    | -            | -                      |
| Authority                     |   |                            |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |
| Government                    | 50  | 50                         | 0                              | 25                         | 0                                    | 25                                   | 4            | 7                      |
| Non-governmental              | 50  | 50                         | 50                             | 50                         | 0                                    | 0                                    | 2            | ю                      |
| Tier                          |   |                            |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |
| Advanced                      | 0   | 0                          | 0                              | 50                         | 0                                    | 0                                    | 2            | 9                      |
| Basic                         | 75  | 75                         | 25                             | 25                         | 0                                    | 25                                   | 4            | 4                      |
|                               |   |                            |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |
| Total                         | 50  | 50                         | 17                             | 33                         | 0                                    | 17                                   | 6            | 10                     |
| NOTE: Shaded colum            | NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.                               | or that was us             | ed to calculate                | the columns th             | at appear to the le                  | sft.                                 |              |                        |
| Provider has received         | Provider has received in-service training in the past 3 years for training caregivers and/or patients in HIV/AIDS care, palliative care, or | past 3 years to            | or training care               | givers and/or p            | atients in HIV/AID:                  | S care, palliative c                 | are, or      |                        |
| specific home-based :         | specific home-based services for HIV/AIDS clients.  | its.                       |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |
|                               |   |                            |                                |                            |                                      |                                      |              |                        |

| ion of HIV/AIDS  |  |
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| child transmiss  |  |
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| es for preventic |  |
| bility of servic |  |
| Table 4.1 Availa |  |

Percentage of facilities offering any services for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV/AIDS, and, among these, percentage with the indicated program components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage                        | ~                                |                                  | Dercentage of                     | facilities repo                  | rting they offer                | r the indicated             | Percentage of facilities reporting they offer the indicated PMTCT services | ş                   | Number of  | Number of      |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|------------|----------------|
|  | of facilities                     | facilities                       | Pre and post                     | ARV                               | Infant                           | Family                          | All four                    | ARV  | All items for       | facilities | sites offering |
|  | offering any                      |                                  | test                             | prophylaxis                       | feeding                          | planning                        | items for                   | therapeutic  | PMTCT+ <sup>2</sup> | offering   | PMTCT          |
|  | PMLCI<br>services                 |                                  | counseling                       | to prevent                        | counseling                       | counseling                      | minimum                     | treatment for  |                     | Services   | services       |
|  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  | or relerral                     | package                     |  |                     |            |                |
| Background   |                                   |                                  | testing<br>services              |                                   |                                  |                                 | PMTCT <sup>1</sup>          | and family<br>(PMTCT+)   |                     |            |                |
|  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| Facility Type  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| Hospital   | 67                                | ო                                | 100                              | 50                                | 100                              | 100                             | 50                          | 0  | 0                   | 2          | e              |
| Health Center  | 33                                | 9                                | 100                              | 0                                 | 50                               | 100                             | 0                           | 0  | 0                   | 2          | 7              |
| Laboratory   | 0                                 | 5                                | na                               | na                                | na                               | na                              | na                          | na   | na                  | 0          | 0              |
| Other  | 33                                | ю                                | 0                                | 0                                 | 100                              | 0                               | 0                           | 0  | 0                   | ۲          | ~              |
| Authority  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| Government   | 56                                | 6                                | 80                               | 20                                | 80                               | 80                              | 20                          | 0  | 0                   | 5          | 9              |
| Non-governmental   | 0                                 | 8                                | na                               | na                                | na                               | na                              | na                          | na   | na                  | 0          | 0              |
| Tier   |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| Advanced   | 30                                | 10                               | 67                               | 33                                | 100                              | 67                              | 33                          | 0  | 0                   | ი          | 4              |
| Basic  | 29                                | 7                                | 100                              | 0                                 | 50                               | 100                             | 0                           | 0  | 0                   | 2          | 2              |
|  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| Total  | 29                                | 17                               | 80                               | 20                                | 80                               | 80                              | 20                          | 0  | 0                   | 5          | 6              |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.<br><sup>1</sup> Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre and post test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and | ns indicate the<br>le PMTCT for t | denominators<br>he facility incl | s that were us<br>ude HIV testin | ed to calculate<br>g with pre and | e the columns<br>d post test cou | that appear to<br>inseling, ARV | the left.<br>prophylaxis fo | or the mother and  | F                   |            |                |
| newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services.   | ing and provis                    | ion of family pl                 | lanning servic                   | es.                               |                                  |                                 |                             |  |                     |            |                |
| <sup>2</sup> All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers ARV therapy for HIV infected women and   | e minimum pa                      | ckage PMTCT                      | services are                     | available, and                    | I the facility of                | fers ARV thera                  | apy for HIV inf             | ected women ar   | q                   |            |                |

their families.

Table 4.2a Availability of service records for PMTCT services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV (PMTCT), percentage with the indicated doumentation observed and up-to-date, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage<br>of facilities | Number of<br>facilities |  | cilities offering I  | PMTCT services a  | Percentage of facilities offering PMTCT services and having indicated documentation                    | ocumentation               | Number of<br>facilities | Number of<br>sites offering |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | PMTCT<br>services           |                         | Observed<br>record of<br>women<br>attending ANC<br>and who<br>accepted HIV | Observed<br>record of<br>women who<br>received HIV<br>test results | Observed record<br>of women who<br>received post-<br>test counseling<br>(by serostatus) | Observed record of<br>HIV+ pregnant<br>women who were<br>offered a complete<br>ARV course for<br>PMTCT | All items for<br>indicator | PMTCT<br>services       | services                    |
| Background<br>characteristics  |                             |                         | testing  |  |   |  |                            |                         |                             |
| Facility Type  |                             |                         |  |  |   |  |                            |                         |                             |
| Hospital   | 67                          | ю                       | 50   | 50   | 0   | 0  | 0                          | 2                       | ი                           |
| Health Center  | 33                          | 9                       | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0                          | 2                       | 2                           |
| Laboratory   | 0                           | 5                       | na   | na   | na  | na   | na                         | 0                       | 0                           |
| Other  | 33                          | ю                       | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0                          | -                       | ~                           |
| Authority  |                             |                         |  |  |   |  |                            |                         |                             |
| Government   | 56                          | 6                       | 20   | 20   | 0   | 0  | 0                          | 5                       | 9                           |
| Non-governmental   | 0                           | 8                       | na   | na   | na  | na   | na                         | 0                       | 0                           |
| Tier   |                             |                         |  |  |   |  |                            |                         |                             |
| Advanced   | 30                          | 10                      | 33   | 33   | 0   | 0  | 0                          | ю                       | 4                           |
| Basic  | 29                          | 7                       | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0                          | 2                       | 2                           |
|  |                             |                         |  |  |   |  |                            |                         |                             |
| Total  | 29                          | 17                      | 20   | 20   | 0   | 0  | 0                          | 5                       | 6                           |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left | ns indicate the             | e denominator           | rs that were used  | to calculate the   | columns that appe   | ∋ar to the left.   |                            |                         |                             |

### Table 4.2b Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV and antiretroviral treatment (ART) for HIV positive women and their families (PMTCT+), percentage with the indicated up-to-date documentation, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| characteristics of facilities<br>offering<br>PMTCT+<br>services<br>Facility Type                                     | taciities      |                            | All elements<br>and records | PMTCT women and<br>family referred outside | facilities<br>offering | sites offering     |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|
| Facility Type  |                | receive<br>therapeutic ARV | of PMTCT+1                  |  | PMTCT+<br>services     | PMICI+<br>services |
|  |                |                            |                             |  |                        |                    |
|  | ო              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Health Center 0  | 9              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Laboratory 0   | 5              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Other 0  | ო              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Authority  |                |                            |                             |  |                        |                    |
| Government 0   | 6              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Non-governmental 0   | 8              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Tier   |                |                            |                             |  |                        |                    |
| Advanced 0   | 10             | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Basic 0  | 7              | na                         | na                          | na   | 0                      | 0                  |
| Total 0  | 17             | 0                          | 0                           | 0  | 0                      | 0                  |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.      | ate the denor  | minators that were us      | ted to calculate            | the columns that appe                      | ar to the left.        |                    |
| 'All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding | vices (CT sei  | rvices, ARV prophyla.      | xis for mother a            | and newborn, counselin                     | ng on infant fe        | eding              |
| and family planning for HIV positive women, ARV treatment for HIV positive women and family members,                 | ositive womer  | n, ARV treatment for I     | HIV positive wo             | omen and family memb                       | ers,                   |                    |
| counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV  | s for ANC clie | ents, records on ARV       | prophylaxis pr              | ovided, and records on                     | therapeutic A          | ιRV                |
| for women receiving PMTCT services)  | services).     |                            |                             |  |                        |                    |

Table 5.1a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among all facilities percentage treating tuberculosis (TB) and, among those following direct observed short-course (DOTS) strategy, percentage having the indicated components, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage with         | with indicated    | indicated TB activities                 | Number of<br>facilities | Among fac          | Among facilities following DOTS strategy for TB, percentage with         | g DOTS strate<br>ige with           | igy for TB,                                | Number of<br>facilities                 | Number of<br>sites offering           |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
|   |                         | Report they       |   |                         |                    | Observed<br>TB   |                                     |  | following<br>DOTS<br>strategy for<br>TB | I B service<br>using DOTS<br>strategy |
|   | Any TB<br>diagnostic or |                   | Follow                                  |                         | Observed<br>client | treatment<br>protocol in   | All first-line<br>TB                |  | <u>)</u>                                |                                       |
| Background  | treatment<br>services   | DOTS              | DOTS<br>stratedv <sup>1</sup>           |                         | register for       | all eligible   | medicines<br>available <sup>2</sup> | All items for<br>TB indicator <sup>3</sup> |   |                                       |
| Facility Type   |                         | 5                 | (6,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |                         | )<br>-<br>-        |  | 5                                   |  |   |                                       |
| Hospital  | 33                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 3                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Health Center   | 17                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 9                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Laboratory  | 0                       | 0                 | 0                                       | 5                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Other   | 33                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 3                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Authority   |                         |                   |   |                         |                    |  |                                     |  |   |                                       |
| Government  | 22                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 6                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Non-governmental  | 13                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 8                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Tier  |                         |                   |   |                         |                    |  |                                     |  |   |                                       |
| Advanced  | 10                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 10                      | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| Basic   | 29                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 7                       | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
|   |                         |                   |   |                         |                    |  |                                     |  | ,                                       |                                       |
| Total   | 18                      | 0                 | 0                                       | 17                      | na                 | na   | na                                  | na   | 0                                       | 0                                     |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.                                 | mns indicate t          | he denominato     | ors that were u                         | ised to calcula         | ate the columr     | is that appear   | to the left.                        |  |   |                                       |
| 'I reatment strategy followed is either   | tollowed is eith        | her direct obse   | erve 2 months                           | follow up 6 n           | nonths, or dire    | direct observe 2 months, tollow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months. | ronths.                             |  |   |                                       |
| <sup>4</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual | isoniazid (INH          | I), rifampicin, ∈ | ethambutol, ar                          | id pyrazinami           | de. If medicin     | es provided ar   | e prepackage                        | ed for individua                           | la                                      |                                       |
| DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.   | ines had to be          | e available for   | all DOTS clier                          | ıts.                    |                    |  |                                     |  |   |                                       |
| "Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines           | ister for DOTS          | s in any service  | e site, TB trea                         | tment protoco           | ls in all releva   | nt sites, and a  | II first-line TB                    | medicines                                  |   |                                       |
| available in facility.  |                         |                   |   |                         |                    |  |                                     |  |   |                                       |
|   |                         |                   |   |                         |                    |  |                                     |  |   |                                       |

#### Table 5.1b Treatment, and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

| Image: Normal control         Conserved         Conserved         TB           Indext         Follow-up         Conserved         Conserved         TB           Indext         Follow-up         Conserved         Conserved         TB           Indext         Follow-up         Conserved         TB         Interatment           Indext         Follow-up         Other         any site         precood at the annent is interatment is offering TB           Indext         0         0         100         0         0         0           Indext         0         0         0         0         0         0           Indext         0         0         0         0         0         0         0           Indext         0   |                                      | Among f.<br>services, p<br>follow indi | Among facilities offering any TB<br>services, percentage reporting they<br>follow indicated treatment strategy <sup>1</sup> | g any TB<br>orting they<br>it strategy <sup>1</sup> | Among facilit                      | Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with | any TB services<br>with | s, percentage             | Number of<br>facilities<br>offering any | Number of<br>sites offering<br>TB services |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| Advance         Doserved<br>client         Doserved<br>register at<br>register at<br>all sites         Doserved<br>client         Doserved<br>register at<br>all first-li<br>any site         Doserved<br>client         Doserved<br>register at<br>all first-li<br>any site         Doserved<br>client         Doserved<br>register at<br>all sites         All first-li<br>any site           Background<br>characteristic         DOTS <sup>2</sup> Follow-up<br>tregister         Other         Dots         Dots         Dots           Health Center         0         100         0         0         0         0         0           Health Center         0         100           |                                      |  |   |   |                                    |  |                         |                           | TB services                             |  |
| Address         Client<br>any site<br>background         Follow-up<br>treatment<br>background         Instant<br>background         Add setting<br>treatment<br>background         Add setting<br>background         Add setting |                                      |  |   |   | Observed                           | Observed   |                         |                           |   |  |
| Facility Type         Follow-up<br>treatment         register at<br>where TB<br>any site         treatment<br>any site         All first-lit<br>shrategies4           Background<br>characteristic         DOTS2         only3         strategies4         any site         protocol at<br>where TB         and sites           Facility Type         DOTS2         only3         strategies4         offered         treatment         and<br>site           Hospital         0         0         0         0         0         0         0           Health Center         0         100         0         0         0         0         0         0           Laboratory         na         na         na         na         na         na         na           Non-governmental         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0           Advanced         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0           Mon-governmental         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0         0  |                                      |  |   |   | client                             | TB   |                         |                           |   |  |
| Endlow-up<br>Background<br>characteristicFollow-up<br>treatment is<br>any siteFollow-up<br>any siteInstruct<br>any siteInstruct<br>and sites<br>and sitesBackground<br>characteristicDOTS2<br>treatment isDOTS2<br>treatment is<br>only3Follow-up<br>treatment is<br>offered is<br>treatment is<br>offered in treatment is<br>offered in treatment is<br>and sitespolocol at<br>all sites<br>and sites<br>and sitesAll methorFacility Type<br>Health CenterDOTS2<br>thealth Center00000Health Center01000000LaboratorynananananaOther0000000Muthority050500000Authority001000000Mon-governmental001000000Mon-governmental0000000Advanced001000000Mon-governmental05050000Advanced03670000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.**More than one treatment or freed observe 2 months, offers Amounts, or direct observe*00*0000000More than one treatment o  |                                      |  |   |   | register at                        | treatment  | :                       |                           |   |  |
| Background<br>characteristicFollow-up<br>only3Follow-up<br>strategies4Other<br>treatment is<br>offering TBall sites<br>all sitesTB<br>and freadmentBackground<br>characteristicDOTS2<br>only3only3strategies4<br>strategies4Other<br>offeriodonlo3all sites<br>treatmentTB<br>availableFacility Type<br>Health Center0000000100Health Center01000000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Mon-government0505000000Mon-governmental0505000000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental0500000Mon-governmental0500 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>:</td> <td></td> <td>any site</td> <td>protocol at</td> <td>All first-line</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>  |                                      |  | :   |   | any site                           | protocol at  | All first-line          |                           |   |  |
| Background<br>characteristicTreatment<br>characteristicCruber<br>toning TBIneatment<br>is strategies4offered<br>offeredTreatmentavailableFacility Type<br>Hospital0000000Health Center010000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Health Center0100000000Muthority050500000Muthority05000000Mon-government050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000Mon-governmental050500000More  |                                      |  | Follow-up   |   | where TB                           | all sites  | E E                     |                           |   |  |
| characteristicDOTS2only3strategies4offeredtreatmentavailableFacility Type0000000Hospital00100000100Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaOther0100000000Health Center010000000Authority0505050000Authority001000000Authority050500000Mon-governmental001000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental000000Authority000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental0000000Authority00000000Authority00000000Mon-governmental00000000Authority0000000<  | Background                           |  | treatment   | Other   | treatment is                       | offering TB  | medicines               | All items for             |   |  |
| Facility Type<br>Hospital001000100Hospital010000000Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaCuther000100000Non-government00100000Non-government05050000Non-governmental001000000Authority0000000Mon-governmental0010000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governm   | characteristic                       | DOTS <sup>2</sup>                      | only <sup>3</sup>   | strategies <sup>4</sup>                             | offered                            | treatment  | available <sup>5</sup>  | TB indicator <sup>6</sup> |   |  |
| Hospital<br>Health Center0010000100Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaOther0001000000Authority0001000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority05000000Muthority050500000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. $^{1100}$ 000More than one treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 1 friettor observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 1 friettor 0 friet  | Facility Type                        |  |   |   |                                    |  |                         |                           |   |  |
| Health Center010000000LaboratorynanananananaChther0000000Authority0000000Authority05000000Mon-governmental001000000Mon-governmental000100000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental0000000Mon-governmental05000000Mon-governmental050500000More ta0336700000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.33More than one treatment of reatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other ur500Site provides follow-up for TB clients, affer intersive treatment offered elsewhere.5000Softents, med  | Hospital                             | 0                                      | 0   | 100   | 0                                  | 0  | 100                     | 0                         | -                                       | ٢  |
| LaboratorynanananananananaOther00000000Authority0050500000Authority00010000000Non-governmental00010000000Advanced00010000000Advanced0505000000Basic0336700000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.10000 <sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.35000 <sup>2</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.55000 <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider555555555 <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider555555555555555555555555555555555<  | Health Center                        | 0                                      | 100   | 0   | 0                                  | 0  | 0                       | 0                         | -                                       | -  |
| Other<br>Authority00100000Authority<br>Governmental050500050Non-governmental001000000Non-governmental001000000Advanced0001000000Basic0505000000More than one<br>basic033670000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.100000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.367000000More than one treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br>5 and collow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.10000000000More than on of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>0DTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.000   | Laboratory                           | na                                     | na  | na  | na                                 | na   | na                      | na                        | 0                                       | 0  |
| Authority050500050Government0000000Non-governmental0000000Advanced0001000000Advanced00000000Basic05050500000NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea <sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. <sup>4</sup> Either no direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider <sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an  | Other                                | 0                                      | 0   | 100   | 0                                  | 0  | 0                       | 0                         | -                                       | ٢  |
| Government<br>Non-governmental05050050Non-governmental<br>Tier00100000Advanced<br>Basic001000000Advanced<br>Basic0505050000100Mon-governmental<br>Advanced050505000000Mone determine<br>Treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.03333After intensive treatment offered observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe<br>3 site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.5000050After no direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe<br>3 site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.60000000After no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br>5 Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provide<br>6 Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | Authority                            |  |   |   |                                    |  |                         |                           |   |  |
| Non-governmental000100000TierTherTher0000000Advanced000000000Basic05050000000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.200000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe3333*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe3400000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe35000000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe350000000*Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe4500   | Government                           | 0                                      | 50  | 50  | 0                                  | 0  | 50                      | 0                         | 2                                       | 2  |
| TierTer0001000100Advanced05050500000Basic050505000000Total03367000000More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.270000 <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.3333 <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treated while inpatient but discharged to other ur50000 <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.0000 <sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | Non-governmental                     | 0                                      | 0   | 100   | 0                                  | 0  | 0                       | 0                         | -                                       | ٢  |
| Advanced001000100Basic0505050000Total0336700033MOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea03333More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.200033 <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe35101100 <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.411   | Tier                                 |  |   |   |                                    |  |                         |                           |   |  |
| Basic05050000Total0336700033NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea'More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. <sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provides DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. <sup>6</sup> Observed dient register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an  | Advanced                             | 0                                      | 0   | 100   | 0                                  | 0  | 100                     | 0                         | -                                       | 1  |
| Total033670033NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea <sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites. <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere. <sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines providerDOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. <sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | Basic                                | 0                                      | 50  | 50  | 0                                  | 0  | 0                       | 0                         | 2                                       | 2  |
| NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appea<br><sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.<br><sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe<br><sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br><sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.   | LotoT                                | c                                      | 33  | 67  | c                                  | c  | 33                      | c                         | ç                                       | ¢  |
| <sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.<br><sup>1</sup> More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.<br><sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe<br><sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br><sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | NOTE: Shodod colum                   |  |   | 2 that was 100                                      |                                    | •  |                         | +po  o#                   | 2                                       | 2  |
| <sup>2</sup> Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe<br><sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br><sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | More than one treatm                 |  | may annly if fa   | n lital was ust<br>icility offers TI                | su iu vaiculate<br>3 servires fror | n multinla sita  | נוומו מטטפמו ור<br>כ    | ulle leit.                |   |  |
| <sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br><sup>3</sup> Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.<br><sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | <sup>2</sup> Treatment stratedy fo   | illowed is eith                        | an a gapat and a  | rve 2 months  |                                    | onths or direc   | t observe 6 n           | nonths                    |   |  |
| <sup>4</sup> Either no direct observed treatment or patients, and memory reament onered ensemble.<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | <sup>3</sup> Cito providos follour u |  | ner affer inten   | rivo trootmond                                      | in o do moiner                     | dinita, or and   |                         |                           |   |  |
| "Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other un<br><sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider<br>DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   |                                      |  | וווא, מוופו וווופווי  |   | I OIIEIEN EISEN                    | Mere.  |                         |                           |   |  |
| <sup>5</sup> Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provider DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | *Either no direct obser              | ved treatmen                           | nt or patients a  | are treated wh                                      | ile inpatient bu                   | It discharged  | to other unit/fa        | acility for follow        | v-up.                                   |  |
| DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.<br><sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an  | <sup>5</sup> Any combination of is   | soniazid (INH                          | l), rifampicin, e   | thambutol, an                                       | d pyrazinamid                      | le. If medicine  | es provided ar          | re prepackage.            | d for individua                         | la   |
| <sup>6</sup> Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, an   | DOTS clients, medicir                | ies had to be                          | e available for a   | all DOTS clien                                      | its.                               |  |                         |                           |   |  |
|  | <sup>6</sup> Observed client regis   | ter for DOTS                           | in any service  | site, TB treat                                      | tment protocol                     | s in all relevar   | nt sites, and a         | Il first-line TB          | medicines                               |  |
| available in facility.   | available in facility.               |  |   |   |                                    |  |                         |                           |   |  |

Table 5.1c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among all facilities, percentage offering TB diagnosis, and having the indicated elements for diagnosis, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage of         | Percentage of facilities with indicated TB | dicated TB      | Total          |               | TB diagnosis using sputum             | using sputum           |             | TB diagnosis using X-ray | using X-ray |
|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
|   | dia                   | diagnostic activities                      |                 | number of      | Among facil   | Among facilities diagnosing TB using  | ng TB using            |             |                          |             |
|   |                       |  |                 | facilities     | sputu         | sputum <sup>2</sup> , percentage with | e with                 |             |                          |             |
|   |                       |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        | Ni umbor of |                          | Nicology of |
|   | Any TB                |  |                 |                | All items for | Observed                              |                        | facilities  |                          | facilities  |
|   | diagnostic or         |  |                 |                | conducting    | record of                             |                        | diagnosing  | Percentage               | diagnosing  |
| Background  | treatment             | Use sputum for                             | Use X-ray for   |                | sputum test   | sputum test                           | All items for          | TB using    | with X-ray               | TB using X- |
| characteristic  | services <sup>1</sup> | TB diagnosis <sup>2</sup>                  | TB diagnosis    |                | for TB        | results                               | indicator <sup>3</sup> | sputum test | capacity <sup>4</sup>    | ray         |
| Facility Type   |                       |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
| Hospital  | 33                    | 33   | 33              | З              | 100           | 100                                   | 100                    | -           | 0                        | -           |
| Health Center   | 17                    | 0  | 0               | 9              | na            | na                                    | na                     | 0           | na                       | 0           |
| Laboratory  | 0                     | 0  | 0               | 5              | na            | na                                    | na                     | 0           | na                       | 0           |
| Other   | 33                    | 33   | 0               | з              | 0             | 0                                     | 0                      | -           | na                       | 0           |
| Authority   |                       |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
| Government  | 22                    | 11   | 11              | 6              | 100           | 100                                   | 100                    | -           | 0                        | -           |
| Non-governmental  | 13                    | 13   | 0               | 8              | 0             | 0                                     | 0                      | -           | na                       | 0           |
| Tier  |                       |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
| Advanced  | 10                    | 10   | 10              | 10             | 100           | 100                                   | 100                    | -           | 0                        | -           |
| Basic   | 29                    | 14   | 0               | 7              | 0             | 0                                     | 0                      | ~           | na                       | 0           |
| Total   | 18                    | 12   | 9               | 17             | 50            | 50                                    | 50                     | 7           | 0                        | -           |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.           | ns indicate the de    | nominators that                            | were used to c  | alculate the c | olumns that a | ppear to the le                       | eft.                   |             |                          |             |
| <sup>1</sup> Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test                              | ients, or prescrib    | es initial therapy                         | , or conducts T | B test.        |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
| <sup>2</sup> Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.  | oscopy, culture, o    | ir rapid test.                             |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
| <sup>3</sup> All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results. | ig test or docume     | nted system for                            | sending sputur  | n elsewhere,   | and record of | test results.                         |                        |             |                          |             |
| <sup>4</sup> Functioning X-ray machine with films.  | chine with films.     |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |
|   |                       |  |                 |                |               |                                       |                        |             |                          |             |

#### **Table 5.1d Malaria diagnosis and treatment**

Among all facilities, percentage offering malaria treatment services, and among these, percentage having the indicated components for management of malaria, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|  | Percentage<br>of facilities                    | Total<br>number of | Among facili  | ities offering mala<br>percentage with                | Among facilities offering malaria services,<br>percentage with              | Number of<br>facilities                      | Number of<br>sites offering      |
|--|--|--------------------|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Background<br>characteristic   | that offer<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>services | facilities         | Observed<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>protocol in all<br>relevant units | Any anti-<br>malarial<br>medicines in<br>the facility | Treatment protocol<br>in all relevant units<br>and medicines in<br>facility | offering<br>malaria<br>treatment<br>services | malaria<br>treatment<br>services |
| Facility Type  |  |                    |   |   |   |  |                                  |
| Hospital   | 33   | с                  | 0   | 100   | 0   | -  | 2                                |
| Health Center  | 0  | 9                  | na  | na  | na  | 0  | 0                                |
| Laboratory   | 0  | 5                  | na  | na  | na  | 0  | 0                                |
| Other  | 0  | 3                  | na  | na  | na  | 0  | 0                                |
| Authority  |  |                    |   |   |   |  |                                  |
| Government   | 11   | 6                  | 0   | 100   | 0   | -  | 2                                |
| Non-governmental   | 0  | 8                  | na  | na  | na  | 0  | 0                                |
| Tier   |  |                    |   |   |   |  |                                  |
| Advanced   | 10   | 10                 | 0   | 100   | 0   | -  | 2                                |
| Basic  | 0  | 7                  | na  | na  | na  | 0  | 0                                |
| Total  | 9  | 17                 | 0   | 100   | 0   | -  | 7                                |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that annear to the left | ne indicata the                                | denominator        | re that ware used   | to coloridate t                                       | onan that amulan an   | or to the left                               |                                  |

### Table 5.1e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among all facilities, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for STIs, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|   | Percentage<br>of facilities | Total<br>number of | Percentage               | e of facilities of                    | Percentage of facilities offering STI services, with | vices, with                  | Number of<br>facilities offering | Number of<br>sites offering |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | that offer STI<br>services  | facilities         | Observed<br>STI          | AII STI                               | -  |                              | STI treatment<br>services        | STI<br>treatment            |
|   |                             |                    | treatment<br>protocol in | medicines                             | Condoms in<br>any service                            | All items for                |                                  |                             |
| Background  |                             |                    | all relevant             | available in<br>facilitv <sup>1</sup> | area or<br>nharmacy                                  | STI<br>services <sup>2</sup> |                                  |                             |
| Facility Type   |                             |                    | 2                        | (mon)                                 | formula  | 000100                       |                                  |                             |
| Hospital  | 100                         | 3                  | 0                        | 67                                    | 67   | 0                            | က                                | 9                           |
| Health Center   | 17                          | 9                  | 0                        | 100                                   | 100  | 0                            | -                                | -                           |
| Laboratory  | 0                           | 5                  | na                       | na                                    | na   | na                           | 0                                | 0                           |
| Other   | 67                          | 3                  | 50                       | 0                                     | 100  | 0                            | 2                                | 2                           |
| Authority   |                             |                    |                          |                                       |  |                              |                                  |                             |
| Government  | 33                          | 6                  | 0                        | 100                                   | 100  | 0                            | ę                                | 9                           |
| Non-governmental  | 38                          | 8                  | 33                       | 0                                     | 67   | 0                            | ო                                | 3                           |
| Tier  |                             |                    |                          |                                       |  |                              |                                  |                             |
| Advanced  | 40                          | 10                 | 0                        | 50                                    | 75   | 0                            | 4                                | 7                           |
| Basic   | 29                          | 7                  | 50                       | 50                                    | 100  | 0                            | 7                                | 2                           |
|   |                             |                    |                          |                                       |  |                              |                                  |                             |
| Total   | 35                          | 17                 | 17                       | 50                                    | 83   | 0                            | 6                                | 6                           |
| NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.             | ns indicate the             | enominators        | s that were use          | ed to calculate                       | the columns  | hat appear to                | the left.                        |                             |
| <sup>1</sup> At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicilin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea | for treating sy             | rphilis (doxycy    | cline, erythrom          | iycin, penicillir                     | n, or tetracyclii                                    | ie), gonorrhea               |                                  |                             |
| (ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or             | acin, or norflox            | acin), chlamyc     | lia (amoxicillin         | , doxycillin, er                      | ythromycin, no                                       | orfloxacin, or               |                                  |                             |
| tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository)                             | omoniasis (me               | etronidazole , t   | indazole, or m           | iconazole vag                         | inal supposito                                       | ry).                         |                                  |                             |
| "Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy   | protocols in all            | relevant units,    | STI medicine:            | s available, ar                       | nd condoms in  | any service a                | rea or pharmacy.                 |                             |

# Table 5.1f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among all facilities, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006.

|                                       | Pero   | Percentage of facilities with:  |  | Number of<br>facilities |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------|
| Background<br>characteristic          | At least half of the<br>interviewed providers of<br>TB, malaria, or STI<br>services received pre- or<br>in-service training related<br>to one of these topics<br>during the past 3 years | At least half of the<br>interviewed providers of<br>TB, malaria, or STI<br>services were personally<br>supervised at least once<br>during the past 3 months | All items for all components of indicator <sup>1</sup> |                         |
| Facility Type                         |  |   |  |                         |
| Hospital                              | 33   | 0   | 0  | ო                       |
| Health Center                         | 33   | 33  | 0  | 9                       |
| Laboratory                            | 0  | 0   | 0  | 5                       |
| Other                                 | 33   | 0   | 0  | ო                       |
| Authority                             |  |   |  |                         |
| Government                            | 33   | 22  | 0  | o                       |
| Non-governmental                      | 13   | 0   | 0  | ω                       |
| Tier                                  |  |   |  |                         |
| Advanced                              | 10   | 0   | 0  | 10                      |
| Basic                                 | 43   | 29  | 0  | 7                       |
| TotoT                                 | 24   | ç   | c  | 1                       |
| NOTE: Shadad calumnia                 | e indicato the denominators  | NOTE: Shadad columns indicate the denominators that were used to coloridate the columns that among  | the columns that a                                     |                         |
| to the left.                          |  | ווומו אפופ מספט וט כמוכחומנס ו  |  | Ippear                  |
| <sup>1</sup> All records, guidelines, | medicines, and trained and   | <sup>1</sup> All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria,                                       | tuberculosis, mala                                     | aria,                   |
| and STI services (Table               | and STI services (Tables 5.1b, 5.1d, 5.1e, 5.1f).  |   |  |                         |
|                                       | -  |   |  |                         |

APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT

| EASTERN CARIBBEAN HIV/  | AIDS SERVICE PROVIS<br>COVER SHEET<br>1. Facility Identification                 | ION INVENTORY (HSPI) SURVEY      |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| 001 NAME OF FACILITY  |  |                                  |
|   |  |                                  |
|   |  | FACILITY CODE<br>COUNTRY NUMBER  |
| 003 COUNTRY   |  |                                  |
| 004 DISTRICT  |  |                                  |
| 005 FACILITY NUMBER   |  | FACILITY NUMBER                  |
| 006       TYPE OF FACILITY:         NATIONAL REFERRAL/TERTIARY HOSPITAL         GENERAL HOSPITAL         DISTRICT HOSPITAL         HOSPITAL         HOSPITAL         HOSPITAL         HOSPITAL         HOSPITAL         STAND-ALONE VCT/HEALTH PROMOTION CLINIC         DOCTOR'S OFFICE | 02           03           04           05           06           07           08 | FACILITY TYPE                    |
| OTHER (SPECIFY)   |  |                                  |
| 007 MANAGING AUTHORITY:<br>GOVERNMENT<br>NGO<br>PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)<br>PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)<br>SEMIAUTONOMOUS<br>MISSION   |  | MANAGING<br>AUTHORITY            |
| OTHER (SPECIFY)   |  |                                  |
| 2   | . Information about Inte   | erview                           |
| 008 INTERVIEWER VISITS:   |  |                                  |
| Visit 1 Visit 2<br>DATE:  | Visit 3  |                                  |
| TEAM  |  |                                  |
| LEADER:<br>RESULT CODES:<br>1 COMPLETED<br>2 RESPONDENT NOT AVAILABLE<br>3 FACILITY REFUSED   | 1<br>2<br>3  | RESULT CODE<br>FROM LAST ATTEMPT |
| 009 Date:   |  |                                  |
| 010 Name of the interviewer:  | -  | DAY MONTH YEAR                   |
| 011 CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:  |  | ······                           |
| SIGNATURE   | DATE   |                                  |

#### **GPS READING**

- 1 Turn GPS machine on and wait until satellite page changes to "position"
- 2 Press "MARK"
- 3 Highlight "WAYPOINT NUMBER" and press "ENTER"
- 4 Enter facility code (seven digits)
- 5 Highlight "AVERAGE" and press "ENTER"
- 6 Wait 3 minutes
- 7 Highlight "SAVE" and press "ENTER"
- 8 Page to main menu, highlight "WAYPOINT LIST" and press "ENTER"
- 9 Highlight your waypoint
- 10 Copy information from waypoint list page- this is the average of all the satellite readings
- 11 Be sure to copy the waypoint name from the waypoint list page to verify that you are entering the correct waypoint information on the data form

| 012 WAYPOINT NAME | WAYPOINT NAME   | 0       |          |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|
|                   |                 | COUNTRY | FACILITY |
| 013 LATITUDE      | DEGREES/DECIM b | c       |          |
| 014 LONGITUDE     | DEGREES/DECIM b | c       |          |

#### FACILITY CHECKLIST FOR QUESTIONNAIRES: OUTPATIENT & INPATIENT SERVICES



COUNTRY DISTRICT

I would like to start by asking about the overall facility organization and availability of services. I want to know about the different clinc/units that provide services. I am going to mention different types of services and clinic/units that may offer the services. I need to know about specific clinic/units, and about where different HIV/AIDS related services are offered.

LIST ALL MAIN OUTPATIENT (OPD) CLINIC/UNITS. COMPLETE AN OPD/IPD QRE FOR ALL MAIN UNITS WHERE CURATIVE OR HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICES ARE OFFERED. IF STAFF FROM THE CLINIC/UNIT OFFER ANY OF THE INDICATED HIV/AIDS SERVICES, MARK THE "ELIGIBLE QUESTIONNAIRE COLUMN WITH AN " / " IF A PARTICULAR SECTION IS REQUIRED, AND AS SOON AS THAT SECTION IS DONE, MAKE A COMPLETE "X" IN THE BOX TO INDICATE THAT THIS SECTION WAS REQUIRED AND IT IS DONE

|    | CLINIC/UNIT                     |                                   |                           |                          |                    | ELI  |                   | ESTIONNAIRI<br>ICE PROVIDE                    | , ,                  |                     |                       |
|----|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|    |                                 | DESCRIPTIC                        | ON OF CLINIC/UNIT         | <u>Vod B (</u><br>OPD or | or C Mod<br>IPD TB | <u>G</u> <u>Moo</u><br>VC                    |                   |   | <u>Mod D</u><br>HMIS | <u>Mod E</u><br>LAB | <u>Mod F</u><br>PHARM |
| 01 | 1 8                             | Service statistics                | (HMIS/med records)        |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 02 | 1 9                             | Laboratory                        |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      | $\square$           |                       |
| 03 | 2 0                             | Pharmacy/Medica                   | al supplies               |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     | $\square$             |
| 04 |                                 | Outpatient (OPD)                  | or Inpatient (IPD)        | $\square$                |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 05 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 06 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      | $\overline{\Box}$   |                       |
| 07 |                                 |                                   |                           | $\overline{\Box}$        |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     | $\overline{\Box}$     |
| 08 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    | <u> </u>                                     |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 09 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    | <u>.                                    </u> |                   | <u>,                                     </u> |                      | $\overline{\Box}$   |                       |
| 10 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 11 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
|    |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 12 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 13 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 14 |                                 |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 15 |                                 |                                   |                           | $\overline{\Box}$        |                    | <u> </u>                                     |                   |   |                      | $\overline{\Box}$   | $\overline{\Box}$     |
| οι | JTPATIENT (OI                   | PD) CLINIC/UNITS                  |                           |                          |                    |  |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
|    | = General Ou                    |                                   | 09= Specific HIV/AIDS     |                          | -                  |  | <b>17</b> = Socia | al Services D                                 | epartment            | /home ba            | sed                   |
|    | = Pediatric O<br>= Antenatal C  |                                   | 10= Specific Diagnose     | es (Includ               | ing HIV/A          |  |                   | ommunity se<br>ice statistics/                |                      |                     |                       |
|    | = Antenatal C<br>= Family Plar  |                                   | 11= STI<br>12= Gynecology |                          |                    |  |                   | ratory (OPD                                   |                      | COLOS/HIV           | 15                    |
|    | = Delivery (O                   | •                                 | 13= Urology               |                          |                    |  | <b>20</b> = Phar  |   | 0,0111 D)            |                     |                       |
|    | = Tuberculosi                   |                                   |                           |                          |                    |  | 96= Othe          |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 07 | = VCT or C (r                   | may be stand alone)               | 15= Emergency/Casua       | alty                     |                    |  |                   |   | (SPECIFY)            |                     |                       |
| 08 | = PMTCT                         |                                   | 16= Social Services D     | epartmer                 | nt/ home-b         | ased ca                                      | are/comm          | nunity service                                | s (not HIV           | /AIDS spe           | ecific)               |
|    | PATIENT (IPD)<br>= Inpatient me | UNITS<br>edical (adult or adult a | nd pedia                  | <b>26</b> = HI           | V/AIDS O           | nly Inpa                                     | atient            | :   | <b>30</b> = Hospie   | ce                  |                       |
| 23 | = Inpatient m                   | edical/surgical (adult o          | r adult and pediatric)    | <b>27</b> = Sp           | pecific Dia        | gnoses                                       | (Includin         | g HIV/AIDS)                                   | 9 <b>7</b> = Other   | IPD                 |                       |
| 24 | =Inpatient su                   | rgical (adult or adult an         | nd pediatric)             | <b>28</b> = Tu           | berculosi          | s (TB)                                       |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |
| 25 | =Inpatient pe                   | diatric                           |                           | <b>29</b> = De           | elivery (Inp       | oatient)                                     |                   |   |                      |                     |                       |

|    | CLINIC/UNIT                        |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      | ELIG           |               |                      | TIONNAIR<br>PROVIDE | •                         | QRE)                 |                      |                       |
|----|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|    |                                    | DESCRIPTIC                         | ON OF CLINIC/UNIT            |      | od B o<br>PD or |         | Mod G<br>TB          | Mod<br>VCT     | _             | <u>Mod I</u><br>ART  | Mod J<br>PMTCT      |                           | <u>Mod D</u><br>HMIS | <u>Mod E</u><br>LAB  | <u>Mod F</u><br>PHARM |
| 16 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                |               |                      |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |
| 17 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | ]             |                      |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |
| 18 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             | $\square$            |                     |                           | Π                    |                      |                       |
| 19 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             | $\overline{\square}$ |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 20 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             | $\overline{\square}$ |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 21 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | $\overline{\Box}$    |                | 1             |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 22 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | $\overline{\square}$ |                | 1             |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ |                      |                       |
| 23 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 24 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             | $\overline{\square}$ |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 25 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 1             | $\overline{\square}$ |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 26 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | $\overline{\Box}$    |                | 1             |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\Box}$    |                       |
| 27 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | <u>,</u><br>1 |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\neg$               |                       |
| 28 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | Π                    |                | <u>-</u><br>1 |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ |                      |                       |
| 29 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | Π                    |                | 1             | $\overline{\square}$ |                     |                           |                      | П                    |                       |
| 30 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | $\overline{\square}$ |                | י<br>1        |                      |                     |                           | $\overline{\square}$ | $\overline{\square}$ |                       |
| 31 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         | $\square$            |                | 」<br>1        |                      |                     |                           | $\exists$            |                      |                       |
| 32 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      |                | 」<br>1        |                      |                     |                           | $\exists$            |                      |                       |
| 33 |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      | ן<br>1         |               |                      |                     | $\frac{\square}{\square}$ | <u> </u>             |                      |                       |
|    |                                    |                                    |                              | OF   | PD or           | IPD     | ТВ                   | VCT            |               | ART                  | РМТСТ               |                           | HMIS                 | LAB                  | PHARM                 |
|    | TOTAL Q                            | RES COMPLETED                      |                              | Γ    |                 |         |                      |                | +             | <u> </u>             |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |
|    |                                    |                                    |                              | ╞    | +               |         |                      |                | -             |                      | <u> </u>            | _                         |                      |                      | <u>     </u>          |
|    |                                    | EALTH WORKER II                    | NTERVIEW QRES                |      |                 |         |                      |                |               |                      |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |
|    | <b>TPATIENT (O</b><br>= General Ou | PD) CLINIC/UNITS                   | 09= Specific HIV/AID         | S OI | nlv (m          | nav b   | e ART i              | unit) <b>1</b> | 7= 5          | Social S             | Services (          | Depa                      | rtment               | /home b              | ased                  |
|    | = Pediatric O                      |                                    | <b>10</b> = Specific Diagnos |      | • •             | •       |                      | ,              |               |                      | mmunity             | •                         |                      |                      |                       |
| 03 | = Antenatal C                      | Care                               | 11= STI                      |      |                 |         |                      | 1              | 8= 3          | Service              | statistics          | /mec                      | dical re             | cords/HI             | ЛIS                   |
| 04 | = Family Plar                      | ning                               | 12= Gynecology               |      |                 |         |                      | 1              | <b>9</b> = L  | _aborat              | ory (OPD            | ) &/o                     | r IPD)               |                      |                       |
| 05 | = Delivery (O                      | utpatient)                         | 13= Urology                  |      |                 |         |                      | 2              | <b>0</b> = F  | Pharma               | су                  |                           |                      |                      |                       |
|    | = Tuberculos                       |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      | 9              | 6= (          | Other C              | PD                  |                           |                      |                      |                       |
|    |                                    | may be stand alone)                | 15= Emergency/Casu           |      |                 |         |                      |                |               |                      |                     |                           | ECIFY)               |                      |                       |
|    | = PMTCT                            |                                    | 16= Social Services E        | Depa | artme           | nt/ ho  | ome-ba               | sed ca         | re/co         | ommun                | ity servic          | es (n                     | ot HIV               | /AIDS sp             | ecific)               |
|    | PATIENT (IPD)<br>-Inpatient me     | UNITS<br>edical (adult or adult ar | ad pediatric) <b>2</b>       | 6– L | 41\//A          | י פחו   | Only Inp             | atient         |               |                      |                     | 30-                       | Hospie               | 20                   |                       |
|    | -                                  |                                    | or adult and pediatric) 2    |      |                 |         |                      |                | Idio          | а Ш\//^              | וססו                |                           | Other                |                      |                       |
|    | -                                  | rgical (adult or adult a           |                              |      | -               |         | is (TB)              | ର (ମାଠାଣ       | uni           | g i liv/F            | (50)                | 51=                       | Julei                | ii D                 |                       |
|    |                                    |                                    |                              |      |                 |         |                      | <b>`</b>       |               |                      |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |
| 25 | =Inpatient pe                      | uiatric                            | 2                            | 9= L | Jellive         | ery (Ir | patient              | )              |               |                      |                     |                           |                      |                      |                       |

|         |                          |        |              |  |              |                                     | s                   | TAFF LIST  | ING F               | ORM                |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------------|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
|         |                          |        | INT          | ERVIEWER CODE  |              | ]                                   |                     |  |                     |                    | FACI                   | LITY COD          |                   | UNTRY            |                               | T FACIL     | .ITY               |                                      |
|         |                          |        | F            | PROVIDER CODE<br>AND NAME  |              |                                     | SER                 | VICE REL   | ATED                | TO HIV/A           | IDS                    |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
| CLINIC/ | UNIT                     | NUMBER | : LINE #     | WRITE NAME OR INI<br>FOR STAFF AND CH  |              | QUALI-<br>FICATION                  |                     | PRESCRIBE, II<br>DRAW BLOOD A<br>OR DO TEST II<br>UR |                     |                    | SERVICES               | CLINICAL CARE HIV |                   |                  | ERY                           | R (SPECIFY) | INT                | DIVIDUAL<br>HW<br>FERVIEW<br>DMPLETE |
|         | ne l                     |        | STAFF        | AT RIGHT IF<br>INDIVIDUAL INTERV<br>CONDUCTED*   | ΊEW          | ENTER<br>NUMBER                     | COUNSEL             | PRESC<br>DRAW<br>OR DC                               | PMTCT               | ART                | SOCIAL                 | CLINIC            | LAB               | TB               | DELIVERY                      | OTHER       | YES                |                                      |
| h       |                          |        | 01           | 00   |              |                                     |                     |  |                     | -                  |                        |                   |                   | -                |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 02           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 03           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 04           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 05           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 06           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 07           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 08           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 09           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 10           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 11           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 12           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 13           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 14           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 15           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 16           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 17           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          | T      | 18           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 19           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 20           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 21           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 22           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 23           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
|         |                          |        | 24           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     |                    |                        |                   |                   |                  |                               |             |                    |                                      |
| μ       |                          |        | 25           |  |              |                                     |                     |  |                     | NA 11 -            | 011                    |                   |                   | 05               |                               |             |                    |                                      |
| Qı      | rovid<br>Jalific<br>Dde: |        | 08=1<br>13=0 | Specialist/Consultant Ph<br>Family Nurse Practitione<br>Community Health Aide<br>Social Worker <b>19=</b> HIV/ | er 09<br>14= | <b>)=</b> Nursing A<br>District Hea | Assista<br>alth Vis | nt <b>10</b> =Clir                                   | nic Aide<br>=Health | e 11=<br>n Educato | =PH/Co<br>r <b>1</b> 0 | ommunity          | Health<br>chnicia | n Nurs<br>an/Tec | e <b>12=</b> Con<br>hnologist | nmunity He  | ealth W<br>ssistan | orker                                |

|     |                        |                |   |                   | S             | TAFF LIST              | ING F  | ORM       |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|-----|------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|-----|--------|--|-----------------|------|--------------------------|
|     |                        |                |   |                   |               |                        |        |           | FACI               | LITY COD             |     | UNTRY  |  | CT FACIL        | LITY |                          |
|     |                        |                | PROVIDER CODE<br>AND NAME   |                   | SER           |                        |        | ΤΟ ΗΙΥ/ΑΙ | IDS                |                      |     |        |  |                 | INF  | DIVIDUAL                 |
|     | CLINIC/                | UNIT<br>NUMBER | WRITE NAME OR INITIA  |                   |               | PRESCRIBE              |        |           | S                  | CAL<br>HIV           |     |        | ERY  | OTHER (SPECIFY) | INT  | HW<br>FERVIEW<br>DMPLETE |
| lin | ne u                   | ınit           |   | V ENTER<br>NUMBER | COUNSEL       | PRES(<br>DRAW<br>OR DO | PMTCT  | ART       | SOCIAL<br>SERVICES | CLINICAL<br>CARE HIV | LAB | TB     | DELIVERY   | OTHEI           | YES  |                          |
|     |                        |                | 26  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 27  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 28  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 29  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 30  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | _               |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 31  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 32  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
| _   |                        |                | 33  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 34  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        | +              | 35  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
| _   |                        |                | 36  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
| _   |                        |                | 37  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 38  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 39  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 40  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
|     |                        |                | 41  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  |                 |      |                          |
| Π   |                        |                | 42  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | †               |      |                          |
| Н   |                        | $\uparrow$     | 43  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| П   |                        |                | 44  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| П   |                        |                | 45  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| П   |                        |                | 46  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| П   |                        |                | 47  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| Π   |                        |                | 48  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| П   |                        |                | 49  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| Π   |                        | Τ              | 50  |                   |               |                        |        |           |                    |                      |     |        |  | 1               |      |                          |
| Qu  | ovide<br>alific<br>de: |                | 01=Specialist/Consultant Physic<br>07=Midwife 08=Family Nurse<br>13=Community Health Aide 1 | e Practitioner    | <b>09=</b> Nu |                        | tant 1 |           | Aide 1             | 1=PH/Con             |     | ty Hea | <b>05=</b> Nurse-<br>lth Nurse <b>1</b><br>echnologist | 2=Commu         |      |                          |
|     | u <b>c</b> .           |                | 18=Social Worker 19=HIV/AID   |                   |               | 0=Other Co             |        |           |                    | ologist              |     |        |  | -<br>Other (wri |      | . / 1001010111           |

|                              |        |   |                             | S                         | TAFF LIST   | ING F           | ORM                 |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                              |        |   | ]                           |                           |   |                 |                     | FACI                         | LITY COD             |                 | UNTRY           |                                 | T FACIL | _ITY                | I                                    |
|                              |        | PROVIDER CODE   |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| CLINIC/<br>UNIT              | NUMBER | WRITE NAME OR INITIAL<br>FOR STAFF AND CHECK<br>AT RIGHT IF<br>INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW<br>CONDUCTED*                                   | QUALI-<br>FICATION          |                           | PRESCRIBE IT A DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA DATA |                 | TO HIV/AI           | DS                           | CLINICAL<br>CARE HIV |                 |                 | DELIVERY                        | E       | INT                 | DIVIDUAL<br>HW<br>FERVIEW<br>DMPLETE |
| line u                       | unit   | INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW     CONDUCTED*   | ENTER<br>NUMBER             | cou                       | PRE<br>DRA<br>OR D                                | PMTCT           | ART                 |                              | CLIN<br>CAR          | LAB             | TB              | DELI                            | OTHER   | YES                 |                                      |
|                              |        | 51  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 52  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 53  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 54  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 55  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| Ht                           |        | 56  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 57  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 58  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| $\vdash$                     |        | 59  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| $\vdash$                     |        | 60  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| $\vdash$                     |        | 61  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| $\vdash$                     |        | 62  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| $\vdash$                     |        | 63  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┢┼┽                          |        | 64  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┢┼┽                          |        | 65  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 66  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 67  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 68  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 69  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 | ļ                               |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 70  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 71  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 72  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| ┠┼┼                          |        | 73  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 | ļ                               |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 74  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
|                              |        | 75  |                             |                           |   |                 |                     |                              |                      |                 |                 |                                 |         |                     |                                      |
| *Provid<br>Qualific<br>Code: |        | 01=Specialist/Consultant Physician07=Midwife08=Family Nurse Prima13=Community Health Aide14=118=Social Worker19=HIV/AIDS Consultant | ractitioner<br>District Hea | <b>09=</b> Nu<br>alth Vis |   | tant<br>=Health | <b>10=</b> Clinic A | \ide 1 <sup>.</sup><br>∙ 16= |                      | nmuni<br>nican/ | ty Hea<br>Techn | lth Nurse <b>1</b> 2<br>ologist |         | nity Hea<br>ab Assi | alth Worker                          |

| STAFF LISTING FORM        |              |                           |            |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-----|-------|------------|-----|---------------------------|------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|--|
|                           |              | INTERVIEWER CODE FACILITY |            |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           |            |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     | COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           |            | PROVIDER CODE<br>AND NAME   | SERVICE RELATED TO HIV/AIDS |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          | DIVIDUAL    |  |
| CLINIC/<br>UNIT<br>NUMBER |              | STAFF LINE #              |            | QUALI-<br>FICATION  |                             | PRESCRIBE II<br>DRAW <<br>BLOOD HI<br>OR DO TEST 4 | ст                          |       |     | IICAL |            |     | DELIVERY                  | Ш    | INT        | HW<br>FERVIEW<br>OMPLETE |             |  |
|                           | line unit    |                           | STAF       | INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW<br>CONDUCTED*  | ENTER<br>NUMBER             | COUN   | PRE:<br>DRA<br>BLOC<br>OR D | PMTCT | ART |       | CLINICAL   | LAB | TB                        | DELI | OTHER      | YES                      |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 71         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         | +            |                           | 72         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         |              |                           | 73         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         | ╈            |                           | 74         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         |              |                           | 75         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         |              |                           | 76         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         |              |                           | 77         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 78         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 79         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 80         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 81         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Π                         |              |                           | 82         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 83         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 84         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 85         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 86         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 87         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
|                           |              |                           | 88         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Ц                         |              |                           | 89         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Ц                         |              |                           | 90         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Ц                         |              |                           | 91         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| Ц                         |              |                           | 92         |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| $\parallel$               | $\downarrow$ |                           | 93<br>94   |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| H                         | +            |                           | 94<br>95   |   |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          |             |  |
| *Dr/                      | ovide        | er                        |            | Specialist/Consultant Physician   | <b>02</b> =P                | hysicia  | n/Medical D                 | octor | 03- | Medic | al Officer | 04- | -Interr                   | 05-N | lurse-Midv | vife <b>O</b>            | 6=Nurse     |  |
|                           | alific       |                           | 07=<br>13= | 01=Specialist/Consultant Physician02=Physician/Medical Doctor03=Medical Officer04=Intern05=Nurse-Midwife06=Nurse07=Midwife08=Family Nurse Practitioner09=Nursing Assistant10=Clinic Aide 11=PH/Community Health Nurse12=Community Health Worker13=Community Health Aide14=District Health Visitor15=Health Educator16=Lab Technician/Technologist17=Lab Assistant18=Social Worker19=HIV/AIDS Counselor20=Other Counselor21=Psychologist22=Nutritionist23=Other (write in) |                             |  |                             |       |     |       |            |     |                           |      |            |                          | alth Worker |  |

|  | SECTION A: OVERVIEW  | OF HIV/AIDS SERVICES   |            |
|--|--|--|------------|
|  | e of Facility:   | QRE A<br>TYPE  |            |
| No                                     | w I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory an  | d asking your consent to participate.  |            |
| -                                      | name is We are here on behalf of Minis we are here on behalf of Minis pwing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.  | stry of Health, based into assist into   |            |
| We<br>ope<br>info<br>dui               | ur facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. One will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care erations at this facility. All questions are related to this healt formation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked fring our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we only want to count numbers of patients.  | and support services and questions about general<br>th facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal<br>ed with the information you give us. At a later point   | it.        |
| cor<br>bas<br>in t<br>que<br>as<br>the | e information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of<br>mbined with information about other facilities in this country,<br>sic questions and to learn about the different service units in<br>he facility. We expect to spend <i>one day</i> in total here talking<br>estions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The info<br>it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involve<br>a delivery of services. | . I will need about minutes of your time to ask some<br>n this facility. After that, I will request to speak with othe<br>g to staff members. You may refuse to answer any<br>prmation you provide is extremely important and valuable | ers<br>le, |
| Do                                     | you have any questions for me at this time?  |  |            |
| 100                                    | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → STOP     |
| 101                                    | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW   | Date     Date     MONTH     YEAR   |            |
| NO.                                    | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO      |
| 102                                    | REVIEW OVERALL ORGANIZATION OF FACILITY AN   | ID IDENTIFY CRITICAL CLINIC/UNITS ON CHECKLI   | ST         |
| 103                                    | Now I have some questions about staffing for this facility<br>with the qualification, that the facility is authorized to hav<br>the information for the highest technical qualification the<br>public health nurse trained as an HIV counselor is a publ   | e, and the number actually assigned. Please provide staff have, not their position for example, a  |            |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | COD                                       |               |                                    |  |
|-----|--|---|---------------|------------------------------------|--|
|     | QUALIFICATION  | (a)<br>ESTABLISHMENT<br>(NUM. AUTHORIZED) | ACTUAL NUMBER | (c )<br>AVE. NUM. DYS<br>PER MONTH |  |
| 01  | Specialist/Consultant Physician-onsite                                     |   |               |                                    |  |
| 02  | (NOT APPLICABLE)   | 9 9 5                                     | 9 9 5         |                                    |  |
| 03  | Specialist/consultant or physician (visiting)                              |   |               |                                    |  |
| 04  | Medical Officer/Physician/House officer,<br>District medical officer, etc. |   |               |                                    |  |
| 05  | Intern (on site)   |   |               |                                    |  |
| 06  | Intern (visiting)  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 07  | Nurse/Midwife  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 08  | Nurse  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 09  | Midwife  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 10  | Family Nurse Practitioner  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 11  | Nursing Assistant  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 12  | Clinic Aide/Personal Care Assistant (PCA)                                  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 13  | Public Health/Community Health Nurse                                       |   |               |                                    |  |
| 14  | Community Health Worker  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 15  | Community Health Aide  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 16  | District Health Visitor  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 17  | Health Educator  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 18  | Lab technician/technologist  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 19  | Lab assistant  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 20  | Social worker  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 21  | HIV/AIDS counselor   |   |               |                                    |  |
| 22  | Other counselor  |   |               |                                    |  |
| 23  | Psychologist   |   |               |                                    |  |
| 24  | Nutritionist   |   |               |                                    |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CO   | DING CATEGORIES                                | GO TO                              |
|-----|---|--|--|------------------------------------|
|     | QUALIFICATION   | (a)<br>NUMBER<br>AUTHORIZED                        | (b)<br>ACTUAL NUMBER<br>ASSIGNED TO FACILITY   | (c )<br>AVE. NUM. DYS<br>PER MONTH |
| 25  | Pharmacist  |  |  |                                    |
| 26  | Pharmacy assistant  |  |  |                                    |
| 27  | All other staff with clinical training or providing client services (e.g., radiologist, dietician, dentist, surgical/anesthetic staff, etc.)  |  |  |                                    |
| 104 | SUM THE NUMBER OF STAFF REPORTED IN COLUMN (b).   | TOTAL ASSIGNED<br>CLINICAL/CLIENT<br>SERVICE STAFF |  |                                    |
|     | You have told me that there are (TOTAL STAFF) with c to this facility. Is this correct? IF NOT CORRECT, PRC   |  |  | d                                  |
| 105 | In addition to the above mentioned staff, does this<br>facility have any people who are not officially<br>assigned to the facility but who work routinely<br>(either full or part time) and who provide client<br>services?<br>This might include seconded staff from other |  |  | -                                  |
|     | organizations or volunteers.  |  |  |                                    |
| 106 | Please tell me the number of staff of each of the qualifications I will mention that are seconded to this facility, both the number providing HIV/AIDS related services and the number providing other services.  |  | SERVICES<br>HIV/AIDS NOT ONLY<br>ONLY HIV/AIDS | Y <sup></sup>                      |
| 01  | Doctor  | DOCTOR   |  |                                    |
| 02  | Intern  | INTERN   |  |                                    |
| 03  | Nurse   | NURSE  |  |                                    |
| 04  | Midwife   | MIDWIFE  |  |                                    |
| 05  | Nursing assistant   | NURSING ASSIS                                      |  |                                    |
| 06  | Laboratory technician   | LAB TECHNICIA                                      |  | =                                  |
| 07  | Laboratory assistant  | LAB ASSISTANT                                      |  |                                    |
| 08  | Counselor   | COUNSELOR  |  | =                                  |
| 09  | Community worker  | COMM WORKER  |  | <b>i</b>                           |
| 10  | Other client service staff  | OTHER CLIENT<br>SERVICE PROVI                      |  |                                    |
| 107 | SUM THE NUMBER OF OTHER PEOPLE<br>WHO WORK WITH THE FACILITY.   | TOTALS   |  |                                    |
| 108 | Among all staff (either assigned or seconded)<br>how many are foreign ?<br>(FOREIGN = NON-CARICOM EXCEPT SURINAME)  | TOTAL FOREIGN<br>SERVICE PROVID                    | ERS  |                                    |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|-------|--|---|-------|
| 109   | Does the facility have a computer?<br>(REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)<br>IF YES, ASK: Is the computer functioning today?   | YES, FUNCTIONING       1         YES, NOT FUNCTIONING       2         NO       3  | → 111 |
| 110   | Is there access to email/internet within the facility?<br>IF NOT FUNCTIONING, ASK ABOUT EMAIL<br>ACCESS WHEN COMPUTER FUNCTIONS  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 111   | Does the facility have a functioning telephone<br>or 2-way radio to call outside?<br>(REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)   | YES, TELEPHONE1YES, 2-WAY RADIO2ONLY PERSONAL CELL, PAYOR OFF-SITE BORROWED PHONE3NO4   |       |
| 112   | Does this facility have a stand-by or back-up<br>generator? IF YES, ASK: Is the generator functioning<br>and is fuel routinely available?<br>(REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE) | YES, FUNCTIONING AND<br>FUEL ROUTINELY AVAILABLE  |       |
| 113   | Does this facility ever obtain electricity from any non-generator source?  | YES CENTRAL SUPPLY         1           YES, SOLAR OR OTHER SUPPLY         2           NO         3  | → 116 |
| 114   | Is the electricity (not including any backup generator)<br>always available during the times when the facility is<br>providing services, or is it sometimes interrupted?       | ALWAYS/ALMOST ALWAYS AVAILABLE1SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED2ELECTRICITY ONLY AFTER DARK3   | → 116 |
| 115   | IF SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED, ASK:<br>How many <i>days</i> during the past week was<br>the electricity <u>not</u> available for at least 2 hours?                                  | NUMBER OF DAYS NOT         AVAILABLE IN PAST WEEK         NEVER INTERRUPTED 2         HOURS OR MORE       0   |       |
| 116   | What is the most commonly used source of water<br>for washing hands and other items in the facility?<br>(REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)                                      | PIPED FROM PROTECTED SOURCE,         SUCH AS PROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE       01         PIPED FROM UNPROTECTED SOURCE,         SUCH AS UNPROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE       02         PIPED FROM UNKNOWN SOURCE       03         PROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE)       04         UNPROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE)       04         UNPROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE)       05         RAINWATER PROTECTED       06         RAINWATER UNPROTECTED       07         RIVER OR LAKE OR POND       08         OTHER       09         SPECIFY       DON'T KNOW |       |
| 117   | Is the water outlet from this source available onsite<br>or within 500m of the facility?<br>REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE  | YES, INSIDE FACILITY         1           YES, OUTSIDE FACILITY         2           NO         3   |       |
| 118   | Is the water supply for this facility sometimes interrupted or always available?   | SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED   | → 128 |
| 119   | How many days in the last 6 months was water unavailable?  | DAYS  |       |
| 120-1 | 2 QUESTIONS DELETED  |   |       |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO          |
|------|--|---|----------------|
| 128  | Are new staff, who work with HIV/AIDS clients<br>in any capacity, routinely given written or verbal<br>instruction in confidentiality and disclosure<br>of HIV test results or client status?  | YES, WRITTEN IN CONTRACT       1         YES, NOT WRITTEN IN CONTRACT       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8   |                |
| 129  | Do you have any staff who have been trained<br>in <u>both</u> pre and post test counseling for<br>HIV/AIDS?  | YES, TRAINED COUNSELOR IN<br>FACILITY   |                |
|      | POST EXPC  | SURE PROPHYLAXIS  |                |
| 130  | Now I want to ask you about post-exposure<br>prophylaxis (PEP) for people who may have<br>been exposed to HIV/AIDS. Are at-risk ,<br>clients, for example, rape victims, offered<br>or referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: Is the PEP<br>provided in this facility, or are clients referred<br>elsewhere for PEP?   | YES, PEP IN THIS FACILIT  |                |
| 131  | Do staff in this facility have access to post-<br>exposure prophylaxis (PEP)? IF YES, Is the PEP<br>provided in this facility or are staff referred<br>elsewhere for the PEP?  | YES, PEP IN THIS FACILITY   | → 139          |
| 132  | Is there a non-client service unit where staff<br>who are exposed either receive the prescription or<br>a referral for PEP? NON CLIENT UNIT MEANS<br>ANY LOCATION NOT ELIGIBLE FOR OPD/IPD QRE.  | YES   | → 139          |
| 133  | GO TO MAIN PEP SERVICE OR REFERRAL SITE.<br>IF NO CENTRAL SITE FOR PEP SERVICES,<br>GO TO MAIN STORAGE SITE FOR PEP MEDICINES.<br>Is there a centrally maintained register or<br>record that shows that a worker has been<br>prescribed PEP or has been referred for PEP?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record?<br>GO TO WHERE THE RECORD/REGISTER IS<br>MAINTAINED AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR<br>EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED | REFERRED FOR PEPARECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TESTBRECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGSCRECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TESTDNO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUTRECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENTSERVICE UNITSEINFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE ININDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDSFNO RECORDS FOR PEPY |                |
| 134  | Is the PEP regime prescribed by a provider in this clinic/unit?  | YES   | → 136          |
| 134a | What is the PEP regimen that is most commonly prescribed?  | ZIDOVUDINE 1<br>OTHER6  |                |
| 135  | Are there any written guidelines for<br>post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/<br>unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES.<br>(SEE GUIDELINES #4)   | YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE1YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE2YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN3NO4   |                |
| 136  | ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN PLACE IN THE<br>FACILITY WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE STORED,<br>AND INDICATE IF MEDICINES ARE AVAILABLE.<br>IF YES, INDICATE IF INFORMED CONSENT WAS<br>RECEIVED FROM RESPONDENT.  | NO PEP MEDICINES IN FACILITY 1<br>YES PEP MEDS, YES INFORMED CONSENT 2<br>YES, MEDICINES, NO INFORMED CONSENT 3   | → 139<br>→ 139 |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO          |
|-----|---|--|----------------|
| 137 | ASK TO GO TO WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE<br>STORED AND RECORD WHICH MEDICINES<br>ARE PRESENT.   | COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)       A         STAVUDINE       B         LAMIVUDINE       C         INDINAVIR       D         ZIDOVUDINE       E         OTHER       (SPECIFY)         NONE       Y  |                |
| 138 | DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP<br>MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES<br>STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND<br>SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR<br>SUPPLIES?<br>IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT,<br>DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND<br>SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE. | LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER<br>MEDICINES AND ARVS  |                |
|     | STERILIZATION/HIGH LEVEL  | DISINFECTING EQUIPMENT   |                |
| 139 | ASK THE RESPONDENT TO TAKE YOU TO THE MAIN ARE<br>CLEANED AND STERILIZED OR DISINFECTED AND ASK T<br>PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE PROCES   | O SPEAK WITH THE   |                |
|     | What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b><br>and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its final<br>processing for reuse?<br>PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE<br>CORRECT RESPONSE.  | SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION         AND THEN BRUSH SCRUBBED USING         SOAP AND WATER       01         BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND         WATER AND THEN SOAKED IN         DISINFECTANT SOLUTION       02         BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP         AND WATER ONLY       03         SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT,       04         CLEAN WITH SOAP AND WATER,       04         NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED       05         OTHER       06         (SPECIFY)       07         NONE       95         DON'T KNOW       98 | → 147<br>→ 147 |
| 140 | Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?   | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3   |                |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |            |     |               | CATEGORIES | GO TO |
|-----|---|------------|-----|---------------|------------|-------|
| 141 | After cleaning, which are the <u>final</u> processing methods most commonly used for disinfecting syringes and needles?   | YES        | NO  | DON'T<br>KNOW |            |       |
| 01  | Use disposables <u>only</u>   | 1<br>142 ◀ | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 02  | Dry heat sterilization  | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 03  | Autoclave   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 04  | Steam   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 05  | Boiling   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 06  | Chemical method   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 07  | Other<br>(SPECIFY)  | 1          | 2   |               |            |       |
| 142 | After cleaning, what are the final processes  |            | (a) |               |            |       |
|     | most commonly used for sterilizing or<br>disinfecting <b>medical equipment</b> , such as<br>surgical instruments, before they are reused,<br>and where are they done? | YES        | NO  | DON'T<br>KNOW |            |       |
| 01  | No equipment sterilized or disinfected  | 1<br>143◀  | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 02  | Dry heat sterilization  | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 03  | Autoclave   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 04  | Steam   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 05  | Boiling   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 06  | Chemical method   | 1          | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 07  | Other(SPECIFY)  | 1          | 2   |               |            |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                   |                       | CO                   | DING CATEGORI               | ES                    |          | GO TO         |
|-----|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|
| 143 | ASK IF EACH OF THE INDICATED ITEMS BELOW IS AVAILABLE, AND IF SO, ASK TO SEE IT AND IF IT IS FUNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RELEVANT) |                   |                       |                      |                             |                       | IF IT IS |               |
|     | ITEM  |                   | (a) ITEM A\           | /AILABLE             |                             | (b) F                 | UNCTIO   | NING          |
|     |   | OBSERVED          | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABL      | DON'T<br>E KNOW             | YES                   | NO       | DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01  | Electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)   | 1 → b             | 2→ b                  | <sup>3</sup><br>02 ↓ | <sup>8</sup><br>02 <b>↓</b> | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 02  | Non-electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE/WET HEAT)   | 1 → b             | 2→ b                  | 3<br>03↓             | <sup>8</sup> →              | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 03  | Electric dry heat sterilizer  | 1 → b             | 2→ b                  | <sup>3</sup><br>04 ↓ | <sup>8</sup> →              | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 04  | Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)  | 1 → b             | 2→ b                  | <sup>3</sup><br>05 ↓ | <sup>8</sup> →              | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 05  | Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/BOIL)  | 1                 | 2                     | 3                    | 8                           |                       |          |               |
| 06  | Heat source for non-electric<br>equipment (STOVE OR<br>COOKER)  | 1 → b             | 2 <b>→</b> b          | 3<br>07 ◀            | <sup>8</sup> →              | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 07  | Automatic timer (MAY<br>BE ON EQUIPMENT)  | 1 → b             | 2 <b>→</b> b          | 3<br>08↓             | 8<br>↓<br>80                | 1                     | 2        | 8             |
| 08  | TST Indicator strips or other<br>item that indicates when<br>sterilization is complete  | 1                 | 2                     | 3                    | 8                           |                       |          |               |
| 09  | Written protocols or<br>guidelines for ster-<br>ilization or disinfection   | 1                 | 2                     | 3                    | 8                           |                       |          |               |
| 144 | ASK TO SEE WHERE ITEMS ARE S<br>AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICA<br>OF THE BELOW IF THIS WAS AN C<br>OR REPORTED PRACTICE         | TE FOR EACH       | OBS                   | SERVED               | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN       | NO/<br>NOT<br>APPLICA |          | DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01  | Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave sealed with tape   | e paper,          |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 02  | Stored in sterile container with lid  | that clasps shut  |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 03  | Stored unwrapped inside an auto sterilizer  | clave or dry-heat |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 04  | On tray, covered with cloth/paper sealing tape  | or wrapped withou | t                     | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 05  | In container with disinfectant or a   | ntiseptic         |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 06  | OTHER CLEAN   |                   |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 07  | OTHER, NOT CLEAN  |                   |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 145 | Date of sterilization written on pac<br>with processed items  | cket or container |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |
| 146 | Storage location dry and clean  |                   |                       | 1                    | 2                           | 3                     |          | 8             |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 147 | ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN LOCATION AT THE<br>FACILITY FOR DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS<br>WASTE.<br>How does this facility finally dispose of<br>potentially contaminated waste and items which<br>are not reused, such as bandages or syringes? | BURNED IN INCINERATOR       02         BURNED AND BURIED       03         BURNED AND REMOVED TO       04         OFFSITE LANDFILL       04         BURNED AND NOT BURIED       05         BURIED AND NOT BURNED       06         THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT       07         THROWN IN PIT LATRINE       08         REMOVED OFFSITE       09         NOT APPLICABLE       10         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)       02 |       |
| 148 | ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL<br>OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE<br>WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS<br>VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED   | WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4   |       |
| 149 | How does this facility finally dispose of needles and other sharps?   | SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q147)01BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO03OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96(SPECIFY)01   | → 151 |
| 150 | ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE<br>DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE<br>AND/OR PROTECTED   | WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4   |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO   |
|-----|--|---|---------|
| 151 | CHECK Q147 AND Q149, IS '09' CIRCLED,<br>INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS<br>REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 153   |
| 152 | How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?   | INCINERATED   |         |
| 153 | <ul> <li>ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF FACILITY.</li> <li>A FACILITY IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE<br/>SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE<br/>WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR<br/>WASTE.</li> <li>A FACILITY IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT<br/>OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON<br/>THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.</li> </ul> | FACILITY CLEAN       1         FACILITY NOT CLEAN       2 |         |
| R   | EVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS,  | RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN A                  | ANSWER. |
| 154 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW   | к   |         |
|     | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP F<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE  | PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT                          |         |
|     |  |   |         |

|  | SECTION B: HIV/AIDS OUTPATIENT CARE   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
|  | e of Facility:  | QRE B<br>TYPE  |  |  |  |
| HIV/A  | IRE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT T<br>IDS SERVICES OFFERED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT. IF THERE A<br>RED IN THE FACILITY, COMPLETE AT LEAST ONE OPD QRI  | ARE NO HIV/AIDS OR RELATED SERVICES  |  |  |  |
| 200  | INDICATE WHICH OUTPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT  | CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER  |  |  |  |
| 200a   | MANAGING AUTHORITY       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER   | MANAGING   |  |  |  |
| 200b   | RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END<br>OF THIS INTERVIEW AND VERIFY THAT ALL<br>APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE<br>COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.<br>FINALLY, MARK ON FACILITY CHECKLIST<br>EACH QRE COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT  | VES         APPLICABLE           (V)CT Q204, Q206, OR         1         2           Q208         7         7           PMTCT Q214         1         2           TB Q220 (01, 02 or 03)         1         2           ART Q224 (07 OR 08)         1         2   |  |  |  |
| My<br>to a<br>You<br>We<br>ope<br>infc<br>dur<br>we<br>The<br>will<br>of y<br>The<br>and | w I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory an<br>name is We are here on behalf of Mir<br>assist in knowing more about health services related to HIV<br>ur facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Of<br>will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care<br>erations at this facility. All questions are related to this health<br>prmation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked<br>ing our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but yo<br>only want to count numbers of patients. | histry of Health, based in<br>(AIDS. (Country)<br>Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit.<br>and support services and questions about general<br>th facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal<br>ed with the information you give us. At a later point<br>we are not interested in seeing names of patients<br>Health, but when made publicly available,<br>this country. I will need about minutes<br>ose to stop the interview at any time.<br>uable, as it will help the Ministry of Health |  |  |  |
| 201  | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.   | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |  |  |  |
| 202  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  | CK DATE DAY MONTH YEAR   |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO                            |
|-----|--|---|----------------------------------|
| 203 | First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) w TB, malaria, or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit Please give me the names and main service responsibilities and who are <b>present today.</b>   | who provide services related to HIV/AIDS, who are present today.  |                                  |
|     | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE<br>HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.   | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED   |                                  |
|     | Next, I want to understand any policies or practices for p this clinic/unit for HIV test counseling or HIV testing.  | rescribing or referring clients in  |                                  |
| 204 | Other than for prevention of mother to<br>child transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this<br>clinic/unit ever provide any individual counseling<br>for HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or<br>post-test counseling?  | YES   | Q:VCT                            |
| 205 | Other than for prevention of mother to child<br>transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this<br>clinic/unit ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients<br>to other clinic/units (either in this facility<br>or outside) for HIV tests?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 213                            |
| 206 | Other than for PMTC when a provider wants a<br>a client to receive an HIV test, what is the<br>procedure that is followed?<br>NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN CLINIC/UNIT<br>(WHETHER SENT TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY),<br>CIRCLE E, F, OR G.<br>CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE <b>ONLY</b> IF THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF<br>SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB,<br>RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY.<br>AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR ANY OTHER<br>PROCEDURES USED FOR PROVIDING THE HIV TEST.<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. | TESTING IN THIS FACILITY         RAPID TEST IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT         A         CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT         THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT)         D         BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT         BY CLINIC/UNIT STAFF         BY CLINIC/UNIT STAFF         BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN         F         BY EXTERNAL VCT/PMTCT STAFF         G         CLIENT SENT TO LAB         H         TESTING OUTSIDE FACILITY:         CLIENT/BLOOD SENT DIRECTLY BY CLINIC/         UNIT TO SITE OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY         OTHER         (SPECIFY) | Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT |
| 207 | CHECK Q206: IS "I" CIRCLED, INDICATING<br>CLIENT OR BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT   | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 213                            |
| 208 | Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with<br>the external testing site for HIV tests that<br>test results will be returned to the clinic/unit,<br>either directly or through the client?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | Q:VCT                            |
| 209 | Is there a record of clients who are referred<br>for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3  |                                  |
| 210 | When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b><br>for an HIV test, do you use a referral form? IF<br>YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.  | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3  | → 212<br>→ 212                   |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO          |
|-----|---|--|----------------|
| 211 | Does the referral form have a place where the name and location of the referral site can be entered?  | YES, OBSERVED  | → 213<br>→ 213 |
| 212 | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the referral site or to help the client<br>receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD A<br>WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION<br>FORM OR LETTERHEAD B<br>PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL<br>REPORT TO SITE OR<br>ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C<br>WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON<br>BLANK PAPER D<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)<br>NONE Y  |                |
| 213 | What is the normal practice for this clinic/unit if<br>a person comes voluntarily to ask for an HIV test?<br>PROBE TO CLARIFY WHICH RESPONSE IS<br>MOST ACCURATE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | IF PROVIDER AVAILABLE, PROVIDE SERVICE<br>AT TIME OF VISIT THROUGH THIS CLINIC/UNIT A<br>MAKE APPOINTMENT FOR TEST<br>IN THIS FACILITY ANOTHER TIME B<br>REFER WITHOUT APPOINTMENT<br>FOR TEST WITHIN FACILITY C<br>REFER TO SITE OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY WITHOUT APPOINTMENT D<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)<br>DON'T PROVIDE SERVICE OR REFERRAL Y |                |
| 214 | Does this clinic/unit provide any services related<br>to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between<br>the mother and the child (PMTCT)?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | Q: PMTCT       |
| 215 | QUESTION DELETED  |  |                |
| 216 | Is an individual client chart/record maintained for<br>clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?<br>IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIENTS<br>OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'.<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT<br>CHART/RECORD                           | YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED1YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT2ELSEWHERE IN FACILITY3YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS4ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES5OTHER6SPECIFY7   |                |
| 217 | Is there a written policy on confidentiality<br>and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/AIDS<br>status available in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES: May I see the written policy?  | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3   | → 219          |
| 218 | Does the policy specify that no one, <b>including</b><br><b>family</b> , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS status<br>without the client's consent?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  |                |
| 219 | Now I would like to talk with the person most<br>familiar with <b>clinical care services</b> that are<br>available in this clinic/unit.<br>IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND CONTINUE.<br>IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAGE 1, AND<br>CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSENT WAS<br>PROVIDED. | YES 1<br>IF NO AGREEMENT, SEEK ASSISTANCE OF<br>FACILITY/UNIT IN-CHARGE. IF NO AGREEMENT<br>TO PROVIDE FURTHER INFORMATION ON<br>CLINICAL SERVICES, CIRCLE '2' 2   | → END QRE      |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                   | CODING CATEGORIES   |  |                    |      |   | GO TO            |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|------|---|------------------|
| 220 | For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this  | SERVICE OFF                       | ERED IN THIS FACIL  | ITY                                    |                    |      |   |                  |
|     | clinic/unit provide the service, refer<br>clients for the service, or do not<br>offer the service at all.   | PROVIDE<br>SERVICE<br>THIS CLINIC | REFER TO<br>OTHER CLINIC/UNIT<br>THIS FACILITY  |  |                    |      | NO<br>SERVICE   |                  |
| 01  | Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?  | 1 →<br>TB QRE                     | 2   |  | 3                  |      | 4   |                  |
| 02  | Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?   | 1→<br>TB QRE                      | 2   |  | 3                  |      | 4   |                  |
| 03  | Provide follow-up treatment/care for<br>clients with tuberculosis? THIS<br>INCLUDES COMMUNITY LEVEL F/U   | 1→<br>TB QRE                      | 2   |  | 3                  |      | 4   |                  |
| 04  | Prescribe treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs)  | 1                                 | 2   |  | 3                  |      | 4   |                  |
| 05  | Prescribe treatment for malaria   | 1                                 | 2   |  | 3                  |      | 4   |                  |
| 221 | Do you have written guidelines on any of following topics in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES: May I see it please?  | of the                            | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE   |  | SERVED,<br>DMPLETE |      | EPORTED,<br>OT SEEN   | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |
| 01  | National guidelines for Universal Preca   | utions (19)                       | 1 → 03  |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 02  | Other guidelines for infection control (19  | 9)                                | 1   |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 03  | National guidelines on management of  | STIs (13)                         | <u>1 → 05</u>   |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 04  | Other guidelines for management of ST   | ls (13)                           | 1   |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 05  | WHO guidelines on syndromic manage<br>of STIs (13)  | ment                              | 1   | 2                                      |                    |      | 3   | 4                |
| 06  | Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tes to all STI clients  | ts to                             | 1   | ////////////////////////////////////// |                    |      | 3   | 4                |
| 07  | National guidelines for the managemen of malaria (14)   | t                                 | 1 → 222   |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 08  | Other guidelines for the management of malaria (14)   |                                   | 1   |  | 2                  |      | 3   | 4                |
| 222 | Do providers assigned to this unit ever<br>provide treatment or follow-up for client<br>they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONF<br>THAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS<br>SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC<br>INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC<br>DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC<br>SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES F<br>TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS. | FIRM<br>,<br>) OR                 | YES1NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED2ELSEWHERE, WITHIN FACILITY2NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED3TO OTHER FACILITY3OTHER6(SPECIFY)6NEVER REFER OR PROVIDE SERVICESFOR HIV/AIDS7 |  |                    |      | $\rightarrow 229$ $\rightarrow 231$ $\rightarrow 231$ $\rightarrow 249$ |                  |
| 223 | Now I would like to talk with the person<br>familiar with <b>clinical services for HIV</b> //<br>that are offered by this clinic/unit.<br>OBTAIN INFORMED CONSENT IF NEW RESPO<br>CIRCLE '1' TO INDICATE INFORMED CONSEN  | AIDS                              | YES<br>NO IS NOT AC<br>RESPONDENT<br>PREVIOUS RE  | CEPTA<br>T AVAIL                       | ABLE, CON          | OTHE | R   |                  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                   |                                      |          | cc  | DING CATEGOR                          | IES  | GO TO                        |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|---|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 224 | For each service I will mention,  | SERVICE                           | OFFERED IN                           | I THIS P | ACILITY                                     |                                       |  |                              |
|     | please tell me if providers in this<br>clinic/unit provide the service,<br>refer clients for the service, or do<br>not offer the service at all.                      | PROVIDE<br>SERVICE<br>THIS CLINIC | REFER<br>OTHE<br>CLIN                | ER       | INPATIENT<br>SERVICE<br>ONLY                | CLIENTS<br>OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY        | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL                              |                              |
| 01  | Prescribe treatment for any<br>opportunistic infections or<br>symptoms related to HIV/AIDS,<br>including topical fungal infections                                    | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 02  | Systemic intravenous treatment<br>of specific fungal infections<br>such as cryptoccocal meningitis?   | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 03  | Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?   | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 04  | Provide or prescribe palliative<br>care for patients, such as<br>symptom or pain management,<br>or nursing care for the severely<br>debilitated client?[HOSPICE CARE] | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 05  | Nutritional rehabilitation services<br>with client education and diet<br>supplementation  | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 06  | Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)   | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 07  | Prescribe ARV therapy?  | 1<br>→ ART QF                     | 2<br>RF                              |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 08  | Provide follow-up services for<br>clients on antiretroviral treatment<br>[THIS INCLUDES PROVIDING<br>COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES]  | 1<br>→ART QF                      | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 09  | Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients  | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 10  | Other HIV/AIDS services   | 1                                 | 2                                    |          | 3   | 4                                     | 5  |                              |
| 225 | For each service I mention, please tell m   |                                   |                                      | _        |   | E OFFERED                             |  |                              |
|     | whether you routinely offer it to your clien<br>routinely I mean the service is offered to  | every                             |                                      | ĸ        | ROUTINELY                                   |                                       | SELECTIVELY  |                              |
|     | client who is identified as possible HIV in<br>PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS OFFE<br>THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR THROUGH REFERR/<br>WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY.           | RED IN                            | PROVIDE<br>SERVICE<br>THIS<br>CLINIC | T(<br>CL | EFERRED<br>D OTHER<br>INIC THIS<br>FACILITY | REFERRED<br>TO<br>OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY | SOFFERED<br>OFFERED<br>(MAY BE IN<br>THIS CLINIC<br>OR REFER | NO SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL |
| 01  | Test or screen for tuberculosis   |                                   | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |
| 02  | Preventive treatment for TB (Isoniaz  | id or INH)                        | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |
| 03  | Primary preventive treatment, that is<br>the client is ill, for opportunistic infec<br>such as Cotrimoxazole treatment (C<br>for pneumonia.                           | tions                             | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |
| 04  | Micronutrient supplementation<br>such as vitamins or iron   |                                   | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |
| 05  | Family planning services for HIV/AID clients  | OS                                | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |
| 06  | Condom distribution for preventing for transmission of HIV/AIDS.  | urther                            | 1                                    |          | 2   | 3                                     | 4  | 5                            |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                       | CODING CATEGORIES                      |                                    |                  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| 226 | Do you have any written guidelines for HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients available in this clinic/unit? | YES<br>NO             |  |                                    |                  |  |  |  |
| 227 | For each service I mention, are written guidelines<br>available?<br>IF YES: Could you please show them to me?        | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE | OBSERVED,<br>INCOMPLETE                | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |  |  |  |
| 01  | National guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)                               | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  |                  |  |  |  |
| 02  | Other guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)                                  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 03  | Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections<br>(subset of 8)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  |                  |  |  |  |
| 04  | Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation<br>(subset of 8)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 05  | Guidelines on advanced nutritional support<br>(fortified protein supplements or FPS) (subset of 8)                   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 06  | Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or<br>palliative care (subset of 8)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 07  | Guidelines on ART for adults (9)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 08  | National guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)                             | 1 → 10                | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 09  | Other guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)                                | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 10  | Guidelines on ART for children (9)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 11  | Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  |                  |  |  |  |
| 12  | Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 13  | National guidelines on community home-based<br>care for HIV/AIDS clients   | 1 → 15                | ////////////////////////////////////// | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 14  | Other guidelines on community home-based care<br>for HIV/AIDS clients  | 1                     | ////////////////////////////////////// | 3                                  | 4                |  |  |  |
| 15  | Standard operating procedures or guidelines for the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)                        | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  |                  |  |  |  |
| 16  | Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS<br>or related services<br>(SPECIFY)  | 1                     |  | 3                                  |                  |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |               |  | GO TO  |   |                            |                                 |
|-----|--|---------------|--|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 228 | For each specialty support service I mention,<br>please tell me if you offer it to clients either in<br>this facility or through referral.<br>PROBE FOR WHERE SERVICE IS OFFERED.<br>IF THROUGH REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY  |               |  |  | REFERRED OL   |                            |                                 |
|     | LIST OF REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO<br>WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER CAN<br>NAME A SITE.  | SERV<br>AVAIL | ES,<br>ICE IS<br>LABLE<br>ACILITY                          | OBSERVED                                       | CAN<br>NAME<br>SITE                                       | CANNOT<br>NAME SITE        | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL |
| 01  | Home-based care services for people living<br>with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families  |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 02  | PLHA support group   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 03  | Emotional/spiritual support  |               |  |  |   |                            |                                 |
| 04  | Support for orphans or other vulnerable children   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 05  | Social support, such as food, material,<br>income generating projects and fee<br>exemption for PLHA and their families   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 06  | Legal services   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 07  | Education on HIV care for patients<br>and their families   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 08  | Traditional medicines (e.g. bushtea)   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 09  | Other HIV/AIDS services(SPECIFY)   |               | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4                          | 5                               |
| 229 | When you refer the client to another clinic/unit<br>within the facility for services, do you use a<br>referral form?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.  |               | YES, R<br>NO   | BSERVED<br>EPORTED, NOT S<br>FERRAL WITHIN     | SEEN  |                            | → 231<br>→ 231                  |
| 230 | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the other clinic/unit to help the<br>client receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. |               | R<br>WRITE<br>F<br>PROVII<br>R<br>A<br>WRITE<br>B<br>OTHER |  | ARD<br>CRIPTION<br>RHEAD<br>BAL<br>OR<br>LIENT)<br>JN<br> | A<br>B<br>C<br>D<br>X<br>Y |                                 |
| 231 | Is there a register or record of clients<br>you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related<br>services?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.  |               | YES, R<br>NO, ONI  | BSERVED<br>EPORTED, NOT S<br>_Y WRITTEN IN INC | SEEN<br>DIVIDUAL CLIEN                                    | T CHART/REC 3              |                                 |
| 232 | When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b><br>for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES,<br>ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.   | ,             | YES, R<br>NO   | BSERVED<br>EPORTED, NOT S<br>FERRALS TO OT     | SEEN<br>  |                            |                                 |
| 233 | Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?  |               |  | BSERVED  |   |                            | → 235<br>→ 235                  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO                   |
|-----|--|---|-------------------------|
| 234 | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the referral site or to help the<br>client receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD A<br>WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION<br>FORM OR LETTERHEAD B<br>PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL<br>REPORT TO SITE OR<br>ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C<br>WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON<br>BLANK PAPER D<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)<br>NONE Y |                         |
| 235 | Do you have a system for making individual<br>client appointments for HIV/AIDS clients?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD<br>INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS  | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3  |                         |
| 236 | CHECK Q224 AND RECORD IF ANY RESPONSES<br>ARE '1', INDICATING THE CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES<br>CLINICAL SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 249                   |
| 237 | Where can we find information on the numbers of<br>clients seen in this clinic/unit who received<br>services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such<br>as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS<br>"NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE<br>DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE<br>HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED.<br>INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE<br>DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT. | CLINIC/UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS1CLINIC/UNIT COMPUTER2CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD3CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER4INFORMATION NOT RECORDED4ANYWHERE OR ONLY IN INDIVIDUAL5   | → 242<br>→ 242<br>→ 242 |
| 238 | WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE<br>ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT<br>DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?   | WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER NOT SEEN4   | → 242                   |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|-------|--|--|--|
| 239 | EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count th<br>illnesses who have received services in this clinic/unit du<br>looking for are compiled for reports, I can use those repo<br>clinic/unit records.   | ring the past year. If the diagnoses I am  |       |  |  |  |
|     | START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOST RECENT<br>COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS<br>OR FOR 1000 CLIENT VISITS, WHICHEVER IS THE LEAST NUMBER OF CLIENTS. BE<br>CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FULL MONTH IN WHICH THE 1000TH<br>CLIENT VISIT FELL. |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO<br>ELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE<br>IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED D<br>ONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MO<br>THE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN ONE OF THE  | ETIME PERIOD BEING REVIEWED.<br>DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR<br>DIST SPECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS. DO NOT RECORD<br>E BELOW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.  |       |  |  |  |
| 01  | ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH)<br>ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 02  | TOXOPLASMOSIS  | ·····  |       |  |  |  |
| 03  | KAPOSI'S SARCOMA   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 04  | AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 05  | HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 06  | PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 07  | PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 08  | TB (TUBERCULOSIS)  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 09  | IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 10  | WASTING SYNDROME   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 11  | CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 12  | OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT<br>HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE<br>(SPECIFY)   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 240 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS<br>QUESTION   | NUMBER OF FULL MONTHS<br>OF DATA<br>ENTER '98' IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE  |       |  |  |  |
| 241 | RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS<br>FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION<br>WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS   | TOTAL NUMBER<br>OF VISITS  |       |  |  |  |
| 242 | Are reports regularly compiled on the number<br>of visits by clients who seek treatment from this<br>clinic/unit for HIV/AIDS related illnesses?   | YES, FOR ALL VISITS  | → 249 |  |  |  |
| 243 | How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?  | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       4         EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4         NEVER       5 | → 245 |  |  |  |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO   |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 244   | To whom are the reports sent?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | RECORDS OFFICER       A         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)       D         NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM       E         OTHER      X         (SPECIFY)   |   |
| 245   | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  |   |
| 246-2 | 48 QUESTIONS DELETED   |  |   |
|       | POST EXPOS   | SURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)   |   |
| 249   | Do any providers in this clinic/unit prescribe the<br>PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK,<br>Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed<br>workers elsewhere for PEP?  | YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF<br>REFERRED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1<br>PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED<br>BY OTHER SITE THIS FACILITY 2<br>NO REFERRALS, STAFF CAN SEEK PEP<br>AT OTHER FACILITY IF DESIRED 3<br>NO ACCESS TO PEP 4  | $\rightarrow$ 253<br>$\rightarrow$ 253<br>$\rightarrow$ 253 |
| 249a  | Is there a register or record maintained in this<br>clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed<br>PEP or who have been referred for PEP?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record?<br>CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS<br>AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR<br>EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS<br>RECORDED | REFERRED FOR PEP       A         RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST       B         RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS       C         RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST       D         NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT         RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT         SERVICE UNITS.       E         INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN         INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS       F         NO RECORDS FOR PEP       Y |   |
| 249b  | Are there any written guidelines for<br>post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/<br>unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES<br>(SEE GUIDELINES #4)  | YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE       1         YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE       2         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       3         NO       4   |   |
| 250   | Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 253   |
| 251   | RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR<br>PEP  | COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)       A         STAVUDINE       B         LAMIVUDINE       C         INDINAVIR       D         OTHER       (SPECIFY)         OTHER       (SPECIFY)         NONE AVAILABLE TODAY       Y   |   |
| 252   | DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP<br>MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES<br>STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND<br>SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR<br>SUPPLIES?<br>IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT,<br>DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND<br>SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.  | LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER<br>MEDICINES AND ARVS  |   |

| NO.      | QUESTIONS   |                   |   | COD                             | ING CAT           | EGORIES              |        | GO TO         |
|----------|---|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|
| 253      | Does this clinic/unit ever keep patients overnight for observation or treatment? PROBE FOR CORRECT RESPONSE.  | FC<br>NO, /<br>CL |   | PATIENT<br>DAS INF<br>T, THIS F | SERVI<br>ATIENT   | CES<br>TO OTHER<br>Y | 2      |               |
| 254-2    | 256 QUESTIONS DELETED   |                   |   |                                 |                   |                      |        |               |
| 257      | Is there an indoor waiting area for clients, for example where they are protected from sun and rain?  | -                 |   |                                 |                   |                      |        |               |
| 258      | Is there a client toilet that patients<br>from this clinic/unit can use?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET<br>AND INDICATE THE CONDITION   | YES,<br>YES,      | FUNCTIO<br>FUNCTIO<br>NOT FUN<br>LIENT TO | NING, NICTIONI                  | IOT CLE           | AN                   | 2<br>3 |               |
| 258a     | FILTER: ARE CLIENT EXAMINATIONS OR PROCEDURES<br>EVER CONDUCTED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT?  |                   |   |                                 |                   |                      |        | → 259c        |
|          | ASK TO SEE THE AREA(S) IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT WHERE M<br>RELATED ILLNESSES OR THOSE RECEIVING HIV/AIDS RE<br>OBSERVE THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CLIENT EXAM<br>ARE SEVERAL ROOMS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, RANDO | ELATEI<br>/IINATI | D SERVIC                                  | ES ARE<br>S PLAC                | EXAMI<br>E. IF TH |                      |        |               |
| 259      | INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE<br>AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA   |                   | OBSEF                                     | RVED                            |                   | REPORTED<br>NOT SEEN |        | NOT           |
| 01       | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)   |                   |   | →                               | 04                | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 02       | AUDITORY PRIVACY  |                   | ,   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 03       | VISUAL PRIVACY  |                   |   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 04       | RUNNING WATER   |                   | -   | →                               | 06                | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 05       | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)  |                   |   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 06       | SOAP  |                   |   |                                 | 08                | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 07       | HAND SANITIZER  |                   | ŕ   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 08       | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER  |                   |   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 09       | SHARPS CONTAINER  |                   |   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 10       | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES   |                   |   | →                               | 12                | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 11       | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES   |                   | ^   | 1                               |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 12       | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED  | ,                 | <i>.</i>                                  | →                               | 14                | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 13       | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED   |                   | <i>.</i>                                  | l<br>                           |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 14       | CONDOMS   |                   |   | l<br>                           |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 15       |   |                   |   |                                 |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 16<br>17 |   |                   |   | <br>                            |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 17<br>18 | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES<br>DISPOSABLE SYRINGES   |                   |   | I<br>                           |                   | ۲<br>۲               |        | <b>১</b><br>২ |
| 18       | EXAMINATION TABLE   |                   |   | <br><br>1                       |                   | ∠<br>?               |        | 3             |
| 20       | MASKS   |                   |   | <br>1                           |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |
| 21       | GOGGLES / GLASSES   |                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·     | <br>I                           |                   | 2                    |        | 3             |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES GO TO |          |    |                                       |  |  |
|------|--|-------------------------|----------|----|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| 259a | IS THERE A PROCEDURE ROOM THAT IS<br>DIFFERENT FROM THE PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED<br>ROOM? IF YES, GO TO THAT ROOM AND ASSESS. | YES<br>NONI             |          |    |                                       | 1<br>2 → 259c  |  |
| 259b | INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE<br>AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA                    |                         | OBSERVED |    | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN                 | NOT<br>AVAILABLE   |  |
| 01   | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)  |                         | 1 →      | 04 | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 02   | AUDITORY PRIVACY   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 03   | VISUAL PRIVACY   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 04   | RUNNING WATER  |                         | 1 →      | 06 | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 05   | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 06   | SOAP   |                         | 1        | 08 | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 07   | HAND SANITIZER   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 08   | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER                               |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 09   | SHARPS CONTAINER   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 10   | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  |                         | 1 →      | 12 | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 11   | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 12   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED   | )                       | 1        | 14 | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 13   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 14   | CONDOMS  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 15   | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 16   | RAPID TEST FOR HIV   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 17   | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 18   | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 19   | EXAMINATION TABLE  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 20   | MASKS  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 21   | GOGGLES / GLASSES  |                         | 1        |    | 2                                     | 3  |  |
| 259c | Is this the main outpatient clinic/unit?   | YES<br>NO               |          |    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 1<br>2 → 260   |  |
| 259d | IS THERE A SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY OR<br>DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE UNIT<br>INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS.  | DERI<br>DEN<br>NONI     |          |    |                                       | $\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}\longrightarrow 260\end{array}$ |  |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  |                           | CODING CATEGORIES     |                  |  |  |  |
|------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| 259e | INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE<br>AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA                          | OBSERVED                  | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |  |  |  |
| 01   | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)  | 1 04                      | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 02   | AUDITORY PRIVACY   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 03   | VISUAL PRIVACY   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 04   | RUNNING WATER  | 1 → 06                    | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 05   | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 06   | SOAP   | 1 → 08                    | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 07   | HAND SANITIZER   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 08   | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER                                     | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 09   | SHARPS CONTAINER   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 10   | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  | 1 → 12                    | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 11   | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 12   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)  | 1 14                      | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 13   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 14   | CONDOMS  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 15   | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 16   | RAPID TEST FOR HIV   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 17   | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 18   | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 19   | EXAMINATION TABLE  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 20   | MASKS  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 21   | GOGGLES / GLASSES  | 1                         | 2                     | 3                |  |  |  |
| 259f | IS THERE AN OTHER SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY<br>OR DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE<br>UNIT INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS. | DERMATOLOGY<br>DENTALNONE |                       | → 260            |  |  |  |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |   | CODI     | NG CAT | EGORIES               | GO TO            |
|------|---|---|----------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 259g | INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE<br>AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA | ( | DBSERVED |        | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |
| 01   | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)   |   | 1 →      | 04     | 2                     | 3                |
| 02   | AUDITORY PRIVACY  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 03   | VISUAL PRIVACY  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 04   | RUNNING WATER   |   | 1 →      | 06     | 2                     | 3                |
| 05   | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 06   | SOAP  |   | 1 →      | 08     | 2                     | 3                |
| 07   | HAND SANITIZER  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 08   | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER            |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 09   | SHARPS CONTAINER  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 10   | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES   |   | 1 →      | 12     | 2                     | 3                |
| 11   | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 12   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)   | ) | 1        | 14     | 2                     | 3                |
| 13   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 14   | CONDOMS   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 15   | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 16   | RAPID TEST FOR HIV  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 17   | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES  |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 18   | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 19   | EXAMINATION TABLE   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 20   | MASKS   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |
| 21   | GOGGLES / GLASSES   |   | 1        |        | 2                     | 3                |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |          |   | CODING (  | CATEGORIES   | GO TO  |
|------|---|----------|---|---|--|--|
|      | STERILIZATION AN  |          | GH-LEVEL [  | DISINFECTING  |  |  |
|      | ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLED   | DGEAE    | BLE ABOUT F   | PROCEDURES F  | OR DISINFECTION  |  |
| 260  | What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b><br>and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its fina<br>processing for reuse?<br>PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE<br>CORRECT RESPONSE. | I        | AND THI<br>SOAP AI<br>BRUSH SC<br>WATER<br>DISINFE<br>BRUSH SC<br>AND WA<br>SOAKED IN<br>NOT BRI<br>CLEAN WIT<br>NOT BRI<br>OTHER<br>NO REUSA<br>NONE | RUBBED WITH S<br>AND THEN SOAI<br>CTANT SOLUTIC<br>RUBBED WITH S<br>TER ONLY<br>I DISINFECTANT<br>JSH SCRUBBED<br>ISH SCRUBBED<br>(SPEC<br>BLE SYRINGES | JBBED USING       01         SOAP AND       01         KED IN       02         DN       03         T,       04 | → 271<br>→ 261   |
| 260a | Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?   |          | YES, REPO   | ORTED, NOT SEE  |  |  |
| 261  | Where are reusable syringes or used equipment<br>from this clinic/unit most commonly sterilized<br>or disinfected before being reused again?  |          | THIS FA<br>THIS CLINI<br>OTHER CL<br>ENTER (<br>LINE AN<br>SEND TO (<br>OTHER<br>NO ITEMS   | CILITY<br>C/UNIT<br>INIC/UNIT THIS F<br>CLINIC/UNIT<br>D NUMBER<br>DTHER FACILITY<br>(SPEC<br>EVER STERILIZE  | /  | $ \rightarrow 271  \rightarrow 263  \rightarrow 271  \rightarrow 271  \rightarrow 271  \rightarrow 271 $ |
| 262  | HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED?<br>IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE<br>AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.  |          | YES<br>NO   |   | 1<br>2   | → 271  |
| 263  | After cleaning, which are the <u>final processing</u><br>methods most commonly used for disinfecting<br>syringes and needles?   | YE       | S NO  | DON'T<br>KNOW   |  |  |
| 01   | Use disposables only  | 1<br>264 | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 02   | Dry heat sterilization  | 1        | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 03   | Autoclave   | 1        | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 04   | Steam   | 1        | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 05   | Boiling   | 1        | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 06   | Chemical method   | 1        | 2   | 8   |  |  |
| 07   | Other (SPECIFY)   | 1        | 2   | //////////////////////////////////////  |  |  |

| NO. | QUE  | STIONS  |              |        |                | CODING CA            | TEGORIES                                |  | GO TO         |
|-----|--|---|--------------|--------|----------------|----------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 264 | After cleaning, what are<br>most commonly used for<br>disinfecting <u>medical eq</u><br>surgical instruments, be<br>and where are they dor | or sterilizing or<br>uipment, such as<br>fore they are reused |              |        | (a)<br>√O      | DON'T<br>KNOW        |   |  |               |
| 01  | No equipment sterilized  | or disinfected  |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 02  | Dry heat sterilization   |   |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 03  | Autoclave  |   |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 04  | Steam  |   |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 05  | Boiling  |   |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 06  | Chemical method  |   |              |        | 2              | 8                    |   |  |               |
| 07  | Other(SPEC   | IFY)  |              | l      | 2              |                      |   |  |               |
| 265 | QUESTION DELETED   |   |              |        |                |                      |   |  |               |
|     |  |   | V IS AVAILAE | BLE, A | ND IF SC       | , ASK TO SEE IT      | AND IF IT IS                            |  |               |
| F   | JNCTIONING OR NOT (IF I  | KELEVANI)   |              |        |                |                      | b)                                      | IS THE ITEN                            | 1 IN          |
| 266 | ITEM   | a)  | IS THE ITEN  |        | AILABLE        | ?                    | -                                       |  |               |
|     |  | OBSERVED  | REPORTED     |        | NOT<br>AVAILAE | DON'T<br>BLE KNOW    | YES                                     | NO                                     | DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01  | Electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE AND<br>WET HEAT)   | 1 → 01b   | 2→           | 01b    | 3<br>02∢       | <sup>8</sup><br>02 ↓ | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 02  | Non-electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE/<br>WET HEAT)  | 1 → 02b   | 2→           | 02b    | 3<br>03∢       | <sup>8</sup> ↓       | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 03  | Electric dry heat<br>sterilizer  | 1 → 03b   | 2→           | 03b    | 3<br>04∢       | 8<br>04 <b>↓</b>     | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 04  | Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)   | 1 → 04b   | 2→           | 04b    | 3<br>05∢       | 8<br>05 <b>↓</b>     | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 05  | Non-electric pot with<br>cover (FOR STEAM/<br>BOIL)  | 1   | 2            |        | 3              | 8                    | /////////////////////////////////////// | ////////////////////////////////////// | ///           |
| 06  | Heat source<br>(STOVE/COOKER)  | 1 → 06b   | 2→           | 06b    | 3<br>07∢       | 8<br>07 ◀            | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 07  | Automatic timer  | 1 → 07b   | 2→           | 07b    | 3<br>08∢       | 8<br>08 <b>↓</b>     | 1                                       | 2                                      |               |
| 08  | TST indicator<br>strips (TAPE<br>INDICATING<br>STERILIZATION)  | 1   | 2            |        | 3              | 8                    | //////////////////////////////////////  |  | ///<br>///    |
| 09  | Written guidelines for processing  | 1   | 2            |        | 3              | 8                    | /////////////////////////////////////// |  |               |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |  | GO TO  |                          |               |
|-----|---|--|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| 267 | ASK TO SEE WHERE PROCESSED ITEMS ARE STORED<br>AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICATE FOR EACH OF THE<br>BELOW IF THIS WAS AN OBSERVED OR<br>REPORTED PRACTICE  | OBSERVED   | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN  | NO/<br>NOT<br>APPLICABLE | DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01  | Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave paper, sealed with tape  | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 02  | Stored in sterile container with lid that clasps shut   | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 03  | Stored unwrapped inside an autoclave or dry-heat sterilizer   | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 04  | On tray, covered with cloth/paper or wrapped without sealing tape   | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 05  | In container with disinfectant or antiseptic  | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 06  | OTHER CLEAN   | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 07  | OTHER, NOT CLEAN  | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 268 | Date of sterilization written on packet or container with processed items   | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 269 | Storage location dry and clean  | 1  | 2  | 3                        | 8             |
| 270 | QUESTION DELETED  |  |  |                          |               |
| 271 | Finally, I would like to ask a few questions<br>about the waste disposal practices for hazardous<br>waste.<br>How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of<br>potentially contaminated waste and items which<br>are not reused, such as bandages or syringes?<br>IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION<br>FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09'<br>"REMOVED OFFSITE" | BURNED IN INCIN<br>BURNED AND BUI<br>OFFSITE LAND<br>BURNED AND NO<br>BURIED AND NOT<br>THROWN IN TRAS<br>THROWN IN PIT L<br>REMOVED OFFSI<br>NOT APPLICABLE<br>OTHER  | RIED<br>MOVED TO<br>FILL<br>T BURIED<br>BURNED<br>SH/OPEN PIT<br>ATRINE<br>TE            | 05                       |               |
| 272 | ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL<br>OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE<br>WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS<br>VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED   | WASTE VISIBLE, F<br>WASTE VISIBLE, U<br>NO WASTE VISIBL<br>WASTE SITE NOT  | UNPROTECTED  |                          |               |
| 273 | How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of<br>needles and other sharps?<br>IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION<br>FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09'<br>"REMOVED OFFSITE"   | SAME SITE AS OT<br>BURNED IN INCIN<br>BURNED AND BUI<br>BURNED AND REI<br>OFFSITE LAND<br>BURNED AND NOT<br>BURIED AND NOT<br>THROWN IN TRAS<br>THROWN IN PIT L<br>REMOVED OFFSI'<br>NOT APPLICABLE<br>OTHER | IERATOR<br>RIED<br>MOVED TO<br>FILL<br>T BURIED<br>BURNED<br>SH/OPEN PIT<br>ATRINE<br>TE |                          | → 275         |
| 274 | ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE<br>DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE<br>AND/OR PROTECTED   | WASTE VISIBLE, F<br>WASTE VISIBLE, U<br>NO WASTE VISIBL<br>WASTE SITE NOT  | UNPROTECTED  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4         |               |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 275 | CHECK Q271 AND Q273, IS '09' CIRCLED,<br>INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS<br>REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 277 |
| 276 | How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?  | INCINERATED       1         TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND BURNED       2         TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND       3         NOT BURNED       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)       8 |       |
| 277 | <ul> <li>ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF CLINIC/UNIT.</li> <li>A CLINIC/UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE<br/>SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE<br/>WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR<br/>WASTE.</li> <li>A CLINIC/UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT<br/>OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON<br/>THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.</li> </ul> | CLINIC/UNIT CLEAN 1<br>CLINIC/UNIT NOT CLEAN 2  |       |
|     | REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, I  | RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWE  | R     |
| 278 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW  | THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME A         HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE         CK       NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE.  | ND    |

|  | SECTION C: HIV/A   | AIDS INPATIENT CARE  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Code   | of Facility:   | QRE C<br>TYPE  |  |  |  |  |
| Interv   | viewer Code:   |  |  |  |  |  |
| INPAT<br>ELIGI<br>CRITE<br>O<br>PI<br>IF<br>AI   | RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODAY<br>FIENT HIV/AIDS SERVICES. INTRODUCE YOURSELF AND VERIFY<br>BLE FOR THE SURVEY.<br>ERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY: THE FACILITY CARES FOR ANY ADMITTED<br>R SUSPECTED HIV/AIDS, REGARDLESS OF REASON FOR ADMISS<br>RESCRIBE HIV/AIDS TESTS FOR INPATIENTS OR PROVIDE COUNS<br>'UNIT REFERS A CLIENT ELSEWHERE IF HIV/AIDS IS SUSPECTED<br>NY PRESCRIPTION OR COUNSELING RELATED TO TESTING AND I<br>OR HIV/AIDS CLIENTS THEN THE UNIT IS DEFINED AS PROVIDING   | THAT THE INPATIENT SERVICES ARI<br>PATIENTS WITH CONFIRMED<br>ION; OR PROVIDERS SOMETIMES<br>SELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS.<br>, AND DOES NOT PROVIDE<br>DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY FOLLOW-UP   |  |  |  |  |
| 300  | INDICATE WHICH INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT  | CLINIC/UNIT CODE<br>FROM COVER<br>LINE UNIT  |  |  |  |  |
| 300a   | MANAGING AUTHORITY:       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER   | MANAGING<br>AUTHORITY  |  |  |  |  |
| 300b   | RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF<br>ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE<br>COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT   | COMPLETE         NOT APPLICABLE           (V)CT Q304, Q306         1         2           Q306b         2         2           PMTCT Q307         1         2           TB Q313 (01, 02, 03)         1         2           ART Q318 (07 OR 08)         1         2 |  |  |  |  |
| My<br>kno<br>You<br>We<br>ope<br>info<br>duri<br>we<br>The<br>will<br>of y<br>The<br>and | Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and asking your consent to participate.<br>My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry of Health, based in to assist in knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS. (Country)<br>Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit.<br>We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.<br>The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about |  |  |  |  |  |
| 301  | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES 1<br>NO 2 → STOP   |  |  |  |  |
| 302  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW   | DATE DATE MONTH YEAR   |  |  |  |  |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES   |  |                                  |  |
|------|---|--|----------------------------------|--|
| 303  | First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doc<br>social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide service<br>STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are present today<br>Please give me the names and main service responsibility of th  | es related to HIV/AIDS, TB, malaria, or<br>y.  |                                  |  |
|      | and who are <b>present today.</b>   |  |                                  |  |
|      | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF<br>THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR<br>INTERVIEW.   | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED  |                                  |  |
|      | Next I want to understand any policies or practices for prescribi<br>counseling and/or testing  | ng or referring clients in this unit for HIV   |                                  |  |
| 304  | Other than for prevention of mother to child<br>transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this unit<br><b>ever provide any individual counseling for</b><br>HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or post-test<br>counseling?   | YES  | Q:VCT                            |  |
| 305  | Other than for prevention of mother to child<br>transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this unit<br>ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients to other<br>clinic/units (either in this facility or outside) for HIV tests?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 307                            |  |
| 306  | Other than for PMTCT,<br>when a provider wants a client to receive an HIV<br>test, what is the procedure that is followed?<br>NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN UNIT (WHETHER SENT<br>TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY), CIRCLE E,F, OR G.<br>CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE <b>ONLY</b> IF THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF<br>SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB,<br>RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY.<br>AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR<br>ANY OTHER PROCEDURES USED FOR<br>PROVIDING THE HIV TEST. CIRCLE ALL THAT<br>APPLY | TESTING IN THIS FACILITY         RAPID TEST IN THIS UNIT         A         CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT         THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT)         D         BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT         BY UNIT STAFF         BY UNIT STAFF OR TECHNICIAN         BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN         F         BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN <td>Q:VCT<br/>Q:VCT<br/>Q:VCT<br/>Q:VCT</td> | Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT<br>Q:VCT |  |
| 306a | CHECK Q306: IS 'I' CIRCLED, INDICATING CLIENT OR<br>BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 307                            |  |
| 306b | Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with<br>the external testing site for HIV tests that test results<br>will be returned to the clinic/unit, either directly or<br>through the client?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | Q:VCT                            |  |
| 306c | Is there a record of clients who are referred<br>for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.  | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3   |                                  |  |
| 307  | Does this unit provide any services related to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between the mother and the child (PMTCT)?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | Q:PMTCT                          |  |
| 308  | QUESTION DELETED  |  |                                  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                       | с   | ODING CAT   | EGORIES    |  | GO TO                           |
|-----|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 309 | Is an individual client chart/record maintain<br>clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?<br>IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIE<br>OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'N<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT<br>CHART/RECORD          | ENTS<br>/ES'.                         | YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED<br>YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN<br>YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER<br>CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY<br>YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS<br>ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES<br>OTHER<br>(SPECIFY)<br>NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD |   |            |  |                                 |
| 310 | Is there a written policy on confidentiality<br>and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/Al<br>status available in this unit?<br>IF YES: May I see the written policy?   | IDS                                   | YES, OBSERVE<br>YES, REPORTE<br>NO  | D, NOT SEE  |            | 2  | → 312                           |
| 311 | Does the policy specify that no one, <b>includ</b><br><b>family</b> , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS st<br>without the client's consent?   | <b>ling</b><br>tatus                  | -   |   |            |  |                                 |
| 312 | Now I would like to talk with the person mo<br>familiar with <b>clinical care services</b> that ar<br>available in this unit.<br>IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND CO<br>IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAG<br>CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSEN<br>PROVIDED. | e<br>DNTINUE.<br>GE 1, AND            | YES<br>IF NO AGREEMI<br>FACILITY/UNIT I<br>TO PROVIDE FU<br>CLINICAL SERV   | ENT, SEEK A<br>N-CHARGE.<br>JRTHER INF  | IF NO AGRE | OF<br>EEMENT                             | → END QRE                       |
| 313 | For each service I will mention,<br>please tell me if providers in this<br>clinic/unit provide the service, refer<br>clients for the service, or do not<br>offer the service at all.  | SER<br>PROVIDERS<br>FROM<br>THIS UNIT | CLINIC/UNIT OR  | PROVIDERS FROM OTHER ON E<br>CLINIC/UNIT OR SAME CLINIC/UN<br>PROVIDERS FOR OPD AND IN THIS |            | EFERRED<br>CHARGE<br>OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL |
| 01  | Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?  | 1→<br>TB QRE                          | 2   |   | 3          | 4  | 5                               |
| 02  | Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?   | 1→<br>TB QRE                          | 2   |   | 3          | 4  | 5                               |
| 03  | Provide follow-up treatment/care for<br>clients with tuberculosis? THIS<br>INCLUDES COMMUNITY F/U   | 1→<br>TB QRE                          | 2   |   | 3          | 4  | 5                               |
| 04  | Prescribe treatment for sexually<br>transmitted infections (STIs)   | 1                                     | 2   |   | 3          | 4  | 5                               |
| 05  | Prescribe treatment for malaria   | 1                                     | 2   |   | 3          | 4  | 5                               |
| 314 | Do you have written guidelines on any of th<br>following topics in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES: May I see the guideline please?   | ne                                    | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE   | OBSERVE<br>INCOMPLE   | D AVAI     | ORTED<br>LABLE,<br>SEEN                  | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                |
| 01  | National guidelines for Universal Precautio   | ns (19)                               | 1   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 02  | Other guidelines for infection control (19)   |                                       | 1   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 03  | National guidelines on management of STIs (13)  |                                       | 1→ 05   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 04  | Other guidelines for management of STIs (13)  |                                       | 1   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 05  | WHO Syndromic approach to diagnosing S  | STI (13)                              | 1   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 06  | Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tests to all STI clients  |                                       | 1   | //////////////////////////////////////  |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 07  | National guidelines for the management of malaria (14)  |                                       | 1→ 315  | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |
| 08  | Other guidelines for the management of ma   | alaria (14)                           | 1   | 2   |            | 3  | 4                               |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                | CODING CA  | TEGORIES                           |                     | GO TO  |
|-----|---|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 315 | Do providers assigned to this unit ever<br>provide treatment or follow-up for clients whom<br>they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONFIRM<br>THAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS,<br>SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC<br>INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC<br>DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC) OR<br>SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES RELATED<br>TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS. |                                | YES       1         NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED       2         ELSEWHERE, WITHIN FACILITY       2         NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS ARE REFERRED       3         TO OTHER FACILITY       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)       6         NEVER REFER OR PROVIDE SERVICES       7 |                                    |                     | $\rightarrow$ 323<br>$\rightarrow$ 325<br>$\rightarrow$ 325<br>$\rightarrow$ 345 |
| 316 | Where are inpatients diagnosed or suspected having HIV kept in relation to other patients? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   |                                | MIXED (HIV/AIDS AND OTH<br>CLUSTERED (HIV/AIDS IN<br>PART OF ROOM WITH C<br>SEPARATE UNIT/ROOM FC  | SEPARATE<br>DTHERS)                |                     |  |
| 317 | The next set of questions is regarding <u>clinical</u><br><u>services for HIV/AIDS</u> available in this unit.<br>Are you able to answer these questions?<br>IF NO, FIND MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONDENT<br>AND READ CONSENT STATEMENT ON PAGE 1.<br>DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO<br>PARTICIPATE?   | -                              | YES<br>NO IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. IF NO OTHER<br>RESPONDENT AVAILABLE, CONTINUE WITH<br>PREVIOUS RESPONDENT.  |                                    |                     |  |
| 318 | For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this  | SE                             |  |                                    | REFERRED<br>CHARGE  |  |
|     | clinic/unit provide the service, refer<br>clients for the service, or do not<br>offer the service at all.   | PROVIDERS<br>FROM<br>THIS UNIT | PROVIDERS FROM OTHER<br>CLINIC/UNIT OR SAME<br>PROVIDERS FOR OPD AND<br>IPD PROVIDE SERVICE  | CLINIC/UNIT<br>IN THIS<br>FACILITY | OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL  |
| 01  | Prescribe treatment for any<br>opportunistic infections or<br>symptoms related to HIV/AIDS,<br>including topical fungal infections  | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 02  | Systemic intravenous treatment of<br>specific fungal infections such as<br>cryptoccocal meningitis  | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 03  | Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?   | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 04  | Palliative care for terminally ill<br>HIV/AIDS patients, such as<br>symptom or pain management, or<br>nursing care  | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 05  | Nutritional rehabilitation services<br>with client education and diet<br>supplementation  | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 06  | Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)   | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 07  | Prescribe Antiretroviral Therapy<br>(ART)   | 1 <del>→</del><br>ART QRE      | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 08  | Provide follow-up services for clients<br>on antiretroviral treatment (THIS<br>INCLUDES PROVIDING COMMUNITY<br>BASED SERVICES]  | 1 <del>→</del><br>ART QRE      | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 09  | Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients  | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |
| 10  | Other HIV/AIDS services (SPECIFY)   | 1                              | 2  | 3                                  | 4                   | 5  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |  | CODING CATEGORIES |                  |                   |  | GO TO                           |
|-----|--|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 319 | For each service I mention, please tell me   |  | SERVICE OFFERED   |                  |                   |  |                                 |
|     | whether you routinely offer it to your clients.<br>By routinely I mean the service is offered to every   |  | ROUTINELY         | CLIENT R         |                   | SELECTIVELY  |                                 |
|     | client who is identified as possible HIV infected.   | то   | INPATIENTS        | ON DISC          |                   |  |                                 |
|     | PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS<br>OFFERED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR<br>THROUGH REFERRAL WITHIN OR OUTSIDE<br>THIS FACILITY.                                     | INPATIENT<br>UNIT BY<br>PROVIDERS<br>IN THIS<br>UNIT | IN FACILITY       | THIS<br>FACILITY | OTHER<br>FACILITY | SOMETIMES<br>OFFERED<br>(MAY BE BY<br>THIS FACILITY<br>OR OTHER<br>FACILITY) | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL |
| 01  | Test or screen for tuberculosis (TB)   | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 02  | Preventive treatment for TB (INH)  | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 03  | Primary preventive treatment, that is,<br>before the client is ill, for opportunistic<br>infections such as Cotrimoxazole<br>treatment (CPT) for pneumonia | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 04  | Micronutrient supplementation<br>such as vitamins or iron  | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 05  | Family planning services for HIV/AIDS<br>clients   | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 06  | Condom distribution for preventing further transmission of HIV/AIDS  | 1  | 2                 | 3                | 4                 | 5  | 6                               |
| 320 | Do you have any written guidelines for<br>HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients<br>available in this unit?  |  | -                 |                  |                   |  | → 322                           |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                       | CODING CATE                            | EGORIES                            | GO TO            |
|-----|--|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|
| 321 | For each service I mention, if<br>written guidelines are available, could you<br>please show them to me? | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE | OBSERVED,<br>INCOMPLETE                | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |
| 01  | National guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)                   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 02  | Other guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)                      | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 03  | Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections (subset of 8)                                      | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 04  | Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation (subset of 8)  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 05  | Guidelines on advanced nutritional support (FPS) (subset of 8)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 06  | Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or<br>palliative care (subset of 8)                               | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 07  | ART for adults (9)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 08  | National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)                    | 1 -> 10               | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 09  | Other guidelines for the clinical management of<br>HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)                    | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 10  | ART for children (9)   | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 11  | Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 12  | Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)  | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 13  | National guidelines on community home-based<br>care for HIV/AIDS clients                                 | 1 -> 15               | ////////////////////////////////////// | 3                                  | 4                |
| 14  | Other guidelines on community home-based care<br>for HIV/AIDS clients                                    | 1                     | ////////////////////////////////////// | 3                                  | 4                |
| 15  | Standard operating procedures or guidelines for<br>the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)         | 1                     | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4                |
| 16  | Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS<br>or related services(SPECIFY)                                    | 1                     | ////////////////////////////////////// | 3                                  | 4                |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |              |  | CODING CA   | ATEGORIES             |                        | GO TO                       |
|-----|--|--------------|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 322 | For each specialty support service<br>I mention, please tell me if you offer it<br>to clients either in this clinic or   |              |  |   | EFERRED OUTS          |                        |                             |
|     | through referral? PROBE FOR WHERE<br>SERVICE IS OFFERED. IF THROUGH  |              |  |   | NOT SEEN, A           | AND PROVIDER           |                             |
|     | REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY LIST OF<br>REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO<br>WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER<br>CAN NAME A SITE.   | SER<br>AVAIL | 'ES,<br>VICE IS<br>ABLE IN<br>FACILITY | OBSERVED  | CAN<br>NAME<br>SITE   | CANNOT<br>NAME<br>SITE | SERVICE<br>NEVER<br>OFFERED |
| 01  | Home-based care services for people living<br>with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families  |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 02  | PLHA support group   |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 03  | Emotional/spiritual support  |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 04  | Support for orphans or other vulnerable children   |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 05  | Social support such as food, material,<br>income generating projects and fee<br>exemption, for PLHA and their families   |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 06  | Legal services   |              | 1                                      | 0   | 2                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 07  | Education on HIV care for patients and their families  |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 08  | Traditional sources  |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 09  | Other HIV/AIDS services(SPECIFY)   |              | 1                                      | 2   | 3                     | 4                      | 5                           |
| 323 | When you refer the client to another clinic/unit<br>within the facility, for services, do you use a<br>referral form?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM                                  |              | YES, RI<br>NO                          | BSERVED<br>EPORTED, NOT SE  | EN                    | 2<br>                  | → 325<br>→ 325              |
| 324 | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the other clinic/unit to help the client<br>receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What method do you use? |              | R<br>WRITE<br>F(<br>PROVIE             | IT SENT WITH MED<br>ECORDS/FILE/CAF<br>NOTE ON PRESCF<br>ORM OR LETTERH<br>DER GIVES VERBA<br>EPORT TO SITE O | RD<br>RIPTION<br>IEAD | A<br>B                 |                             |
|     | CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   |              | A<br>WRITE<br>B<br>OTHER               | CCOMPANIES CLII<br>NOTE/LETTER ON<br>LANK PAPER   | ENT)                  | D<br>X                 |                             |
| 325 | Is there a register or record of clients<br>you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related services?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.   |              | YES, RI                                | BSERVED .<br>EPORTED, NOT SE  |                       | 2                      |                             |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO   |
|-----|--|---|---|
| 326 | When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b><br>for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES,<br>ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.   | YES, OBSERVED1YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2NO3NO REFERRALS TO OTHER FACILITY4  | → 328<br>→ 328<br>→ 329                               |
| 327 | Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?  | YES, OBSERVED 1<br>NO 2   | → 329<br>→ 329  |
| 328 | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the referral site or to help the<br>client receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD       A         WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION<br>FORM OR LETTERHEAD       B         PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL<br>REPORT TO SITE OR<br>ACCOMPANIES CLIENT)       C         WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON<br>BLANK PAPER       D         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       Y |   |
| 329 | Do you have a system for making individual<br>client appointments for follow-up after discharge?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD<br>INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS.  | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3  |   |
| 330 | CHECK Q318 AND RECORD IF ANY<br>RESPONSES ARE '1', INDICATING THE<br>CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES CLINICAL<br>SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.   | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 340   |
| 331 | Where can we find information on the numbers of<br>clients seen in this unit who received<br>services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such<br>as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS<br>"NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE<br>DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS<br>ARE NEVER USED.<br>INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE<br>DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS UNIT. | UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS/1UNIT COMPUTER2CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD3CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER4INFORMATION NOT RECORDEDANYWHERE5   | $ \rightarrow 336  \rightarrow 336  \rightarrow 336 $ |
| 332 | WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE<br>ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT<br>DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?   | WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER NOT SEEN4   | → 336   |

| NO. | QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES   |  |       |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|-------|--|--|--|
| 333 | EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count the number of clients with HIV/AIDS related<br>illnesses who have received services in this UNIT during the past year. If the diagnoses I am<br>looking for are compiled for reports, I can use those reports, otherwise, I need to review the<br>UNIT records.<br>START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOST RECENT |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS<br>OR FOR 1000 CLIENT ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES, WHICHEVER IS THE SMALLEST NUMBER. BE<br>CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FULL MONTH IN WHICH THE 1000TH<br>CLIENT ADMISSION/DISCHARGE FELL.  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO SCAN<br>ELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE TIME<br>IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED DIAGN<br>ONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MOST SF<br>DO NOT RECORD THE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN<br>LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.   | PERIOD BEING REVIEWED.<br>OSES/SYMPTOMS FOR<br>PECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS.   |       |  |  |  |
|     | 01 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH)<br>(ADULT)  | NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS OR DISCHAR  | GES   |  |  |  |
|     | 02 TOXOPLASMOSIS  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 03 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 04 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 05 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 06 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 07 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 08 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 09 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 10 WASTING SYNDROME   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT<br>HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE<br>(SPECIFY)   | NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS<br>OR DISCHARGES  |       |  |  |  |
| 334 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS<br>QUESTION.   | NUMBER OF FULL<br>MONTHS OF DATA 98  |       |  |  |  |
| 335 | RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INPATIENT<br>CLIENTS FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC<br>INFORMATION WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY<br>TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS.   | TOTAL NUMBER<br>OF PATIENTS  |       |  |  |  |
| 336 | Are reports regularly compiled on the number<br>of clients receiving treatment in this unit for<br>HIV/AIDS related illnesses?  | YES, FOR ALL CLIENTS         1           YES, FOR CONFIRMED HIV/AIDS ONLY         2           NO         3   | → 340 |  |  |  |
| 337 | How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?   | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       4         EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4         NEVER       5 | → 339 |  |  |  |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO   |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 338   | To whom are the reports sent?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | RECORDS OFFICER       A         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)       D         NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM       E         OTHER       X  |   |
| 339   | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  |   |
| 340   | I am now interested in knowing about the number of adult and p<br>as inpatients. I am also interested in knowing about how many<br>you have in total, both HIV/AIDS and non-HIV/AIDS.<br>IF INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN MEDICAL RECORDS OR<br>EACH RELEVANT UNIT AND SUM THE NUMBERS SO THAT A FAC<br>BOTH HIV/AIDS INPATIENTS AND ALL INPATIENTS. | adult and pediatric inpatients<br>REGISTERS, ASK WHEN YOU VISIT  |   |
| 01    | How many inpatients age 15 years or older<br>are there today who have a probable or confirmed<br>diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?  | ADULTS, HIV/AIDS<br>DON'T KNOW   |   |
| 02    | How many inpatients age younger than 15 years are there today who have a probable or confirmed <b>diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?</b>   | PEDIATRICS, HIV/AIDS<br>DON'T KNOW   |   |
| 03    | How many inpatients age 15 years or older are there today in total, <b>including all diagnoses?</b>  | ADULTS, TOTAL  |   |
| 04    | How many inpatients younger than 15 years are there today in total, <b>including all diagnoses?</b>  | PEDIATRICS, TOTAL  |   |
| 341   | INDICATE THE SOURCE OF DATA FOR THE<br>NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS PATIENTS IN THE<br>HOSPITAL TODAY<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | REGISTER/RECORDS       A         VERBAL FROM STAFF IN INPATIENT       B         UNITS       B         NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE       Y   |   |
| 342-3 | 44 QUESTIONS DELETED   |  | 1   |
|       | POST EXPOSURE PR   | OPHYLAXIS (PEP)  |   |
| 345   | Do any providers in this unit prescribe the<br>PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK,<br>Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed<br>workers elsewhere for PEP?   | YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF<br>REFERRED BY THIS UNIT1PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED<br>BY OTHER SITE THIS FACILITY2NO REFERRALS, STAFF CAN SEEK PEP<br>AT OTHER FACILITY IF DESIRED3NO ACCESS TO PEP4   | $\rightarrow$ 349<br>$\rightarrow$ 349<br>$\rightarrow$ 349 |
| 345a  | Is there a register or record maintained in this<br>clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed<br>PEP or who have been referred for PEP?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record?<br>CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS<br>AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR<br>EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED                            | REFERRED FOR PEP       A         RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST       B         RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS       C         RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST       D         NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT         RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT         SERVICE UNITS.       E         INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN         INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS       F         NO RECORDS FOR PEP       Y |   |
| 346   | Are there any written guidelines for<br>post-exposure prophylaxis available in this unit?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES<br>(SEE GUIDELINES #4)  | YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE       1         YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE       2         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       3         NO       4   |   |
| 347   | Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 349   |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|------|---|---|-------|
| 348a | RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR<br>PEP   | COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)       A         STAVUDINE       B         LAMIVUDINE       C         INDINAVIR       D         OTHER       W         (SPECIFY)       OTHER         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY         NONE AVAILABLE TODAY       Y |       |
| 348b | DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP<br>MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES<br>STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND<br>SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR<br>SUPPLIES?<br>IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT,<br>DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND<br>SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE. | LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER<br>MEDICINES AND ARVS1LOCKED, BUT NOT SEPARATE FROM<br>OTHER MEDICINES OR ARVS2NOT LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM<br>OTHER MEDICINES3NOT LOCKED, AND NOT SEPARATE<br>FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR ARVS4                     |       |
| 349  | Is there a client toilet that patients<br>from this clinic/unit can use?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET<br>AND INDICATE THE CONDITION   | YES, FUNCTIONING, CLEAN,  |       |
| Tł   | ANDOMLY SELECT ONE OF THE PATIENT AREAS TO ASSESS FOR<br>IE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE AVAILABLE EITHER IN THE PATIENT A<br>EASONABLE PROXIMITY FOR USE BY PROVIDERS, IF NEEDED.   |   |       |
| 350  | QUESTION DELETED  |   |       |
| 351  | INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE<br>IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA  | REPORTED, NOT<br>OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE  |       |
| 01   | PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY<br>PRIVACY)   | 1→ 04 2 3   |       |
| 02   | AUDITORY PRIVACY  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 03   | VISUAL PRIVACY  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 04   | RUNNING WATER   | 1→ 06 2 3   |       |
| 05   | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 06   | SOAP  | 1→ 08 3   |       |
| 07   | HAND SANITIZER  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 08   | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 09   | SHARPS CONTAINER  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 10   | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES   | 1→ 12 2 3   | ļ     |
| 11   | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES   |   |       |
| 12   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)   |   |       |
| 13   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED   | 1 2 3   | ļ     |
| 14   | CONDOMS   | 1 2 3   | ļ     |
| 15   | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)  | 1 2 3   | ļ     |
| 16   | RAPID TEST FOR HIV  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 17   | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES  | 1 2 3   |       |
| 18   | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES   | 1 2 3   |       |
| 19   | EXAMINATION TABLE   | 1 2 3   | ļ     |
| 20   | MASKS   | 1 2 3   | ļ     |
| 21   | GOGGLES / GLASSES   | 1 2 3   |       |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES                            | GO TO |
|-------|---|--|-------|
| 352   | Is there a treatment/procedure room in this unit<br>that is different from the patient area assessed<br>in previous question? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>AND INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED<br>BELOW ARE AVAILABLE | YES 1<br>NO 2                                | → 356 |
| 353   | INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE<br>IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA  | REPORTED, NOT<br>OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE |       |
| 01    | PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY<br>PRIVACY)   | 1→ 04 2 3                                    |       |
| 02    | AUDITORY PRIVACY  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 03    | VISUAL PRIVACY  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 04    | RUNNING WATER   | 1→ 06 2 3                                    |       |
| 05    | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 06    | SOAP  | $1 \rightarrow 08  2  3$                     |       |
| 07    | HAND SANITIZER  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 08    | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 09    | SHARPS CONTAINER  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 10    | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES   | 1→ 12 2 3                                    |       |
| 11    | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 12    | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)   | 1→ 14 2 3                                    |       |
| 13    | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 14    | CONDOMS   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 15    | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 16    | RAPID TEST FOR HIV  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 17    | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES  | 1 2 3  |       |
| 18    | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 19    | EXAMINATION TABLE   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 20    | MASKS   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 21    | GOGGLES / GLASSES   | 1 2 3  |       |
| 354-3 | 55 QUESTIONS DELETED  | ·  |       |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES  |   |   |  |
|------|--|---|---|--|
|      | STERILIZATION AND H  | IGH-LEVEL DISINFECTING  |   |  |
|      | ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE AB   | OUT PROCEDURES FOR DISINFECTION   |   |  |
| 356  | What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b><br>and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its final<br>processing for reuse?<br>PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE<br>CORRECT RESPONSE. | SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION         AND THEN BRUSH SCRUBBED USING         SOAP AND WATER         BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP AND         WATER AND THEN SOAKED IN         DISINFECTANT SOLUTION         DISINFECTANT SOLUTION         O2         BRUSH SCRUBBED WITH SOAP         AND WATER ONLY         O3         SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT,         NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED         NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED         O4         CLEAN WITH SOAP AND WATER,         NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED         O5         OTHER         (SPECIFY)         NO REUSABLE SYRINGES OR EQUIPMENT         NONE         95         DON'T KNOW | → 367<br>→ 357                            |  |
| 356a | Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?  | YES, OBSERVED   |   |  |
| 357  | Where are reusable syringes or used equipment<br>from this unit most commonly sterilized<br>or disinfected before being reused again?  | NON CLINIC/UNIT, CENTRAL PROCESSING,<br>THIS FACILITY       1         THIS CLINIC/UNIT       2         OTHER CLINIC/UNIT       3         ENTER CLINIC/UNIT       3         ENTER CLINIC/UNIT       4         SEND TO OTHER FACILITY       4         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)       0         NO ITEMS EVER STERILIZED OR       7   | → 367<br>→ 359<br>→ 367<br>→ 367<br>→ 367 |  |
| 358  | HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED?<br>IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE<br>AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.   | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 367                                     |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |            |   |     | CODING C      | CATEGORIES | GO TO |
|-----|---|------------|---|-----|---------------|------------|-------|
| 359 | After cleaning, which are the <u>final processing</u><br>methods most commonly used for disinfecting<br>syringes and needles?   | YES        | ; | NO  | DON'T<br>KNOW |            |       |
| 01  | Use disposables <b>only</b>   | 1<br>360 · |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 02  | Dry heat sterilization  | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 03  | Autoclave   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 04  | Steam   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 05  | Boiling   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 06  | Chemical method   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 07  | Other(SPECIFY)  | 1          |   | 2   |               |            |       |
| 360 | After cleaning, what are the <b>final</b> processes   |            |   | (a) |               |            |       |
|     | most commonly used for sterilizing or<br>disinfecting <b>medical equipment</b> , such as<br>surgical instruments, before they are reused,<br>and where are they done? | YES        |   | NO  | DON'T<br>KNOW |            |       |
| 01  | No equipment sterilized or disinfected  | 1<br>362 · |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 02  | Dry heat sterilization  | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 03  | Autoclave   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 04  | Steam   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 05  | Boiling   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 06  | Chemical method   | 1          |   | 2   | 8             |            |       |
| 07  | Other(SPECIFY)  | 1          |   | 2   |               |            |       |
| 361 | QUESTION DELETED  |            |   |     |               |            |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                           |                      | CODING CATEGORIES |   |                     |  | GO TO                     |  |
|-----|--|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
|     | SK IF EACH OF THE INDICA<br>JNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RE                   |                           | AVAILABLE, AN        | ID IF S           | O, ASK TO SEE                           | IT AND IF           | IT IS                                  |                           | -                                      |
| 362 | ITEM   | a)                        | IS THE ITEM A        | VAIL              | ABLE?                                   |                     |  | b) IS THE II<br>NORKING O |  |
|     |  | OBSERVED                  | REPORTED<br>NOT SEEN | D,                | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                        | DON'T<br>KNOW       | YES                                    | NO                        | DON'T<br>KNOW                          |
| 01  | Electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE AND<br>WET HEAT)                       | 1 → 01b                   |                      | 01b               | 3<br>02∢                                | 8<br>02 <b>↓</b>    | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 02  | Non-electric autoclave<br>(PRESSURE<br>/WET HEAT)                      | 1 → 02b                   | 2 →                  | 02b               | <sup>3</sup> <sub>03</sub> √            | <sup>8</sup><br>03  | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 03  | Electric dry heat<br>sterilizer  | 1 → 03b                   | 2 →                  | 03b               | <sup>3</sup><br>04 ↓                    | 8<br>04             | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 04  | Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)                               | 1 → 04b                   | 2 →                  | 04b               | $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 05 \end{bmatrix}$ | <sup>8</sup><br>05↓ | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 05  | Non-electric pot with<br>cover (FOR STEAM/<br>BOIL)                    | 1                         | 1 2 3 8              |                   |   | 8                   |  |                           |  |
| 06  | Heat source<br>(STOVE/COOKER)  | 1 → 06b                   | 2 →                  | 06b               | <sup>3</sup> <sub>07</sub> <b>↓</b>     | 8<br>07             | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 07  | Automatic timer  | 1 → 07b                   | 2 →                  | 07b               | 3<br>08↓                                | 8<br>08↓            | 1                                      | 2                         | 8                                      |
| 08  | TST indicator<br>strips (TAPE<br>INDICATING<br>STERILIZATION)          | 1                         | 2                    |                   | 3                                       | 8                   | ////////////////////////////////////// |                           | ////////////////////////////////////// |
| 09  | Written guidelines for processing                                      | 1                         | 2                    |                   | 3                                       | 8                   |  |                           | ////////////////////////////////////// |
| 363 | ASK TO SEE WHERE PRO<br>AFTER PROCESSING, AN<br>BELOW IF THIS WAS AN C | D INDICATE FOR EACH       | OF THE               |                   | OBSERVED                                | REPORTE<br>NOT SEE  | ,                                      | NO/<br>NOT<br>APPLICABLE  | DON'T<br>KNOW                          |
| 01  | Wrapped in sterile cloth/a   | autoclave paper, sealed   | d with tape          |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 02  | Stored in sterile container  | r with lid that clasps sh | ut                   |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  |                           | 8                                      |
| 03  | Stored unwrapped inside sterilizer                                     | an autoclave or dry-he    | eat                  |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 04  | On tray, covered with clot sealing tape                                | th/paper or wrapped wi    | ithout               |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 05  | In container with disinfect  | tant or antiseptic        |                      |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 06  | OTHER CLEAN  |                           |                      |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 07  | OTHER, NOT CLEAN   |                           |                      |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 364 | Date of sterilization writte with processed items                      | n on packet or contain    | er                   |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 365 | Storage location dry and   | clean                     |                      |                   | 1                                       | 2                   |  | 3                         | 8                                      |
| 366 | QUESTION DELETED   |                           |                      |                   |   |                     |  |                           |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|-----|--|---|-------|
| 367 | Finally, I would like to ask a few questions<br>about the waste disposal practices for hazardous<br>waste.<br>How does this unit finally dispose of<br>potentially contaminated waste and items which<br>are not reused, such as bandages or syringes?<br>IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION<br>FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09'<br>"REMOVED OFFSITE" | BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO04OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96                                  |       |
| 368 | ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL<br>OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE<br>WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS<br>VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED  | WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4  |       |
| 369 | How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of<br>needles and other sharps?<br>IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION<br>FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09'<br>"REMOVED OFFSITE"  | SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q367)01BURNED IN INCINERATOR02BURNED AND BURIED03BURNED AND REMOVED TO04OFFSITE LANDFILL04BURNED AND NOT BURIED05BURIED AND NOT BURNED06THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT07THROWN IN PIT LATRINE08REMOVED OFFSITE09NOT APPLICABLE10OTHER96 | → 371 |
| 370 | ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE<br>DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL<br>OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE<br>AND/OR PROTECTED  | WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED1WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED2NO WASTE VISIBLE3WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED4  |       |
| 371 | CHECK Q367 AND Q369, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING<br>THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE<br>FOR DISPOSAL?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 373 |
| 372 | How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?   | INCINERATED   |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES                            | GO TO |
|-----|--|--|-------|
| 373 | <ul> <li>ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF UNIT.</li> <li>A UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE<br/>SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE<br/>WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR<br/>WASTE.</li> <li>A UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT<br/>OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON<br/>THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.</li> </ul> | UNIT CLEAN 1<br>UNIT NOT CLEAN 2             |       |
|     | REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, R   | ETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER |       |
| 374 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW   | к  |       |

|            | SECTION D. HEALTH MANAGEMENT SYSTEM   |  |  |  |  |
|------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|            | of Facility:  |  |  |  |  |
| 400        | INDICATE WHICH HMIS UNIT THE DATA<br>IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT  | OUTPATIENT ONLY1INPATIENT ONLY2BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT3 |  |  |  |
| 400a       | MANAGING AUTHORITY       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER | MANAGING   |  |  |  |
|            | FIND THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE HMIS REPORTS. IF HE/SHE<br>PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS HMIS REPO  |  |  |  |  |
| My name is |   |  |  |  |  |
| Do yo      | u have any questions for me at this time?   |  |  |  |  |
| 401        | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.   | YES 1<br>NO 2 → STOP                                   |  |  |  |
| 402        | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  | CK DAY MONTH YEAR                                      |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |   | CODIN   |                       | GO TO            |                 |
|-----|--|---|---|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 403 | What is your current professional qualification?<br>MARK HIGHEST QUALIFICATION   | HEALTH  |   |                       | 1<br>2<br>3<br>6 |                 |
| 404 | Did you have special training in recording systems<br>or reports for health information, such as training<br>in the HMIS? IF YES, ASK: Was the training<br>formal or informal? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL. | YES, INF  | RMAL<br>ORMAL   |                       |                  | → 409           |
| 405 | How long was your training in HMIS?<br>RECORD EITHER DAYS OR MONTHS,<br>WHICHEVER IS MOST APPROPRIATE.<br>IF MORE THAN ONE TRAINING, ADD THE<br>DURATION OF ALL TRAINING.                              | ,   |   |                       |                  | → 406           |
| 406 | Where did you receive this training?   | INFORM  | LY, OUTSIDE FACILIT<br>ALLY, ON-THE-JOB<br>DRMALLY AND INFOR!   |                       | 1<br>2<br>3      |                 |
| 407 | When was your most recent training in HMIS or reporting on health statistics?  | IN PAST   | IN PAST 12 MONTHS<br>IN PAST 1-3 YEARS<br>MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO |                       |                  |                 |
| 408 | Where did you receive this training?   | Formal<br>Inform  | FORMALLY, OUTSIDE FACILITY 1<br>INFORMALLY, ON-THE-JOB 2        |                       |                  |                 |
| 409 | How many years have you been responsible for<br>HMIS records/reports in this facility?<br>RECORD '00' FOR LESS THAN ONE YEAR   | YEARS   |   |                       |                  |                 |
| 410 | Do you conduct training of staff in HMIS, for<br>example, recording, compiling, and reporting data?<br>IF YES, ASK: Do you provide formal or informal<br>training? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL.             | YES, INF  | RMAL<br>ORMAL   |                       |                  | → 412           |
| 411 | Who do you train in HMIS?  | STAFF IN HMIS UNIT<br>STAFF IN SERVICE UNITS .<br>STAFF IN HMIS AND SERVICE UNITS<br>OTHER(SPECIFY) |   |                       | 1<br>2<br>3<br>6 |                 |
| 412 | Do you have the following guidelines?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the guidelines please?   |   | OBSERVED  | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | A۱               | NOT<br>/AILABLE |
| 01  | HMIS reporting guidelines  |   | 1   | 2                     |                  | 3               |
| 02  | HIV/AIDS surveillance reporting guidelines   |   | 1   | 2                     |                  | 3               |
| 03  | National technical guidelines for integrated disease surveillance and response   |   | 1   | 2                     |                  | 3               |
| 04  | National HIV/AIDS reporting guidelines   |   | 1   | 2                     |                  | 3               |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  |  | CODING CATEGORIES                       |                         |                              |  |  |
|------|--|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 413  | Do you receive or compile reports of services for<br>confirmed or suspected HIV/AIDS cases from the<br>following clinics/units? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT. | YES<br>OBSERVED  | YES,<br>REPORTED<br>NOT SEEN            | NO<br>REPORT            | NOT                          |  |  |
| 01   | Outpatient services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 02   | Inpatient services   | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 03   | Laboratory services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 04   | Respiratory/Tuberculosis services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 05   | HIV counseling and testing services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 06   | Antiretroviral treatment services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 07   | Prevention of mother-to-child transmission services  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 08   | Sources based outside facility (community health workers, traditional birth attendants, etc.)  | 1  | 2                                       | 3                       | 4                            |  |  |
| 414  | QUESTION DELETED   |  |   |                         |                              |  |  |
| 415  | Do you receive or compile reports of deaths in the facility attributed to HIV/AIDS?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT   | YES,<br>OBSERVED<br>1  | YES,<br>REPORTED<br>NOT SEEN<br>2 → 418 | NO<br>REPORT<br>3 → 418 | NOT<br>APPLICABLE<br>4 → 418 |  |  |
| 416  | How many deaths attributed to HIV/AIDS were reported for the past 12 months?   | NUMBER OF<br>DEATHS  |   |                         | ]                            |  |  |
| 417  | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION  | MONTHS<br>OF DATA  |   |                         | ]                            |  |  |
| 418  | How frequently are reports on HIV/AIDS services<br>or patients submitted to someone outside<br>of this facility?   | EVERY 2-3 M<br>EVERY 4-6 M<br>LESS OFTEN<br>EVERY 6 M<br>NEVER<br>NEVER PROV                     | NEVER PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS     |                         |                              |  |  |
| 419  | To whom are the reports sent?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | RECORDS OF<br>FACILITY DIR<br>DISTRICT LEV<br>MOH (CMO, S<br>NATIONAL AII<br>OTHER               |   |                         |                              |  |  |
| 419a | Have you ever received feedback<br>regarding the quality of the data you submit?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | RECORDS OF<br>FACILITY DIR<br>DISTRICT LEN<br>MOH (CMO, S<br>NATIONAL AII<br>OTHER<br>NO FEEDBAC |   |                         |                              |  |  |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO   |
|-------|--|---|---|
| 419b  | In your opinion, has anyone ever used the<br>data you submit for policy/program changes<br>or initiatives?<br>IF YES, Who has used the data?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | RECORDS OFFICER       A         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)       D         NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM       E         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       Y |   |
| 420   | ASK TO SEE THE REPORT FOR <u>NEWLY</u><br><u>DIAGNOSED</u> HIV CASES DURING THE PAST<br>12 MONTHS AND RECORD THE NUMBER  | NEW HIV/AIDS<br>CASES9994REPORT NOT SEEN9994NO REPORT COMPILED9995NOT APPLICABLE9997  | $\rightarrow$ 424<br>$\rightarrow$ 424<br>$\rightarrow$ 424 |
| 421   | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION  | MONTHS OF DATA  |   |
| 422-4 | 23 QUESTIONS DELETED   |   |   |
| 424   | Do you receive or compile reports that indicate<br>specific HIV/AIDS related diagnoses for inpatients<br>or outpatients seen in the facility?<br>IF RESPONSE IS "INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE"<br>PROBE TO DETERMINE IF REPORTS ON CLIENT DIAGNOSES<br>ARE SUBMITTED FOR HMIS, AND IF SO, ENSURE THAT<br>DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS<br>ARE NEVER USED.<br>CIRCLE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE. | INFORMATION AVAILABLE, DATA NOT<br>YET RECORDED1INFORMATION AVAILABLE, OPD AND IPD<br>DATA ALREADY RECORDED<br>IN OPD AND/OR IPD QRE2INFORMATION REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE, BUT NOT SEEN3INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE4                   | → 429<br>→ 429<br>→ 429                                     |
| 425   | INDICATE CLIENT INFORMATION FOR WHICH<br>THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IS COMPLETED.  | OUTPATIENT CLIENTS ONLY   | → 426 (A)<br>→ 426 (B)                                      |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|-------|--|--|--|
|     | RECORD THE NUMBER OF CLIENTS WITH THE ADMISSIO<br>BELOW, FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS. ENSURE DATA INC<br>IF MORE THAN ONE DIAGNOSIS IS INDICATED FOR A CL<br>OF HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESS. | LUDES PEDIATRICS AND ADULTS.   |       |  |  |  |
| 426 | DIAGNOSIS  | (A) NUMBER (B)<br>OUTPATIENT INPATIENT<br>VISITS ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES   |       |  |  |  |
|     | 1 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH)<br>(ADULT)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 2 TOXOPLASMOSIS  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 3 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 4 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 5 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 6 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 7 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGI  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 8 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 9 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 10 WASTING SYNDROME  |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)   |  |       |  |  |  |
|     | 12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING<br>CLIENT HAD HIB/AIDS RELATED SERVICE<br>(SPECIFY)  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 427 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION  |  |       |  |  |  |
| 428 | RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF OUTPATIENT<br>VISITS AND INPATIENT ADMISSIONS/<br>DISCHARGES FOR THE TIME PERIOD<br>INDICATED IN Q.427  | TOTAL OPD TOTAL IPD ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES  |       |  |  |  |
| 429 | How do you ensure data quality?  | SPOT CHECKS AT POINT OF SERVICE A CONTINUAL TRAINING OF  |       |  |  |  |
|     | CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | SERVICE STAFF       B         RESPONSE ANALYSIS       C         INTERNAL CHECKS       D         RETURN TO FILES UPON ERROR       E         DOUBLE DATA ENTRY       F         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY) |       |  |  |  |
| 430 | How often does this unit provide feedback on data quality to service units?  | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THAN4EVERY 6 MONTHS4WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY5NEVER6   |       |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 431 | Where do you store completed, recorded data<br>forms/reports?<br>Describe the storage situation.<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY                 | DESTROYED/SHREDDED A<br>THROWN AWAY B<br>FILE CABINET(S) C<br>BOXES D<br>FILE ROOM / MEDICAL RECORDS E<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)   |       |
| 432 | Are completed forms stored in a secure location where confidentiality is ensured?   | YES  |       |
| 433 | Is there ever a problem with loss of forms or damage?<br>IF YES, ASK: What have been the most<br>common causes for lost or damaged forms? | PESTS       A         WATER/DAMPNESS       B         FIRE       C         THEFT       D         MISPLACED       E         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)         NOT A PROBLEM.       Y   |       |
| 434 | How often are results of analyzed data fed back to<br>service units or the facility director<br>for improving service provision?          | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THAN4EVERY 6 MONTHS4WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY5NEVER6   |       |
| 435 | In your opinion, are the data ever used to improve service provision?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  |       |
| 436 | Do you have a copy machine?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 439 |
| 437 | Is the copy machine functioning today?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  |       |
| 438 | Do you ever run out of supplies for the photocopy<br>machine, such as paper or toner?<br>IF YES, How frequently?                          | YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH1YES, AT LEAST ONCE EVERY1THREE MONTHS2YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER YEAR3NO4   |       |
| 439 | Do you have a computer?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 458 |
| 440 | What is the capacity of your hard drive?  | GIGABYTES  |       |
| 441 | How is the computer hardware maintained?  | CONTRACT       1         IN-HOUSE TECHNICIAN       2         NOT MAINTAINED REGULARLY       3  |       |
| 442 | Do you have a central database?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 447 |
| 443 | In what software is this database maintained?   | EXCEL       0       1         FOXPRO       0       2         ACCESS       0       3         LOTUS       0       4         DBASE       0       5         PEACHTREE       0       6         QUATROPRO       0       7         EPI INFO       0       8         OTHER       9       6 |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 444 | Do you back up your database?<br>IF YES, how often?   | YES, EVERYDAY1YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK2YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH3LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ONCE9PER MONTH4NO, NOT BACKED UP5     | → 446 |
| 445 | How is the database backed up?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | FLOPPY DISK       A         CD-ROM       B         NETWORK       C         TAPE       D         FLASH DRIVE       E         OTHER |       |
| 446 | Is the database password protected?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 447 | Is the computer used by the HMIS unit that has confidential information kept in a secure location?                          | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 448 | Is your computer on an internal network?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 449 | Is your computer connected to an external network?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 450 | Is there access with password protection?<br>That is, can data be accessed from other service<br>areas with the password?   | YES, ACCESSED WITH PASSWORD   | → 454 |
| 451 | Can people enter data from other locations, such as service delivery units?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 452 | Can people retrieve data from other locations?<br>IF YES, can they retrieve confidential information<br>such as HIV status? | YES, INCLUDING CONFIDENTIAL DATA 1<br>YES, BUT NOT CONFIDENTIAL 2<br>NO, CANNOT RETRIEVE DATA                                     | → 454 |
| 453 | Can people generate a report from other locations?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 454 | Do you have data encryption?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |       |
| 455 | Do you have internet capabilities?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 457 |
| 456 | Do you have security for internet, such as a fire wall?<br>IF YES, What type of security?                                   | VIRUS SCAN-UPDATED ROUTINELY A<br>VIRUS SCAN-NO ROUTINE UPDATE B<br>FIREWALL C<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)<br>NO Y                    |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |  |  |
|-----|--|--|-------|--|--|
| 457 | Do you have the ability to transfer large files within the facility or outside the facility?         | YES, INSIDE ONLY1YES, OUTSIDE ONLY2YES, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE3NO, CANNOT TRANSFER LARGE FILES4 |       |  |  |
| 458 | In your opinion, do you currently have sufficient staff to handle your HMIS needs?                   | YES 1<br>NO 2  |       |  |  |
| 459 | In the next 5 years, how many new HMIS staff do you think you will need?                             | NUMBER<br>OF STAFF   |       |  |  |
| REV | VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURN  | ING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.   |       |  |  |
| 460 | 460     RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW     .       12 HOUR     .                             |  |       |  |  |
|     | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE |  |       |  |  |

|  | SECTION E: LABORATORY AND OTHER DIAGNOSTICS  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | e of facility:   | QRE E<br>TYPE<br>LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT<br>NUMBER<br>LINE UNIT   |  |  |  |  |
| 500  | INDICATE SETTING FOR LAB   | LAB IN FACILITY       1         AFFILIATED EXTERNAL LAB       2         AREA LOCKED/NO ACCESS       3         PRIVATE LAB-NON-AFFILIATED       4         FACILITY HAS NO LAB       5   |  |  |  |  |
| 500a   | Does this lab provide services for both<br>outpatients and inpatients, or does it provide<br>services for out or inpatients only?  | OUTPATIENT ONLY1INPATIENT ONLY2BOTH OUT- AND INPATIENTS3   |  |  |  |  |
| 500b   | MANAGING AUTHORITY       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER  | 1) MANAGING<br>AUTHORITY<br>2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH<br>LABORATORY ROUTINELY<br>PROVIDES SERVICE  |  |  |  |  |
| 500c   | CHECK QUESTION Q500. IS THE RESPONSE<br>3', NO ACCESS CIRCLED?   | YES → STOP   |  |  |  |  |
| 500d   | RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF<br>ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE<br>COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT   | COMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE<br>(V)CT Q508, Q512<br>Q513, Q539 1 2  |  |  |  |  |
|  | THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE LABORATORY. IF HE/SHE IS N<br>THE PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS SERV  |  |  |  |  |  |
| assis<br>Your v<br>We v<br>of pa<br>The i<br>will o<br>of yo<br>The i<br>healt | ame is We are here on behalf of Minist<br>st in knowing more about health services related to HIV/A<br>facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory.<br>risit here. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AID<br>vill ask to see various records and reports for HIV/AIDS-r<br>tients only numbers. We will not record your name so<br>information you provide will be shared with the Ministry o<br>only be combined with information about other facilities in<br>ur time. You may refuse to answer any questions or cho<br>information you provide us is extremely important and va<br>h facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to impli-<br>ou have any questions for me at this time? | NIDS.       (Country)         Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved         OS-related statistics and records kept in this facility.         related services. We are not interested in names         it cannot be linked with the information you give us.         of Health, but when made publicly available,         this country. I will need about minutes         pose to stop the interview at any time.         uluable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and |  |  |  |  |
| 501  | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES 1<br>NO  |  |  |  |  |
| 502  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW   | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR  |  |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES GO T   |                         |                       |                  |  |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| 503 | social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide laboratory services related to HIV/AIDS, TB, malaria, or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are present today.                                    |  |                         |                       |                  |  |
|     | Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and <b>present today.</b>  |  |                         |                       |                  |  |
|     | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE<br>HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.  | QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE  |                         |                       |                  |  |
|     | Next, I would like to know about guidelines that are ava  | ilable in the lab  | ooratory area.          |                       |                  |  |
| 504 | For each topic I mention, please tell me if you<br>have any written guidelines relating to this<br>topic in the laboratory area?<br>IF YES: May I see the guidelines?   | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE  | OBSERVED,<br>INCOMPLETE | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |  |
| 01  | Blood safety (16)   | 1  | 2                       | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 02  | Post-exposure (HIV/AIDS) prophylaxis for<br>healthcare workers (4)  | 1  | 2                       | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 03  | Universal precautions for healthcare workers (19)   | 1  | 2                       | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 04  | Manual for laboratory technicians for TB screening  | 1  |                         | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 05  | Standard operating procedures (SOPs) or guidelines for data collection and reporting (17)   | 1  | 2                       | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 505 | Does this laboratory conduct tests for HIV?<br>IF YES, For which reasons are they conducted?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | CLIENT DIAGNOSISA<br>BLOOD SCREENINGB<br>SCREENING (VISA, INSURANCE,<br>SCHOOL,EMPLOYMENT)C<br>LAB CONDUCTS NO HIV TESTSY → 53 |                         |                       | → 535            |  |
| 506 | Are there any written guidelines related to<br>any of the topics I will ask, in the laboratory area?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the guideline please?  | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE  | OBSERVED,<br>INCOMPLETE | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |  |
| 01  | Written guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)  | 1 ->03   | 2                       | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 02  | Written guidelines on confidentiality<br>and disclosure of HIV test results   | 1  |                         | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 03  | Laboratory guidelines for HIV testing   | 1  |                         | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 04  | Other guidelines relevant to<br>HIV/AIDS or related services (SPECIFY)  | 1  |                         | 3                     | 4                |  |
| 507 | Do you do HIV testing for clients <b><u>not</u></b> referred<br>by another unit in this facility or another facility?<br>That is, can someone get an HIV test here without<br>a referral from a health care provider? | -  |                         |                       |                  |  |
| 508 | Is pre-test counseling for HIV testing done in this lab?  | -  |                         |                       | Q:VCT            |  |
| 509 | Do you have any record of HIV test results<br>for tests conducted in this laboratory? IF YES,<br>ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.   | YES 1<br>NO 2 → 51   |                         |                       | → 512            |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |   | CODING CATEGORIES   |   |                         | GO TO              |  |
|-----|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| 510 | INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE  | RECORD AV<br>OBSERVED                                   | (A)<br>/AILABLE AND   | NUMBER<br>RECORD  | (B)<br>RS FROM OI<br>DS | BSERVED            |  |
|     | AND IF SO, RECORD THE<br>INDICATED CLIENT NUMBERS FOR<br>THE PAST 12 MONTHS.  | REPOR<br>YES NOT S                                      | ,   | NUMBER<br>CLIEN   |                         | MONTHS<br>OF DATA  |  |
| 01  | TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV<br>TEST   | 1 <b>→</b> 01b  | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \end{bmatrix}$ | )   |                         |                    |  |
| 02  | TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS<br>RECEIVING HIV TEST  | 1 <b>→</b> 02b  | <sup>2</sup> <sub>03</sub> 3 - 03+  |   |                         |                    |  |
| 03  | TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS   | 1 <b>→</b> 03b  | <sup>2</sup> 3 -<br>04 04   |   |                         |                    |  |
| 04  | TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE<br>HIV TEST RESULT  | 1 <del>→</del> 04b<br>(                                 | <sup>2</sup> → 3 −<br>05 → 05+  | ]   |                         |                    |  |
| 05  | TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS WHO RECEIVED<br>TEST RESULTS  | 1 <del>→</del> 05b<br>(                                 | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 06 \end{bmatrix}$ |   |                         |                    |  |
| 06  | TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS RECEIVING<br>POSITIVE RESULTS   | 1 <del>→</del> 06b<br>5′                                | 2 3<br>11   |   |                         |                    |  |
| 511 | IN Q510, WERE NUMBERS GIVEN FOR NUMBER (<br>CLIENTS OR NUMBER OF TESTS DONE?  | OF  |   |   |                         |                    |  |
| 512 | Does the laboratory have any system for<br>providing HIV test results directly to clients<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY DOCUMENTATION<br>THAT SHOWS CLIENTS ARE PROVIDED WITH<br>HIV TEST RESULTS.      | YES, DOCUMENTATION FOR<br>PROVIDING RESULTS<br>OBSERVED |   |   |                         | 2 Q:VCT<br>3 Q:VCT |  |
| 513 | Is post-test counseling for HIV testing prov<br>in this lab?  | /ided   | -   |   |                         | Q:VCT              |  |
|     | Now I would like to see the equipment and<br>I will ask you about.  | the reagents  | necessary to co   | onduct the differen   | t tests                 |                    |  |
| 514 | For the following HIV/AIDS related tests, p<br>the test or not. If yes, please show me if a<br>MAKE SURE EQUIPMENT AND REAGENTS NECE<br>ARE AVAILABLE. IF NOT, ASK IF THE TEST IS NO<br>LABORATORY. | all items neces<br>SSARY TO CON                         | ssary for the test  | are available toda<br>ODAY  | ay.                     |                    |  |
|     |   |   | ALL ITEMS FO  |   |                         |                    |  |
| 1   | HIV/AIDS RELATED TEST   | AVAILABL  | _E TODAY<br>REPORTED,   | NORMALLY<br>AVAILABLE,  | TEST NOT                |                    |  |
|     | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   | OBSERVED  | NOT SEEN  | NOT TODAY   | THIS LAB                |                    |  |
| 01  | Rapid test for HIV  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4                       | 8                  |  |
| 02  | ELISA (enzyme-linked immunosorben assay) for HIV  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4                       | 8                  |  |
| 03  | CD4 count   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4                       | 8                  |  |
| 04  | Western Blot test   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4                       | 8                  |  |
| 515 | For each of the following types of<br>equipment, I would like to know if it is<br>available in the laboratory and, if yes,  | a) IS 1   | IE ITEM IN<br>G ORDER?  |   |                         |                    |  |
|     | whether it is functioning today   | OBSERVED  | ,   | NOT DON'T<br>AILABLE KNOW   | YES                     | NO DON'T<br>KNOW   |  |
| 01  | Flowcytometer / Cytoflowmeter for<br>CD4 counts   | 1 <b>→</b> 01b  | 2 <b>→</b> 01b  | $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 02 \\ \bullet \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 02 \\ \bullet \end{bmatrix}$ | 1                       | 2 8                |  |
| 02  | ELISA scanner / reader  | 1→ 02b  | 2 <b>→</b> 02b  | <sup>3</sup><br>516↓ <sup>8</sup><br>516↓   | 1                       | 2 8                |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO            | то             |
|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|
| 516 | Is there an established system for <b>external</b><br>quality control for any HIV test? IF YES, ASK:<br>Which HIV test is the external quality control used for?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. | RAPID TEST   | c<br>x        | 522            |
| 517 | What system is used for external quality control<br>for HIV tests?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | PROFICIENCY PANEL<br>EXTERNAL INSPECTION/OBSERVATION<br>OF TECHNIQUE<br>SEND BLOOD FOR RETESTING<br>OTHER<br>(SPECIFY)<br>DON'T KNOW | B<br>C        |                |
| 518 | CHECK Q517 . IF 'A' OR 'C' ARE CIRCLED, INDICATE THE<br>MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE FOR HOW OFTEN THE<br>EXTERNAL QUALITY CONTROL IS USED.   | (a)       NUMBER OF TIMES PER YEAR<br>(PROFICIENCY   | 1<br>2<br>3 → | • 519<br>• 519 |
| 519 | Is there a record of the results from the quality check? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT WHERE THE RESULTS ARE RECORDED.   | YES, OBSERVED<br>YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN<br>NO   | 2 →           | • 522<br>• 522 |
| 520 | What is the most recent date for a quality check test result or error rate?  | WITHIN PAST ONE MONTH<br>WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS<br>MORE THAN 6 MONTHS<br>DATE NOT RECORDED   | 2<br>3        |                |
| 521 | What is the most recent error rate that is recorded?   | PERCENT ERROR<br>RATE  | 98            |                |
| 522 | Is there any other system used for quality control of laboratory tests for HIV/AIDS?<br>IF YES, INDICATE THE OTHER SYSTEM(S) UTILIZED.   | (SPECIFY)  | x             | • 524          |
| 523 | Is there any record of the results from the other quality control test(s) mentioned in previous question?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT.                                      | YES, OBSERVED<br>YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN<br>NO   |               |                |
| 524 | Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to HIV/AIDS tests?  | YES SOMETIMES  |               | ▶ 526          |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO  |
|-----|---|--|--------|
| 525 | For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee  | (A) (B)<br>FEE AMOUNT IN M<br>YES NO N/A LOCAL CURRE   |        |
| 01  | HIV test (rapid)  | $1 \rightarrow 01b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 02 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 02 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$  |        |
| 02  | CD4 test  | $1 \rightarrow 02b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 03 \\ \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$  |        |
| 03  | Complete Blood Count  | $1 \rightarrow 03b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 04 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 04 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$  | $\Box$ |
| 04  | ELISA test  | $1 \rightarrow 04b \qquad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 526 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 526 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$  |        |
| 526 | Do you send blood outside the facility for CD4 count?   | YES 1<br>NO  | → 529  |
| 527 | Do you have a record with results of the CD4 counts conducted elsewhere?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3   |        |
| 528 | After receiving the CD4 results, how are the results provided to the client?  | LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY         OF RESULTS TO CLIENT       1         LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY       2         ONLY       2         LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO       4         HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)       8 |        |
| 529 | Next, I want to know if PCR (polymerase chain<br>reaction) tests for viral load are done at this labor<br>IF YES, Are the items necessary for PCR available<br>today? | YES, OBSERVED  | → 532  |
| 530 | How many providers have ordered viral load tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?  | NUMBER OF<br>PROVIDERS<br>DON'T KNOW   | → 532  |
| 531 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION   | MONTHS OF DATA   |        |
| 532 | Do you send blood outside the facility for viral load testing?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 535  |
| 533 | Do you have a record with results of the viral load tests<br>conducted elsewhere?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER  | YES, OBSERVED  |        |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 534 | After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client?  | LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY         OF RESULTS TO CLIENT         LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY         ONLY         2         LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO         HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS         CLIENT         3         OTHER         (SPECIFY)         DON'T KNOW |       |
| 535 | Do you ever send blood outside the facility for HIV testing? [INCLUDES CONFIRMATION TEST]                                   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 540 |
| 536 | For which HIV test do you send blood outside?   | ELISA A<br>WESTERN BLOT B<br>OTHER X<br>SPECIFY  |       |
| 537 | Do you have a record with the result of the<br>HIV/AIDS tests conducted elsewhere?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER       | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3   | → 540 |
| 538 | Does the register indicate if the client/provider has received the results?   | YES, OBSERVED  |       |
| 539 | After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client/provider?   | LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY         OF RESULTS TO CLIENT   | Q:VCT |
| 540 | Are reports regularly compiled on the number of newly diagnosed HIV/AIDS cases, whether done in this lab or by another lab? | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 546 |
| 541 | How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?                                   | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THANEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TINEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIN4NEVER5   | → 543 |
| 542 | To whom are the reports sent?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | RECORDS OFFICER         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO)       D         NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM       E         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)  |       |
| 543 | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?<br>ASK TO SEE A COMPLETED FORM.  | YES, OBSERVED  |       |
| 544 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED<br>HIV/AIDS CASES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.   | NEW HIV/AIDS<br>CASES<br>DON'T KNOW  |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |   | CODING CATEGORIES                    |    |                   |
|-----|--|---|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------|
| 545 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION                                | MON   | THS OF DATA                          |    |                   |
| 546 | Do you record results by the clinic/unit ordering the HIV test or test results?                        | YES,  | YES, OBSERVED                        |    |                   |
|     | IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER  | NO  |                                      |    | → 548             |
| 547 | Indicate if HIV test results are recorded separately for th following clinics/units:                   | ie  | YES                                  | NO | NOT<br>APPLICABLE |
| 01  |  |   | 1                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 02  | PMTCT with VCT OR PMTCT ALONE  |   | 1                                    |    | 3                 |
| 03  |  |   | 1                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 04  | Blood bank or blood for transfusion  |   | 1                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 05  | (excent VCT or PMTCT)  |   | 1                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 06  | units  |   |                                      |    | 3                 |
| 07  | By sero-status, irrespective of source   |   | 1                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 548 | How many providers have ordered HIV tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?  |   | NUMBER OF<br>PROVIDERS<br>DON'T KNOW |    |                   |
| 549 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION                                | MON   | MONTHS OF DATA                       |    |                   |
| 550 | How many providers have ordered CD4 counts for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months? | NUMBER OF<br>PROVIDERS<br>DON'T DO CD4 COUNTS |                                      |    |                   |
| 551 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION                                | MONTHS OF DATA                                |                                      |    |                   |
| 552 | Is blood for HIV/AIDS testing drawn in the laboratory area?  |   |                                      |    | → 555             |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |              |                       | COD              | ING C | ATEGORIES           | 6   |                                     | GO TO         |  |
|-----|--|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 553 | ASK TO SEE WHERE THE BLOOD IS<br>DRAWN FOR THE HIV/AIDS TEST AND<br>INDICATE IF THE FOLLOWING ARE AVAILABLE<br>IN THE ROOM OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT |              | OBSERVI               | ED               |       | EPORTED,<br>DT SEEN |     | NC<br>AVAIL/                        |               |  |
| 01  | PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY<br>PRIVACY)  |              | 1                     | 04               |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 02  | AUDITORY PRIVACY   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 03  | VISUAL PRIVACY   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 04  |  |              | 1→                    | 06               |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 05  | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 06  | SOAP   |              | 1 →                   | 08               |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 07  | HAND SANITIZER   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 08  | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRI  | DRYING<br>ER | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 09  | SHARPS CONTAINER   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 10  | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  |              | 1 →                   | 12               |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 11  | DISPOSABLE GLOVES-NON LATEX  |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 12  | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTIO   | DN (MIXED)   | 1 →                   | 14               |       | 2                   | 3   |                                     |               |  |
| 13  | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXE   | D            | 1                     | 2                |       | 3                   |     |                                     |               |  |
| 14  | CONDOMS  |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 15  | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 16  | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 17  | MASKS  |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 18  | GOGGLES / GLASSES  |              | 1                     |                  |       | 2                   |     | 3                                   |               |  |
| 554 | ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD<br>DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTI<br>BODY FLUIDS?   | HER          | YES 1<br>NO 2         |                  |       |                     |     |                                     |               |  |
| 555 | Now I would like to see specific equipment necessary for other tests.  | a)           | IS THE ITEM A         |                  | LE?   |                     |     | b) IS THE ITEM IN<br>WORKING ORDER? |               |  |
|     | Is the following equipment available,<br>and is it functioning today?  | OBSERVED     | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN |                  |       | DON'T<br>KNOW       | YES | NO                                  | DON'T<br>KNOW |  |
| 01  | Microscope   | 1→ 01b       | 2 <b>→</b> 01b        | 3<br>02↓         |       | 8<br>02₄            | 1   | 2                                   | 8             |  |
| 02  | Refrigerator [TEMPERATURE MUST BE<br>BETWEEN 2-8 DEGREES C]  | 1→ 02b       | 2 <b>→</b> 02b        | 3<br>03 <b>↓</b> |       | 8<br>03 <b>↓</b>    | 1   | 2                                   | 8             |  |
| 03  | Incubator  | 1→ 03b       | 2 <b>→</b> 03b        | 3<br>04 <b>√</b> |       | 8<br>04 <b>↓</b>    | 1   | 2                                   | 8             |  |
| 04  | Test tubes   | 1            | 2                     | 3                |       | 8                   |     |                                     |               |  |
| 05  | Reaction wells / trays   | 1            | 2                     | 3                |       | 8                   |     |                                     |               |  |
| 06  | Glass slides and covers  | 1            | 2                     | 3                |       | 8                   |     |                                     |               |  |
| 07  | Autocytometer  | 1            | 2                     | 3 –<br>556∢      |       | 8 –<br>556₊         | 1   | 2                                   | 8             |  |

| NO.       | QUESTIONS  |                                    |                            | CODING (        | CATEGORIES                                | 6                      | GO TO                   |
|-----------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 556       | Now I want to ask you about different type<br>laboratory is able to conduct the test, and<br>also please tell me if all items to conduct<br>The first tests I want to know about are m | if so, which te<br>the test are pr | est. For the tesent and if | tests that this | s laborator                               | se tell me<br>y conduc | e if this<br>ts,        |
|           |  | a) ARE ALL<br>AVAILAB              | ITEMS FOR TE               | EST             |   |                        | IE ITEM IN<br>IG ORDER? |
|           |  | OBSERVED                           | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN      | AVAILABLE       | TEST NOT<br>CONDUCT-<br>ED IN THIS<br>LAB |                        | D DON'T<br>KNOW         |
| 01        | MALARIA TESTS  | 1                                  |                            |                 | 4<br>557 <b>↓</b>                         |                        |                         |
| 02        | Giemsa stain   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 03        | Leishman stain   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 04        | Field stain  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 05        | Other(SPECIFY)   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 557<br>01 | GONORRHEA TESTS  | 1                                  |                            |                 | 4<br>558 <b>↓</b>                         |                        |                         |
| 02        | Chocolate agar (culture medium)  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 03        | PCR  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 04        | Other(SPECIFY)   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 558<br>01 | GRAM STAIN   | 1                                  |                            |                 | 4 -<br>559 <b>↓</b>                       |                        |                         |
| 02        | Crystal violet   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 03        | Lugol's iodine   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 04        | Acetone  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 05        | Neutral red, carbol fuchsin, or other counterstain   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 559<br>01 | CHLAMYDIA TEST   | 1                                  |                            |                 | 4 –<br>560 <b>↓</b>                       |                        |                         |
| 02        | Giemsa stain   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 03        | ELISA  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 04        | PCR  | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |
| 05        | Other(SPECIFY)   | 1                                  | 2                          | 3               | 4   |                        |                         |

| NO.       | QUESTIONS  |                       | CODING CATEGORIES     |   |   |   |          | GO TO             |
|-----------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|----------|-------------------|
|           |  | a) ARE ALL<br>AVAILAB | ITEMS FOR TE<br>LE?   | ST  |   |   |          | ITEM IN<br>ORDER? |
| 560       | OTHER TESTS  | OBSERVED              | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NORMALLY<br>AVAILABLE<br>BUT NOT<br>TODAY | TEST NOT<br>CONDUCT-<br>ED IN THIS<br>LAB |   | NO       | DON'T<br>KNOW     |
| 01        | Urinalysis (Centrifuge for urine testing)  | 1→ 01b                | 2 <b>→</b> 01b        | 3<br>02◀                                  | 4<br>02⁴                                  | 1 | 2        | 8                 |
| 02        | Indian ink stain   | 1                     | 2 3                   |   | 4   |   | <b>-</b> |                   |
| 03        | Agar plate for cultures  | 1                     | 2                     | 3   | 4   |   |          |                   |
| 561       | Does this laboratory ever send any specimens for initial culture outside the facility?               |                       | -                     |   |   |   | 1<br>2   |                   |
| 562<br>01 | TUBERCULOSIS TEST  | 1                     |                       | <sup>4</sup><br>567↓                      |   |   |          |                   |
| 02        | AFB or Ziehl-Neelson test, with stain, such as methyl blue, present                                  | 1                     | 2                     | 3   | 4   |   |          |                   |
| 03        | New rapid test for TB  | 1                     | 2                     | 3   | 4   |   |          |                   |
| 04        | Culture  | 1                     | 2                     | 3   | 4   |   |          |                   |
| 05        | Other test for TB(SPECIFY)   | 1                     | 2                     | 3   | 4   |   |          |                   |
| 563       | Does this laboratory record TB test results<br>IF YES: May I please see the register?                | ?                     | YES, REPO             | RVED<br>RTED, NOT S                       | EE  |   | 2 –      | → 565<br>→ 565    |
| 564       | WHEN WAS THE LAST ENTRY IN THE<br>REGISTER FOR TB TEST RESULTS?                                      |                       | WITHIN 30 DAYS        |   |   |   |          |                   |
| 565       | How many providers have ordered TB tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months? |                       | PROVIDERS             |   |   |   | → 567    |                   |
| 566       | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION                              |                       | MONTHS C              | F DATA                                    |   |   |          |                   |

| NO.       | QUESTIONS   |                       | CODING CATEGORIES GO TO  |                  |   |          |        |                   |
|-----------|---|-----------------------|--|------------------|---|----------|--------|-------------------|
| 567       | The next set of tests I want to know about are serological tests.   | a) ARE ALL<br>AVAILAB | ITEMS FOR TE   | ST               |   |          |        | ITEM IN<br>ORDER? |
|           |   | OBSERVED              | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN  |                  | TEST NOT<br>CONDUCT-<br>ED IN THIS<br>LAB | YES      | NO     | DON'T<br>KNOW     |
| 01        | SYPHILIS TESTS  | 1                     |  |                  | 4<br>568 <b>↓</b>                         |          |        |                   |
| 02        | VDRL (Venereal Disease<br>Research Laboratory slide test)   | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 03        | Rotator or shaker for VDRL  | 1 <b>→</b> 03b        | 2 <b>→</b> 03b   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b> | 4<br>04 <b>↓</b>                          | 1        | 2      | 8                 |
| 04        | Rapid plasma reagent test (RPR)   | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 05        | Other(SPECIFY)  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 568       | Pregnancy tests   | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 569       |   |                       |  |                  |   |          |        |                   |
|           | Hemocytometer or coulter counter for<br>total lymphocyte count or full blood count.   | 1 → b                 | 2 <b>→</b> b   | 3<br>570 ◀       | <sup>4</sup><br>570 ◀                     | 1<br>573 | 2      | 8                 |
| 570<br>01 | ANEMIA TEST (HEMOGLOBIN OR<br>HEMATOCRIT)   | 1                     |  |                  | 4 –<br>571 <b>↓</b>                       |          |        |                   |
| 02        | Hemoglobinometer  | 1→ 02b                | 2 <b>→</b> 02b   | 3<br>03↓         | 4 −<br>03 <b>↓</b>                        | 1        | 2      | 8                 |
| 03        | Colorimeter or spectrascope   | 1 <b>→</b> 03b        | 2 <b>→</b> 03b   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b> |   | 1        | 2      | 8                 |
| 04        | Drabkin's solution (for colorimeter)  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 05        | Capillary tubes for hematocrit  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 06        | Centrifuge for hematocrit   | 1 <b>→</b> 06b        | 2 <b>→</b> 06b   | 3<br>07↓         | 4<br>07                                   | 1        | 2      | 8                 |
| 07        | Litmus paper for hemoglobin test<br>(with valid expiration date)  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 08        | Other(SPECIFY)  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 571       | Platelet count  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 572       | White cell count  | 1                     | 2  | 3                | 4   |          |        |                   |
| 573       | Does this laboratory ever send any specim<br>outside the facility for hematology?<br>(For example, hemoglobin, hematocrit, pla<br>or white blood cell count.) |                       |  |                  |   |          | 1<br>2 |                   |
| 574       | Does this laboratory ever send blood outside the facility for total lymphocyte count?   |                       | YES 1<br>NO 2 → 577  |                  |   |          |        | → 577             |
| 575       | Do you have a record with results of the to<br>lymphocyte count conducted elsewhere?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER                                       | tal                   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3 |                  |   |          |        |                   |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                       |  | CODING              | CATEGORIES                                | S          | GO TO                               |  |
|-----|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 576 | After receiving the results, how are the resprovided to the client?  | sults                 | LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY         OF RESULTS TO CLIENT         LAB TELLS CLIENT VERBALLY         ONLY         LAB PROVIDES RESULTS TO         HEALTHWORKER WHO TELLS         CLIENT         OTHER         (SPECIFY)         DON'T KNOW |                     |   |            |                                     |  |
| 577 | The next set of tests I want to know<br>about are chemistry tests  | a) ARE ALL<br>AVAILAE |  |                     |   |            | b) IS THE ITEM IN<br>WORKING ORDER? |  |
|     |  | OBSERVED              | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN  |                     | TEST NOT<br>CONDUCT-<br>ED IN THIS<br>LAB | YES N      | D DON'T<br>KNOW                     |  |
| 01  | Blood chemistry analyzer that provides<br>serum creatinine, serum glucose,<br>and liver function tests   | 1                     | 2  | 3                   | 4   | 1<br>578 ◀ | 2 8                                 |  |
| 02  | Serum creatinine   | 1                     | 2  | 3                   | 4   |            |                                     |  |
| 03  | 5  | 1                     | 2  | 3                   | 4   |            |                                     |  |
| 04  |  | 1                     | 2  | 3                   | 4   |            |                                     |  |
| 578 | 78 Does this laboratory ever send any specimens<br>outside the facility for serum creatinine or<br>serum glucose tests?  |                       | YES 1<br>NO 2  |                     |   |            |                                     |  |
| 579 | Does this laboratory ever send any specin<br>outside the facility for Liver Function Tests   |                       | YES 1<br>NO  |                     |   |            |                                     |  |
|     | BLC  | OOD TRANSFU           | SION AND SCR   | EENING              |   |            |                                     |  |
| 580 | Now I want to ask about screening of bloo<br>for blood transfusions.<br>Does this laboratory screen blood for infec<br>diseases?                               |                       | YES 1<br>NO 2  |                     |   |            | → 582                               |  |
| 581 | Do you screen blood for any of the<br>the following diseases here? IF YES, ASK, Do you<br>screen blood for this disease always, most of the<br>time or rarely? |                       | ALWAYS   | MOST OF<br>THE TIME | RAR                                       | ELY        | NEVER                               |  |
| 01  | Syphilis   |                       | 1  | 2                   | 3   |            | 4                                   |  |
| 02  |  |                       | 1  | 2                   | 3   |            | 4                                   |  |
| 03  | •  |                       | 1  | 2                   | 3   |            | 4                                   |  |
| 04  | HIV  |                       | 1  | 2                   | 3   |            | 4                                   |  |
|     |  | PHLEBOTO              | DMY SERVICES   | 6                   |   |            |                                     |  |
| 582 | Is blood drawn in the laboratory area?<br>IF YES, IS IT THE SAME AREA AS SEEN<br>FOR Q553(HIV TESTS) OR A DIFFERENT R  | 200M?                 | YES, SAME AREA AS Q553 1<br>YES, DIFFERENT AREA 2<br>NO BLOOD DRAWN 3  |                     |   |            | → 585<br>→ 585                      |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                      |                                |              | COL    |                       | S                | GO TO |  |
|-----|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|--|
| 583 | ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN<br>FOR LABORATORY TESTS. CHECK<br>THAT LOCATION AND INDICATE IF EACH<br>ITEM INDICATED BELOW IS AVAILABLE IN<br>TESTING AREA OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACE   |                      | REPORTED,<br>OBSERVED NOT SEEN |              |        |                       | NOT<br>AVAILABLE |       |  |
| 01  | RUNNING WATER  |                      |                                | 1 →          | 03     | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 02  | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT T  | AP)                  |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 03  | SOAP   |                      |                                | 1→           | 05     | 2                     | 3                |       |  |
| 04  | HAND SANITIZER   |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 05  | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE F<br>TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAN  |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 06  | SHARPS CONTAINER   |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 07  | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  |                      |                                | 1 →          | 09     | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 08  | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES  |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 09  | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SO<br>(MIXED)   | LUTION               |                                | 1→           | 11     | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 10  | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT  |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 11  | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 12  | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 13  | MASKS  |                      | 1 2                            |              |        |                       | 3                |       |  |
| 14  | GOGGLES / GLASSES  |                      |                                | 1            |        | 2                     |                  | 3     |  |
| 584 | ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD<br>DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTI<br>BODY FLUIDS?   | HER                  | YES 1<br>NO 2                  |              |        |                       |                  |       |  |
| 585 | Does this facility have a pathology departr<br>other location where examination of PAP s<br>histology tests are carried out? IF YES, ASK<br>WITH THE PERSON MOST FAMILIAR WITH THE T | mears or<br>TO SPEAK |                                |              |        |                       |                  | → 587 |  |
| 586 |  |                      | ARE A                          |              | IS FOR | TEST AVAILABLE        | =7               |       |  |
|     | performing the following tests?  | AVAILABL             | -                              | AY<br>EPORTE |        | NORMALLY<br>AVAILABLE | NO TEST<br>THIS  | DON'T |  |
|     |  | OBSERVED             |                                |              | ,      | NOT TODAY             | FACILITY         | -     |  |
| 01  | PAP smears   | 1                    |                                | 2            |        | 3                     | 4                | 8     |  |
| 02  | Histology  | 1                    |                                | 2            |        | 3                     | 4                | 8     |  |
| 587 | Does this facility perform diagnostic X-rays<br>IF YES, ASK TO GO TO WHERE THE<br>EQUIPMENT IS LOCATED.  | \$?                  | YES<br>NO                      |              |        |                       |                  | → 589 |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |  | CODING (              | CATEGORIES                                | 6    |    | GO TO         |
|-----|---|--|-----------------------|---|------|----|---------------|
| 588 | ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING<br>EQUIPMENT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE                                  | (b)<br>EQUIPMENT/ITEMS<br>AVAILABLE?<br>REPORTED, NORMALLY |                       | (c )<br>ITEM IN<br>WORKING ORDER?         |      |    |               |
|     | TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS<br>AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM,<br>CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE: | OBSERVED   | REPORTED,<br>NOT SEEN | NORMALLY<br>AVAILABLE<br>BUT NOT<br>TODAY | YES  | NO | DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01  | X-RAY MACHINE   | 1 <b>→</b> c   | 2 <b>→</b> c          | 3<br>02 <b>√</b>                          | 1    | 2  | 8             |
| 02  | FILM FOR X-RAYS   | 1  | 2                     | 3   |      |    |               |
| RE\ | VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO                                     | O QUESTIONS  | THAT REQUI            | RE AN ANSW                                | /ER  |    |               |
| 589 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW  |  |                       |   |      |    |               |
|     | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP F<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE                     | PROVIDED A   | ND PROCEE             | D TO THE N                                | NEXT |    |               |

|  | SECTION F: M   | EDICATION AND SUPPLIES  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | e of facility:   | QRE F<br>TYPE<br>LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT<br>NUMBER<br>LINE UNIT  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 600  | INDICATE WHICH CLIENTS HAVE ACCESS<br>TO MEDICINES REPORTED IN THIS QRE.   | OUTPATIENT ONLY       1         INPATIENT ONLY       2         BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT       3         AREA LOCKED/NO ACCESS       4         NO MEDICINES STORED IN       5         FACILITY       5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 600b                                       | MANAGING AUTHORITY         01           GOVERNMENT         02           PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)         03           PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)         04           SEMIAUTONOMOUS         05           MISSION         06           OTHER   | 1) MANAGING          AUTHORITY          2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH          PHARMACY ROUTINELY          PROVIDES SERVICE   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASK T                                      | O SPEAK WITH THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE PHA   | RMACY, WHO IS PRESENT TODAY   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assis<br>Your<br>our v<br>We w             | t in knowing more about health services related<br>facility was selected to participate in a facility in<br>isit here. We will be asking you questions about<br>vill ask to see various records and reports for HI   | ventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved<br>HIV/AIDS-related statistics and records kept in this facility.<br>V/AIDS-related services. We are not interested in names             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The i<br>will o<br>of yo<br>The i<br>healt | of patients only numbers. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us.<br>The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available,<br>will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes<br>of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time.<br>The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and<br>health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.<br>Do you have any questions for me at this time? |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 601  | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES 1<br>NO 2 $\rightarrow$ STOP  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 602  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW   | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM | CODING CATEGORIES |
|-----|------------------------|-------------------|
|-----|------------------------|-------------------|

ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS AND SUPPLIES. IF THE ITEM IS LOCATED IN ANOTHER AREA OF THE FACILITY, GO THERE TO OBSERVE IT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM, CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE: FOR ALL ITEMS THAT ARE OBSERVED, ASK IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY STOCK OUT (NONE OF THE MEDICINE AVAILABLE) DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

|     |   |                      |                                 | а                                   |                              |   | b                  |
|-----|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| 603 | GENERAL MEDICINES                               | OB                   | SERVED                          | REPORTED                            |                              |   | K OUT              |
|     | (ORAL IF NOT STATED)                            | ALL UNITS<br>IN DATE | AT LEAST<br>ONE UNIT<br>IN DATE | AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN              | NOT<br>AVAILABLE             |   | AST<br>ONTHS<br>NO |
| 01  | Aceteminophen/<br>paracetamol/panadol           |                      | 2 → 01b                         | <sup>3</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b> | 4<br>02 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 02  | <b>,</b>  |                      | 2 → 02b                         | <sup>3</sup> <sub>03</sub> ↓        | 4<br>03 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 03  | ,   |                      |                                 | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>04 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 04  | Acyclovir oral                                  |                      | 2 → 04b                         | 3<br>05 ↓                           | <sup>4</sup> ↓<br>05 ↓       | 1 | 2                  |
| 05  |   |                      | 2 → 05b                         | <sup>3</sup><br>06 ↓                | <sup>4</sup> ↓<br>06 ↓       | 1 | 2                  |
| 06  | Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral                     | 1 → 06b              | 2 → 06b                         | 3<br>07 ↓                           | 4<br>07 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
|     | (Augmentin) oral                                |                      | 2 → 07b                         | 3<br>08 ↓                           | 4<br>08 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 08  | Ampicillin, injectable                          | 1 <b>→</b> 08b       |                                 | 3<br>09 ↓                           | <sup>4</sup> <sub>09</sub> ↓ | 1 | 2                  |
| 09  | Amphotericin B injectable                       |                      | 2 → 09b                         | 3<br>10 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>10 -                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 10  | Azithromycin                                    |                      | 2 → 10b                         | 11 <b>•</b> J                       | 4<br>11 <b>↓</b>             | 1 | 2                  |
| 11  | Bleomycin Injectable                            |                      | 2 <b>→</b> 11b                  | <sup>3</sup><br>12↓                 | 4<br>12 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
|     | Ceftriaxone (Rocephin),<br>injectable           |                      | 2 → 12b                         | <sup>3</sup> ]<br>13                | <sup>4</sup> ]<br>13         | 1 | 2                  |
| 13  | Clotrimazole topical<br>preparations            |                      | 2 <b>→</b> 13b                  | 3<br>14 <b>↓</b>                    | 4 _<br>14 <b>↓</b>           | 1 | 2                  |
| 14  | Clotrimazole vaginal<br>suppositories           |                      | 2 → 14b                         | 3<br>15∢                            | 4<br>15₊                     | 1 | 2                  |
| 15  | Ciprofloxacin oral                              | 1 → 15b              | 2 → 15b                         | 3<br>16 ↓                           | 4<br>16 <b>↓</b>             | 1 | 2                  |
| 16  | Chloramphenicol oral                            | 1 → 16b              | 2 → 16b                         | 3<br>17 ₊                           | 4<br>17 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 17  | Chloramphenicol injectable                      | 1 <b>→</b> 17b       | 2 → 17b                         | 3<br>18 ₊                           | 4<br>18 <b>↓</b>             | 1 | 2                  |
| 18  | Codein oral                                     |                      | 2 → 18b                         | 3<br>19 ↓                           | 4<br>19 ↓                    | 1 | 2                  |
| 19  | Co-trimoxazole oral<br>(Bactrim/Septra/Septrin) | 1 → 19b              | 2 → 19b                         | <sup>3</sup><br>20 ↓                | <sup>4</sup> <sub>20</sub> ↓ | 1 | 2                  |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY IT                |                      | CODING CATEGORIES               |                        |                              |                                 |  |  |
|-----|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
|     |                                     | OBS                  | SERVED                          | a<br>REPORTED          | NGT                          | b<br>STOCK OUT                  |  |  |
|     | (CONTINUED)<br>(ORAL IF NOT STATED) | ALL UNITS<br>IN DATE | AT LEAST<br>ONE UNIT<br>IN DATE | AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE             | IN LAST<br>SIX MONTHS<br>YES NO |  |  |
| 20  | Clarithromycin                      |                      | 2 → 20b                         | 3<br>21 ₊              | 4<br>21 ✔                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 21  | Clindamycin                         |                      | 2 → 21b                         | 3<br>22 ↓              | <sup>4</sup> <sub>22</sub> ↓ | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 22  | Cloxacillin                         |                      | 2 → 22b                         | <sup>3</sup><br>23 ↓   | <sup>4</sup> <sub>23</sub> ↓ | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 23  | Dapsone                             |                      | 2 → 23b                         | 3<br>24 <b>↓</b>       | <sup>4</sup><br>24 ↓         | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 24  | Dexamethasone                       |                      | 2 → 24b                         | 3<br>25 ↓              | <sup>4</sup><br>25 ↓         | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 25  | Diazepam oral                       |                      | 2 → 25b                         | 3<br>26↓               | 4<br>26↓                     | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 26  |                                     |                      | 2 → 26b                         | <sup>3</sup><br>27 ↓   | <sup>4</sup><br>27 ↓         | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 27  | Diclofenac (oral/injection)         |                      | 2 → 27b                         | 3<br>28 ↓              | 4<br>28 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 28  | Dipyrone injection                  |                      | 2 → 28b                         | 3<br>29 ↓              | 4<br>29 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 29  | Diphenoxylate                       |                      | 2 → 29b                         | 3<br>30 <b>↓</b>       | 4<br>30 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 30  | Doxycycline                         | 1 <b>→</b> 30b       |                                 | 3<br>31 ↓              | 4<br>31 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 31  | Erythromycin                        | 1 → 31b              | 2 → 31b                         | 3<br>32 ↓              | 4<br>32 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 32  | Famciclovir                         |                      | 2 → 32b                         | 3<br>33 ↓              | 4<br>33 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 33  |                                     |                      | 2 → 33b                         | 3<br>34 <b>↓</b>       | 4<br>34 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 34  | Ganciclovir                         |                      | 2 → 34b                         | 3<br>35 <b>↓</b>       | 4<br>35 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 35  | Gentamicin, injectable              | 1 <b>→</b> 35b       |                                 | 3<br>36↓               | 4<br>36↓                     | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 36  |                                     |                      | 2 → 36b                         | 3<br>37↓               | 4<br>37 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 37  | Ibuprofen/Motrin/Advil              |                      | 2 → 37b                         | 3<br>38 ↓              | 4<br>38 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 38  | Indomethacin rectal suppository     |                      | 2 → 38b                         | 3<br>39 <b>↓</b>       | 4<br>39 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 39  | Iron tablets                        |                      | 2 → 39b                         | 3<br>40 ↓              | 4<br>40 <b>↓</b>             | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 40  | Itraconazole                        |                      | 2 → 40b                         | 3<br>41 ↓              | 4<br>41 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 41  | Ketoconazole, topical               |                      | 2 → 41b                         | 3<br>42 ↓              | 4<br>42 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |
| 42  | Loperamide                          |                      | 2 → 42b                         | 3<br>43 <b>↓</b>       | 4<br>43 ↓                    | 1 2                             |  |  |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM                                   |                                       |                                | CODING CATEGORIES                  |                                 |                                    |  |  |  |
|-----|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|     |  |                                       |                                | а                                  |                                 | b                                  |  |  |  |
|     | GENERAL MEDICINES<br>(CONTINUED)<br>(ORAL IF NOT STATED) | ALL UNITS                             | SERVED<br>AT LEAST<br>ONE UNIT | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                | STOCK OUT<br>IN LAST<br>SIX MONTHS |  |  |  |
| 43  | Mebendazole oral   | IN DATE                               | IN DATE<br>2 → 43b             | 3 –                                | 4 –                             | YES NO<br>1 2                      |  |  |  |
| 44  | Metronidazole oral/Flagyl                                | 1 → 44b                               | 2 → 44b                        | 44 ↓<br>3<br>45 ↓                  | 44 ◀<br>4 –<br>45 ◀             | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 45  | Miconazole vaginal suppositories or cream                |                                       | 2 → 45b                        | 43 ↓<br>3<br>46 ↓                  | 43 <b>↓</b><br>4<br>46 <b>↓</b> | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 46  | Morphine oral  |                                       | 2 → 46b                        | 3<br>47 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>47 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 47  | Multivitamins  |                                       | 2 → 47b                        | 3<br>48 ↓                          | 4<br>48 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 48  | Nalidixic acid oral                                      | 1 → 48b                               | 2 → 48b                        | 3<br>49 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>49 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 49  | Nitrofurantoin oral                                      |                                       | 2 → 49b                        | 3<br>50 ↓                          | 4<br>50 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 50  | Nitrofurazone ointment                                   |                                       | 2 → 50b                        | 3<br>51 ↓                          | 4<br>51 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 51  | Norfloxacin  |                                       | 2 → 51b                        | <sup>3</sup><br>52 ↓               | 4<br>52 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 52  | Nystatin oral/suspension                                 |                                       | 2 → 52b                        | 3<br>53 ↓                          | 4<br>53 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 53  | Nystatin vaginal tablets                                 |                                       | 2 → 53b                        | 3<br>54 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>54 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 54  | Oral rehydration salts (ORS)                             |                                       | 2 → 54b                        | 3<br>55 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>55 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 55  | Penicillin, Benzathine<br>injectable                     | 1 → 55b                               | 2 → 55b                        | 3<br>56 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>56 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 56  | Penicillin Benzyl injectable                             | 1 <b>→</b> 56b                        | 2 → 56b                        | 3<br>57 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>57 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 57  | Penicillin, procaine,<br>injectable                      | 1 → 57b                               | 2 → 57b                        | 3<br>58 ↓                          | 4<br>58 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 58  | Phenobarbital/phenobarbitol                              |                                       | 2 → 58b                        | 3<br>59 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>59 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 59  | Prednisolone<br>(or other steroid)<br>IF OTHER, SPECIFY  |                                       | 2 → 59b                        | 3<br>60↓                           | 4<br>60 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 60  | Sluccytosine   |                                       | 2 → 60b                        | 3<br>61 ↓                          | 4<br>61 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 61  | Sulfadiazine   |                                       | 2 → 61b                        | 3<br>62 ↓                          | <sup>4</sup><br>62 ↓            | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 62  | Tetracycline   |                                       | 2 → 62b                        | <sup>3</sup><br>63 ↓               | <sup>4</sup> <sub>63</sub> ↓    | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 63  | Tinidazole   |                                       | 2 → 63b                        | 3<br>64 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>64 ↓                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 64  | Valacyclovir   |                                       | 2 → 64b                        | 3<br>⊳5 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>65 J                       | 1 2                                |  |  |  |
| 65  | Vincristine injectable                                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 2 <b>≁</b> 65b                 | 3<br>66 ↓                          | 4<br>66 <b>↓</b>                | 1 2                                |  |  |  |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM     |   |         | CODING CATEGORIES                  |                       |  |   |
|-----|----------------------------|---|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
|     |                            | OBSERVED<br>AT LEAST<br>ONE UNIT<br>IN DATE |         | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE      | STOCK OUT<br>IN LAST<br>SIX MONTHS<br>YES NO |   |
| 66  | Vitamin B6                 |   | 2 → 66b | 3<br>67 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>67 <b>↓</b>      | 1  | 2 |
| 67  | Any other B vitamins       |   | 2 → 67b | <sup>3</sup> <sub>604</sub> ↓      | <sup>4</sup><br>604 ↓ | 1  | 2 |
| 604 | ANTIMALARIALS              |   |         |                                    |                       |  |   |
| 01  | Amodiaquine                |   | 2→ 01b  | 3<br>02 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>02 <b>↓</b>      | 1  | 2 |
| 02  | Coartem (ACT)              |   | 2 → 02b | 3<br>03 ↓                          | <sup>4</sup><br>03 ↓  | 1  | 2 |
| 03  |                            |   | 2 → 03b | 04 🚽                               | 4<br>04 ↓             | 1  | 2 |
| 04  | (Sulfadoxin+pyrimethamine) |   |         | 05 🚽                               | 4<br>05 ↓             | 1  | 2 |
| 05  |                            |   | 2 → 05b | 06 🚽                               | <sup>4</sup><br>06 ↓  | 1  | 2 |
| 06  |                            |   | 2 → 06b | 07 🚽                               | 4<br>07 ↓             | 1  | 2 |
| 07  | Quinine oral               |   | 2 → 07b | 3<br>08 ↓                          | <sup>4</sup><br>08 ↓  | 1  | 2 |
| 08  |                            |   | 2 → 08b | 3<br>09 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>09 ↓             | 1  | 2 |
| 09  | Other<br>(SPECIFY)         |   | 2 → 09b | 3<br>605 ↓                         | 4<br>605 ↓            | 1  | 2 |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEN                                |   | CODING CATEGORIE                        | ES                                  |   |
|-----|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| 605 | Where are medicines for TB (t                         | uberculosis) kept?                          |   |                                     | 2 -> 607  |
| 606 | MEDICINES FOR TUBERCULOSIS                            | OBSERVED<br>AT LEAST<br>ONE UNIT<br>IN DATE | a<br>REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                    | b<br>STOCK OUT<br>IN LAST<br>SIX MONTHS<br>YES NO |
| 01  | Amikacin  | 2 → 01b                                     | <sup>3</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b>     | <sup>4</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b> | 1 2   |
| 02  | Capreomycin   | 2 → 02b                                     | 3<br>03 ↓                               | <sup>4</sup> <sub>03</sub> ↓        | 1 2   |
| 03  | Cycloserine   | 2 → 03b                                     | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                        | <sup>4</sup> <sub>04</sub> <b>↓</b> | 1 2   |
| 04  |   | 2 → 04b                                     | <sup>3</sup><br>05 ↓                    | <sup>4</sup><br>05 ↓                | 1 2   |
| 05  | Ethionamide   | 2 → 05b                                     | 3<br>06 ↓                               | <sup>4</sup> <sub>06</sub> ↓        | 1 2   |
| 06  | Gatifloxacin  | 2 → 06b                                     | <sup>3</sup><br>07 ↓                    | <sup>4</sup><br>07 ↓                | 1 2   |
| 07  | Isoniazid (INH)                                       | 2 → 07b                                     | 3<br>08 ↓                               | 4<br>08 ↓                           | 1 2   |
| 08  |   | 2 → 08b                                     | <sup>3</sup> <sub>09</sub> ↓            | <sup>4</sup> <sub>09</sub> <b>↓</b> | 1 2   |
| 09  | Moxifloxacin  | 2 → 09b                                     | 3<br>10 ↓                               | 4<br>10 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2   |
|     | p-Aminosalycilic acid                                 | 2 → 10b                                     | 3<br>11 ↓                               | 4<br>11 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2   |
| 11  | Pyrazinamide  | 2 → 11b                                     | 3<br>12↓                                | 4<br>12 ↓                           | 1 2   |
| 12  | Rifabutin   | 2 → 12b                                     | 3<br>13↓                                | 4<br>13↓                            | 1 2   |
| 13  | Rifampin  | 2 → 13b                                     | 3<br>14 ↓                               | 4<br>14 🗸                           | 1 2   |
| 14  |   | 2 → 14b                                     | 3<br>15 ↓                               | 4<br>15 ↓                           | 1 2   |
| 15  | Streptomycin  | 2 → 15b                                     | 3<br>16 ↓                               | 4<br>16 ↓                           | 1 2   |
| 16  | Isoniazid + rifampin (Rifina)                         | 2 → 16b                                     | 3<br>17↓                                | 4<br>17↓                            | 1 2   |
| 17  | Isoniazid + rifampin +<br>pyrazinamide (RHZ, Rifater) | 2 → 17b                                     | 3<br>18↓                                | 4<br>18↓                            | 1 2   |
| 18  | Isoniazid + ethambutol<br>(EH)                        | 2 → 18b                                     | 3<br>19↓                                | 4<br>19↓                            | 1 2   |
| 19  | Other<br>(SPECIFY)                                    | 2 → 19b                                     | <sup>3</sup><br>607 ↓                   | <sup>4</sup><br>607 ₊               | 1 2   |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM                        |   |                                     | CODING CATEGORIE                    | s                               |
|-----|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 607 | INTRAVENOUS SOLUTIONS                         | OBSERVED  | a<br>REPORTED                       |                                     | b<br>STOCK OUT                  |
| 007 |   | AT LEAST<br>ALL UNITS ONE UNIT<br>IN DATE IN DATE | AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN              | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                    | IN LAST<br>SIX MONTHS<br>YES NO |
| 01  | Normal Saline (0.9% NS)                       | 2 → 01b   | <sup>3</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b> | <sup>4</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b> | 1 2                             |
| 02  | (D5NS)  | 2 → 02b   | 3<br>03↓                            | 4<br>03 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2                             |
| 03  | Dextrose in water (50%)                       | 2 → 03b   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>04 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2                             |
| 04  | Ringers Lactate                               | 1 → 04b 2 → 04b                                   | 3<br>05↓                            | 4<br>05 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2                             |
| 05  | Plasma Expander                               | 1 → 05b 2 → 05b                                   | 3<br>608 ↓                          | 4<br>608 ↓                          | 1 2                             |
| 608 | OTHER   |   |                                     |                                     |                                 |
| 01  | Infant formula                                | 1 → 01  | b 2 _<br>02 ↓                       | 3<br>02₊                            | 1 2                             |
| 02  | Fortified protein<br>supplement / Ensure      | 1 → 02  | <sup>2</sup> b 2<br>609 <b>↓</b>    | 3<br>609                            | 1 2                             |
| 609 | Does this facility stock any an medicines?    | tiretroviral                                      | YES<br>NO                           |                                     | 1<br>2613                       |
| 610 | ASK TO SEE THE ANTIRETRO-                     |   | а                                   |                                     | b                               |
|     | VIRAL MEDICINES AND<br>COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING | OBSERVED<br>AT LEAST                              | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,              | NOT                                 | STOCK OUT<br>IN LAST            |
|     | INFORMATION ON AVAILABILITY.                  | ALL UNITS ONE UNIT                                | NOT SEEN                            | AVAILABLE                           | SIX MONTHS<br>YES NO            |
| 01  | AZT + 3TC / Combivir                          | 2 → 01b   | 3<br>02↓                            | 4<br>02 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2                             |
| 02  | Zidovudine (ZDV, AZT)                         | 2 → 02b   | 3<br>03↓                            | 4<br>03↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 03  | Abacavir/ABC                                  | 2 → 03b   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>04↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 04  | Didanosine/ddl                                | 2 → 04b   | 3<br>05 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>05↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 05  | Lamivudine/3TC                                | 2 → 05b   | 3<br>06↓                            | 4<br>06↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 06  | Stavudine/d4T                                 | 2 → 06b   | 3<br>07 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>07↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 07  | fumarate [Viread]                             | 2 → 07b   | 3<br>08↓                            | 4<br>08↓                            | 1 2                             |
|     | Efavirenz (EFZ) / Stocorin /<br>Sustiva       | 2 → 08b   | 3<br>09↓                            | 4<br>09↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 09  | Nevirapine (NVP)                              | 2 → 09b   | 3<br>10↓                            | 4<br>10√                            | 1 2                             |
| 10  |   | 2 → 10b   | 3<br>11 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>11↓                            | 1 2                             |
|     | Kaletra / Lopinavir / Ritonavir               | 2 → 11b   | 3<br>12↓                            | 4<br>12↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 12  | Nelfinavir / Viracept                         | 2 → 12b   | 3<br>13 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>13₊                            | 1 2                             |
| 13  | Ritonavir / Norvir                            | 2 → 13b   | 3<br>14 <b>↓</b>                    | 4<br>14 <b>↓</b>                    | 1 2                             |
| 14  | Saquinavir / Invirase                         | 2 → 14b   | 3<br>15₊                            | 4<br>15↓                            | 1 2                             |
| 15  | Other(SPECIFY)                                | 2 → 15b   | 3<br>611 <b>↓</b>                   | 4<br>611 ↓                          | 1 2                             |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM   | CODING CATEGORIES   |
|-----|--|---|
| 611 | ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRALS STORED<br>SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   |
| 612 | ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS STORED<br>UNDER LOCKED CONDITIONS?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |
| 613 | Is there a register or stock cards where<br>the amount of each medicine received<br>and the amount disbursed is recorded?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see the records?   | YES, OBSERVED 1<br>YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2<br>NO 3 $\rightarrow$ 616  |
| 614 | CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST DESCRIBES<br>THE SYSTEM IN Q613.   | REGISTER/STOCK CARDS NOT UPDATED         DAILY, BUT THERE IS DAILY RECORD         OF DISTRIBUTED MEDICINES         DAILY REGISTER/STOCK CARDS UPDATED         DAY ITEM REMOVED FROM STOCK         OTHER         (SPECIFY) |
| 615 | FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MEDICINES THAT ARE<br>AVAILABLE, RECORD IF THE AMOUNT OF STOCK ON<br>THE STOCK CARD, OR THE AMOUNT THAT CAN BE<br>CALCULATED, MATCHES THE INVENTORY OBSERVED<br>IN STORAGE. USE THE MOST UPDATED SOURCE. | MEDICINE<br>NOT<br>YES NO AVAILABLE   |
| 01  | Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral  | 1 2 3   |
| 02  | Ampicillin injectable  | 1 2 3   |
| 03  | Ampicillin injectable<br>AZT + 3TC / Combivir  | 1 2 3   |
| 04  | Ciprofloxacin oral   | 1 2 3   |
| 05  | Co-trimoxazole oral  | 1 2 3   |
| 06  | Erythromycin   | 1 2 3   |
| 07  | Indinavir / Crixivan   | 1 2 3   |
| 08  | Indinavir / Crixivan<br>Nevirapine (NVP)   | 1 2 3   |
| 09  | Penicillin, Benzathine benzyl<br>injectable / Septrin  | 1 2 3   |
| 616 | OBSERVE THE PLACE WHERE MEDICINES ARE STORED AN<br>PRESENCE (OR ABSENCE) OR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING C  |   |
| 01  | ARE THE MEDICINES OFF THE FLOOR AND<br>PROTECTED FROM WATER?   | YES   |
| 02  | ARE THE MEDICINES PROTECTED FROM <u>DIRECT</u><br>SUNLIGHT OR FLOURESCENT LIGHTING?  | YES 1<br>NO 2<br>DON'T KNOW 8   |
| 03  | IS THE ROOM CLEAN OF EVIDENCE OF<br>RODENTS (BATS, RATS) OR PESTS<br>(ROACHES, ETC.)?  | YES 1<br>NO 2<br>DON'T KNOW 8   |
| 04  | IS THE ROOM AIR CONDITIONED OR HAVE A COOLING SYSTEM?  | YES 1<br>NO 2<br>DON'T KNOW 8   |
| 05  | ARE THE MEDICINES OR IS THE PHARMACY AS A WHOLE<br>KEPT LOCKED WHEN NO STAFF ARE PRESENT?  | YES 1<br>NO 2<br>DON'T KNOW 8   |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM   | CODING CATEGORIES   |
|-----|--|---|
| 617 | When was the last time that you received a routine supply of medicines?  | WITHIN PRIOR 4 WEEKS         1           BETWEEN 4-12 WEEKS         2           MORE THAN 12 WEEKS AGO         3           DON'T KNOW         8                   |
| 618 | Does this facility determine the quantity of each<br>medicine required and order that, or is the quantity<br>that you receive determined elsewhere, such as<br>central supply? | DETERMINES OWN NEED<br>AND ORDERS1 $\rightarrow$ 620NEED DETERMINED<br>ELSEWHERE2DEPENDS ON MEDICINE3 $\rightarrow$ 620DON'T KNOW8 $\rightarrow$ 624              |
| 619 | Do you always receive a standard fixed supply or<br>does the quantity you receive vary according to the<br>activity level that you report?                                     | QUANTITY BASED ON<br>ACTIVITY LEVEL1 $\rightarrow$ 622STANDARD FIXED SUPPLY2 $\rightarrow$ 622DEPENDS ON MEDICINE3 $\rightarrow$ 622DON'T KNOW8 $\rightarrow$ 622 |
| 620 | Routinely, when you order medicines, which best describes the system you use to determine <u>how much</u> of each to order? Do you:  |   |
|     | Review the amount of each medicine remaining,<br>and order to bring the stock amount to a pre-<br>determined (fixed) amount?   | ORDER TO MAINTAIN<br>FIXED STOCK 1  |
|     | Order exactly the same quantity each time, regardless of the existing stock?   | ORDER SAME AMOUNT 2   |
|     | Review the amount of each medicine used since<br>the previous order, and plan based on prior<br>utilization and expected future activity?                                      | ORDER BASED ON<br>UTILIZATION 3   |
|     | OTHER(SPECIFY)   | OTHER   |
|     | DON'T KNOW   | DON'T KNOW 8  |
| 621 | Which of the following best describes the <u>routine</u> system for deciding <u>when</u> to order medicines? Do you:   |   |
|     | Place order whenever stock levels fall to a predetermined level?   | PREDETERMINED LEVEL 1   |
|     | Have a fixed time that orders are submitted?<br>IF YES, INDICATE THE NORMAL FIXED TIME<br>FOR SUBMITTING ORDERS.   | FIXED TIME 2<br>EVERY MONTH(S)  |
|     | Place an order whenever there is believed to be a need, regardless of stock level?   | ORDER WHEN NEEDED 3   |
|     | OTHER(SPECIFY)   | OTHER 6   |
|     | DON'T KNOW   | DON'T KNOW 8  |

| NO. | MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM  |                   | 0                                   | CODING CATEGORIE                    | ES          |                                |
|-----|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 622 | If there is a shortage of a specific medi<br>between routine orders, what is the mo<br>procedure followed by this facility?   |                   |                                     |                                     |             |                                |
|     | Submit special order to normal supplier   |                   | SPECIAL ORDER .                     |                                     | . 1         |                                |
|     | Submit special order to another cound drug service  | try's             | FOREIGN DRUG S                      | SERVICE                             | 2           |                                |
|     | Facility purchases from private marke   | ət                | FACILITY PURCHA                     | ASE                                 | . 3         |                                |
|     | Clients must purchase from outside the facility   |                   | CLIENT PURCHAS<br>OUTSIDE           | SE                                  | 4           |                                |
|     | OTHER(SPECIFY)  |                   | OTHER                               |                                     | 6           |                                |
|     | DON'T KNOW  |                   | DON'T KNOW                          |                                     | . 8         |                                |
| 623 | During the past 3 months, have you alv<br>sometimes, or almost never received <u>th</u><br>of each medicine that you ordered (or the<br>are supposed to routinely receive)? | the amount        | -                                   |                                     | 1<br>2<br>3 |                                |
| 624 | I would like to see supplies that   |                   | a                                   |                                     | b           |                                |
|     | you have in stock. Please show<br>me the following stock supply items<br>if they are kept here.   | OBSERVED          | REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN  | NOT<br>AVAILABLE                    | IN          | CK OUT<br>LAST<br>MONTHS<br>NO |
| 01  | Condoms   | 1 → 01b           | <sup>2</sup> <sub>02</sub> <b>↓</b> | <sup>3</sup> <sub>02</sub> ↓        | 1           | 2                              |
| 02  | Disposable needles  | 1 → 02b           | <sup>2</sup><br>03 ↓                | <sup>3</sup><br>03 ↓                | 1           | 2                              |
| 03  | Disposable syringes   | 1 → 03b           | 2<br>04 <b>↓</b>                    | <sup>3</sup> <sub>04</sub> <b>↓</b> | 1           | 2                              |
| 04  |   | 1 → 04b           | <sup>2</sup><br>05 ↓                | 3<br>05 <b>↓</b>                    | 1           | 2                              |
| 05  | Hand-washing soap   | 1 → 05b           | 2<br>625 ↓                          | 3<br>625 ↓                          | 1           | 2                              |
| RE  | VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETEN  | ESS, RETURNING TO | O QUESTIONS THAT F                  | REQUIRE AN ANSW                     | ER.         |                                |
| 625 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOU   | JR CLOCK          |                                     |                                     |             |                                |
|     | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME.<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE   | AND HELP PROVIDE  | D AND PROCEED TO                    | THE NEXT                            |             |                                |

|   | SECTION G: TUBE  | RCULOSIS TREATMENT   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
|   | of facility:   | QRE G<br>TYPE  |  |  |
| 700   | INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT  | LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT<br>NUMBER<br>LINE UNIT  |  |  |
| 700a  | MANAGING AUTHORITY       01         GOVERNMENT       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER | MANAGING   |  |  |
| 700b  | RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END OF<br>THIS INTERVIEW AND CLARIFY IF Q733a '1'<br>IS CIRCLED, WHETHER THIS UNIT<br>REQUIRES A VCT QRE OR NOT   | REQUIRED NOT APPLICABLE<br>VCT 1 2   |  |  |
| A   | NSURE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PR<br>BOUT THE TB SERVICES IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, AND IF I<br>ELATED WITH HIV/AIDS SERVICES.  |  |  |  |
|   | I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory<br>ame is We are here on behalf of Min<br>ing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.   | and asking your consent to participate.<br>istry of Health, based in to assist in<br>(Country)                           |  |  |
| Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients. |  |  |  |  |
| comb<br>You r<br>is ext   | ined with information about other facilities in this coun<br>nay refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop  | the interview at any time. The information you provide us stry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care |  |  |
| Do yo   | ou have any questions for me at this time?   |  |  |  |
| 701   | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES 1<br>NO 2 → STOP   |  |  |
| 702   | RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCH  | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO          |  |  |
|-----|---|---|----------------|--|--|
| 703 | <ul> <li>First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide services related to HIV/AIDS or TB, who are assigned to this clinic/unit and are present today.</li> <li>Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and present today.</li> </ul> |   |                |  |  |
|     | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF<br>THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR<br>INTERVIEW.   | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED   |                |  |  |
| 704 | QUESTION DELETED  |   |                |  |  |
| 705 | What method is used by providers in this clinic/<br>unit for diagnosing TB?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | SPUTUM SMEAR ONLYAX-RAY ONLYBEITHER SPUTUM OR X-RAYCBOTH SPUTUM AND X-RAYDMANTOUX OR SKIN PRICK (PPD)ECLINICAL SYMPTOMS ONLYFREFER TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THISGFACILITYHNO TB DIAGNOSTIC SERVICESY  |                |  |  |
| 706 | Does this clinic/unit have an agreement<br>with a referral site for TB test results to be<br>returned to the clinic/unit either directly<br>or through the client?  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |                |  |  |
| 707 | Is there a record of clients who are referred<br>for TB diagnosis? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>THE RECORD AND CHECK IF TB<br>DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS ARE RECORDED  | YES, OBSERVED REFERRALS AND<br>RESULTS  |                |  |  |
| 708 | When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b><br>for TB diagnosis, do you use a referral form? IF<br>YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.  | YES, OBSERVED.       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         NEVER REFER TO OTHER FACILITY       4   | → 710<br>→ 710 |  |  |
| 709 | Do you use any (other) method to provide client<br>information to the referral site or to help the<br>client receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD A<br>WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION<br>FORM OR LETTERHEAD B<br>PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL<br>REPORT TO SITE OR<br>ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C<br>WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON<br>BLANK PAPER D<br>OTHERX<br>(SPECIFY) |                |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO  |
|-----|--|--|--|
| 710 | Do you have any written guidelines for TB<br>diagnosis and/or treatment? IF YES, ASK:<br>May I see them?   | OBSERVED OBSERVED REPORTED,<br>COMPLETE NOT NOT NOT<br>COMPLETE SEEN AVAILABLE   |  |
| 01  | National guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)  | 1 → 711 2 3 4  |  |
| 02  | Other guideline for diagnosis and treatment<br>of TB (15)  | 1 2 3 4  |  |
| 711 | Is this facility included in the national DOTS program?<br>(DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)  | YES 1<br>NO 2  |  |
| 712 | What treatment strategy is followed by providers<br>in this clinic/unit for TB treatment?<br>NOTE: RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ONLY APPLY<br>IF THE CLINIC/UNIT ITSELF DIRECTLY<br>OBSERVES AND THEN FOLLOWS-UP<br>THE CLIENT, OR THE CLINIC/UNIT<br>DIRECTLY OBSERVES WHILE CLIENT IS<br>PATIENT, AND THEN DISCHARGES TO A<br>FACILITY THAT PARTICIPATES IN THE<br>DOTS STRATEGY AS WELL. THIS IMPLIES<br>LINKAGE OF CLIENT TREATMENT<br>STRATEGY AND RECORDS BETWEEN<br>THE FACILIITES OR CLINIC/UNITS. | DIRECT OBSERVE 2M, FU 6M1DIRECT OBSERVE 6M2FOLLOW UP CLIENTS ONLY AFTERFIRST 2M DIRECT OBSERVATIONELSEWHERE3DIAGNOSE AND TREAT IN OPD OR WHILEINPATIENT. DISCHARGE TOOTHER CLINIC/UNIT FOR F/UP4PROVIDE FULL TREATMENT,WITH NO ROUTINE DIRECTOBSERVATION PHASE5NO ROUTINE FOLLOW-UP OF TREATMENT6DIAGNOSE ONLY, NO TREATMENTOR PRESCRIPTION OF MEDICINE7FOLLOW UP AFTER SPUTUM NEG. NO DOTS8 | $ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 716 \\ \rightarrow 723 \\ \rightarrow 716 $ |
| 713 | Who directly observes treatment during<br>the first two months or until the client is<br>sputum negative?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | HOSPITAL STAFF   |  |
| 714 | Do you have a record or register that show<br>the clients who are currently receiving DOTS?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD  | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3   | → 716<br>→ 716   |
| 715 | Is the record/register up-to-date for the prior week for all clients receiving their DOTS medications?   | YES         1           NO         2           CAN'T DETERMINE         8   |  |
| 716 | From where does this facility receive<br>TB medications?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | NATIONAL TB CONTROL PROGRAM       A         DIRECT PURCHASE       B         DONATIONS FROM NGOS       C         CENTRAL MEDICAL STORES       D         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       Y   | → 723  |
| 717 | Are any TB medicines that are individually<br>packaged for clients kept in this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE MEDICINES AND<br>INDICATE IF PREPACKAGED MEDICINES<br>ARE AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS   | YES, AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS1YES, AVAILABLE FOR SOME, NOT ALL<br>CLIENTS2NO INDIVIDUALLY PACKAGED TB<br>MEDICINES IN CLINIC/UNIT3NO TB MEDICINES STORED IN CLINIC/UNIT<br>AREA4  | → 723  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |              |                                | CODING CATEG                            | ORIES                |        | GO TO                             |
|-----|--|--------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 718 | Does this clinic/unit have tubercul<br>medicines in bulk jars? IF YES, A<br>SEE THE MEDICINES  |              | YES<br>BULK MI                 | EDICINES NOT IN TI                      | HIS CLINIC/UNIT .    | 1<br>2 | → 721                             |
| 719 | ASK TO SEE THE TB<br>MEDICINES AND COMPLETE<br>THE FOLLOWING<br>INFORMATION<br>ON AVAILABILITY | ALL UNITS ON | D<br>LEAST<br>IE UNIT<br>/ALID | a<br>REPORTED<br>AVAILABLE,<br>NOT SEEN | NOT<br>AVAILABLE     | IN L   | b<br>CK OUT<br>AST<br>ONTHS<br>NO |
| 01  | Amikacin   | 2            | <b>→</b> 01b                   | 3<br>02 -                               | 4<br>02              | 1      | 2                                 |
| 02  | Capreomycin  | 2            | <b>→</b> 02b                   | 3<br>03 ↓                               | 4<br>03↓             | 1      | 2                                 |
| 03  | Cycloserine  | 2            | <b>→</b> 03b                   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                        | 4<br>04 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 04  | Ethambutol   | 2            | <b>→</b> 04b                   | 3<br>05 <b>↓</b>                        | 4<br>05 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 05  | Ethionamide  | 2            | <b>→</b> 05b                   | 3<br>06 <b>↓</b>                        | <sup>4</sup><br>06 ↓ | 1      | 2                                 |
| 06  | Gatifloxacin   |              | <b>→</b> 06b                   | 3<br>07 ↓                               | 4<br>07 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 07  | Isoniazid (INH)  | 2            | <b>→</b> 07b                   | 3<br>08 ↓                               | 4<br>08 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 08  | Levofloxacin   | 2            | <b>→</b> 08b                   | <sup>3</sup><br>09 ↓                    | 4<br>09 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 09  | Moxifloxacin   | 2            | <b>→</b> 09b                   | 3<br>10 ↓                               | 4<br>10 ↓            | 1      | 2                                 |
| 10  | p-Aminosalycilic acid  | 2            | <b>→</b> 10b                   | 3<br>11 <b>↓</b>                        | 4<br>11 🗸            | 1      | 2                                 |
| 11  | Pyrazinamide   | 2            | <b>→</b> 11b                   | 3<br>12↓                                | 4 _<br>12 ↓          | 1      | 2                                 |
| 12  | Rifabutin  | 2            | <b>→</b> 12b                   | 3<br>13 ↓                               | 4<br>13 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 13  | Rifampin   | 2            | <b>→</b> 13b                   | 3<br>14 <b>↓</b>                        | 4<br>14 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 14  | Rifapentine  | 2            | <b>→</b> 14b                   | 3<br>15 ↓                               | 4<br>15 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 15  | Streptomycin   | 2            | <b>→</b> 15b                   | 3<br>16 ↓                               | 4<br>16 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 16  | Isoniazid + rifampin (Rifina)  | 2            | <b>→</b> 16b                   | 3<br>17 ↓                               | 4<br>17 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 17  | Isoniazid + rifampin +<br>pyrazinamide (RHZ, Rifater)  | 2            | <b>→</b> 17b                   | 3<br>18 ↓                               | 4<br>18 <b>↓</b>     | 1      | 2                                 |
| 18  | Isoniazid + ethambutol<br>(EH)   | 2            | <b>→</b> 18b                   | 3<br>19↓                                | 4<br>19↓             | 1      | 2                                 |
| 19  | Other(SPECIFY)   | 2            | <b>→</b> 19b                   | <sup>3</sup><br>720 ↓                   | 4<br>720 ↓           | 1      | 2                                 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO                   |
|------|---|--|-------------------------|
| 720  | QUESTION DELETED  |  |                         |
| 721  | Do you take TB medicines from this unit to<br>another unit in this facility or to another<br>facility?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | YES, ANOTHER UNIT, THIS FACILITY A<br>YES, ANOTHER FACILITY B<br>NO Y  |                         |
| 722  | QUESTION DELETED  |  |                         |
| 723  | Now I want to know about your records.<br>Do you have any record of the number of newly<br>diagnosed TB clients for this clinic/unit,<br>during the past 12 months?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 726                   |
| 724  | ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS AND RECORD<br>THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED TB<br>CLIENTS FOR THE CLINIC/UNIT DURING THE<br>PAST 12 MONTHS.  | NUMBER OF CLIENTS  |                         |
| 725  | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION   | MONTHS OF DATA   |                         |
| 726  | Do you have individual client charts or records for<br>clients receiving TB treatment? IF YES,<br>ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT<br>CHART/RECORD.  | YES, OBSERVED.       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3  |                         |
| 727  | QUESTION DELETED  |  |                         |
| 728  | Do you have a register or list of clients currently<br>being followed by this unit for TB treatment?<br>IF YES, May I see it?   | YES, REGISTER OR LIST OBSERVED 1<br>YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN 2<br>NO  | → 732<br>→ 733          |
| 729  | INDICATE THE DATE THE MOST<br>RECENT CLIENT BEGAN<br>TB TREATMENT   | WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS         1           MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO         2           NO DATE RECORDED         3                 |                         |
| 730  | USING EITHER THE CARDS OR REGISTER,<br>RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS<br>WHO ARE CURRENTLY ON TB TREATMENT<br>AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP IN THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT.   | TOTAL<br>NUMBER OF CLIENTS<br>ON TB TREATMENT  |                         |
| 731  | RECORD THE NUMBER OF<br>FEMALE CLIENTS CURRENTLY ON TB<br>TREATMENT AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP<br>IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.   | NUMBER OF FEMALE<br>CLIENTS ON TB<br>TREATMENT<br>DON'T KNOW   |                         |
| 732  | Do you have a register or record that shows<br>the treatment outcome for clients who received<br>TB treatment from this facility but are no longer<br>under treatment?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD                      | YES, OBSERVED  |                         |
| 733  | Are newly diagnosed cases of TB (or cases<br>followed up by this clinic/unit) tested for<br>HIV in this unit or referred somewhere<br>else for testing or counseling about HIV/AIDS?<br>PROBE FOR WHETHER ROUTINE OR<br>SUSPECT CASES | YES, ROUTINELY, TESTED IN UNIT1YES, SUSPECT ONLY, IN UNIT2YES, ROUTINELY REFERRED3YES, SUSPECT ONLY, REFERRED4NO5DON'T KNOW8 |                         |
| 733a | CLARIFY IF THE HIV TESTING IS LINKED WITH<br>VCT OR CT SERVICES IN OTHER UNIT, OR IF<br>THIS UNIT PROVIDES HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT<br>OF OTHER CLINIC/UNITS.  | HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT OF OTHERCLINIC/UNITS1HIV TESTING COORDINATED WITH OTHERVCT SERVICES2                                 | →737 &<br>Q:VCT<br>→737 |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO          |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|----------------|--|--|--|
| 734 | Do you have a register or list of new TB patients<br>who were referred elsewhere for an HIV test<br>or counseling?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST.                  | YES, OBSERVED  | → 737<br>→ 737 |  |  |  |
| 735 | How many new TB patients were referred for<br>an HIV/AIDS test or counseling in the past<br>twelve months?  | NUMBER OF NEW TB<br>CLIENTS REFERRED   |                |  |  |  |
| 736 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION   | MONTHS OF DATA   |                |  |  |  |
| 737 | Do you have a register or list of clients<br>currently under TB treatment who are also<br>diagnosed as HIV positive or as having AIDS?<br>YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST. | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3 | → 739<br>→ 739 |  |  |  |
| 738 | How many patients currently under TB treatment<br>in this clinic are also diagnosed as HIV<br>positive or as having AIDS?   | NUMBER OF CLIENTS<br>ON TB TREATMENT<br>WITH HIV/AIDS                            |                |  |  |  |
| REV | IEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RET   | URNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWE  | R.             |  |  |  |
| 739 | P     RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW     .       12 HOUR CLOCK  |  |                |  |  |  |
|     | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEL<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE  | P PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT   |                |  |  |  |

|                                   | SECTION H: COUNSEL   | ING AND TESTING   |        |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--------|
|                                   | e of facility:   | QRE<br>TYPE   |        |
| 800                               | INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT  | LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT<br>NUMBER  | UNIT   |
| 800a                              | GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96   | MANAGINGAUTHORITY   | ]      |
|                                   | (SPECIFY)<br>URE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRES   |   |        |
|                                   | UT COUNSELING AND TESTING SERVICES PROVIDED  |   |        |
|                                   | I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and a<br>ame is We are here on behalf of Ministry of<br>ring more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.  |   |        |
| We w<br>opera<br>inform<br>during | facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Off<br>vill be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care an<br>ations at this facility. All questions are related to this health f<br>nation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked<br>g our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we<br>only want to count numbers of patients. | nd support services and questions about general facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal with the information you give us. At a later point | sit.   |
| comb<br>You r<br>is ex            | nformation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of He<br>bined with information about other facilities in this country. I<br>may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the ir<br>tremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry o<br>support to improve policies and the delivery of services.  | will need about minutes of your time.<br>nterview at any time. The information you provide us   | ę      |
| Do yo                             | ou have any questions for me at this time?   |   |        |
| 801                               | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES1<br>NO2   | → STOP |
| 802                               | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK   | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR   |        |
| NO.                               | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO  |
| 803                               | First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses of<br>social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide so<br>who are present today.<br>Please give me the names and main service responsibility<br>and who are <b>present today</b> .  | ervices related to HIV/AIDS,  |        |
|                                   | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE<br>HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR<br>INTERVIEW.  | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED   |        |
| 804                               | QUESTION DELETED   |   |        |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                       | CODING CATEGORIES                         |                                    |                |  |  |
|-----|---|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| 805 | How many days each month are counseling services for HIV/AIDS available in this clinic/unit?                            | DAYS PER              | DAYS PER MONTH                            |                                    |                |  |  |
| 806 | How many days each month are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit?                   | DAYS PER              | MONTH                                     |                                    |                |  |  |
| 807 | When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV test, are they counseled here?  | YES<br>NO             |   | 1<br>2                             | → 809          |  |  |
| 808 | Is counseling provided routinely?<br>IF YES, Is counseling always provided by   | F<br>ALWAYS BY        | ELING ROUTINELY<br>PROVIDED<br>NOT ALWAYS | COUNSELING<br>NOT<br>ROUTINELY     | DON'T<br>KNOW  |  |  |
|     | a counselor who has received training?<br>ASK ABOUT EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING.  | TRAINED<br>COUNSELOR  | BY TRAINED<br>COUNSELOR                   | PROVIDED<br>BY THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT |                |  |  |
| 01  | Pretest counseling  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 8              |  |  |
| 02  | Post-test for positive results  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 8              |  |  |
| 03  | Post-test for negative results  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 8              |  |  |
| 04  | Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).   | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 8              |  |  |
| 809 | Do you have any written guidelines related to HIV test counseling?  |                       |   |                                    | → 811          |  |  |
| 810 | I am going to ask you about different guidelines<br>related to HIV/AIDS. If you have the<br>guidelines, may I see them? | OBSERVED,<br>COMPLETE | OBSERVED, RE<br>INCOMPLETE                | EPORTED,<br>NOT<br>SEEN AVA        | NOT<br>AILABLE |  |  |
| 01  | National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)   | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 02  | Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)  |                       | 2   |                                    | 4              |  |  |
| 03  | Pretest counseling (subset of 1)  | 1                     |   |                                    | 4              |  |  |
| 04  | Post test counseling for positive results (subset of 1)   |                       | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 05  | Post test counseling for negative results<br>(subset of 1)  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 06  | Pretest and post-test counseling is routine   | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 07  | Policy on informed consent (subset of 1)  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 08  | Written informed consent that client must sign  | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 09  | Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of<br>HIV status (subset of 1)   | 1                     | 2   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 10  | Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions<br>family members will not be informed without<br>client consent      | 1                     | //////////////////////////////////////    | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 11  | HIV testing procedures  | 1                     | ///////////////////////////////////////   | 3                                  | 4              |  |  |
| 811 | How long have <b>counseling services</b><br>been offered from this clinic/unit?   | 1)                    | YEARS                                     |                                    | → 812          |  |  |
|     | IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE<br>BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND<br>INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.                     | 2)                    | MONTHS                                    |                                    |                |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |               | GO TO   |                        |                      |                   |
|-----|--|---------------|---|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 812 | has been trained for both pretest and post   |               | YES, PRES<br>YES, NOT<br>NO                         | Q: HW<br>→ 814         |                      |                   |
| 813 | IF YES, Did this person receive training for<br>counseling from CHART or<br>Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?   |               | NO  |                        |                      |                   |
| 814 | Is pretest counseling done in groups or with individuals?  |               | GROUP ON  | NLY<br>L AND GR        |                      | → 817<br>→ 817    |
| 815 | Are there records of the group pretest inform<br>sessions? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECO<br>FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORI<br>THE NUMBER OF SESSIONS THAT HAVE<br>BEEN HELD | DRDS          | YES<br>NUMBER (<br>NO                               | → 817                  |                      |                   |
| 816 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF<br>DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS<br>QUESTION   |               | MONTHS (  |                        |                      |                   |
| 817 | Are there any records or registers that provide numbers of clients receiving pre or post test counseling?  |               |   |                        | 1<br>2               | → 822             |
| 818 | REGISTER OF CLIENTS WHO RECORD RECORD  |               | (A) (B)<br>D AVAILABILITY NUMBERS FROM C<br>RECORDS |                        |                      | SERVED            |
|     | COUNSELING SERVICES DURING<br>THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND<br>RECORD THE CORRECT<br>RESPONSE.   | OB-<br>SERVED | REPORTED,<br>NOT<br>SEEN                            | NO<br>RECORD           | NUMBER OF<br>CLIENTS | MONTHS<br>OF DATA |
| 01  | UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT<br>ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN<br>RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR<br>RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS  | 1 → 01b       | 2<br>02↓  | 3<br>02∢               |                      | 822               |
| 02  | TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING<br>INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST<br>COUNSELING   | 1 → 02b       | <sup>2</sup> <sub>03</sub> √                        | 3<br>03√               |                      |                   |
| 03  | TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING POST-<br>TEST COUNSELING   | 1 → 03b       | 2<br>819 ✔  | 3<br>819↓              |                      |                   |
| 819 | What is the most recent date recorded for either pre or post test counseling?  |               | MORE THA<br>NO DATE F                               | AN 30 DAYS<br>RECORDEI | /S1<br>S2<br>D3<br>4 |                   |
| 820 | Is there a client number or other identifier for clients receiving pre and post test counse  | ling?         |   |                        | 1<br>2               |                   |
| 821 | Is there a system where you can link the HIV<br>result with the client who received pre and po<br>test counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE HOW<br>THE SYSTEM WORKS                | ost           | YES, OBSE   |                        |                      |                   |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO         |
|------|--|--|---------------|
| 822  | DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE CLIENT<br>COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS<br>PROVIDED<br>IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE<br>SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH<br>CLIENT.  | PRIVATE ROOM WITH VISUAL AND<br>AUDITORY PRIVACY   |               |
| 823  | Are the sexual partners of people testing positive for HIV contacted?  | YES, ROUTINELY   | <b>→</b> 824a |
| 824  | Who contacts the partners of people<br>testing positive for HIV?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | STAFF FROM THIS UNIT A<br>STAFF FROM ANOTHER<br>UNIT, THIS FACILITY B<br>STAFF FROM ANOTHER FACILITY C<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)           |               |
| 824a | Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | RAPPORT PROGRAM.       A         PEER COUNSELING.       B         VISIT SCHOOLS.       C         OTHER       D         (SPECIFY)       Y |               |
| 825  | Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 829         |
| 826  | Are there any written policies or guidelines for<br>the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO<br>SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE.<br>(SEE GUIDELINE 3)  | YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE 1<br>YES, OBSERVED, NOT COMPLETE 2<br>YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN 3<br>NO 4   |               |
| 827  | Do you have a staff member who has had specific<br>training for providing youth friendly services? IF<br>YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today?<br>IF YES, IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HEALTH<br>WORKER INTERVIEW.   | YES, PRESENT TODAY   | Q: HW         |
| 828  | ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS<br>ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE<br>PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT<br>THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES.<br>What are the key components of the youth<br>friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit?<br>ASK FOR EACH ITEM. CIRCLE ALL THAT<br>APPLY. | SERVICES IN SEPARATE<br>ROOM A<br>DISCOUNT FEES B<br>NO FEES C<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)   |               |
| 829  | What is the age at which youth can receive<br>services without parental consent?<br>ASK SEPARATELY FOR PREGNANT AND NON-<br>PREGNANT YOUTH   | 1) IF PREGNANT         AGE IN YEARS         2) IF NOT PREGNANT         AGE IN YEARS  |               |

| NO.        | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO  |
|------------|--|---|--|
| 830        | Is an HIV test conducted or is blood for an<br>HIV test drawn in this clinic/unit?<br>CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST<br>REFLECTS THE HIV TESTING<br>PROCEDURE | YES, BLOOD DRAWN AND TEST<br>CONDUCTED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1<br>YES, BLOOD DRAWN, BUT TEST<br>NOT CONDUCTED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 2<br>NO, CLIENT SENT TO LAB IN FACILITY 3<br>NO, CLIENT SENT TO EXTERNAL<br>AFFILIATED LAB 4<br>NO, CLIENT SENT TO EXTERNAL<br>UNAFFILIATED LAB 5<br>OTHER6 | $\rightarrow$ 833<br>$\rightarrow$ 833<br>$\rightarrow$ 833<br>$\rightarrow$ 833 |
| 831        | ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN<br>FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE<br>ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA               | OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT SEEN AVAILABLE  |  |
| 01         | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)  | 1 → 04 2 3  |  |
| 02         | AUDITORY PRIVACY   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 03         | VISUAL PRIVACY   |   |  |
| 04         | RUNNING WATER  | $1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3  | •  |
| 05         | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 06         | SOAP   | $1 \rightarrow 08$ 2 3  |  |
| 07         | HAND SANITIZER   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 08         | SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND<br>DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC<br>HAND-DRIER  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 09         | SHARPS CONTAINER   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 10         | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  | $1 \rightarrow 12$ 2 3  |  |
| 11         | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 12         | CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINATION<br>SOLUTION (MIXED)   | $1 \rightarrow 14$ 2 3  |  |
| 13         | CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 14         | CONDOMS  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 15         | RAPID TEST FOR HIV<br>DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |  |
|            | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES<br>DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 17         |  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 18         | MASKS  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 19         | GOGGLES / GLASSES  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 832<br>833 | ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD<br>DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR<br>OTHER BODY FLUIDS?<br>QUESTION DELETED   | YES   |  |
|            |  |   | N 025  |
| 834        | How long have blood drawing or testing services for HIV been offered from this clinic/unit?  | 1) YEARS  | → 835  |
|            | IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE<br>BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE<br>NUMBER OF MONTHS.  | 2) MONTHS   |  |

| NO. | . QUESTIONS  |          |  | GO TO  |                                     |                   |
|-----|--|----------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 835 | Are there any registers or records for the clie<br>from this clinic/unit who received HIV tests?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORDS FOR<br>PAST 12 MONTHS, RELATED TO NUMBER<br>OF CLIENTS RECEIVING AN HIV TEST,<br>TEST RESULTS, AND WHETHER<br>THE CLIENT RECEIVED RESULTS OR NO | THE<br>S | YES, REC<br>THIS CI<br>YES, REC<br>ELS<br>LIN<br>YES, BUT<br>YES, BUT<br>MED<br>TO CO<br>OTHER<br>NO | $\rightarrow$ 837<br>$\rightarrow$ 837<br>$\rightarrow$ 837<br>$\rightarrow$ 841 |                                     |                   |
| 836 | INDICATE IF THE SPECIFIED<br>INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE<br>AND IF SO, RECORD THE<br>DECULESTED NUMBERS   | RECO     | (a)<br>RD AVAILAE  | BILITY   | (b)<br>NUMBERS FROM OBSE<br>RECORDS | ERVED             |
|     | REQUESTED NUMBERS.   | OBSERVED | REPORTED<br>NOT SEEN   | D, NO<br>VARIABLE<br>IN<br>RECORD  |                                     | MONTHS<br>OF DATA |
| 01  | TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV<br>TEST  | 1 → 01b  | 2<br>02 ◀  | 3<br>02∢   |                                     |                   |
| 02  | TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS<br>RECEIVING HIV TEST   | 1 → 02b  | 2<br>03 ↓  | <sup>3</sup><br>03 ↓   |                                     |                   |
| 03  | TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS  | 1 → 03b  | <sup>2</sup> <sub>04</sub> ↓   | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>   |                                     |                   |
| 04  | TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE<br>HIV TEST RESULT   | 1 → 04b  | <sup>2</sup> <sub>05</sub> ↓   | 3<br>05 <b>↓</b>   |                                     |                   |
| 05  | TOTAL CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED<br>TEST RESULTS   | 1 → 05b  | <sup>2</sup> <sub>06</sub> ↓   | 3<br>06 <b>↓</b>   |                                     |                   |
| 06  | TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE<br>TESTS WHO RECEIVED RESULTS  | 1 → 06b  | 2<br>837↓  | 3<br>837 <b>↓</b>  |                                     |                   |
| 837 | Are reports regularly compiled on the numbe<br>clients in this clinic/unit who receive testing<br>or counseling services for HIV/AIDS? IF YES<br>ASK FOR EACH TYPE OF INFORMATION AND<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  |          | YES, POSIT<br>YES, COUN  | TIVE TEST RI<br>ISELING  | RESULTS                             | 3                 |
| 838 | How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/un   | nit?     | EVERY 2-3<br>EVERY 4-6<br>LESS OFTE<br>EVERY 6   | MONTHS<br>MONTHS<br>EN THAN<br>6 MONTHS/N  | FTEN                                | 2<br>3<br>4       |
| 839 | To whom do you send these reports?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   |          | FACILITY D<br>DISTRICT L<br>MOH (CMO   | DIRECTOR<br>EVEL<br>SURVEILLA<br>AIDS PROGE                                      | ANCE, SMO, ETC.)<br>RAME<br>PECIFY) | 3<br>0<br>=       |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES GO TO                       |
|------|---|---|
| 840  | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?  | YES 1<br>NO 2                                 |
| 841  | Is an individual client chart/record maintained for<br>clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?<br>IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS<br>OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'.<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT<br>CHART/RECORD | YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED                        |
| 841a | Finally, I want to know if you/staff from this clinic/unit<br>routinely provide services to other facilities? IF YES,<br>WRITE THE NAME OF THE FACILITY, AND THE<br>SAMPLE FACILTY NUMBER, IF RELEVANT.   | NO, ONLY PROVIDE SERVICES IN<br>THIS FACILITY |
|      | 1)  |   |
| REVI | EW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING  | G TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER         |
| 842  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW  | рск   |
|      | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEI<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE.   | LP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT           |

|   | SECTION I: ANTIRETRO  | OVIRAL THERAPY  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
|   | of facility:  | QRE TYPE  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 900                                       | INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT   | LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT<br>NUMBER<br>LINE UNIT   |  |  |  |
|   |   | NAME OF UNIT  |  |  |  |
| 900a                                      | MANAGING AUTHORITY<br>GOVERNMENT  | MANAGING<br>AUTHORITY   |  |  |  |
|   | OTHER   |   |  |  |  |
|   | RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESEN<br>IT ART SERVICES PROVIDED BY THIS UNIT.  | T TODAY WHO IS MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE   |  |  |  |
| Now                                       | will read a statement explaining this facility inventory ar   | nd asking your consent to participate.  |  |  |  |
| My na<br>know                             | ame is We are here on behalf of Ministing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.   | ry of Health, based in to assist in   |  |  |  |
| We w<br>opera<br>inforn<br>during<br>we o | Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients. |   |  |  |  |
| will or<br>of you<br>The ir<br>and h      | nformation you provide us will be shared with the Ministry<br>only be combined with information about other facilities in<br>our time. You may refuse to answer any questions or cho<br>onformation you provide us is extremely important and val<br>ealth facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to<br>bu have any questions for me at this time?  | this country. I will need about minutes<br>ose to stop the interview at any time.<br>luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health |  |  |  |
| 901                                       | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.   | YES 1<br>NO 2 → STOP  |  |  |  |
| 902                                       | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR   |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  |       |  |
|-----|--|--|-------|--|
| 903 | First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurse<br>social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provid<br>who are present today.  | es or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors,<br>le services related to HIV/AIDS,   |       |  |
|     | Please give me the names and main service responsil and who are <b>present today.</b>  | pility of the staff assigned to this unit,   |       |  |
|     | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE<br>HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.   | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED  |       |  |
| 904 | How many days each week are ART services available in this clinic/unit?  | DAYS PER WEEK  |       |  |
| 905 | How long have ART services been offered from this clinic/unit?   | 1) YEARS   | → 907 |  |
|     | IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE<br>BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE<br>NUMBER OF MONTHS.  | 2) MONTHS  |       |  |
| 906 | QUESTION DELETED   |  |       |  |
| 907 | Is there a person specifically assigned to<br>be director of the ART program?<br>IF YES, ASK: Is this person assigned to<br>this clinic/unit?  | YES, ASSIGNED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1<br>YES, ASSIGNED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT 2<br>NO ONE PERSON IN CHARGE OF ART 3  | → 910 |  |
| 908 | What is the qualification of this director?  | CONSULTANT       1         MEDICAL DOCTOR       2         NURSE       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)  |       |  |
| 909 | Has this director of ART services received<br>training in ART?<br>IF YES, Did he or she attend any CHART or Johns<br>Hopkins training?   | YES, THROUGH CHART/JH       1         YES, BUT NOT THROUGH CHART/JH       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8  |       |  |
| 910 | Which ARV drugs are prescribed in this<br>clinic/unit?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.<br>AFTER THE RESPONSE, READ THE NAME OF<br>EACH DRUG TO VERIFY THAT THE DRUG IS NOT<br>PRESCRIBED BY THE CLINIC/UNIT. | AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR)       A         ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV, AZT)       B         ABACAVIR/ABC       C         DIDANOSINE/ddl       D         EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN       E         LAMIVUDINE/3TC       F         NEVIRAPINE/NVP       G         TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE       (VIREAD)         (VIREAD)       H         INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN)       I         KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR)       J         NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT)       K         RITONAVIR (NORVIR)       L         SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES)       M         STAVUDINE/D4T       N         OTHER       X |       |  |
| 911 | Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?  | KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT       1         KEPT IN PHARMACY       2         KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT       3         AND PHARMACY       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)  |       |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                |                        | CODING CATEGORIES  |  |   |   |                      | GO TO                                  |                  |        |
|-----|--|----------------|------------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------|--|------------------|--------|
| 912 | Now I want to know about any eligibility criteria used for placing clients on ART. For each stage of HIV/AIDS that I will describe & each criteria I mention please indicate if a client at that stage is eligible for ART from this facility. |                |                        |  |  |   |   | le                   |  |                  |        |
|     |  |                |                        |  | AFFL   | I   |   |                      |  |                  |        |
|     | <ul> <li>WHO stage 1 = NO SYMPTOMS OF ILLNE</li> <li>WHO stage 2 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOST<br/>AMBULATORY</li> <li>WHO STAGE 3 = SOME SYMPTOMS, IN B<br/>MORE THAN NORMAL</li> </ul>   | LY             |                        |  |  |   |   |                      |  |                  |        |
|     | WHO STAGE 4 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOS   | ST             |                        | <u>.</u>   |  |   | 000141  |                      |  | CRITERIA         | DOOTOD |
|     | OF TIME IN BED   | NOT<br>APPLIC  | CLIEN<br>NOT<br>ELIGIB | -  | ROUT   | ÎNE   | SOCIAL<br>OR<br>ADHER-<br>ENCE  | CD4+<br>COUNT        | HIV<br>VIRAL<br>LOAD                   | COMMITTEE        | DOCTOR |
| 01  | WHO stage 1 - No symptoms of illness   |                | A →                    | • 02   | B→   | 02  | С   | D                    | Е                                      | F                | G      |
| 02  | WHO stage 1 - No symptoms and pregnant   |                | A →                    | • 03   | B≁   | 03  | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 03  | WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic  | •••••••        | A →                    | • 04   | B≁   | 04  | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 04  | WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic and pregnant   | Υ <sub>٦</sub> | A →                    |  | B→   | 05  | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 05  | WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic  | ·····.¥        | A →                    |  |  | 06  | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 06  | WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic and pregnant   | ΥŢ             | A →                    | -  |  | 07  | С   | D                    | Е                                      | F                | G      |
| 07  | WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic  | X              | A →                    |  | B→   |   | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 08  | WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic and pregnant   | Υı             | A →                    |  | _  |   | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 09  | Current active life-threatening OI disease<br>(e.g., TB, meningitis)   | ¥              | A →                    |  | B→   |   | С   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 10  | Newborn of HIV infected mother   |                | A →                    | 91:  | 3 B→   | 913   | C   | D                    | E                                      | F                | G      |
| 913 | Are social or other criteria related to the client's<br>personal situation considered prior to starting<br>ART?<br>IF YES, Tell me which ones.<br>READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL<br>THAT APPLY.   |                |                        | PROC<br>CLII<br>DISCL<br>(IF /<br>NO AI<br>ALC<br>DRI<br>MEI<br>HOI<br>ABILI<br>OTHE | DF O<br>NIC I<br>OSU<br>APPI<br>RT IF<br>OHO<br>JG A<br>NTAI<br>MELI<br>TY T | PHIC CRITE<br>F CAPACIT<br>REGULARL<br>URE TO SIG<br>LICABLE)<br>F SOCIAL P<br>OLIC<br>ADDICTION<br>L ILLNESS<br>ESS<br>O PAY<br>(SPE<br>AL CRITERI | Y TO A<br>Y<br>GNIFIC/<br>ROBLE   | ANT OTH              | B<br>IER<br>C<br>D<br>F<br>G<br>H<br>X |                  |        |
| 914 | Are adherence criteria considered prior<br>starting ART?<br>IF YES, Tell me which ones.<br>READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE AL<br>THAT APPLY.   |                |                        |  | Requi<br>on t<br>Treatr<br>Pill tria<br>OTHE                                 | red p<br>ime<br>nent<br>al (e.<br>R   | t use of co-t<br>pre-ART clir<br>assistant ic<br>g. with plac<br>(S<br>RENCE CR | lentified<br>ebos) . | made                                   | B<br>C<br>D<br>X |        |

| NO.          | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO          |
|--------------|--|---|----------------|
| 915a<br>915b | Do any patients receiving ART in this clinic/unit live in another country?   | a) YES  | → 916<br>→ 916 |
|              | IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?   | b) NUMBER OF PATIENTS<br>DON'T KNOW   |                |
| 915c         | IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE<br>LETTER FOR COUNTRIES   | c) GRENADA A ANTIGUA E HAITI I<br>GUYANA B TOBAGO F D/REPUBLIC J<br>SURINAME C DOMINICA G OTHER X<br>ST KITTS/NEV . D JAMAICA H DK Z  |                |
| 916          | Is a <u>total lymphocyte count (TLC)</u> always done<br>prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most<br>common practice for conducting the test?<br>READ EACH RESPONSE.   | YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1<br>YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2<br>YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3<br>NO 4  | → 918          |
| 917          | After the initial <u>TLC test</u> , do you retest for<br>a follow-up level?<br>IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by<br>the patient's condition, or is it done periodically?<br>IF PERIODICALLY, ASK:<br>How often is follow-up testing done?                 | ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT<br>CONDITION1EVERY MONTH2EVERY 2-3 MONTHS3EVERY 4-6 MONTHS4EVERY YEAR5OTHER6(SPECIFY)NO FOLLOW-UP7   |                |
| 918          | Is a <u>CD4 count</u> always determined<br>prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most<br>common practice for providing the test?<br>READ EACH RESPONSE.   | YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1<br>YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2<br>YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3<br>NO 4  | → 920          |
| 919          | After the initial <u>CD4 count</u> , do you retest for<br>a follow-up level?<br>IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by<br>the patient's condition, or is it done periodically?<br>IF PERIODICALLY, ASK:<br>How often is follow-up testing done?                | ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT         1           CONDITION         1           EVERY MONTH         2           EVERY 2-3 MONTHS         3           EVERY 4-6 MONTHS         4           EVERY YEAR         5           OTHER         6           (SPECIFY)         7 |                |
| 920          | Is an <u>HIV RNA Viral load level</u> always done<br>prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most<br>common practice for providing the test?<br>READ EACH RESPONSE.   | YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1<br>YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2<br>YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3<br>NO 4  | → 922          |
| 921          | After the initial <u>HIV RNA Viral load level</u> ,<br>do you retest for a follow-up level?<br>IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the<br>patient's condition, or is it done periodically?<br>IF PERIODICALLY, ASK:<br>How often is follow-up testing done? | ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT           CONDITION         1           EVERY MONTH         2           EVERY 2-3 MONTHS         3           EVERY 4-6 MONTHS         4           EVERY YEAR         5           OTHER         6           (SPECIFY)         7           |                |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                  | GO TO                |                   |                |
|-----|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 922 | For each of the following tests, please tell me if the tes<br>or never, before starting ART.  | st is conducted r                | routinely, selective | ely,              |                |
|     |   | TES                              | ST CONDUCTED         |                   |                |
|     |   | ROUTINELY                        | SELECTIVELY          | NEVER DON"        | T KNOW         |
| 01  | Blood count/CBC   | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 02  | Serum transaminases   | 1                                | 2                    |                   |                |
| 03  | Pregnancy test for women  | 1                                | 2                    |                   | 8              |
| 04  | Serum creatinine  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 05  | Urinalysis  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 06  | Liver function tests  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 07  | TB sputum test (Acid-fast-bacilli)  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 08  | Chest X-ray   | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 09  | PPD (Mantoux or skin prick for TB)  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 10  |   |                                  |                      |                   |                |
| 11  | HILV I<br>Hepatitis B and/or C  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 12  | Syphilis serology   | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 13  | Toxoplasmosis   | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 14  | Toxoplasmosis<br>Blood Sugar  | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
| 15  | Any other tests   | 1                                | 2                    | 3                 | 8              |
|     | (SPECIFY)   | <b></b>                          |                      |                   | -              |
| 923 | When a client is started on ART, are any of the following types of counseling offered?<br>IF YES, RECORD WHETHER THE COUNSELING IS ALWAYS OFFERED OR SOMETIMES OFFERED. | .ALWAYS SO                       | METIMES NEV          | DON'T<br>VER KNOW |                |
| 01  | Pre-treatment medication counseling   | 1                                | 2 3                  | 3 8               |                |
| 02  | Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to ART medicines  | 1                                | 2 3                  | 3 8               |                |
| 03  | Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to<br>medication plan in presence of significant others   | 1                                | 2 3                  | 3 8               |                |
| 924 | IF ANY ITEM IN Q923 IS CODED '1' OR '2',<br>ASK: Who provides the counseling for ART<br>medicines?  | NURSE<br>COUNSELOR<br>PHARMACIST | IG PROVIDER<br>R     | B<br>C<br>D       |                |
|     | CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.<br>IF NONE OF THE RESPONSES IN Q923 ARE  | OTHER                            | (SPECIFY)            | E                 |                |
|     | CODED '1' OR '2', CIRCLE 'Y', "NO COUNSELING".  | NO COUNSE                        | LING                 | Y                 | → 928          |
| 925 | In total, how many different people provide this counseling?  | NUMBER OF<br>DON'T KNOW          |                      |                   |                |
| 926 | Have all of the people you just mentioned, who provide counseling for ART, been trained in counseling for adherence to ART?   | YES, SOME .<br>NONE              | V                    |                   | → 928<br>→ 928 |
| 927 | How many counselors attended any CHART or Johns Hopkins training on adherence counseling?   | NUMBER TRA<br>DON'T KNOW         | AINED BY CHART/      |                   |                |
| 928 | Are there any fees charged to the client for any services or items related to ART?  | -                                |                      |                   | → 930          |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES GO |                   |   |                               |                    |
|------|---|----------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 929  | For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee    | YES                  | (a)<br>FEE<br>NO  | NA                                      | (b)<br>AMOUNT IN<br>LOCAL CUF |                    |
| 01   | Client card or chart  | 1 → 01b              | 2<br>02 <b>↓</b>  | 3<br>02 <b>↓</b>                        |                               |                    |
| 02   | Consultation service  | 1 → 02b              | 2<br>03 <b>↓</b>  | 3<br>03 <b>↓</b>                        |                               |                    |
| 03_1 | ARV medicine  | 1 → 03b              | 2<br>04 <b>↓</b>  | 3<br>04 <b>↓</b>                        |                               |                    |
| 03_2 |   |                      |                   |   | FOR HOW MA                    |                    |
| 04   | CD4 count   | 1 → 04b              | 2<br>05 ✔         | <sup>3</sup><br>05 ↓                    |                               |                    |
| 05   | Viral load test   | 1 → 05b              | 2<br>06 <b>↓</b>  | 3<br>06 <b>↓</b>                        |                               |                    |
| 06   | OTHER(SPECIFY)  | 1 <b>→</b> 06b       | 2<br>930 <b>↓</b> | 3<br>930 <b>↓</b>                       |                               |                    |
| 930  | For each service mentioned, please show me any written guidelines that you have in the clinic/unit. | OBSERVED<br>COMPLETE |                   | OBSERVED,<br>INCOMPLETE                 | REPORTED<br>NOT<br>SEEN       | , NOT<br>AVAILABLE |
| 01   | National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)   | 1 → 0                | )3                | 2                                       | 3                             | 4                  |
| 02   | Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)  |                      |                   |   |                               |                    |
| 03   | HIV testing protocol  |                      |                   |   |                               |                    |
| 04   | National ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)  |                      |                   |   |                               |                    |
| 05   | Other ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)   | 1                    |                   | 2                                       | 3                             | 4                  |
| 06   | National ART treatment guidelines - children (9)  | 1 → 0                | )8                | 2                                       | 3                             | 4                  |
| 07   | Other ART treatment guidelines - children (9)   | 1                    |                   | 2                                       | 3                             | 4                  |
| 08   | Eligibility criteria for ART  | 1                    |                   | /////////////////////////////////////// | 3                             | 4                  |
| 09   | Drug interactions   | 1                    |                   | /////////////////////////////////////// |                               | 4                  |
| 10   | Detection of side-effects/toxicity  | 1                    |                   | /////////////////////////////////////// |                               | 4                  |
| 11   | Referral criteria   | 1                    |                   | /////////////////////////////////////// |                               | 4                  |
| 12   | Standard reporting system   | 1                    |                   | /////////////////////////////////////// |                               | 4                  |
| 13   | Counseling for adherence to antiretroviral therapy  | 1                    |                   | //////////////////////////////////////  | 3                             | 4                  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO          |
|-----|--|---|----------------|
| 931 | Where is information on patients receiving<br>ART through this clinic/unit recorded?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | ONLY       INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD         AND/OR IN CENTRAL RECORDS       A         UNIT REGISTER WITH HIV/AIDS AND NON       HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT         HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT       B         SPECIFIC REGISTER FOR HIV/AIDS       C         CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT       C         INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD       D         REGISTER IN COMPUTER       E         REGISTER WITH HIV/AIDS AND NON HIV/AIDS       CLIENTS, IN CENTRAL RECORDS         CLIENTS, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       G         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       NO RECORD MAINTAINED | → 933<br>→ 933 |
| 932 | ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR<br>COMPUTER RECORDS, AND INDICATE THE<br>DATE OF THE MOST RECENT TIME ART WAS<br>PROVIDED.  | WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS1MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO2NO DATE RECORDED3REGISTER/RECORDS NOT SEEN4   |                |
| 933 | How many clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?   | TOTAL NUMBER OF<br>CLIENTS ON ART0000NONE0000DON'T KNOW9998   |                |
| 934 | How many female clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?  | TOTAL NUMBER OF<br>FEMALE CLIENTS<br>ON ART   |                |
| 935 | Among currently registered ART clients, how many regularly attend the clinic for follow-up? That is, how many have missed one or no appointments in the past 6 months? | NUMBER OF REGULAR     ART CLIENTS     NONE     DON'T KNOW   |                |
| 936 | Among currently registered ART clients, how many are irregular in their treatment, that is, have missed 2 or more appointments in the past 6 months?                   | NUMBER OF IRREGULARART CLIENTSNONEDON'T KNOW9998  |                |
| 937 | During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have died?   | NUMBER OF         0000           CLIENTS DIED         0000           NONE         0000           DON'T KNOW         9998  | → 939          |
| 938 | INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q937  | MONTHS OF DATA  |                |
| 939 | During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have been lost to follow-up?   | NUMBER OF CLIENTS<br>LOST TO FOLLOW-UP0000NONE0000DON'T KNOW9998  | → 941          |
| 940 | INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q 939   | MONTHS OF DATA  |                |
| 941 | WAS THE INFORMATION IN Q933 TO Q940 OBTAINED<br>FROM RECORDS OR PROVIDED BY THE<br>RESPONDENT FROM MEMORY?   | RECORDS 1<br>RESPONDENT KNOWLEDGE/MEMORY 2  |                |
| 942 | Are reports regularly compiled on the numbers of<br>clients receiving ART?   | YES   | → 946          |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 943 | How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?   | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN1EVERY 2-3 MONTHS2EVERY 4-6 MONTHS3LESS OFTEN THANEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIMEEVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME4NEVER5  | → 945 |
| 944 | To whom do you send these reports?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | RECORDS OFFICER       A         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)       D         NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM       E         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       X   |       |
| 945 | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?  | YES   |       |
| 946 | Is an individual client chart or record maintained for<br>all ART clients?<br>IF KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, ASK TO SEE<br>A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD  | YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED1YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN2YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER2CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY3YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS4ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES5OTHER6SPECIFYNO INDIVIDUAL RECORD7   |       |
| 947 | Do you have a system for making individual<br>client appointments for follow-up?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE SYSTEM   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3  | → 949 |
| 948 | Does the appointment system indicate if the client kept the appointment or not?   | YES1<br>NO2   |       |
| 949 | Does this facility provide nutrition rehabilitation<br>services for HIV/AIDS patients?<br>NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION REFERS TO<br>EDUCATION ABOUT EATING WELL, EARLY<br>IDENTIFICATION OF DEFICIENCIES, PROVIDING<br>FORTIFIED PROTEIN SUPPLEMENT (FPS).<br>IF YES, ASK: Which of the following are routine<br>components of the nutritional rehabilitation services?<br>READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL THAT<br>APPLY. | Nutritional counseling       A         Teach early identification of deficiencies       B         Provide vitamins       C         Provide fortified protein supplement       D         Provide other diet supplement       X         (SPECIFY)         NO SERVICES       Y   |       |
| 950 | Does this facility have links with community based<br>health workers? IF YES, ASK: What types of<br>services do the community based workers provide?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | DISTRIBUTE ARVS A<br>REFER FOR ART ELIGIBILITY B<br>HOME CARE C<br>CLIENT TREATMENT SUPPORT D<br>PRETEST COUNSELING E<br>PREVENTIVE EDUCATION F<br>ADHERENCE COUNSELING G<br>EMOTIONAL/SOCIAL SUPPORT H<br>DEFAULTER FOLLOW-UP I<br>YES, NOT HIV/AIDS RELATED J<br>YES, OTHER HIV/AIDS RELATED J<br>YES, OTHER HIV/AIDS RELATED X | → 956 |
| 951 | When clients are referred to community based health workers, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3  | → 952 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |
|------|--|--|-------|
| 951a | Do you use any [other] method to provide client<br>information to the referral site or to help the client<br>receive services from the referral site?<br>IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.                           | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD A<br>WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION<br>FORM OR LETTERHEAD B<br>PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL<br>REPORT TO SITE OR<br>ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C<br>WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON<br>BLANK PAPER D<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)<br>NONE Y |       |
| 952  | When community based health workers refer clients to this clinic/unit, do they use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.   | YES, OBSERVED  | → 953 |
| 952a | Do community based health workers use<br>any [other] method to provide client<br>information to this clinic/unit or to help the client<br>receive services from this clinic/unit?<br>IF YES, ASK: What methods are used?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. | PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL<br>RECORDS/FILE/CARD   |       |
| 953  | Do you have a reporting format that the community<br>health worker completes, or that facility staff<br>complete for the community work? IF YES,<br>ASK TO SEE A COPY OF A RECENT REPORT   | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8  |       |
| 954  | Is there a system for periodic supervision of the<br>community health worker? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>EVIDENCE OF A SYSTEM SUCH AS A<br>SUPERVISORY SCHEDULE OR REPORT   | YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8  |       |
| 955  | When was the most recent training session for community health workers who are linked with this facility?  | WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS       1         WITHIN PAST 26 MONTHS       2         WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS       3         MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO       4         NO TRAINING       5  |       |
| REV  | VIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETUI   | RNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSW  | 'ER.  |
| 956  | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW   | THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIMEHELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THECKNEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE.  | AND   |

|  | SECTION J: PREVENTION OF MOTHE   | R-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION SERVICES   |       |
|--|--|--|-------|
|  | of facility:   | QRE<br>TYPE  | J     |
|  |  |  |       |
| 1000   | INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT<br>THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE<br>REPRESENT  |  |       |
|  |  | NAME OF UNIT   |       |
| 1000a  | MANAGING AUTHORITY01GOVERNMENT02NGO02PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT03PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)04SEMIAUTONOMOUS05MISSION06  | MANAGING   |       |
|  | OTHER  |  |       |
|  | E THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TOD/<br>SERVICES PROVIDED IN THIS UNIT. SOME INFORMATION MADERS.  |  |       |
|  | will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and as  |  |       |
| My nar<br>knowin                                   | me is We are here on behalf of Ministry of l<br>ng more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.   | Health, based into assist in (Country)   |       |
| Your fa<br>We will<br>operati<br>informa<br>during | acility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Official<br>I be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and signs at this facility. All questions are related to this health fac<br>ation. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with<br>our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are<br>ly want to count numbers of patients. | als in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit.<br>support services and questions about general<br>cility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal<br>th the information you give us. At a later point |       |
| combin<br>to answ<br>and va<br>policies            | formation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Hea<br>ned with information about other facilities in this country. I will<br>wer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time<br>luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities<br>and the delivery of services.<br>I have any questions for me at this time?                              | Il need about minutes of your time. You may refuse<br>e. The information you provide us is extremely important   |       |
| 1001   | Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.  | YES  | →STOP |
| 1002   | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK   | DATE DAY MONTH YEAR  |       |
| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO |
| 1003   | First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or<br>social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide s<br>who are present today.   |  |       |
|  | Please give me the names and main service responsibility and who are <b>present today.</b>   | y of the staff assigned to this unit,  |       |
|  | THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS<br>QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE<br>HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.   | NUMBER OF<br>STAFF LISTED  |       |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |  |                      | CODING (  | ATEGORIES   |   | GO TO                           |
|------|---|--|----------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------|
| 1004 | DESCRIBE THE PMTCT SERVICE DELIVE<br>SETTING FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.  | RY   | PN<br>PN<br>PN<br>PN | ITCT AND VCT SER<br>ITCT WITH ANC SER<br>ITCT WITH ANC ANI<br>ITCT WITH DELIVER | RVICES<br>VICES TOGETHER .<br>RVICES<br>D DELIVERY (ONE S<br>RY BUT NOT ANC<br>FYPE OF CLINIC/UNI |   |                                 |
| 1005 | How long have PMTCT services<br>been offered from this clinic/unit?<br>IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE<br>BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICAT<br>NUMBER OF MONTHS. | E THE  | 1)<br>2)             |   | EARS<br>ONTHS   |   | <b>→</b> 1006                   |
| 1006 | For each service I will mention, please t refer the client elsewhere, or do not offe  | ell me if providers<br>r the service to pr             | in th<br>egna        | is clinic/unit offer th<br>nt women at all.                                     | e service,  |   |                                 |
|      | READ EACH SERVICE   | SERVI<br>PROVIDE<br>SERVICE IN<br>THIS CLINIC/<br>UNIT | <u>CE 0</u>          | FFERED IN THIS I<br>REFER TO<br>OUTPATIENT<br>UNIT THIS<br>FACILITY             | FACILITY<br>REFER TO<br>INPATIENT<br>UNIT THIS<br>FACILITY  | REFER<br>CLIENTS<br>OUTSIDE<br>FACILITY | NO<br>SERVICE<br>NO<br>REFERRAL |
| 01   | HIV testing   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 02   | Group pretest information or  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 03   | Individual HIV pretest information or<br>counseling   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 04   | Individual HIV post-test counseling   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 05   | Couples counseling for women who  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 06   | Counseling on infant feeding to<br>HIV positive women   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 07   | Counseling on maternal nutrition  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 08   | Counseling on family planning   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 09   |   |  |                      |   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 10   | ARV prophylaxis for woman   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 11   | ARV prophylaxis for newborn   |  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 12   | Provide breast-milk<br>substitutes for newborns of<br>HIV positive women  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 13   | Follow-up counseling for HIV<br>positive women  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 14   | ART for HIV positive women  | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 15   | ART for family members<br>of HIV positive women   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |
| 16   | Women-to-Women support groups   | 1  |                      | 2   | 3   | 4                                       |                                 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO         |
|------|---|--|---------------|
| 1007 | Do you have any written guidelines related to PMTCT or HIV test counseling?   | YES, GUIDELINES AVAILABLE  | →1009         |
| 1008 | ASK TO SEE EACH OF THE FOLLOWING<br>GUIDELINES:   |  | IOT<br>ILABLE |
| 01   | National Guidelines on PMTCT (2)  | 1 -> 03 2 3  | 4             |
| 02   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 03   |   | 1 /////////////////////////////////////  |               |
| 04   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 05   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 06   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 07   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 08   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 09   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 10   |   | 1 2 3  |               |
| 11   |   | 1 2 3  | 4             |
| 12   | Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of<br>HIV status   | 1 2 3  | 4             |
| 13   | Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions <u>family</u><br>members will not be informed without client consent  | 1 <u>////////////////////////////////////</u>  | 4             |
| 14   | HIV testing procedures  | 1 /////////////////////////////////////  | 4             |
| 15   | Youth Friendly Services (3)   | 1 2 3  | 4             |
| 1009 | FILTER: IS THIS AN INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT?   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | →1011         |
| 1010 | Does this unit ever provide PMTCT services<br>for outpatient clients?   | YES  | →1076         |
| 1011 | CHECK Q1006 (01) TO SEE IF HIV TESTING IS<br>OFFERED TO PREGNANT WOMEN IN THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT.  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | →1014         |
| 1012 | Now I want to ask some questions<br>about HIV testing for ANC clients. What procedure<br>is used for testing new ANC clients?<br>RECORD THE RESPONSE THAT BEST<br>REFLECTS THE PRACTICE. PROBE IF<br>NECESSARY. | OFFERED WHEN VOLUNTARILY<br>REQUESTED BY PREGNANT WOMAN 1<br>OFFERED TO ALL ANC CLIENTS<br>AT FIRST VISIT 2<br>OFFERED SELECTIVELY TO ANC CLIENTS<br>AT FIRST VISIT BASED ON<br>SOCIAL/MEDICAL HISTORY |               |
| 1013 | How many days each week are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit for pregnant women?   | DAYS PER WEEK  |               |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO  |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1014 | Where is the HIV test for ANC clients<br>carried out?<br>PROBE FOR THE RESPONSE THAT REFLECTS<br>THE MOST COMMON PRACTICE                      | CLINIC/UNIT IN THIS FACILITY         RAPID TEST ONSITE IN CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT-ONLY CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT         CLIENT SENT TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT         ABLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT         AND SENT TO LAB         CLIENT SENT TO LAB         OUTSIDE FACILITY         VCT STAND-ALONE SITE         YCT STAND-ALONE SITE         PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT IN OTHER FACILITY         OUTSIDE, AFFILIATED LABORATORY         OUTSIDE, AFFILIATED LABORATORY         OTHER         (SPECIFY) | $\rightarrow$ 1017<br>$\rightarrow$ 1017 |
| 1015 | ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN<br>FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE<br>ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA | OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT SEEN AVAILABLE  |  |
| 01   | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)   | 1→ 04 2 3   |  |
| 02   |  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 03   | VISUAL PRIVACY   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 04   | RUNNING WATER  | $1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3  |  |
| 05   | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)   | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 06   | SOAP   | 1→ 08 2 3   |  |
| 07   | HAND SANITIZER   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 08   | SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR<br>FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER  |   | -  |
| 09   | FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER SHARPS CONTAINER   | 1 2 3   |  |
| 10   | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  | $1 \rightarrow 12 \qquad 2 \qquad 3$  |  |
| 11   | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 12   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 13   | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 14   | CONDOMS  | 1 2 3   |  |
| 15   | RAPID TEST FOR HIV   | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 16   | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES   | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 17   | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES  | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 18   | MASKS  | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 19   | GOGGLES / GLASSES  | 1 2 3   | 1  |
| 1016 | ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD<br>DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTHER<br>BODY FLUIDS?   | YES 1<br>NO 2   |  |
| 1017 | CHECK Q1006 (02, 03, AND 04) TO SEE IF ANY<br>PRE OR POST-TEST COUNSELING OR<br>INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT.                   | YES   | <b>→</b> 1021a   |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS  | CO   | DING CATEGORIES  |  | GO TO           |
|-------|--|--|--|--|-----------------|
| 1018  | When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV<br>test, are they counseled here? IF YES, PROBE<br>FOR EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING<br>WHETHER IT IS PROVIDED ROUTINELY<br>(TO ALL CLIENTS) AND IF THE COUNSELOR<br>IS ALWAYS SOMEONE WHO IS TRAINED<br>IN COUNSELING.                                |  | ING ROUTINELY<br>DVIDED<br>NOT ALWAYS<br>BY TRAINED<br>COUNSELOR | COUNSELING<br>NOT<br>ROUTINELY<br>PROVIDED<br>BY THIS<br>CLINIC/UNIT | G DON'T<br>KNOW |
| 01    | Pretest counseling   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 8               |
| 02    | Post-test for positive results   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 8               |
| 03    | Post-test for negative results   |  |  |  |                 |
| 04    | Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 8               |
| 1019  | Does this clinic/unit have a counselor who has<br>been trained for both pretest and post test<br>counseling? IF YES, ASK IF THE PERSON IS<br>PRESENT TODAY AND ENSURE THAT PERSON<br>IS INTERVIEWED FOR THE HEALTH WORKER<br>INTERVIEW   | YES, NOT PRE   | T TODAY<br>SENT TODAY  | 2  | Q:HW<br>→1021   |
| 1020  | IF YES, Did this person receive training for counseling from CHART or Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?   | NO   |  | 2  |                 |
| 1021  | ASK TO SEE THE ROOM WHERE CLIENT<br>COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS<br>PROVIDED.<br>IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE<br>SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH<br>CLIENT.  | PRIVATE ROOM WITH VISUAL AND         AUDITORY PRIVACY       1         OTHER ROOM WITH         AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY       2         VISUAL PRIVACY ONLY       3         NO PRIVACY       4 |  |  |                 |
| 1021a | Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | PEER COUNSI<br>VISIT SCHOOL<br>OTHER   | DGRAM<br>ELING<br>.S<br>(SPECIFY)                                | B<br>C<br>D  |                 |
| 1022  | Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?   |  |  |  | →1026           |
| 1023  | Are there any written policies or guidelines for<br>the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO<br>SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE.<br>(SEE GUIDELINE 3)  | YES, OBSERV<br>YES, REPORT   | ED, COMPLETE<br>ED, NOT COMPLETE<br>ED NOT SEEN                  |  |                 |
| 1024  | Do you have a staff member who has had specific training for providing youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today? IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HW INTERVIEW   | YES, NOT PRE   | T TODAY<br>SENT TODAY  | 2  | Q:HW            |
| 1025  | ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS<br>ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE<br>PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT<br>THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES.<br>What are the key components of the youth<br>friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit?<br>ASK FOR EACH ITEM.<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. | DISCOUNT FE<br>NO FEES<br>OTHER  | SEPARATE ROOM<br>ES<br>ECIFY)                                    | B  |                 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO  |
|------|--|---|--------|
| 1026 | What is the age at which youth can receive services without parental consent?  | AGE IN YEARS  |        |
| 1027 | Are newborns of HIV positive women routinely<br>tested for HIV as soon as possible after birth?<br>PROBE FOR STANDARD PROCEDURE FOR<br>OFFERING HIV TEST FOR INFANT.<br>IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT MOTHER MAY<br>NOT WANT INFANT TO RECEIVE TEST. | YES, FOR ALL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN       1         YES, FOR FACILITY DELIVERIES ONLY       2         NO, ROUTINELY TESTED AT OTHER TIME       3         RECORD YOUNGEST AGE       1         AGE IN MONTHS       4  |        |
| 1028 | CHECK Q1006 (10) TO SEE IF THE<br>UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR<br>PREGNANT WOMEN  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | →1032  |
| 1029 | Which antiretroviral medicines are<br>used for ART prophylaxis for women<br>in this clinic/unit?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR)       A         ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT)       B         ABACAVIR / ABC       C         DIDANOSINE / DDL       D         EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN       E         LAMIVUDINE/3TC       F         NEVIRAPINE / NVP       G         TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE       (VIREAD)         (VIREAD)       H         INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN)       I         KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR)       J         NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT)       K         RITONAVIR (NORVIR)       L         SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES)       M         STAVUDINE/D4T       N         OTHER       X |        |
| 1030 | Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?  | KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT       1         KEPT IN PHARMACY       2         KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT AND PHARMACY       3         OTHER   |        |
| 1031 | What is the practice for providing the ART<br>prophylaxis to the HIV positive woman?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR SELF<br>ADMINISTRATION DURING HOME<br>DELIVERY  |        |
| 1032 | CHECK Q1006 (11) TO SEE IF THE<br>UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR<br>NEWBORNS  | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 1036 |
| 1033 | What is the practice for providing the ART<br>prophylaxis to the newborn of the<br>HIV positive woman?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.   | GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR<br>ADMINISTRATION AFTER HOME<br>DELIVERYA<br>PROVIDED AT<br>MONTHS PREGNANCY<br>PROVIDE TO NEWBORN AS<br>SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER BIRTHB<br>OTHERX<br>(SPECIFY)   |        |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO         |
|------|--|--|---------------|
| 1034 | Which antiretroviral medicines are<br>used for ART prophylaxis for newborns<br>in this clinic/unit?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY                                   | AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR)       A         ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT)       B         ABACAVIR/ABC       C         DIDANOSINE/DDL       D         EFAVIRENZ/EFZ / STOCORIN       E         LAMIVUDINE/3TC       F         NEVIRAPINE/NVP       G         TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE       (VIREAD)         INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN)       I         KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR)       J         NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT)       K         RITONAVIR (INVIRASES)       M         STAVUDINE/D4T       N         OTHER  |               |
| 1035 | At what age in days is the newborn administered the first dose of ARV medicine?  | AGE IN DAYS  |               |
| 1036 | Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to PMTCT services, including breast-milk substitutes.   | YES 1<br>NO 2  | <b>→</b> 1038 |
| 1037 | For each of the following items, indicate if there is any routine fee to the client, and if yes, the amount  | (a) FEE (b)<br>AMOUNT IN MAIN<br>YES NO NA LOCAL CURRENCY  |               |
| 01   | Fee for HIV test   | $1 \rightarrow 01b  2 \qquad 3 \\ 02 \checkmark \qquad 02 \checkmark \qquad $   |               |
| 02   | Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for mother  | $1 \rightarrow 02b  \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 03 \\ \end{array}  \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 03 \\ \end{array}  \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$  |               |
| 03   | Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for newborn   | $1 \rightarrow 03b  \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 04 \end{array}  \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 04 \end{array}$  |               |
| 04   | Fee for breast-milk substitute / formula<br>(PER MONTH SUPPLY)   | $1 \rightarrow 04b  2 \qquad 3 \\ 05 \checkmark  05 \checkmark$  |               |
| 05   | OTHER(SPECIFY)   | 1 → 05b 2<br>1038 → ///////////////////////////////////  |               |
| 1038 | Does this clinic/unit provide any PMTCT services to<br>people who normally reside outside of this country?<br>IF YES, Which services?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY | HIV TESTING       A         PRE-TEST COUNSELING       B         POST-TEST COUNSELING       C         COUNSELING ON INFANT FEEDING       D         FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES       E         ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR WOMEN       F         ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR NEWBORN       G         DELIVERY FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN       H         BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES FOR       NEWBORNS OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN         NEWBORNS OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN       J         ART FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN       J         ART FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN       K         OTHER | → 1040        |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | GO TO                                   |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1039 | Do any patients receiving PMTCT in this clinic/unit live in another country?   |   | <ul><li>▶ 1040</li><li>▶ 1040</li></ul> |
|      | IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?   | b) NUMBER OF PATIENTS<br>DON'T KNOW   |   |
|      | IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE LETTER FOR COUNTRIES  | c) GRENADA A ANTIGUA E HAITI<br>GUYANA B TOBAGO F D/REPUB<br>SURINAME C DOMINICA G OTHER<br>ST KITTS/NEV D JAMAICA H DK | J<br>X                                  |
| 1040 | Can I look at the ANC records, including those that provid counseling and testing services?                                    | de information on any PMTCT   |   |
|      | Are there records of first-visit ANC clients (admissions)?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORDS<br>FOR LAST 12 MONTHS.   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN         2           NO         3                              | →1043<br>→1043                          |
| 1041 | RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FIRST<br>VISIT ANC CLIENTS (OR ADMISSIONS)<br>DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.                            | NUMBER OF FIRST<br>VISIT ANC CLIENTS  |   |
| 1042 | INDICATE NUMBER OF MONTHS<br>OF DATA AVAILABLE IN Q 1041.  | MONTHS OF<br>DATA   |   |
| 1043 | CHECK Q1006 (02) TO SEE IF GROUP PRE-TEST<br>INFORMATION OR COUNSELING IS PROVIDED<br>BY CLINIC/UNIT.                          | YES 1<br>NO 2   | → 1046                                  |
| 1044 | Are there records of the group pretest information<br>sessions?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS<br>FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.   | YES,<br>NUMBER OF SESSIONS 995  | →1046                                   |
| 1045 | RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA<br>AVAILABLE IN Q1044.   | MONTHS OF DATA  |   |
| 1046 | Are there any records or registers that provide<br>numbers of clients receiving pre or post test<br>counseling or HIV testing? | YES   | → 1051<br>→ 1051                        |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS  |          | CODI                              | NG CATEGORIES   | GO TO                   |
|------|--|----------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1047 | ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR<br>REGISTER OF ANC CLIENTS<br>WHO RECEIVED ANY HIV TEST   | RECO     | (a)<br>RD/REGISTER                | (b)<br>NUMBERS FROM OBSER'<br>RECORDS   | VED                     |
|      | OR COUNSELING SERVICES DURING<br>THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND<br>RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.   |          | REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT AVAI<br>SEEN | IL NUMBER OF  | MONTHS<br>OF DATA       |
| 01   | UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT<br>ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN<br>RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR<br>RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS                            | 1 → 01b  | 2 → 02 3 → 02                     |   | 05                      |
| 02   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING<br>INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST COUNSELING  |          | 2 → 03 3 → 03                     | 3   |                         |
| 03   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING<br>POST-TEST COUNSELING  | 1 → 03b  |                                   | 4   |                         |
| 04   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WHO<br>RECEIVED HIV TEST RESULTS   | 1 → 04b  | 2 → 05 3 → 05                     | 5   |                         |
| 05   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS<br>WHO RECEIVED HIV TEST   | 1 → 05b  | 2 → 06 3 → 06                     |   |                         |
| 06   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH<br>POSITIVE HIV TEST  |          | 2 → 07 3 → 07                     |   |                         |
| 07   | TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH<br>POSITIVE HIV TESTS WHO<br>RECEIVED TEST RESULTS  | 1 → 07b  | 2 → 1048 3 → 10                   | 048   |                         |
| 1048 | IS THE INFORMATION IN Q1041 AND Q104<br>THE SAME GROUP OF WOMEN?   | 47 FOR   |                                   |   |                         |
| 1049 | WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE<br>RECORDED FOR EITHER PRE OR PO<br>TEST COUNSELING?  | DST      | MORE THAN 30<br>NO DATE RECO      | 30 DAYS       1         30 DAYS       2         30 DAYS       3         30 RDED       4 | <b>→</b> 1051           |
| 1050 | Is there a system where you can link the<br>result with the client who received pre a<br>test counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE<br>SYSTEM WORKS | and post | YES, REPORTE                      | ED  |                         |
| 1051 | Is there any record of the HIV status of i<br>born to HIV positive women?  | infants  | YES, MAINTAIN<br>NO RECORD        | ILITY   | →1055<br>→1055<br>→1055 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |                    | CODING   | GO TO   |                   |
|------|---|--------------------|--|---|-------------------|
| 1052 | ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR<br>REGISTER OF HIV POSITIVE<br>WOMEN AND THE   | IIV POSITIVE RECOR |  | (b)<br>NUMBERS FROM OBSE<br>RECORDS                         | RVED              |
|      | HIV STATUS OF THEIR INFANT<br>FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND<br>RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE  | OBSERVED           | REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT AVAIL<br>SEEN   | NUMBER OF<br>INFANTS  | MONTHS<br>OF DATA |
| 01   | TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANTS BORN<br>TO HIV POSITIVE WOMEN.  | 1 → 01b            | 2 → 02 3 → 02  |   |                   |
| 02   | NUMBER OF INFANTS TESTED FOR<br>HIV WHO WERE BORN TO HIV<br>POSITIVE WOMEN  | 1 → 02b            | 2 → 03 3 → 03  |   |                   |
| 03   | NUMBER OF HIV POSITIVE INFANTS  | 1 → 03b            | 2 → 1053 3 → 1053  |   |                   |
| 1053 | CLARIFY WITH THE RESPONDENT WHETHER<br>THE INFANTS IN Q1052 INCLUDE ONLY THOSE OF<br>WOMEN WHO DELIVERED IN THE FACILITY, OR<br>IF THEY ARE INFANTS FROM HIV POSITIVE<br>WOMEN REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY<br>WERE ANC OR DELIVERY CLIENTS.                                    |                    | INFANTS OF ALL HIV+ WOMEN  |   |                   |
| 1054 | ARE THE INFANTS IN Q1052 LINKED WITH THE<br>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN IN Q1047 (06)?   |                    | YES<br>YES, AT NATIONAL LE<br>NO   |   |                   |
| 1055 | Are any reports regularly compiled on the pregnant<br>women in this clinic who receive testing<br>or counseling services related to HIV/AIDS?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THEM.<br>CLARIFY WHETHER THE REPORTS<br>PROVIDE INFORMATION ON PREGNANT<br>WOMEN<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY |                    | YES, REPORTS COME<br>AND NON-PREGNAY<br>YES, PREGNANT CLIE<br>SEPARATELY<br>YES, FOR CONFIRMEI<br>PREGNANT CLIEN<br>YES, FOR CONFIRMEI<br>PREGNANCY STAT<br>NO | →1060   |                   |
| 1056 | Which statistics do you submit for pregnant<br>women or infants?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   |                    | RECEIVING POST<br>TESTED FOR HIV .<br>INFANTS OF HIV POS   | EST COUNSELING A<br>TEST COUNSELING B<br>C                  |                   |
| 1057 | How frequently are the compiled reports to someone outside of this clinic/unit?   | submitted          | EVERY 2-3 MONTHS .<br>EVERY 4-6 MONTHS .<br>LESS OFTEN THAN<br>EVERY 6 MONTHS/   | OFTEN   | →1059             |
| 1058 | Where are reports on pregnant women<br>services related to testing for HIV in this<br>clinic sent?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  |                    | FACILITY DIRECTOR .<br>DISTRICT LEVEL<br>MOH (CMO, SURVEILL<br>NATIONAL AIDS PROC<br>OTHER   | A<br>B<br>C<br>LANCE, SMO, ETC.) D<br>GRAM E<br>X<br>ECIFY) |                   |
| 1059 | Do you use a standardized form for you  | r reports?         | YES  |   |                   |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | GO TO          |
|-------|---|--|----------------|
| 1060  | CHECK Q 1006 (10) TO SEE IF ARV<br>PROPHYLAXIS FOR PMTCT IS OFFERED.  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | →1069a         |
| 1061  | Is there a record that indicates the HIV positive<br>ANC clients who received ARV prophylaxis<br>for PMTCT during the past 12 months?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD.   | YES, OBSERVED  | →1066<br>→1066 |
| 1062  | How many of the HIV positive ANC clients in Q1047 (06) have already delivered?  | NUMBER HIV+<br>DELIVERED   | 1000           |
|       |   | DON'T KNOW   | →1066          |
| 1063  | How many clients in Q1062 received ARV prophylaxis before delivery?   | NUMBER WOMEN<br>RECEIVING ARV<br>PROPHYLAXIS<br>DON'T KNOW   |                |
| 1064  | How many of the newborns of women in Q1062<br>were provided the ARV prophylactic dose?<br>IF ARV IS PROVIDED FOR INFANT AND MOTHER<br>TOGETHER AND RECORDED ONCE.   | NUMBER NEWBORN<br>RECEIVING ARV<br>PROPHYLAXIS   |                |
|       | THIS IS ACCEPTABLE FOR STATISTICS.  | DON'T KNOW   |                |
| 1065  | HOW MANY MONTHS OF DATA WERE USED<br>IN Q1062, Q1063 AND Q1064?   | MONTHS OF DATA   |                |
| 1066  | Do you submit reports on the HIV positive ANC clients who receive ARV prophylaxis through this clinic?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | <b>→</b> 1069a |
| 1067  | How often do you submit these reports?  | MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN         1           EVERY 2-3 MONTHS         2           EVERY 4-6 MONTHS         3           LESS OFTEN THAN         EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME   |                |
| 1068  | Where are reports on ANC clients receiving ARV prophylaxis for HIV/AIDS through this clinic sent?   | RECORDS OFFICER       A         FACILITY DIRECTOR       B         DISTRICT LEVEL       C         MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)       D  |                |
|       | CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  | NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E<br>OTHER X<br>(SPECIFY)  |                |
| 1069  | Do you use a standardized form for your reports?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  |                |
| 1069a | Is an individual client chart/record maintained for<br>clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?<br>IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS<br>OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'.<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT<br>CHART/RECORD | YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED       1         YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER       2         CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY       3         YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       4         ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES       5         OTHER |                |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |                            | CODING (   | GO TO                       |                            |
|------|---|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1070 | Is there a register or record maintained<br>women receiving PMTCT services<br>that specifies when they received a give<br>COULD BE INDICATED BY WEEKS GESTA<br>OR DATE.<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/REC<br>(THIS INFORMATION MAY BE RECORDED<br>INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CARDS) | en service?<br>TION<br>ORD | YES, OBSERVED<br>YES, REPORTED, NOT<br>NO  | →1073<br>→1073              |                            |
| 1071 | AMONG WOMEN CURRENTLY<br>RECEIVING PMTCT SERVICES,<br>RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.<br>IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REVIEW<br>ANC AS WELL AS PMTCT RECORDS<br>TO COLLECT THE INFORMATION.  | RECOF<br>OBSERVED          | (a)<br>RD/REGISTER<br>REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT AVAIL<br>SEEN                                   |                             | ERVED<br>IONTHS<br>DF DATA |
| 01   | TOTAL <u>ANC CLIENTS</u><br>RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE<br>COUNSELING (EITHER GROUP OR<br>INDIVIDUAL) PAST 12 MONTHS   | 1 → 01b                    | 2 → 02 3 → 02  |                             |                            |
| 02   | TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u><br>RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE<br>COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS  | 1 → 02b                    | 2 → 03 3 → 03  |                             |                            |
| 03   | TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u><br>RECEIVING COUNSELING ON<br>FAMILY PLANNING PAST 12 MONTHS  | 1 → 03b                    | $2 \rightarrow 04$ $3 \rightarrow 04$  |                             |                            |
| 04   | TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u><br>RECEIVING INFANT FEEDING<br>COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS  | 1 → 04b                    | 2 → 05 3 → 05  |                             |                            |
| 05   | TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u><br>RECEIVING COUPLES COUNSELING<br>PAST 12 MONTHS<br>QUESTION DELETED   | 1 → 05b                    | 2 → 1073 3 → 1073  |                             |                            |
| 1073 | Is there any record of the HIV positive w<br>who are receiving ARV therapy for treat<br>who have been referred for treatment?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/   | ment or                    | YES, REPORTED, N<br>WOMEN REFERRED<br>OUTSIDE THIS C<br>NO FURTHER<br>FOLLOW-UP THIS<br>NO | LINIC/UNIT<br>S CLINIC/UNIT | →1076                      |
| 1074 | QUESTION DELETED  |                            |  |                             |                            |
| 1075 | Is there any record of the family members<br>of HIV positive women who are receiving ARV therapy<br>for treatment or who have been referred for treatment?<br>IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD  |                            | YES, REPORTED, N<br>WOMEN REFERRED<br>OUTSIDE THIS C<br>NO FURTHER<br>FOLLOW-UP THIS<br>NO | D TO ART                    |                            |
| 1076 | Are deliveries conducted in this facility?  |                            |  |                             | →1083                      |
| 1077 | CHECK TO SEE WHERE INFORMATION<br>FOR PMTCT SERVICES FOR WOMEN<br>DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY ARE KEPT.<br>GO TO THIS LOCATION AND CONTINUE.   |                            | DELIVERY/MATERNIT  |                             | →1083                      |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS   |                | CODING C   | GO TO                   |                   |
|------|---|----------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1078 | Is the HIV serostatus determined for all<br>women who deliver in the facility, in ord<br>establish appropriate care?<br>IF YES, RECORD ALL ACCEPTED METHO<br>ASSESSING SEROSTATUS |                | CLIENT HISTORY<br>CLIENT ANC RECORD<br>TESTING, VOLUNTAR'<br>TESTING, OBLIGATOR<br>OTHER<br>SPEC   |                         |                   |
| 1079 | ASK TO SEE RELEVANT RECORDS   | PECO           | (a)<br>RD/REGISTER   | (b)<br>NUMBERS FROM OBS |                   |
| 1079 | FOR THE DATA REQUESTED BELOW  |                |  | RECORDS                 | SERVED            |
|      | FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND<br>RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE   | OBSERVED       | REPORTED, NOT<br>NOT AVAIL<br>SEEN   | NUMBER OF<br>CLIENTS    | MONTHS<br>OF DATA |
| 01   | TOTAL DELIVERIES IN THE FACILITY  | 1 →01b         | $2 \rightarrow 02$ $3 \rightarrow 02$  |                         |                   |
| 02   | TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN<br>DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY  | 1 →02b         | 2 → 03 3 → 03  |                         |                   |
| 03   | TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN<br>DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY AND<br>RECEIVING ARV PROPHYLAXIS   | 1 <b>→</b> 03b | 2 → 1080 3 → 1080  |                         |                   |
| 1080 | Are there any written guidelines for deliv<br>of HIV positive women?<br>IF YES, ASK: May I see them?  | very           | YES, OBSERVED<br>YES, REPORTED, N<br>NO  | OT SEEN                 |                   |
| 1081 | What delivery practices are implemented in this<br>unit, to decrease mother to child transmission of<br>HIV/AIDS?<br>DO NOT READ RESPONSES. CIRCLE ALL THAT<br>ARE MENTIONED.     |                | NO ROUTINE EPISIOTOMY       A         MINIMIZE INSTRUMENT DELIVERY       B         HIBITANE VAGINAL CLEANSING       C         MINIMIZE VAGINAL EXAM       D         MINIMIZE ARTIFICIAL RUPTURE OF       MEMBRANES         MEMBRANES       E         CAESAREAN SECTION       F         OTHER       (SPECIFY)         NONE       Y         DON'T KNOW       Z |                         |                   |

| NO.   | QUESTIONS   | CODING CATEGORIES                            | GO TO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1082  | ASK TO SEE THE DELIVERY ROOM AND<br>INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE<br>AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN<br>IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA | REPORTED, NOT<br>OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01    | PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL<br>PRIVACY)   | 1 → 04 2 3                                   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02    | AUDITORY PRIVACY  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03    | VISUAL PRIVACY  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04    | RUNNING WATER   | $1 \rightarrow 06$ 2 3                       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05    | WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06    | SOAP  | $1 \rightarrow 08$ 2 3                       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07    | HAND SANITIZER  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08    | SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR<br>FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 09    | SHARPS CONTAINER  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10    | DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES   | $1 \rightarrow 12$ 2 3                       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11    | DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12    | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13    | CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14    | SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15    | RAPID TEST FOR HIV  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16    | DISPOSABLE NEEDLES  | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17    | DISPOSABLE SYRINGES   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18    | EXAMINATION TABLE   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19    | MASKS   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20    | GOGGLES / GLASSES   | 1 2 3  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REVIE | W THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUE  | STIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.               |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1083  | 1083 RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK   |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HE<br>DATA COLLECTION SITE   | LP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT          |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Code of facility:   | Clinic/Unit Code     QRE     K       for provider     LINE     UNIT   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interviewer Code:   | Staff line number from staff listing  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Provider Sex: (1=MALE; 2=FEMALE)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DAY MONTH YEAR  | Provider Status: (1=Assigned; 2=Seconded)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SIGNATURE DA  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXPLAIN TO THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HIS/HER NAME<br>PROVIDES SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS TEST<br>SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESSES. VALIDAT<br>DOES PROVIDE SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS,<br>COMPONENT OF THEIR WORK FOR THIS FACILITY.  | ING, COUNSELING, OR CARE AND SUPPORT<br>E WITH THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HE/SHE<br>AND THAT THESE SERVICES ARE A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.  | of Health, based in to assist ir (Country)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory and some staff are being asked to take participate in a facility inventory and some staff are being asked to take participate interview. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit to your facility. I will be asking you questions about the HIV/AIDS related care and support services that you provide and training you have received. I will also ask for your opinions about some aspects of HIV/AIDS. Your name will not be recorded on the paper where I record your answers. Instead, I will assign you an identification number that will be recorded so that your responses can never be associated with your name. The information you provide us will be shared with the Ministry of Health but will only be reported along with information provided from other clinicians in this country. The facility where you work or your position here will never be shared with your responses |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, wil only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Do you have any questions for me at this time?  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 Do I have your agreement to participate?<br>Thank you. Let's begin now.   | YES1<br>NO2 → STOP  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 101 RECORD THE TIME AT<br>BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW (12 HOUR CLOCE   | <)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CLASSIFICATION   | GO TO |
|-----|--|---|-------|
| 102 | What year did you start working in this facility?  | YEARS   |       |
| 103 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about<br>your educational background. How many years of<br>primary and secondary education did you complete<br>in total?  | YEARS   |       |
| 104 | What is your current technical qualification?<br>MARK THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATION IF HAS<br>MORE THAN ONE.   | SPECIALIST/CONSULTANT PHYSICIAN       01         PHYSICIAN/MEDICAL DOCTOR       02         MEDICAL OFFICER/PHYSICIAN       03         INTERN       04         NURSE-MIDWIFE       05         NURSE       06         MIDWIFE       07         FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER       08         NURSING ASSISTANT       09         CLINIC AIDE/PCA       10         PUBLIC HEALTH /       09         COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE       11         COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE       11         COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE       11         COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE       13         DISTRICT HEALTH VISITOR       14         HEALTH EDUCATOR       15         LAB TECHNICIAN/TECHNOLOGIST       16         LAB ASSISTANT       17         SOCIAL WORKER       18         HIV/AIDS COUNSELOR       19         OTHER       20         PSYCHOLOGIST       21         OTHER       96 |       |
| 105 | What year did you (or do you expect to) graduate with this qualification?  | YEARS   |       |
| 106 | How many years of study were required for this<br>qualification (AFTER COMPLETING YOUR<br>SECONDARY EDUCATION DESCRIBED IN Q103)?<br>IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE<br>BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE<br>NUMBER OF MONTHS. | 1) YEARS  | → 107 |
| 107 | In what year did you start working in your current<br>position in this facility?<br>IF YEAR IS NOT KNOWN, PROBE AND MAKE<br>THE BEST ESTIMATE  | YEAR  |       |
| 108 | What was your age at your last birthday?   | AGE AT LAST<br>BIRTHDAY (YRS)   |       |
| 109 | Now I want to ask you about services you provide.<br>In your position here do you ever provide any client<br>services other than laboratory tests?   | YES   | → 132 |
| 110 | Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or<br>treatment of STIs?   | YES1<br>NO2   |       |
| 111 | Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or treatment of malaria?   | YES1<br>NO2   |       |
| 112 | Do you provide any services that are designed to<br>be Youth Friendly, that is that have a specific aim tc<br>encourage utilization by adolescents and young people?   | YES1<br>NO2   |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |         | CODI                      | NG CLASSIFIC                 | ATION                 |        | GO TO                    |
|-----|---|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| 113 | What is the age that youth can receive services here<br>without parental consent? Tell me if the age is<br>different depending on whether the youth is<br>program or program.     | 1)      | A                         | GE IN YEARS                  |                       |        |                          |
|     | pregnant, or not pregnant.  | 2)      | A                         | GE IN YEARS                  |                       |        |                          |
| 114 | Now I want to ask you about any pre-service or in-service<br>training you have received during the past 3 years. Were an<br>of the following topics covered: ASK FOR EACH TOPIC   | лy      | YES, IN<br>PAST 1<br>YEAR | YES, IN<br>PAST 2-3<br>YEARS | YES,<br>>3 YRS<br>AGO | IN-SI  | PRE OR<br>ERVICE<br>NING |
| 01  | Universal precautions   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 02  | Other infection prevention  |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     | 1      | 4                        |
| 03  | Health Management Information Systems (HMIS)<br>or reporting requirements for any service   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 04  | Family Planning   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     | 1      | 4                        |
| 05  | Counseling and information sharing related to problems th<br>affect adolescents and young people  |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 06  | Diagnosis and treatment of problems that affect adolescer<br>and young people   | its     | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 07  | Diagnosis and treatment of physical/sexual abuse<br>in adolescents and young people   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 08  | Interaction and/or communication skills for working with adolescents and young people   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 09  | Confidentiality and rights to non-discrimination practices for<br>People Living with HIV/AIDS   | r       | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 10  | Syndromic approach to diagnosis and treatment of STIs   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     | 1      | 4                        |
| 11  | Other diagnosis and treatment of STIs (other than HIV/AID   | S)      | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     | •      | 4                        |
| 12  | Diagnosis and treatment for malaria   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     | 1      | 4                        |
|     | Now I want to ask about services you personally provide<br>related to specific health services  | and     | any in-se                 | ervice or pre-ser            | vice traininç         |        |                          |
|     | MATERNAL HEALTH S   | ER      | VICES                     |                              |                       |        |                          |
| 115 | During the past three years have you received any pre-service or in-service training on subjects related to maternal or newborn health and HIV/AIDS?                              | YI<br>N | ES<br>O                   |                              |                       | 1<br>2 | <b>→</b> 117             |
| 116 | Did you receive the training in any topic related to (READ SPECIFIC TOPIC)? IF YES, when was the most recent training?  |         | YES, IN<br>PAST 1<br>YEAR | YES, IN<br>PAST 2-3<br>YEARS | YES,<br>>3 YRS<br>AGO | IN-SI  | PRE OR<br>ERVICE<br>NING |
| 01  | Prevention of mother to child transmission for HIV/AIDS   |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 02  | Nutrition counseling for newborn of mother with HIV/AIDS  |         | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 03  | Recommended delivery practices for women who might be infected with HIV/AIDS?   | )       | 1                         | 2                            | 3                     |        | 4                        |
| 117 | In your current position at this facility,<br>do you ever personally provide <u>delivery</u><br><u>services</u> ? By that I mean conducting the actual<br>deliveries of newborns. |         |                           |                              |                       | 1<br>2 |                          |

| NO. | QL   | JESTIONS  | CODING CLASSIFICATION   | GO TO  |
|-----|--|---|---|--|
|     |  | TUBERCULOSIS SE   | RVICES  |  |
| 118 | In your current position at a ever personally provide <u>tul</u><br>Have you ever received an training on subjects related<br>This includes diagnosis an | perculosis service ?<br>by pre-service or in-service<br>I to such services?   | YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OF   | 1  |
| 119 | Please indicate whether<br>you provide services or<br>have had formal training<br>in the following services:   | (b)<br>LENGTH OF<br>(a) TIME<br>PROVIDE PROVIDING<br>SERVICE SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>TRAINING                                   | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY<br>(CIRCLE ALL THAT<br>APPLY) |
| 01  | Clinical diagnosis of tuberculosis   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 | CHART / JH A<br>MOH B<br>OTHER X<br>OTHER Y        |
|     |  |   | NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 02$  | DON'T KNOW Z                                       |
| 02  | Sputum diagnosis for TB  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2                       | CHART / JH A<br>MOH B<br>OTHER X                   |
|     |  |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 03                                | OTHER Y<br>DON'T KNOW Z                            |
| 03  | Prescribe treatment<br>for TB  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$                                 | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2                       | CHART / JH A<br>MOH B<br>OTHER X                   |
|     |  |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 04                                | OTHER Y<br>DON'T KNOW Z                            |
| 04  | Follow-up treatment for TB   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2                       | CHART/JH A<br>MOH B<br>OTHER X                     |
|     |  |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  | OTHER Y  |
| 05  | Direct Observation<br>Treatment Strategy<br>(DOTS)   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c   | NO TRAINING 4 → 05<br>YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2 | DON'T KNOW Z<br>CHART / JH A<br>MOH B<br>OTHER X   |
|     | (2010)   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  | OTHER Y  |
|     |  |   | NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 120$   | DON'T KNOW Z                                       |
|     |  | HIV/AIDS  | 1   |  |
| 120 | for HIV testing or for othe  | vices related to <u>counseling</u><br>er services, OR                         |   | 1  |
|     | have you received training   | on such services?   | NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING .  | 2 → 122  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |   |   | CODING CLASSIFICATION                           |    |                            | GO TO       |
|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------------|-------------|
| 121 | Please indicate whether<br>you provide or have had<br>formal training in the<br>following services: | (a)   | (b)<br>LENGTH OF<br>TIME<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>TRAINING           |    | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY       |             |
| 01  | HIV pre-test counseling   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                              |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 02 | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 02  | HIV post-test counseling  | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                              |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 🍑                                 | 03 | DON'T KNOW                 | z           |
| 03  | Follow-up counseling for<br>HIV, after initial post-test  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | counseling or emotional<br>support  |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 04 | DON'T KNOW                 | z           |
| 04  | Contact tracing<br>(contacting partners   | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | testing positive for HIV)   |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 05 | DON'T KNOW                 | z           |
| 05  | Ordering or prescribing<br>HIV tests  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 06 | DON'T KNOW                 | z           |
| 06  | Counseling for prevention of mother to child  | YES 1<br>NO 2→c                               |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | transmission (PMTCT)  |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 07 | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 07  | Nutrition counseling for<br>newborns of HIV infected  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 |    | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | women   |   |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              |    | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |   | NO TRAINING 4 →                                 | 08 | DON'T KNOW                 | z           |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |   |  | CODING CLASSIFICATION                           | GO TO                      |             |
|-----|---|---|--|---|----------------------------|-------------|
|     |   | (a)   | (b)<br>ENGTH OF<br>TIME<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>TRAINING           | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY       |             |
| 08  | Adherence counseling for<br>ART   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                              |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAINING 4 → 09                              | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 09  | Counseling or prescribing<br>ARV for post-exposure  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | prophylaxis   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAINING 4 → 10                              | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 10  | Education for patient and families on HIV care  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAINING 4 $\rightarrow$ 11                  | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 11  | Nutrition counseling to<br>HIV/AIDS infected clients  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              | OTHER                      | Y           |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAINING 4 → 12                              | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 12  | Primary prevention of HIV, such as behavior change,   | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X |
|     | education, partner<br>counseling, condom  |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                              | OTHER                      | ^<br>Y      |
|     | promotion and distribution  |   |  | NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 122$                 | DON'T KNOW                 | Z           |
| 122 | In your current position at this facility,<br>do you ever personally provide any<br><u>clinical services</u> for HIV/AIDS patients, or have<br>you received training in the provision of such services? |   |  | YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR                     | 1                          |             |
|     |   |   |  | NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING                      | 2 <b>→</b>                 | 124         |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |                                 |   | CODING CLASSIFICATION                                  | GO TO                              |             |
|-----|---|---------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 123 | Please indicate whether<br>you provide or have had<br>formal training in the<br>following services: | (a)<br>PROVIDE L<br>SERVICE TIM | (b)<br>_ENGTH OF<br>IE PROVIDIN<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>IG TRAINING               | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY               |             |
| 01  | Clinical management of<br>neurological disorders<br>related to AIDS                                 | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c             |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 $\rightarrow$ 0    |                                    | Y<br>Z      |
| 02  | Diagnosis of<br>opportunistic infections  | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                                     |                                    | Y<br>Z      |
| 03  | Management of<br>opportunistic infections   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1           YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 0                | 04 DON'T KNOW                      | Y<br>Z      |
| 04  | Prescribing ART   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 0                | OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW                | Y<br>Z      |
| 05  | Medical follow-up for ART clients   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                                     | OTHER                              | Y           |
| 06  | Ordering or prescribing   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c             |   | NO TRAINING $4 \rightarrow 0$<br>YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 | 06 DON'T KNOW<br>CHART / JH<br>MOH | Z<br>A<br>B |
|     | laboratory tests for monitoring ART   |                                 |   | YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3           | OTHER<br>OTHER                     | X<br>Y      |
|     |   |                                 |   | NO TRAINING 4 → C                                      | DON'T KNOW                         | Z           |
| 07  | Nutritional rehabilitation for HIV/AIDS patients  | YES 1<br>NO 2→c                 |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 $\rightarrow$ 0    | 07HER<br>08 DON'T KNOW             | Y<br>Z      |
| 08  | Pediatric AIDS care   | YES 1<br>NO 2→ c                |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2        | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER         | A<br>B<br>X |
|     |   |                                 |   | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3                                     | OTHER                              | Ŷ           |
|     |   |                                 |   | NO TRAINING 4 → 1                                      | 24 DON'T KNOW                      | Z           |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  |                     |   | CODING CLASSIFICATION  |   | GO TO                 |
|-----|--|---------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------|
| 124 | personally provide any <b>preventive therapeutic</b><br>interventions for HIV/AIDS patients, or have   |                     |   | YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR<br>RECEIVED TRAINING<br>NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING               |   | 126                   |
| 125 | Please indicate whether<br>you provide or have had<br>formal training in the<br>following services:  | (a)                 | (b)<br>LENGTH OF<br>TIME<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>TRAINING  | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY                              |                       |
| 01  | Preventive or prophylactic<br>treatment for TB<br>(INH or isoniazid)   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 02  | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y<br>Z |
| 02  | Preventive or<br>prophylactic treatment<br>for other<br>opportunistic infections<br>such as cotrimoxazole<br>preventive therapy (CPT)  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 03  | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y<br>Z |
| 03  | ARV prophylaxis for<br>prevention of mother to<br>child transmission<br>(PMTCT)  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 04  | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y<br>Z |
| 04  | Recommended<br>delivery practices for<br>women who may be<br>HIV positive  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 05  | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y<br>Z |
| 05  | Ordering or prescribing<br>post-exposure<br>prophylaxis (PEP)  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c |   | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 126 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y<br>Z |
| 126 | In your current position at this facility, do you ever<br>personally provide any services related to<br><u>care and support for HIV/AIDS patients</u> , or<br>have you received training related to such services? |                     |   | YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR<br>RECEIVED TRAINING   |   | 128                   |

| NO. |  |   |  | CODING CLASSIFICATION   | GO TO                               |                  |
|-----|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|
|     | Please indicate whether<br>you provide or have had<br>formal training in the<br>following services:  | (a)<br>PROVIDE<br>SERVICE                     | (b)<br>TIME<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) | (c)<br>PRE- OR IN-SERVICE<br>TRAINING                                 | (d)<br>TRAINED<br>BY                |                  |
| 01  | Nursing care for<br>HIV/AIDS patients  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y |
|     |  |   |  | NO TRAINING 4 → 02  | DON'T KNOW                          | z                |
| 02  | Training caregivers<br>and/or patients in<br>HIV/AIDS care   | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2                       | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER          | A<br>B<br>X      |
|     |  |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 03                              | OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW                 | Y<br>Z           |
| 03  | Palliative care for terminally ill AIDS  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2                       | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER          | A<br>B<br>X      |
|     | patients, such as<br>symptom or<br>pain control, emotional<br>and nursing care   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 04                              | OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW                 | Y<br>Z           |
| 04  | Home-based services<br>for people living with<br>HIV/AIDS and their  | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2                       | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER          | A<br>B<br>X      |
|     | families   |   |  | YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3<br>NO TRAINING 4 → 05                              | OTHER<br>DON'T KNOW                 | Y<br>Z           |
| 05  | Home-based support<br>services (social work)<br>for people living with<br>HIV/AIDS and their   | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |  | YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1<br>YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2<br>YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3 | CHART / JH<br>MOH<br>OTHER<br>OTHER | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y |
|     | families   |   |  | NO TRAINING 4→ 128  | DON'T KNOW                          | Z                |
| 128 | Do you provide any other service related to HIV/AIDS?  |   |  | YES         1           IF YES, SPECIFY         2                     |                                     |                  |
| 129 | IS HEALTH WORKER BEING INTERVIEWED AT A<br>PRIVATE FACILITY?   |   |  | YES 1<br>NO 2   |                                     |                  |
| 130 | Sometimes providers also work in private facilities or see<br>clients in a private practice. In addition to your work at<br>this facility, do you provide private services? IF YES,<br>Do you provide any HIV/AIDS related services privately? |   |  | YES, INCLUDING HIV/AIDS<br>SERVICES                                   | 2 → 132                             |                  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CL                     | ASSIFICATION   | GO TO  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 131 | For each service I mention, please tell me if you provide<br>that service privately.<br>IF YES FOR THE INDICATED SERVICES ASK:<br>How long have you been providing this service privately?<br>IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR WRITE '00'.<br>IF YES, To how many people have you provided this<br>service in private practice in the last month? | (a)<br>PROVIDES<br>SERVICE    | (b)<br>LENGTH OF<br>TIME PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YEARS) | (c)<br>NUMBER OF<br>PATIENTS<br>IN LAST<br>MONTH |  |  |  |
| 01  | HIV testing  | YES 1<br>NO 2→ 02             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02  | Counseling around HIV testing  | YES 1<br>NO 2→03              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03  | Treatment of opportunistic infections for people with HIV/AIDS   | YES 1<br>NO 2 → 04            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04  | Prescribing ARVs for prevention of mother to child transmission  | YES 1<br>NO 2 → 05            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05  | Prescribing ARVs as treatment  | YES 1<br>NO 2 <sup>→</sup> 06 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06  | Home-based care for people with HIV/AIDS   | YES 1<br>NO 2→07              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07  | Pediatric AIDS care  | YES 1<br>NO 2→132             | 2  |  |  |  |  |
|     | LABORATORY SERVICES  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 132 | In your current position at this facility,<br>do you ever personally provide any<br><u>laboratory services for TB or tests for HIV</u> ,<br>or have you received training for such services?<br>READ LIST IN Q133 AS EXAMPLES.   |                               |  |  |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS   |   |  | CODII  | NG CLASSIFIC                  | ATION            |                                   |                               | GO TO            |
|-----|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|     | Please indicate whether<br>you provide or have had<br>formal training in the<br>following services: | (a)<br>PROVIDE<br>SERVICE                     | (b)<br>TIME<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE<br>(YRS) |  | (c)<br>IN-SERVICE<br>INING    |                  | Г                                 | (d)<br>FRAINED<br>BY          |                  |
| 01  | Sputum diagnosis of TB  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |  | YES, IN F  | PAST 12 MOS.<br>PAST 2-3 YRS. | 2                | CHAR<br>MOH<br>OTHER              | 2                             | A<br>B<br>X<br>Y |
|     |   |   |  |  | YRS AGO<br>NING               |                  |                                   | KNOW                          | Z                |
| 02  | HIV testing   | YES $1 \rightarrow c$<br>NO $2 \rightarrow c$ |  |  | PAST 12 MOS.<br>PAST 2-3 YRS. |                  | CHAR <sup>-</sup><br>MOH<br>OTHEI |                               | A<br>B<br>X      |
|     |   |   |  | YES, > 3   | YRS AGO                       | 3                | OTHE                              | R                             | Y                |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAII   | NING                          | 4→ 03            | DON'T                             | KNOW                          | Z                |
| 03  | Drawing blood for<br>HIV tests  | YES 1→ c<br>NO 2→ c                           |  | YES, IN F  | PAST 12 MOS.<br>PAST 2-3 YRS. | 2                | CHAR<br>MOH<br>OTHEI              |                               | A<br>B<br>X      |
|     |   |   |  |  | YRS AGO<br>NING               |                  |                                   | R                             | Y<br>Z           |
| •   |   | YES 1→ c                                      |  |  | PAST 12 MOS.                  |                  | CHAR                              |                               | ے<br>A           |
| 04  | Laboratory tests for<br>monitoring ART  | NO $2 \rightarrow c$                          |  |  | PAST 2-3 YRS.                 |                  | MOH<br>OTHEI                      |                               | B<br>X           |
|     |   |   |  | YES, > 3   | YRS AGO                       | 3                | OTHE                              | ۲                             | Y                |
|     |   |   |  | NO TRAII   | NING                          | 4 🍝 134          | DON'T                             | KNOW                          | Z                |
| 134 | Did you receive training in<br>(READ SPECIFIC TOPIC)<br>most recent training?                       | any topic related t<br>? IF YES, when w       | o<br>vas the                                 | YES, IN<br>PAST 1<br>YEAR                        | YES, IN<br>PAST 2-3<br>YEARS  | YE<br>>3 Y<br>AG | RS                                | NO PRE-<br>IN-SERV<br>TRAININ | ICE              |
| 01  | Universal precautions   |   |  | 1  | 2                             | 3                |                                   | 4                             |                  |
| 02  | Other infection control   |   |  | 1  | 2                             | 3                |                                   | 4                             |                  |
| 03  | CD4 testing   |   |  | 1  | 2                             | 3                |                                   | 4                             |                  |
| 04  | Blood screening   |   |  | 1  | 2                             | 3                |                                   | 4                             |                  |
| 05  | Other(SPECIFY)  |   | 1  | 2  | 3                             |                  | 4                                 |                               |                  |
| 135 |   |   |  |  |                               |                  |                                   | 137                           |                  |
| 136 | IF YES, SPECIFY THE SUBJECTS OF<br>OTHER IN-SERVICE OR PRE-SERVICE TRAINING                         |   | PAS  | YES, IN YES, IN<br>PAST 1 PAST 2-3<br>YEAR YEARS |                               |                  | NONE                              | 1                             |                  |
| 01  |   |   |  | 1  |                               | 2                |                                   | 4→                            | 137              |
| 02  |   |   |  | 1  |                               | 2                |                                   | 4                             |                  |

| NO.           | QUESTIONS   | CODING CLASSIFICATION GO TO  |
|---------------|---|--|
| 137           | Have you received any informal training on-the-job<br>from a colleague for any of the types of services<br>I mentioned previously?<br>IF YES, Which services?<br>READ LIST OF TYPES OF SERVICES AT RIGHT,<br>IF NECESSARY<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY<br>PERSONAL WORK | MATERNAL OR NEWBORN HEALTH       A         TUBERCULOSIS SERVICES       B         COUNSELING FOR HIV TESTING/ OTHER       C         CLINICAL SERVICES       D         PREVENTIVE/PROPHYLACTIC THERAPEUTIC       E         CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS       F         LAB SERVICES FOR TB OR HIV TESTS       G         OTHER       X         SPECIFY       Y         NO INFORMAL TRAINING       Y |
| Final<br>HIV/ | lly, I would like to ask you a few additional questions about ⊢<br>AIDS   | IIV/AIDS and working with clients who may have   |
| 138           | What should you do if you got a needle stick<br>injury?<br>PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.  | SQUEEZE FINGER AND PUT IT IN         ALCOHOL/IODINE.       A         SQUEEZE FINGER AND WASH WITH         BLEACH/OTHER DISINFECTAN.       B         WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER       C         REPORT TO MANAGER       D         GET AN HIV TEST IMMEDIATELY       E         GET ANTIRETROVIRAL OR       F         OTHER       X         (SPECIFY)       Y         DON'T KNOW       Z                |
| 139           | If you had a choice, would you work with patients living with HIV/AIDS?   | YES  |
| Nov<br>with   | w I am going to read a series of statements. Please tell me if<br>a each statement.   | you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree   |
| 140           | People who are infected with HIV should <b><u>not</u></b> be treated<br>in the same place as other patients in order to protect<br>other patients from infection.   | STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4  |
| 141           | People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.  | STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4  |
| 142           | Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources since they will die soon anyway   | STRONGLY AGREE    1      AGREE    2      DISAGREE    3      STRONGLY DISAGREE    4   |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CLASSIFICATION  | GO TO |
|-----|--|--|-------|
| 143 | Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same<br>sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of<br>health care as other clients.   | STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4   |       |
| 144 | Health providers have a right to know the HIV status of all patients.  | STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4   |       |
| 145 | Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation<br>for treating HIV positive clients, since this might affect<br>who might go to them for other health services.   | STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4   |       |
| 146 | You avoid touching clients' clothing and belongings<br>who you know or suspect have HIV for fear of<br>becoming HIV infected.  | STRONGLY AGREE1AGREE2DISAGREE3STRONGLY DISAGREE4   |       |
| 147 | Who should be told the result of an HIV test performed<br>at a health care facility?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  | ONLY THE PATIENT       A         THE PATIENT'S NUCLEAR FAMILY       B         MEMBERSB       B         THE PATIENT'S EMPLOYERC       C         HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS       D         OTHER       X         SPECIFY       Y |       |
| 148 | I don't want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?  | YES 1<br>NO 2  | → 150 |
| 149 | The last time you had an HIV test, did you yourself<br>ask for the test, was it offered to you and you<br>accepted, or was it required?  | ASK SELF   |       |
| 150 | In your opinion, when used correctly,<br>how effective are condoms in preventing<br>HIV infections. Use a scale of 0 to 10 with 0 being<br>least and 10 being maximum.   | CONDOM EFFECTIVENESS     IN PREVENTING HIV     DON'T KNOW  |       |
| 151 | Now I want to ask you a few more questions about<br>your work in this facility.<br>In an average week, how many hours do you<br>work in this facility? IF WEEKS ARE NOT<br>CONSISTENT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO<br>AVERAGE OUT HOW MANY HOURS PER MONTH<br>AND THEN DIVIDE THIS BY 4.   | AVERAGE HOURS<br>PER WEEK WORKING<br>IN THIS FACILITY  |       |
| 152 | I want to know if you can estimate how much of<br>your time each week is spent providing services<br>or performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS. This includes<br>such services as counseling, testing, providing clinical<br>care and support, providing social support services,<br>as well as record keeping and documentation related<br>to HIV/AIDS.<br>When you add up all the time you spend, on average,<br>during a normal week either providing services or<br>performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS, what percentage<br>of your time do you estimate this is? | AVERAGE WEEKLY<br>PERCENTAGE<br>OF WORK TIME   |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CLASSIFICATION  | GO TO        |
|-----|--|--|--------------|
| 153 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about<br>supervision you have personally received. This<br>supervision may have been from a supervisor<br>either in this facility, or from outside the facility.  | YES, IN THE PAST 3 MONTHS       1         YES, IN THE PAST 4-6 MONTHS       2         YES, IN THE PAST 7-12 MONTHS       3         YES, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO       4         NO       5 |              |
|     | Do you receive technical supervision in your work?   |  |              |
|     | IF YES, ASK: When was the most recent time?  |  |              |
| 154 | How many times in the past six months has your work been supervised? (WRITE '90' IF 90 OR MORE TIMES)  | NUMBER<br>OF<br>TIMES  |              |
| 155 | The last time you were personally supervised, did your supervisor do any of the following:   | YES NO DK  |              |
| 01  | Deliver supplies   | DELIVERED SUPPLIES 1 2 8   |              |
| 02  | Check your records or reports  | CHECKED RECORD 1 2 8   |              |
| 03  | Observe your work  | OBSERVED 1 2 8   |              |
| 04  | Provide any feedback (either positive or negative) on your performance   | FEEDBACK 1 27 87<br>07 07  |              |
| 05  | Give you verbal feedback that you were doing your work well  | VERBAL PRAISE 1 2 8  |              |
| 06  | Provide any written comment that you were doing your work well   | WRITTEN PRAISE 1 2 8   |              |
| 07  | Provide updates on administrative or technical issues related to your work   | UPDATES 1 2 8  |              |
| 08  | Discuss problems you have encountered  | DISCUSS 1 2 8  |              |
| 09  | Anything else?   | OTHER 1 2  |              |
|     |  | (SPECIFY)  |              |
| 156 | Do you have a written job description of your current<br>job or position in this facility? IF YES, ASK: May<br>I see it?   | YES, OBSERVED         1           YES, REPORTED, NOT SEE1         2           NO.         3  |              |
| 157 | Are there any opportunities for promotion in your<br>current job?<br>PROMOTION IN TERMS OF POSITION,<br>NOT ONLY SALARY  | YES 1<br>DEPENDS / UNCERTAIN 2<br>NO 3   |              |
| 158 | Do you personally receive any salary supplement,<br>that is, money outside of your routine salary, that is<br>related to your work in this facility?   | YES 1<br>NO  | → 160        |
| 159 | Which type of salary supplement do you receive?<br>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY   | MONTHLY OR DAILY SALARY<br>SUPPLEMENTA<br>PER DIEM WHEN ATTENDING TRAININGB<br>OTHERX<br>(SPECIFY)   |              |
| 160 | In your current position, have you ever received any<br>non-monetary incentives for the work you do?<br>This might include such things as discounts for<br>medicines or other items, uniforms or other clothing,<br>food, training, or other things like this. | YES 1<br>NO 2  | <b>→</b> 162 |

| NO. | QUESTIONS  | CODING CLASSIFICATION   | GO TO |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 161 | Describe any incentives that you have received.  | UNIFORMS, BACKPACKS, CAPS<br>ETCA<br>FREE TICKETS FOR CAREB<br>TRAININGC<br>FOOD RATIOND<br>OTH <u>ER</u> X<br>(SPECIFY)  |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 162 | Among the various things related to your working<br>situation that you would like to see improved, can<br>you tell me the three that you think would mosi<br>improve your ability to provide care and suppori<br>services for HIV/AIDS?<br>CIRCLE ONLY THREE ITEMS.<br>IF THE PROVIDER MENTIONS MORE THAN<br>THREE ITEMS, ASK THE PROVIDER TO PRIORITIZE<br>ONLY THREE. IF THE PROVIDER DOES NOT<br>MENTION THREE ITEMS, PROBE FOR ANY<br>OTHERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE<br>THREE ANSWERS. | MORE SUPPORT FROM SUPERVISC.       A         MORE KNOWLEDGE/TRAINING       B         MORE SUPPLIES/STOCK       C         BETTER QUALITY EQUIPMENT/       D         LESS WORKLOAD (i.e. MORE STAFF.       E         BETTER WORKING HOURS       F         MORE INCENTIVES       G         TRANSPORTATION FOR PATIENTS       H         PROVIDING ART       I         INCREASED SECURITY       J         BETTER FACILITY INFRASTRUCTUR       K         MORE AUTONOMY/INDEPENDENCE       L         EMOTIONAL SUPPORT FOR STAFF       M         OTHER       (SPECIFY)       X         (SPECIFY)       X |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| REV | REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.  |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 163 | RECORD THE TIME AT<br>END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOUR CLOCK   |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | Thank you for taking the time to talk with me and to answer these questions. As I mentioned at the beginning, all of your responses will remain confidential   |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |

TR-07-50